

## DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES, DIVISION OF DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES SERVICES

<u>SUBJECT</u>: Autism Services for Children on Medicaid & REPEALS: FBI Background Check Form; First Connections Program Under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Act

#### **DESCRIPTION:**

#### Statement of Necessity

Children diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) currently receive autism-related services through two Medicaid programs:

- 1. The Autism Waiver provides intensive one-on-one intervention services in natural environments to children from eighteen (18) months to eight (8) years of age with an ASD diagnosis. Parent/guardian participation is required to enroll in the Autism Waiver.
- 2. Applied behavior analysis therapy services (ABA therapy) are intervention services available to children with a primary diagnosis of Autism who are enrolled in the Children's Health Services (Early Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment or EPSDT) program. A beneficiary receiving Autism Waiver services is prohibited from receiving ABA therapy services.

The Autism Waiver is a 1915(c) Medicaid Waiver, which must be renewed every 5 years. The original renewal date for the waiver was December 6, 2022, but the waiver operated under an extension from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) while DHS conducted an autism services rate study, as discussed below. Recently, CMS approved the renewal application for the waiver with an effective date of July 1, 2024.

In 2018, CMS required Arkansas to come into compliance with federal regulations by offering specific services for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) under the Children's Health Services (EPSDT) program. While Arkansas has been offering Applied Behavior Analysis therapy services (ABA therapy) under the EPSDT program since 2018 to meet this CMS requirement, there has been no formal Medicaid Manual developed or promulgated establishing the eligibility, clinician qualifications, supervision, service delivery, service delivery documentation, billing, and extension of benefit requirements in connection with the performance of these ABA therapy services. ABA therapy utilization under the EPSDT program has increased from less than \$100,000 in state fiscal year (SFY) 2018 to more than \$30 million in SFY 2024 during this time when there was no formalized ABA therapy Medicaid manual in place establishing programmatic parameters.

There had never been an independent, third-party rate study performed on the Autism Waiver program. Despite the Autism Waiver and ABA therapy programs delivering similar intervention services to children with ASD that were performed by similarly credentialed professionals, there was significant variance in the Arkansas Medicaid rates

the two programs paid. DHS engaged an independent actuary to conduct a rate study on both programs during the summer of 2023 to determine if a rebasing of rates for either program was appropriate and what the financial impact of any rebasing would be. Ultimately, it was determined that a rebasing of Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver program was appropriate.

The financial impact of the rebasing of the Autism Waiver rates in conjunction with the establishment of an ABA therapy services Medicaid is cost neutral.

#### Rule Summary

The Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver program will be rebased. The rate study considered direct wages (using Arkansas-specific May 2021 Bureau of Labor Statistics data), indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, and used an independent rate model approach that captured the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering services under each program. Ultimately, it was determined that a rebasing of Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver program was appropriate. The newly rebased rates are reflected throughout the Autism Waiver rules detailed below. It is anticipated that the financial impact of the rebasing of the Autism Waiver rates in conjunction with the establishment of an ABA therapy services Medicaid manual would be cost neutral.

#### **Autism Waiver Renewal**

- 1. The Autism Waiver 5-year renewal was approved by CMS with an effective date of July 1, 2024. The renewal includes required updates that have occurred since the last amendment, updated cost neutrality demonstration based on the rebasing of rates, and other clarifying information throughout; and
- 2. The Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual is revised to include the updates and changes included within the approved Autism Waiver during the renewal process.

#### **ABA Therapy Addition to State Plan**

- 1. A new ABA Therapy Medicaid Manual establishes eligibility, clinician qualifications, supervision, service delivery, service delivery documentation, billing, extension of benefit, and benefit limit parameters in connection with the performance of ABA therapy services;
- 2. Inclusion of ABA Therapy services as an Arkansas Medicaid state plan service; and
- 3. New ABA Therapy specific forms DMS-641 ER and DMS-641 TP will be created for physicians to use for all referrals for evaluations and treatment prescriptions for ABA therapy services. The forms are included here for reference and review but will not be promulgated as forms are not rules.

Repeals pursuant to the Governor's Executive Order 23-02:

- 1. FBI Background Check Form
- 2. First Connections Program Under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Act

**PUBLIC COMMENT:** A public hearing was held on this rule on September 4, 2024. The public comment period expired on September 21, 2024. The agency provided the following public comment summary:

Commenter's Name: S. Laundau, Compliance, MBH Services LLC

**COMMENT:** First, thanks for providing the opportunity to raise voices. Please see our public comment below on the proposed ABA Therapy Medicaid Manual:

We are dismayed that, under section 223.000 Telemedicine Services of the proposed ABA Medicaid manual, only Family adaptive behavior treatment services may be delivered through telemedicine, and the rest of the ABA services will need to be conducted in person.

Currently, Medicaid allows Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification/Supervision/Training the RBT to be rendered via telehealth and Family adaptive treatment (as referenced in the first attachment). With Medicaid finally publishing an ABA manual with all its specific policies, it would be fair to add all other ABA services as appropriate for delivery via telehealth. Instead, the proposed manual introduces further restrictions by removing the allowance of protocol modification/supervision while multiple states across the country fully allow all these services via telehealth, citing extensive evidence, especially during COVID, that ABA is equally effective when delivered via telehealth as it is in person. The efficacy is further supported as effective by the Council of Autism Service Providers (CASP), which has established the appropriateness of ABA treatment via telehealth.

Moreover, removing protocol modification with supervision, which has been proven effective in the ABA industry, poses a significant challenge for rural beneficiaries in dire need of care. These individuals might struggle to access necessary services due to a lack of local resources and specialists. The absence of protocol modifications diminishes treatment flexibility, potentially reducing the quality and effectiveness of care for those in remote areas.

Given the evidence presented, we ask that you reconsider adding the telehealth benefit to all ABA services or at least keep it for ABA protocol modification/supervision.

**RESPONSE:** Thank you for your comment. The State agrees with your comment and will revise the proposed Medicaid manual to allow for the performance of adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services via telemedicine.

The proposed effective date is January 1, 2025.

**FINANCIAL IMPACT:** The agency indicated that this rule has no financial impact.

<u>LEGAL AUTHORIZATION</u>: "The Department of Human Services shall maintain a Medicaid waiver from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services to provide

intensive early intervention treatment to any eligible child who has a primary diagnosis of an autism spectrum disorder." Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124(b)(1). The Department has the authority to make rules that are necessary or desirable to carry out its public assistance duties. Ark. Code Ann. § 20-76-201(12). The Department and its divisions also have the authority to promulgate rules as necessary to conform their programs to federal law and receive federal funding. Ark. Code Ann. § 25-10-129(b).

### **Table of Contents**

**State/Territory Name: Arkansas** 

State Plan Amendment (SPA) #: 24-0015

This file contains the following documents in the order listed:

- 1) Approval Letter
- 2) CMS 179 Form/Summary Form
- 3) Approved SPA Page

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services 601 E. 12th St., Room 355 Kansas City, Missouri 64106



Medicaid and CHIP Operations Group

November 8, 2024

Janet Mann Director of Health and Medicaid Director Arkansas Department of Human Services 112 West 8th Street, Slot S401 Little Rock, AR 72201-4608

Re: Arkansas State Plan Amendment (SPA) AR-24-0015

Dear Director Mann:

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) reviewed your Medicaid State Plan Amendment (SPA) submitted under transmittal number (TN) AR-24-0015. This amendment proposes to include Autism Services for Children on Medicaid under the preventative benefit adding applied behavioral analysis (ABA) services for children.

We conducted our review of your submittal according to statutory requirements in section 1915(h) of the Social Security Act subsection 42 U.S.C. 13 and implementing regulations. This letter informs you that Arkansas' Medicaid SPA TN AR-24-0015 was approved on November 7, 2024, with an effective date of January 1, 2025.

Enclosed are copies of Form CMS-179 and approved SPA pages to be incorporated into the Arkansas State Plan.

If you have any questions, please contact Lee Herko at 570-230-4048 or via email at Lee.Herko@cms.hhs.gov.

Sincerely,

James G. Scott, Director Division of Program Operations

**Enclosures** 

cc: Elizabeth Pitman

TRANSMITTAL AND NOTICE OF APPROVAL O	1. TRANSMITTAL NUMBER 2. STATE 2. 4 — 0 0 1 5 A R	
STATE PLAN MATERIAL		
FOR: CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES	3. PROGRAM IDENTIFICATION: TITLE OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT XIX XXI	
TO: CENTER DIRECTOR	4. PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE	
CENTERS FOR MEDICAID & CHIP SERVICES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	1/1/2025	
5. FEDERAL STATUTE/REGULATION CITATION	6. FEDERAL BUDGET IMPACT (Amounts in WHOLE dollars)	
Section 1915(h) of the Social Security Act; 42 U.S.C.		
7. PAGE NUMBER OF THE PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT	8. PAGE NUMBER OF THE SUPERSEDED PLAN SECTION OR ATTACHMENT (If Applicable)	
3.1 A1zz12 (New page) 4.19B 1rr	4.19B pg. 1rr ; Approved 11-9-2020; TN #	
3.1B 2xx.4 (New page)	20-0021	
3.1Azz13(New Page)		
3.1B 2xx.5(New Page)		
9. SUBJECT OF AMENDMENT		
Autism Services for Children on Medicaid		
10. GOVERNOR'S REVIEW (Check One)		
GOVERNOR'S OFFICE REPORTED NO COMMENT	OTHER, AS SPECIFIED:	
COMMENTS OF GOVERNOR'S OFFICE ENCLOSED		
NO REPLY RECEIVED WITHIN 45 DAYS OF SUBMITTAL		
11. SIGNATURE OF STATE AGENCY OFFICIAL	15. RETURN TO	
S. Elenbert Fr	0/5 (D.L.D	
12. TYPED NAME	Office of Rules Promulgation PO Box 1437, Slot S295	
Elizabeth Pitman  13. TITLE	Little Rock, AR 72203-1437	
Director, Division of Medical Services	Attn: Mac Colden	
14. DATE SUBMITTED 8-29-24	Attn: Mac Golden	
FOR CMS	USE ONLY	
16. DATE RECEIVED 8/29/2024		
	17. DATE APPROVED November 7, 2024	
PLAN APPROVED - O  18. EFFECTIVE DATE OF APPROVED MATERIAL		
1/1/2025	19. SIGNATURE OF APPROVING OFFICIAL	
20. TYPED NAME OF APPROVING OFFICIAL	21. TITLE OF APPROVING OFFICIAL	
James G. Scott	Director, Division of Program Operations	
22. REMARKS		

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 1zz.12

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

**January 1, 2025** 

#### **CATEGORICALLY NEEDY**

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

#### 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy

- (1) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) therapy is only one component of services to treat Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). ABA therapy services are provided in accordance with 42 CFR 440.130(c).
- (2) ABA therapy services must be prescribed by the beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP);
- (3) ABA therapy services must be performed by a:
  - a. Board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) who must have board-certified behavior analyst (or more advanced) certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board;
  - b. Board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) who must have board-certified assistant behavior analyst certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board; or
  - c. Registered behavior technician (RBT) who must have registered behavior technician certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

TN: <u>AR-24-0015</u> Approval: <u>11-07-2024</u> Effective Date: <u>01-01-2025</u>

Supersedes TN: NEW

#### STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 1zz.13

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

January 1, 2025

#### **CATEGORICALLY NEEDY**

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

#### 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy (Continued)

- 4. ABA therapy services include the following components:
  - a. Behavior identification assessment services, which include the following components:
    - i. Performing required comprehensive evaluations; and
    - ii. Developing the initial individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - b. ABA therapy treatment services, which includes delivering ABA therapy treatment services directly to the beneficiary in accordance with the beneficiary's ITP;
  - c. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services, which includes the following components:
    - i. Actively training or assisting a BCaBA or RBT with the delivery of services to a beneficiary during an ABA therapy treatment session;
    - ii. Conducting clinical observation of and data collection on the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives during an ABA therapy treatment session; and
    - iii. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required;
  - d. Family adaptive behavior treatment services, which are meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising BCBA, where the supervising BCBA:
    - i. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
    - ii. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with service delivery;
    - iii. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
    - iv. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: 11/07/25 Effective Date: 01-01-25

Supersedes TN: NEW

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE ARKANSAS

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B Page 2xx.4

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

**January 1, 2025** 

#### MEDICALLY NEEDY

## 4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

#### 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy

- (1) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) therapy is only one component of services to treat Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). ABA therapy services are provided in accordance with 42 CFR 440.130(c).
- (2) ABA therapy services must be prescribed by the beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP);
- (3) ABA therapy services must be performed by a:
  - a. Board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) who must have board-certified behavior analyst (or more advanced) certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board;
  - b. Board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) who must have board-certified assistant behavior analyst certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board; or
  - c. Registered behavior technician (RBT) who must have registered behavior technician certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: 11/07/2024 Effective Date:01-01-25

Supersedes TN:NEW

#### STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B Page 2xx.5

### AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

January 1, 2025

#### MEDICALLY NEEDY

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

#### 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy (Continued)

- 4. ABA therapy services include the following components:
  - a. Behavior identification assessment services, which include the following components:
    - i. Performing required comprehensive evaluations; and
    - ii. Developing the initial individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - b. ABA therapy treatment services, which includes delivering ABA therapy treatment services directly to the beneficiary in accordance with the beneficiary's ITP;
  - c. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services, which includes the following components:
    - i. Actively training or assisting a BCaBA or RBT with the delivery of services to a beneficiary during an ABA therapy treatment session;
    - ii. Conducting clinical observation of and data collection on the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives during an ABA therapy treatment session; and
    - iii. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required;
  - d. Family adaptive behavior treatment services, which are meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising BCBA, where the supervising BCBA:
    - i. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
    - ii. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with service delivery;
    - iii. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
    - iv. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: 11/07/2024 Effective Date:01-01-25

Supersedes TN: NEW

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 4.19-B Page lrr

#### METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES-OTHER TYPES OF CARE Revised: January 1, 2025

- 4.b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age and Treatment of Conditions Found (Continued)
  - (19) Physical Therapy and Related Services (Continued)
    - 3. Speech-Language Therapy (Continued)

At the beginning of each calendar year, Medicaid officials and the Arkansas Speech-Language Therapy Association or its successor will arrive at mutually agreeable increase or decrease in reimbursement rates based on the market forces as they impact on access. Any agreed upon increase or decrease will be implemented at the beginning of the following state fiscal year, July 1 with any appropriate State Plan changes.

(19a) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy

Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) therapy services are reimbursed on a per unit basis using fee schedule reimbursement methodology, where reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. DHS engaged an independent actuary to conduct a rate study on ABA therapy services during the summer of 2023 to determine appropriate service rates. The rate study considered direct wages (using Arkansas-specific May 2021 Bureau of Labor Statistics data), indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, and used an independent rate model approach that captured the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering ABA therapy services. The applicable fee schedule of ABA therapy service rates is published on the agency's website.

#### (20) Rehabilitative Services for Persons with Physical Disabilities (RSPD)

1. Residential Rehabilitation Centers

The per diem reimbursement for RSPD services provided by a Residential Rehabilitation enter will be based on the provider's fiscal year end 1994 audited cost report as submitted by an independent auditor plus a percentage increase equal to the HCFA Market Basket Index published for the quarter ending in March. A cap has been established at \$395.00. This is a prospective rate with no cost settlement. Room and board is not an allowable program cost. The criteria utilized to exclude room and board is as follows: The total Medicaid ancillary cost was divided by total Medicaid inpatient days which equals the RSPD prospective per diem. The ancillary cost was determined based upon Medicare Principles of Reimbursement. There is no routine cost included.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: 11/07/2024 Effective Date: 1-1-2025

Supersedes TN: 20-0021

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services 601 E. 12th St., Room 355 Kansas City, Missouri 64106



#### Medicaid and CHIP Operations Group

April 22, 2024

Janet Mann State Medicaid Director Arkansas Department of Human Services P.O. Box 1437, Slot S401 Little Rock, AR 72203-1437

RE: Arkansas Autism waiver, control # 0936.R02.00 renewal

#### Dear Director Mann:

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) is approving the state's request to renew Arkansas' Autism waiver for children ages one through seven with autism. The CMS Control Number for the renewal is 0936.R02.00 and should be referenced on all future correspondence relating to this waiver renewal.

For this HCBS waiver, you have requested a waiver of 1902(a)(10)(B) of the Social Security Act to waive comparability of services. The waiver has been approved for a five-year period with an effective date of July 1, 2024.

This waiver will offer the following supports for waiver participants: consultative clinical and therapeutic services, individual assessment/treatment development, lead therapy intervention, line therapy intervention and therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers. The following number of unduplicated recipients and estimates of average per capita cost of waiver services have been approved:

Waiver	C Factor	D Factor	D' Factor	G Factor	G' Factor
Year	Estimates	Estimates	Estimates	Estimates	<u>Estimates</u>
Year 1	270	\$ 45,025.43	\$ 14,207.00	\$ 131,175.00	\$ 21,098.00
Year 2	270	\$ 45,025.43	\$ 14,619.00	\$ 134,979.00	\$ 21,710.00
Year 3	270	\$ 45,025.43	\$ 14,991.00	\$ 138,488.00	\$ 22,264.00
Year 4	270	\$ 45,025.43	\$ 15,362.00	\$ 141,950.00	\$ 22,815.00
Year 5	270	\$ 45,025.43	\$ 15,176.00	\$ 145,215.00	\$ 23,340.00

This approval is subject to your agreement to serve no more individuals than those indicated in "C Factor Estimates" shown in the table above. If the state wishes to serve more individuals or

make any other alterations to this waiver, an amendment must be submitted for approval. The state may renew the waiver at the end of the five-year period by providing evidence and documentation of satisfactory performance and oversight.

It is important to note that CMS' approval of this waiver solely addresses the state's compliance with the applicable Medicaid authorities. CMS' approval does not address the state's independent and separate obligations under federal laws including, but not limited to, the Americans with Disabilities Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, or the Supreme Court's Olmstead decision. Guidance from the Department of Justice concerning compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Olmstead decision is available at <a href="http://www.ada.gov/olmstead/q&a\_olmstead.htm">http://www.ada.gov/olmstead/q&a\_olmstead.htm</a>.

The state has identified its intent to use money realized from section 9817 of the American Rescue Plan (ARP). Approval of this action does not constitute approval of the state's spending plan. The state must have an approved spending plan in order to use the money realized from section 9817 of the ARP."

In accordance with 42 CFR 423.910, states submit Medicare Modernization Act (MMA) files to CMS to, among other things, ensure that dually eligible individuals have the correct cost sharing amounts for the Medicare Part D prescription drug coverage. Participants in 1915(c) waivers qualify for \$0 copays for Medicare Part D drugs. To ensure cost sharing is accurate, it is imperative that the state apply the "H" indicator on MMA file submissions for all Medicare-eligible participants in this waiver. This indicator is what initiates \$0 copays for Medicare Part D drugs. More information is in chapter 6 of the MAPD State User Guide.

Thank you for your cooperation during the review process. If you have any questions concerning this information, please contact me at (410) 786-7561. You may also contact Lynn Ward at lynn.ward@cms.hhs.gov or (214) 767-6327.

Sincerely,

George P. Failla, Jr., Director Division of HCBS Operations and Oversight

#### Enclosure

cc: Melissa Weatherton, AR DHS
Elizabeth Pitman, AR DHS
Matthew Weaver, CMS DLTSS
Lee Herko, CMS DPO
Cynthia Nanes, CMS DHCBSO
Wendy Hill Petras, CMS DHCBSO



#### Office of Policy and Rules

P.O. Box 1437, Slot S295, Little Rock, AR 72203-1437 P: 501.320.6383 F: 501.404.4619

August 21, 2024

Mrs. Rebecca Miller-Rice Administrative Rules Review Section Arkansas Legislative Council Bureau of Legislative Research #1 Capitol, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor Little Rock, AR 72201

Dear Mrs. Rebecca Miller-Rice:

#### Re: Autism Services for Children on Medicaid

Please arrange for this rule to be reviewed by the ALC-Administrative Rules Subcommittee. If you have any questions or need additional information, please contact me at 501-320-6383 or by emailing Mac.E.Golden@dhs.arkansas.gov.

Sincerely,

Mac Golden Deputy Chief

Mac Golden

Deputy Ciner

Attachments

## QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FILING PROPOSED RULES WITH THE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

	PARTMENT
	ARD/COMMISSION
	ARD/COMMISSION DIRECTOR
	NTACT PERSON
	DRESS
PHO	ONE NO EMAIL
NAM	ME OF PRESENTER(S) AT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING
PRE	SENTER EMAIL(S)
	INSTRUCTIONS
Ques what	rder to file a proposed rule for legislative review and approval, please submit this Legislative stionnaire and Financial Impact Statement, and attach (1) a summary of the rule, describing t the rule does, the rule changes being proposed, and the reason for those changes; (2) both a kup and clean copy of the rule; and (3) all documents required by the Questionnaire.
of R	the rule is being filed for permanent promulgation, please email these items to the attention ebecca Miller-Rice, miller-ricer@blr.arkansas.gov, for submission to the Administrative es Subcommittee.
Dire	e rule is being filed for emergency promulgation, please email these items to the attention of ctor Marty Garrity, <a href="mailto:garritym@blr.arkansas.gov">garritym@blr.arkansas.gov</a> , for submission to the Executive committee.
Pleas	se answer each question completely using layman terms.
****	******************************
1.	What is the official title of this rule?
2.	What is the subject of the proposed rule?
3.	Is this rule being filed under the emergency provisions of the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act? Yes No
	If yes, please attach the statement required by Ark. Code Ann. § $25-15-204(c)(1)$ .
	If yes, will this emergency rule be promulgated under the permanent provisions of the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act? Yes No

4.	Is this rule being filed for permanent promulgation? Yes No
	If yes, was this rule previously reviewed and approved under the emergency provisions of the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act? Yes No
	If yes, what was the effective date of the emergency rule?
	On what date does the emergency rule expire?
5.	Is this rule required to comply with a <i>federal</i> statute, rule, or regulation? Yes No
	If yes, please provide the federal statute, rule, and/or regulation citation.
6	Is this rule required to comply with a <i>state</i> statute or rule? Yes No
6.	Is this rule required to comply with a <i>state</i> statute or rule? Yes No
	If yes, please provide the state statute and/or rule citation.
7.	Are two (2) rules being repealed in accord with Executive Order 23-02? Yes No
	If yes, please list the rules being repealed.
	If no, please explain.
8.	Is this a new rule? Yes No
	Does this repeal an existing rule? Yes No If yes, the proposed repeal should be designated by strikethrough. If it is being replaced with a new rule, please attach both the proposed rule to be repealed and the replacement rule.
	Is this an amendment to an existing rule? Yes No If yes, all changes should be indicated by strikethrough and underline. In addition, please be

sure to label the markup copy clearly as the markup.

9.	What is the state law that grants the agency its rulemaking authority for the proposed rule, outside of the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act? Please provide the specific Arkansas Code citation(s), including subsection(s).
10.	Is the proposed rule the result of any recent legislation by the Arkansas General Assembly? Yes No
	If yes, please provide the year of the act(s) and act number(s).
11.	What is the reason for this proposed rule? Why is it necessary?

12.	Please provide the web address by which the proposed rule can be accessed by the public as provided in Ark. Code Ann. § 25-19-108(b)(1).
13.	Will a public hearing be held on this proposed rule? Yes No
	If yes, please complete the following:
	Date:
	Time:
	Place:
Pleas	se be sure to advise Bureau Staff if this information changes for any reason.
14.	On what date does the public comment period expire for the permanent promulgation of the rule? Please provide the specific date.
15.	What is the proposed effective date for this rule?
16.	Please attach (1) a copy of the notice required under Ark. Code Ann. § 25-15-204(a)(1) and (2) proof of the publication of that notice.
17.	Please attach proof of filing the rule with the Secretary of State, as required by Ark. Code Ann. § 25-15-204(e)(1)(A).
18.	Please give the names of persons, groups, or organizations that you anticipate will comment on these rules. Please also provide their position (for or against), if known.
19.	Is the rule expected to be controversial? Yes No
	If yes, please explain.

#### NOTICE OF RULE MAKING

The Department of Human Services (DHS) announces for a public comment period of thirty (30) calendar days a notice of rulemaking for the following proposed rule under one or more of the following chapters, subchapters, or sections of the Arkansas Code: §§ 20-76-201, 20-77-107, 20-77-124, and 25-10-129. The proposed effective date of the rule is January 1, 2025.

The Director of the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) promulgates the renewal of Arkansas' 1915(c) Medicaid Autism Waiver approved by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), along with two accompanying Medicaid Provider Manuals and a State Plan Amendment (SPA). The renewal followed an independent, third-party autism services rate study on services provided through the Autism Waiver program or applied behavior analysis therapy services (ABA therapy). Those programs deliver similar services by similarly credentialed professionals but with significant variance in the rates paid.

The rate study determined that a rebasing of Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver was appropriate. The rate study considered direct wages (using Arkansas-specific May 2021 Bureau of Labor Statistics data), indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, and used an independent rate model approach that captured the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering services under each program. The resultant proposed rates vary depending upon the service rendered. A full fiscal analysis is contained within the Autism Waiver that is part of this rule, and the newly rebased rates are reflected throughout the Autism Waiver and manuals. As part of the rate implementation, three procedure codes for ABA therapy (97152, 97154, and 97158) that are currently available will end. The financial impact of the rebasing of the Autism Waiver rates in conjunction with the establishment of an ABA therapy services Medicaid is cost neutral.

The Autism Waiver renewal also includes required updates that have occurred since the last amendment, updated cost neutrality demonstration based on the rebasing of rates, and other clarifying information. The Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual is revised to include the updates and changes included within the renewed Autism Waiver.

A new ABA Therapy Medicaid Manual is promulgated to establish eligibility, clinician qualifications, supervision, service delivery, service delivery documentation, billing, extension of benefit, and benefit limit parameters in connection with the performance of ABA therapy services. New forms for ABA Therapy will be used by physicians for all referrals for evaluations and treatment prescriptions for ABA therapy services. A beneficiary receiving Autism Waiver services is prohibited from receiving ABA therapy services.

Pursuant to Governor's Executive Order 23-02 the following rules are repealed: (1) FBI Background Check Form, and (2) First Connections Program Under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Act.

The proposed rule is available for review at the Department of Human Services (DHS) Office of Rules Promulgation, 2nd floor Donaghey Plaza South Building, 7th and Main Streets, P. O. Box 1437, Slot S295, Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-1437. You may also access and download the

proposed rule at <u>ar.gov/dhs-proposed-rules</u>. This notice also shall be posted at the local office of the Division of County Operations (DCO) of DHS in every county in the state.

Public comments must be submitted in writing at the above address or at the following email address: <a href="Mailto:ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov">ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov</a>. All public comments must be received by DHS no later than September 21, 2024. Please note that public comments submitted in response to this notice are considered public documents. A public comment, including the commenter's name and any personal information contained within the public comment, will be made publicly available and may be seen by various people.

A public hearing will be held by remote access through Zoom. Public comments may be submitted at the hearing. The details for attending the Zoom hearing appear at <u>ar.gov/dhszoom</u>.

If you need this material in a different format, such as large print, contact the Office of Rules Promulgation at 501-320-6428.

The Arkansas Department of Human Services is in compliance with Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act and is operated, managed and delivers services without regard to religion, disability, political affiliation, veteran status, age, race, color or national origin.

4502201653

Melissa Weatherton Director of Specialty Medicaid Services From: <u>Legal Ads</u>
To: <u>Lisa Teague</u>

Subject: Re: Full Run AD (r. 254) - corrected

Date: Wednesday, August 21, 2024 9:07:37 AM

#### [EXTERNAL SENDER]

Notice will run Friday, August 23, Saturday, August 24, and statewide Sunday, August 25.

Thank you.
Cate Hubbard, filling in for
Gregg Sterne, Legal Advertising
Arkansas Democrat-Gazette
legalads@arkansasonline.com

From: "Lisa Teague" <Lisa.Teague@dhs.arkansas.gov>

To: "legalads" <legalads@arkansasonline.com>

Cc: "Jack Tiner" < jack.tiner@dhs.arkansas.gov>, "Mac Golden"

<Mac.E.Golden@dhs.arkansas.gov>, "Lakeya Gipson"

<Lakeya.Gipson@dhs.arkansas.gov>

**Sent:** Tuesday, August 20, 2024 11:30:28 AM **Subject:** FW: Full Run AD (r. 254) - corrected

Good morning,

Please run the attached Notice of Public Hearing in the *Arkansas Democrat-Gazette* on the following days:

- · Friday, August 23rd , 2024
- · Saturday, August 24, 2024
- Sunday, August 25, 2024

I am aware that the print version will only be provided to all counties on Sundays.

Invoice to: AR Dept of Human Services

P.O. Box 1437 Slot S535

Little Rock, AR 72203

ATTN: Lakeya Gipson

Lakeya.Gipson@dhs.arkansas.gov

Or email invoices to: dms.invoices@arkansas.gov

**NOTE:** Please reply to this email using "REPLY ALL"

Lisa Teague | Arkansas Department of Human Services DHS Program Administrator Office of Policy and Rules Office of Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs Donaghy Plaza South 700 Main St. | Slot S295 | Little Rock, AR 72203

Phone: 501-396-6428

Email: <u>lisa.teague@dhs.arkansas.gov</u>











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From: Lisa Teaque **Arkansas Register** To:

Mac Golden; Jack Tiner; Lakeya Gipson; Amanda Cox Cc:

Subject: DHS/DDS - Proposed Filing- Autism Services for Children on Medicaid (r. 254)

Date: Wednesday, August 21, 2024 9:42:00 AM

Attachments: SOS Initial Filing - Autism Services for Children 8-21-24.pdf

#### Good morning,

Attached is the proposed filing for Autism Services for Children on Medicaid. The public notice for this rule will appear in the Arkansas-Democrat Gazette August 23, 24, and 25, 2024. The public comment period ends September 21, 2024.

#### Please post.

#### Thank you,

Lisa Teague | Arkansas Department of Human Services DHS Program Administrator Office of Policy and Rules Office of Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs Donaghy Plaza South 700 Main St. | Slot S295 | Little Rock, AR 72203

Phone: 501-396-6428

Email: <u>lisa.teague@dhs.arkansas.gov</u>











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### FINANCIAL IMPACT STATEMENT

### PLEASE ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS COMPLETELY.

DEI	PARTMENT_
	ARD/COMMISSION
PER	RSON COMPLETING THIS STATEMENT
TEL	LEPHONE NOEMAIL
emai	comply with Ark. Code Ann. § 25-15-204(e), please complete the Financial Impact Statement and il it with the questionnaire, summary, markup and clean copy of the rule, and other documents. se attach additional pages, if necessary.
TIT	LE OF THIS RULE
1.	Does this proposed, amended, or repealed rule have a financial impact? Yes No
2.	Is the rule based on the best reasonably obtainable scientific, technical, economic, or other evidence and information available concerning the need for, consequences of, and alternatives to the rule?  Yes  No
3.	In consideration of the alternatives to this rule, was this rule determined by the agency to be the least costly rule considered? Yes No
	If no, please explain:
	(a) how the additional benefits of the more costly rule justify its additional cost;
	(b) the reason for adoption of the more costly rule;
	(c) whether the reason for adoption of the more costly rule is based on the interests of public health, safety, or welfare, and if so, how; and
	(d) whether the reason for adoption of the more costly rule is within the scope of the agency's statutory authority, and if so, how.
4.	If the purpose of this rule is to implement a <i>federal</i> rule or regulation, please state the following:

(a) What is the cost to implement the federal rule or regulation?

General Revenue	General Revenue
Federal Funds	Federal Funds
Cash Funds	Cash Funds
Special Revenue	Special Revenue
Other (Identify)	Other (Identify)
Total	Total
(b) What is the additional cost of the sta	te rule?
Current Fiscal Year	Next Fiscal Year
General Revenue	General Revenue
Federal Funds	Federal Funds
Cash Funds	Cash Funds
Special Revenue	Special Revenue
Other (Identify)	Other (Identify)
Total	Total
	year to any private individual, private entity, or private ed, or repealed rule? Please identify those subject to the  Next Fiscal Year  \$
business subject to the proposed, amend rule, and explain how they are affected.  Current Fiscal Year  \$  What is the total estimated cost by fiscal	year to any private individual, private entity, or private ed, or repealed rule? Please identify those subject to the
business subject to the proposed, amend rule, and explain how they are affected.  Current Fiscal Year  \$	year to any private individual, private entity, or private ed, or repealed rule? Please identify those subject to the  Next Fiscal Year  \$

7. With respect to the agency's answers to Questions #5 and #6 above, is there a new or increased cost or obligation of at least one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) per year to a private individual, private entity, private business, state government, county government, municipal government, or to two (2) or more of those entities combined?

Yes No

If yes, the agency is required by Ark. Code Ann. § 25-15-204(e)(4) to file written findings at the time of filing the financial impact statement. The written findings shall be filed simultaneously with the financial impact statement and shall include, without limitation, the following:

- (1) a statement of the rule's basis and purpose;
- (2) the problem the agency seeks to address with the proposed rule, including a statement of whether a rule is required by statute;
- (3) a description of the factual evidence that:
  - (a) justifies the agency's need for the proposed rule; and
  - (b) describes how the benefits of the rule meet the relevant statutory objectives and justify the rule's costs:
- (4) a list of less costly alternatives to the proposed rule and the reasons why the alternatives do not adequately address the problem to be solved by the proposed rule;
- (5) a list of alternatives to the proposed rule that were suggested as a result of public comment and the reasons why the alternatives do not adequately address the problem to be solved by the proposed rule;
- (6) a statement of whether existing rules have created or contributed to the problem the agency seeks to address with the proposed rule and, if existing rules have created or contributed to the problem, an explanation of why amendment or repeal of the rule creating or contributing to the problem is not a sufficient response; and
- (7) an agency plan for review of the rule no less than every ten (10) years to determine whether, based upon the evidence, there remains a need for the rule including, without limitation, whether:
  - (a) the rule is achieving the statutory objectives;
  - (b) the benefits of the rule continue to justify its costs; and
  - (c) the rule can be amended or repealed to reduce costs while continuing to achieve the statutory objectives.

#### Statement of Necessity and Rule Summary Autism Services Rate Study and Waiver Renewal

#### **Statement of Necessity**

Children diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) currently receive autism-related services through two Medicaid programs:

- 1. The Autism Waiver provides intensive one-on-one intervention services in natural environments to children from eighteen (18) months to eight (8) years of age with an ASD diagnosis. Parent/guardian participation is required to enroll in the Autism Waiver.
- 2. Applied behavior analysis therapy services (ABA therapy) are intervention services available to children with a primary diagnosis of Autism who are enrolled in the Children's Health Services (Early Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment or EPSDT) program. A beneficiary receiving Autism Waiver services is prohibited from receiving ABA therapy services

The Autism Waiver is a 1915(c) Medicaid Waiver, which must be renewed every 5 years. The original renewal date for the waiver was December 6, 2022, but the waiver operated under an extension from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) while DHS conducted an autism services rate study, as discussed below. Recently, CMS approved the renewal application for the waiver with an effective date of July 1, 2024.

In 2018, CMS required Arkansas to come into compliance with federal regulations by offering specific services for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) under the Children's Health Services (EPSDT) program. While Arkansas has been offering Applied Behavior Analysis therapy services (ABA therapy) under the EPSDT program since 2018 to meet this CMS requirement, there has been no formal Medicaid Manual developed or promulgated establishing the eligibility, clinician qualifications, supervision, service delivery, service delivery documentation, billing, and extension of benefit requirements in connection with the performance of these ABA therapy services. ABA therapy utilization under the EPSDT program has increased from less than \$100,000 in state fiscal year (SFY) 2018 to more than \$30 million in SFY 2024 during this time when there was no formalized ABA therapy Medicaid manual in place establishing programmatic parameters.

There had never been an independent, third-party rate study performed on the Autism Waiver program. Despite the Autism Waiver and ABA therapy programs delivering similar intervention services to children with ASD that were performed by similarly credentialed professionals, there was significant variance in the Arkansas Medicaid rates the two programs paid. DHS engaged an independent actuary to conduct a rate study on both programs during the summer of 2023 to determine if a rebasing of rates for either program was appropriate and what the financial impact of any rebasing would be. Ultimately, it was determined that a rebasing of Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver program was appropriate.

The financial impact of the rebasing of the Autism Waiver rates in conjunction with the establishment of an ABA therapy services Medicaid is cost neutral.

#### **Summary**

The Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver program will be rebased. The rate study considered direct wages (using Arkansas-specific May 2021 Bureau of Labor Statistics data), indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, and used an independent rate model approach that captured the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering services under each program. Ultimately, it was determined that a rebasing of Arkansas Medicaid rates for the Autism Waiver program was appropriate. The newly rebased rates are reflected throughout the Autism Waiver rules detailed below. It is anticipated that the financial impact of the rebasing of the Autism Waiver rates in conjunction with the establishment of an ABA therapy services Medicaid manual would be cost neutral.

#### Autism Waiver Renewal

- 1. The Autism Waiver 5-year renewal was approved by CMS with an effective date of July 1, 2024. The renewal includes required updates that have occurred since the last amendment, updated cost neutrality demonstration based on the rebasing of rates, and other clarifying information throughout; and
- **2.** The Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual is revised to include the updates and changes included within the approved Autism Waiver during the renewal process.

#### ABA Therapy Addition to State Plan

- 1. A new ABA Therapy Medicaid Manual establishes eligibility, clinician qualifications, supervision, service delivery, service delivery documentation, billing, extension of benefit, and benefit limit parameters in connection with the performance of ABA therapy services;
- 2. Inclusion of ABA Therapy services as an Arkansas Medicaid state plan service; and
- 3. New ABA Therapy specific forms DMS-641 ER and DMS-641 TP will be created for physicians to use for all referrals for evaluations and treatment prescriptions for ABA therapy services. The forms are included here for reference and review but will not be promulgated as forms are not rules.

Repeals pursuant to the Governor's Executive Order 23-02:

- 1. FBI Background Check Form
- 2. First Connections Program Under Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Act

### Arkansas Division of Medical Services (DMS) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries under Age 21 INITIAL EVALATUION REFERRAL (DMS-641 ER)

The primary care provider (PCP) or substitute/affiliated physician <u>must</u> use this form to refer patients for the evaluation required to demonstrate <u>initial</u> eligibility for applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services.

\*A DMS-641 ER referral is only required for a patient's <u>initial evaluation referral</u> for ABA therapy services. A DMS-641 ER is not required for providers to perform required reevaluations for patients currently receiving ABA therapy services pursuant to an active treatment prescription (DMS-641 TP).

Patient Name:		Medicaid ID #:
Patient Date of Birth:		Date Patient Last Seen In Office:
PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician N	,	Provider Medicaid ID #
		assigned PCP? Yes (one must be checked) No
If "No," include the assigned PCPs name	e/Medicaid # and rea	son unavailable:
Diagnosis related to ABA Therapy:		
Primary Diagnosis: Autism Spec	trum Disorder	ICD 10 Code: F84.0
Secondary Diagnosis:	(if applicable)	ICD 10 Code:
	(if applicable)	ICD 10 Code:
Licensed Professionals who Diagnos	ed Autism Spectrui	m Disorder (ASD):
Please indicate the licensed professional <b>2 boxes must be checked</b> ):	who diagnosed the p	patient's ASD by checking the appropriate boxes (at least
Physician (PCP must be a physician to check	<b>(</b> 2)	
☐ Psychologist		Speech-language Pathologist
Basis for referral (i.e. description of mal	adaptive behaviors o	bserved, screen used/results, skill deficits, etc.):
PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician S	ignature	Date

# Instructions for Completing Form DMS-641 ER – Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Services INITIAL EVALUATION REFERRAL

#### Physician or Physician's office must always complete the following:

- Patient Name Enter the patient's full name.
- Medicaid ID # Enter the patient's Medicaid ID number.
- Patient Date of Birth Enter the patient's date of birth.
- Date Patient Was Last Seen In Office Enter the date of the patient's last office visit. This
  could have been for a complete physical examination, a routine check-up, or office visit for
  other reasons.
- Primary Care Provider (PCP) or Substitute/Affiliated Physician Name and Medicaid ID Number
   Print the name of the referring PCP or substitute/affiliated physician and their Medicaid ID number.
- Is Referring Practitioner the Assigned PCP Check the box indicating whether the referring practitioner signing the DMS-641ER is the patient's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP.
  - o If a substitute physician or affiliated PCP/physician is issuing a patient's referral, then the name and Medicaid # of the patient's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP must be provided along with the reason the assigned PCP is unavailable. See Sections 171.600 and 212.300 of the Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Service Medicaid manual regarding permitted substitutes for a patient's assigned PCP.
- Diagnosis/ICD 10 Code The patient's primary diagnosis must be autism spectrum disorder to be eligible for applied behavior analysis services, and the PCP or substitute/affiliated physician should enter any secondary (if applicable) diagnoses and corresponding international classification of diseases (ICD) 10th revision code(s) applicable to the diagnosis.
- Licensed Professionals who Diagnosed Autism Spectrum Disorder: An ASD diagnosis (as defined by Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124) requires at least two (2) of the listed licensed professionals to either independently or as part of a team conclude the patient fully meets the ASD diagnostic criteria under the most recent edition of the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. The referring PCP or substitute/affiliated physician must check the boxes of the licensed professionals who diagnosed the patient's ASD.
- Basis for Referral Enter the reason that the PCP or substitute/affiliated physician is referring
  the patient for evaluation. Examples would include without limitation the patient's diagnosis,
  the results of an administered developmental screen, a description of clinical observation of
  patient, etc.
- PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician Signature and Date The referring PCP or substitute/affiliated physician must sign and date the DMS-641 ER in their original signature.
- \* Medicaid's criteria for electronic signatures as stated in Arkansas Code 25-31-103 must be met. Providers will be compliant if a scanned copy of the original document is kept in a format that can be retrieved for a specific beneficiary.

### Arkansas Division of Medical Services (DMS) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries under Age 21 TREATMENT PRESCRIPTION (DMS-641 TP)

The primary care provider (PCP) or substitute/affiliated physician <u>must</u> use this form to prescribe applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services to a patient. ABA therapy providers are responsible for renewing treatment prescriptions in accordance with Section 212.400 of the Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Medicaid manual.

Patient Name:	Medicaid ID #:
Patient Date of Birth:	Date Patient Last Seen In Office:
PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician Name (Please	se Print) PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician Medicaid ID#
Is the prescribing practitioner the patient's Arkansa	s Medicaid assigned PCP? Yes (one must be checked) No
If "No," include the assigned PCPs name/Medicaid	
Diagnosis related to ABA Therapy:	
Primary Diagnosis: Autism Spectrum Disord	der ICD 10 Code: F84.0
Secondary Diagnosis:	ICD 10 Code:
(if applica	ICD 10 Code:
(if application)	
Applied Behavior A	Analysis (ABA)Therapy Treatment
	Minutes per week
	Duration (months)
	ed day habilitative, occupational therapy, physical therapy,
or speech-la	anguage pathology services?
☐ Yes	
(0	one must be checked)
If "Yes," please indicate each service the patient is is provided (i.e. EIDT, school, private clinic/outpat	currently receiving/prescribed, and in which setting(s) each service ient, rehabilitation clinic, etc.):
Scheduled follow-up visit:	
	_
plan (ITP) and believe the prescribed frequency, intens	orehensive evaluation and recommended individualized treatment sity, and duration of ABA therapy treatment services are reasonable plan, I certify that I believe the prescribed services will result in the and objectives.
PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician Signature	 Date

DMS-641 TP (Rev. 1/25)

# Instructions for Completing Form DMS-641TP - Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Services TREATMENT PRESCRIPTION

#### Primary Care Provider (PCP) office must complete the following:

- Patient Name Enter the patient's full name.
- Medicaid ID # Enter the patient's Medicaid ID number.
- Date Patient Was Last Seen In Office Enter the date you last saw this patient. (This could be either for a complete physical examination, a routine check-up, or office visit for other reasons.)
- Primary Care Provider (PCP) or Substitute Physician Name and Medicaid ID Number Print the name of the prescribing PCP or Substitute Physician and their Medicaid ID number.
- Is Prescribing PCP the Patient's Assigned PCP Check the box indicating whether the prescribing PCP signing this DMS-641TP is the patient's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP.
  - o The patient's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP must sign a patient's initial DMS-641TP prescription for ABA therapy services. The use of a substitute physician is not allowed.
  - o If a substitute physician is issuing a patient's renewal prescription, then the name and Medicaid # of the patient's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP must be provided along with the reason the assigned PCP is unavailable. See Sections 171.600 and 212.400 of the Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Service Medicaid manual regarding permitted substitutes for a patient's assigned PCP.
- Diagnosis/ICD 10 Code The patient's primary diagnosis must be autism spectrum disorder to be eligible for applied behavior analysis services, and the PCP or substitute/affiliated physician should enter any secondary (if applicable) diagnoses and corresponding international classification of diseases (ICD) 10th revision code(s) applicable to the diagnosis.
- Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Prescribed Enter the prescribed number of minutes per week and the duration (in months) of the ABA therapy treatment services.
- Day habilitative, occupational, physical, and speech therapy services Check the appropriate box(es) indicating whether the patient is already prescribed/receiving day habilitation, occupational therapy, physical therapy, or speech-language pathology services. If the patient is already prescribed one of those services, indicate the setting(s) in which each service is currently provided to the patient.
- Scheduled follow-up visit The scheduled follow-up visit date related to this treatment prescription should be entered. This will typically be scheduled within 30 days of the expiration date of this treatment prescription to allow the PCP to review of the results of patient's required reevaluation as part of determining the medical necessity of continuing ABA therapy services.
- PCP or Substitute/Affiliated Physician Signature and Date The prescribing PCP or substitute/affiliated physician must sign and date the DMS-641 TP in their original signature.
- \* Medicaid's criteria for electronic signatures as stated in Arkansas Code 25-31-103 must be met. Providers will be compliant if a scanned copy of the original document is kept in a format that can be retrieved for a specific beneficiary.

# SECTION II - APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY CONTENTS

200.000	APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY GENERAL INFORMATION
201.000	Arkansas Medicaid Participation Requirements for Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Providers
201.100	Individual Service Provider Participation Requirements
201.200	Group Service Provider Participation Requirements
201.300	Providers in Arkansas and Bordering States
201.400	Providers in States Not Bordering Arkansas
202.000	APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY PROVIDER REQUIREMENTS
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## 200.000 APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY GENERAL INFORMATION

201.000	Arkansas Medicaid Participation Requirements for Applied	<u>1-1-25</u>
	Behavior Analysis Therapy Providers	

#### 201.100 Individual Service Provider Participation Requirements 1-1-25

<u>Individual providers of applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:</u>

- A. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual and enroll as an Arkansas Medicaid provider;
- B. Successfully pass the background checks and searches required by Ark. Code Ann. §20-48-812(c)(1-4); and
- C. Meet the credentialing, experience, training, and other qualification requirements for the ABA therapy service under section 202.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### 201.200 Group Service Provider Participation Requirements

- A. Group providers of applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:
  - 1. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; and
  - 2. Each individual performing ABA therapy services on behalf of the group must complete the individual provider participation and enrollment requirements under section 201.100 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- B. A group provider of ABA therapy services must identify the certified practitioner as the performing provider on the claim when billing Arkansas Medicaid for the service.

#### 201.300 Providers in Arkansas and Bordering States

1-1-25

1-1-25

Providers with a principal place of business in Arkansas and within fifty (50) miles of the state line in the six (6) bordering states (Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Texas) may enroll as applied behavior analysis therapy providers if they meet all Arkansas Medicaid participation requirements of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### 201.400 Providers in States Not Bordering Arkansas

1-1-25

Providers with a principal place of business fifty (50) or more miles from the Arkansas state line or in states not bordering Arkansas may enroll as a limited Arkansas Medicaid service provider to serve an Arkansas Medicaid eligible beneficiary by entering into a single case agreement. A provider must enter into a separate single case agreement for each Arkansas Medicaid eligible beneficiary served. A provider will retain their limited service provider status for up to one (1) year after the most recent billed date of service. View or print the provider enrollment and contract package.

## 202.000 APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY PROVIDER REQUIREMENTS

### 202.100 Board-Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) Participation Requirements

1-1-25

A board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) must have board-certified behavior analyst (or more advanced) certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

### 202.200 Board-Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst (BCaBA) Participation 1-1-25 Requirements

A board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) must have board-certified assistant behavior analyst certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

#### 202.300 Registered Behavior Technician (RBT) Participation Requirements 1-1-25

- A. A registered behavior technician (RBT) must have registered behavior technician certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.
- An individual in the process of completing the training and testing required to receive RBT certification may be provisionally treated as an RBT for purposes of this Arkansas Medicaid manual for up to six (6) months. If the individual has not received RBT certification within six (6) months, then they are prohibited from providing applied behavior analysis therapy services until RBT certification is obtained.

#### 203.000 Documentation Requirements

1-1-25

#### 203.100 Documentation Requirements for all Medicaid Providers

1-1-25

<u>See section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual for the documentation that is required for</u> all Arkansas Medicaid providers.

### 203.200 Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Service Documentation Requirements

1-1-25

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record:
  - The beneficiary's:
    - a. Face sheet with the beneficiary's:
      - i. Full name, address, age, and date of birth;
      - ii. Parent/guardian name(s) and contact information;
      - iii. Assigned primary care provider;
      - iv. Medicaid number; and
      - v. Any diagnoses, allergies, and medications prescribed;
    - b. Autism spectrum disorder diagnosis;
    - c. Applicable medical records;
    - d. Evaluation Referral;
    - e. Comprehensive evaluation report(s), and any related testing results and correspondence;
    - f. Treatment prescription(s); and
    - g. Individualized treatment plan (ITP), and any required documentation in connection with each update to a beneficiary's ITP;
  - 2. Discharge notes and summary, if applicable; and
  - 3. Any other documentation and information required by the Arkansas Department of Human Services.
- B. ABA therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record the following documentation for all ABA therapy treatment services performed pursuant to section 222.200 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual:

- Beneficiary's name;
- 2. The date and beginning and ending time of the ABA therapy treatment session;
- 3. The location and type of setting where the ABA therapy treatment session was provided;
- 4. A description of the specific practices, procedures, and strategies within the scope of ABA peer-reviewed literature utilized and the activities performed during each ABA therapy treatment session;
- Name(s), credential(s), and signature(s) of the personnel who performed ABA therapy treatment services each session;
- 6. Which ITP goal(s) or objective(s) each practice, procedure, and strategy utilized during the ABA therapy treatment session was intended to address;
- 7. The criteria and other data collected during the ABA therapy treatment session to measure, monitor, and assess the beneficiary's progress towards their ITP goals or objectives; and
- 8. Weekly (or more frequent) progress notes signed or initialed by the supervising board-certified behavior analyst describing the beneficiary's status with respect to each ITP goal or objective.
- C. ABA therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record the following documentation for all adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services performed pursuant to section 222.300 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual:
  - 1. Beneficiary's name;
  - 2. The name and credentials of the personnel performing the ABA therapy treatment session that the supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) is observing;
  - 3. The date and beginning and ending time of the adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services;
  - 4. The location and type of setting where the adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services were provided;
  - A description of any training or assistance provided by the BCBA while performing adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services;
  - 6. A narrative of clinical observations and data collected in connection with the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals or objectives while performing adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services;
  - 7. Required documentation in connection with any update to a beneficiary's ITP (see section 224.000(A)(2) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual); and
  - 8. The name and signature of the supervising BCBA that performed the adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services.
- D. ABA therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record the following documentation for all family adaptive behavior treatment services performed pursuant to section 222.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual:
  - 1. Beneficiary's name;
  - 2. Parent/guardian's name and the name of any other individuals that attended the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
  - 3. The date and beginning and ending time of the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
  - 4. The location and type of setting for the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;

- A summary of the topics discussed at each family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
- 6. A description of any training or assistance provided by the BCBA to the beneficiary or parent/quardian at the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
- 7. Any parent/guardian or other individuals' concerns expressed at the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting; and
- 8. The name and signature of the supervising BCBA that held the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting.
- E. Any individual ABA therapy provider must maintain:
  - Verification of their required credentials and qualifications. Refer to section 202.000
    of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; and
  - 2. Any written contract between the individual ABA therapy provider and the group ABA therapy provider on behalf of which they provide ABA therapy services.
- F. Any group ABA therapy provider must maintain appropriate employment, certification, and licensure records for all individuals employed or contracted by the group to provide ABA therapy services. If an individual ABA therapy provider performs ABA therapy services on behalf of a group ABA therapy provider pursuant to a contract, then a copy of the contractual agreement must be maintained.

#### 204.000 Electronic Signatures

1-1-25

Arkansas Medicaid will accept electronic signatures in compliance with Arkansas Code § 25-31-103 et seq.

### 205.000 Required Referral to First Connections pursuant to Part C of Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

1-1-25

The Arkansas Department of Education's First Connections program administers and monitors all Part C of IDEA activities and responsibilities for the state of Arkansas. Each ABA therapy service provider must, within two (2) working days of first contact, refer to the First Connections program any infant or toddler from birth to thirty-six (36) months of age for whom there is a diagnosis or suspicion of a developmental delay or disability. The referral must be made to the DDS First Connections Central Intake Unit. Each provider is responsible for documenting that a proper and timely referral to First Connections has been made.

## 206.000 Required Referral to Local Education Agency pursuant to Part B of Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

- A. Each ABA therapy service provider must, within two (2) working days of first contact, refer to the Local Education Agency (LEA) any beneficiary three (3) years of age or older that has not entered kindergarten for whom there is a diagnosis or suspicion of a developmental delay or disability.
- B. Each ABA therapy service provider must refer any beneficiary under three (3) years of age they are serving to the LEA at least ninety (90) days prior to the beneficiary's third birthday. If the beneficiary begins services less than ninety (90) days prior to their third birthday, the referral should be made in accordance with the late referral requirements of the IDEA.
- C. Referrals must be made to the LEA covering the beneficiary's place of residence.
- D. Each service provider is responsible for maintaining documentation evidencing that a proper and timely referral to has been made.

#### 210.000 PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY

211.000 Scope <u>1-1-25</u>

Arkansas Medicaid will reimburse enrolled applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy providers for covered ABA therapy services when such services are provided pursuant to an individualized treatment plan to beneficiaries who meet the eligibility requirements of this Arkansas Medicaid manual. Medicaid reimbursement is conditional upon compliance with this manual, manual update transmittals, and official program correspondence.

#### 212.000 Beneficiary Eligibility Requirements

<u>1-1-25</u>

#### 212.100 Age Requirement

1-1-25

A beneficiary must be enrolled in the Child Health Services (EPSDT) Arkansas Medicaid program and between eighteen (18) months and twenty-one (21) years of age to receive applied behavior analysis therapy services.

#### 212.200 Qualifying Diagnosis

1-1-25

A beneficiary must have an autism spectrum disorder (ASD) diagnosis established in accordance with Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124, to receive applied behavior analysis therapy services. The ASD diagnosis must be demonstrated by:

- A. A delineation of American Psychiatric Association, Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders criteria; or
- B. The results of one or more formalized ASD evaluation instruments administered by qualified professionals as defined in Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124.

#### 212.300 Referral to Evaluate

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services require an initial evaluation referral signed and dated by:
  - 1. The beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP);
  - 2. A substitute physician in accordance with section 171.600 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; or
  - 3. An affiliated physician or PCP operating under the same Arkansas Medicaid group provider as the Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP.
- B. An initial evaluation referral is required to be completed on a form DMS-641 ER "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Evaluation Referral." View or print the form DMS-641 ER.
- C. A DMS-641 ER evaluation referral is only required to perform the *initial* comprehensive evaluation related to ABA therapy services.
- D. No evaluation referral is required for an ABA therapy provider to perform a comprehensive reevaluation necessary to demonstrate a beneficiary's continued eligibility for ABA therapy services (see section 212.500(B) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- E. When a beneficiary has an active treatment prescription for ABA therapy services pursuant to a DMS-641 TP and switches to a new ABA therapy provider, the new provider is not required to obtain or maintain in the beneficiary's service record a DMS-641 ER since any evaluation performed by the new provider would not be the beneficiary's initial comprehensive evaluation for ABA therapy services.

F. If a beneficiary becomes ineligible for ABA therapy services at any time, then another, new DMS-641 ER evaluation referral and initial comprehensive evaluation is required prior to restarting ABA therapy services.

#### **212.400 Treatment Prescription**

1-1-25

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services require a treatment prescription signed and dated in accordance with the following:
  - 1. A beneficiary's *initial* treatment prescription must be signed and dated by the beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP).
  - 2. A beneficiary's renewal treatment prescription must be signed and dated by:
    - a. The beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP;
    - b. A substitute physician in accordance with section 171.600 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; or
    - c. An affiliated physician or PCP operating under the same Arkansas Medicaid group provider as the Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP.
- B. Unless a shorter time is specified on the treatment prescription, a treatment prescription for ABA therapy services is valid for:
  - Up to six (6) months for a beneficiary from eighteen (18) months to eight (8) years of age; and
  - 2. Up to twelve (12) months for a beneficiary from eight (8) to twenty-one (21) years of age.
    - a. Age is determined based on the beneficiary's age as of the date of the treatment prescription.
- C. A treatment prescription for ABA therapy services must be on a form DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription." View or print the form DMS-641 TP.
- D. Beneficiaries who are already receiving ABA therapy services pursuant to an active treatment prescription (on a DMS-693 form) as of January 1, 2025, are not required to obtain a new treatment prescription on a form DMS-641 TP until their existing treatment prescription expires.
- E. A new DMS-641 TP treatment prescription is not required when a beneficiary changes PCPs. An existing treatment scription would remain valid through its date of expiration if it was valid at the time originally signed.

#### 212.500 Comprehensive Assessment

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must be medically necessary as demonstrated by the results of a comprehensive evaluation completed by a board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA). An autism spectrum disorder (ASD) diagnosis alone is not sufficient documentation to demonstrate medical necessity.
  - 1. An initial comprehensive evaluation must be performed to demonstrate initial eligibility for ABA therapy services.
  - 2. Once a beneficiary is receiving ABA therapy services, a comprehensive reevaluation must be performed at least every:
    - a. Six (6) months for beneficiaries from eighteen (18) months to eight (8) years of age; and
    - b. Twelve (12) months for beneficiaries from eight (8) to twenty-one (21) years of age.

- B. The initial comprehensive evaluation and each comprehensive reevaluation report must include the following information:
  - While all the following information must be included in any comprehensive evaluation report, there is not a required order or format in which the comprehensive evaluation report must be prepared.
    - 1. The beneficiary's:
      - a. Name, age, and date of birth;
      - b. Assigned primary care provider; and
      - c. Supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA);
    - A summary of available background history on the beneficiary, including without limitation:
      - a. Pertinent medical, mental, and developmental history, including any medications prescribed to ameliorate behaviors;
      - b. The primary language spoken in the beneficiary's home;
      - c. Whether the beneficiary is currently enrolled in a public or private school or is home-schooled;
      - d. Any additional types of services the beneficiary is known to be currently receiving (i.e. Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, or Speech-Language Pathology, Early Intervention Day Treatment services, behavioral health services, etc.);
      - Beneficiary's response to any prior treatment(s) performed by the current ABA
         therapy provider, which in the case of a comprehensive reevaluation for ABA
         therapy services must include:
        - i. The date the beneficiary started receiving ABA therapy services from the current provider, and if there have been any gaps in ABA therapy treatment services since services started with the current provider;
        - ii. A summary of specific individualized treatment plan goals or objectives met since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
        - iii. A summary of communication, social, self-help, or other adaptive behavioral skill improvements or acquisitions specific to the beneficiary's targeted area(s) of functional deficit since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
        - iv. A summary of specific replacement behaviors, tasks, or activities successfully implemented since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
        - A list of specific interfering behaviors minimized or eliminated since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation; and
        - vi. Any available direct or indirect evidence of the beneficiary's replacement behaviors, problem behavior reduction or elimination, or skill acquisition in targeted area(s) of deficit transitioning across natural environment settings since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
  - 3. A summary of one (1) or more interviews with the parent(s), caregiver(s), or other individuals involved in the life of the beneficiary, as appropriate, which should include:
    - a. The date the interview was held;
    - b. The beneficiary's current functioning, skill deficits, and problem behaviors (long-term and recent);

- The family's current needs and concerns;
- d. Any recent family or home stressors and changes; and
- e. Any other pertinent information concerning the beneficiary and their suspected area(s) of deficit as it relates to their typical daily activities;
  - Lack of interview summary is excused if there is documented parent/caregiver refusal or unavailability after reasonable attempts;
- 4. The results of one of the nationally recognized skills-based assessment instruments accepted by the Department of Human Services (View or print the list of accepted assessment instruments):
  - a. Assessment instrument(s) not included on the accepted list may be
     administered as a supplement to (but not a replacement for) the administration
     of one of the accepted instruments;
  - b. It is recommended that when possible and appropriate the same instrument(s)
    be used for each beneficiary's comprehensive evaluation to establish a
    benchmark and allow for direct comparison of beneficiary scoring over time.
- If there is a targeted interfering behavior(s), the administration and results of a functional behavior assessment;
- 6. The location(s) and setting(s) where the BCBA conducted direct observation of and data collection on the beneficiary;
- 7. The BCBA's analysis of the beneficiary's current skill and functional strengths, deficits, delays, limitations, and barriers across at least the following domains, including the basis for how the BCBA reached those conclusions for each domain (i.e. direct observation, medical file review, parent interview, etc.):
  - a. Communication and language;
  - b. Social behavior and play:
  - c. Independent play and leisure;
  - d. Self-help and daily living skills;
  - e. Sleeping and feeding;
  - f. Classroom and academic skills; and
  - g. Interfering behavior(s) resulting in harm to self, acting as barrier to learning, or limiting access to community;
    - i. If there are no deficits or concerns in a specific domain (or no interfering behaviors), then that fact should be noted.
- 8. A detailed description of the area(s) of functional skill deficits and delays, beneficiary limitations, and interfering behavior(s) that are to be addressed by ABA therapy services;
  - a. It will not automatically be deemed medically necessary for each beneficiary area of deficit to be addressed by ABA therapy services.
- The BCBA's recommendations on the frequency, duration, and intensity of ABA therapy services;
- 10. The BCBA's interpretation of the beneficiary's medical history, family history, parent or other caregiver interviews, assessment instrument results, and direct observation and data collection that justifies the BCBA's recommendations on the frequency, duration, and intensity of the ABA therapy services;
- 11. A recommended individualized treatment plan (ITP) with goals and objectives to address each targeted area of deficit, functional limitation, and problem behavior included on the ITP;
- 12. The recommended setting(s) for ABA therapy treatment service delivery and how and why the treatment service delivery setting(s) are appropriate for the beneficiary;

- 13. The parent, guardian, or other family member or caregiver home program, which should include a written description of:
  - a. The specific intervention practices and strategies to be implemented by the parent/caregiver; and
  - b. During what typical activities and in what setting(s) those practices and strategies are to be performed;
- 14. The schedule of family adaptive behavior treatment service meetings between the supervising BCBA and parent/guardian with an explanation of why the scheduled frequency and duration of family adaptive behavior treatment service meetings is appropriate for the beneficiary; and
- 15. The signature and credentials of the BCBA who performed and completed the comprehensive evaluation report. A BCBA is certifying to each of the following conditions when signing a comprehensive evaluation report recommending ABA therapy services for the beneficiary:
  - a. The beneficiary's ASD diagnosis is the primary contributing factor to their developmental or functional delays, deficits, or problem behaviors that are to be addressed by ABA therapy services;
  - b. The level of complexity of the beneficiary's condition is such that ABA therapy services can only be safely and effectively performed by or under the supervision of a BCBA; and
  - c. There is a reasonable expectation that ABA therapy services will result in meaningful improvement of the beneficiary's developmental or functional delays, deficits, and problem behaviors because the beneficiary exhibits:
    - i. The ability to learn and develop generalized skills to assist with their independence; and
    - ii. The ability to develop generalized skills to assist in addressing problem behaviors.

#### 220.000 PROGRAM SERVICES

#### 221.000 Non-covered Services

1-1-25

- A. Arkansas Medicaid will only reimburse for those services listed in sections 222.000 through 223.000, subject to all applicable limits.
- B. Covered services are only reimbursable when delivered in accordance with the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan. See section 224.000.
- C. All ABA therapy services must be delivered by a single ABA therapy provider.
  Transitioning, alternating, or coordinating ABA therapy services concurrently among multiple ABA therapy service providers is prohibited.
  - 1. For group ABA therapy providers, this means all ABA therapy services must be performed by individual providers affiliated with the same group.
  - This provision does not eliminate or in any way restrict a beneficiary's right to select or change their choice of ABA therapy service provider.
- D. A beneficiary receiving Autism Waiver services is prohibited from receiving ABA therapy services.

#### 222.000 Covered Services

<u>1-1-25</u>

222.100 Behavior Identification Assessment Services

- A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary behavior identification assessment services, which include the following components:
  - 1. Performing the annual comprehensive evaluation, which includes:
    - a. Administering an assessment instrument(s);
    - b. Conducting the parent/guardian interview; and
    - c. Completing the accompanying annual comprehensive evaluation report; and
  - 2. Developing the initial individualized treatment plan (ITP).
    - a. Updating or revising an existing ITP is an adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification service (see section 222.300 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- B. Behavior identification assessment services medical necessity:
  - 1. Medical necessity for behavior identification assessment services is established by:
    - a. For a beneficiary's initial comprehensive evaluation, an initial evaluation referral on a form DMS-641 ER "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Evaluation Referral" (see section 212.300 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual). View or print the form DMS-641 ER; or
    - b. For a beneficiary's required comprehensive reevaluations, an active treatment prescription for applied behavior analysis therapy services on a DMS-641 TP that is expiring within sixty (60) days of the date of the comprehensive reevaluation.
  - 2. An evaluation referral on a DMS-641 ER is only required to perform a beneficiary's *initial* comprehensive evaluation.
- C. Behavior identification assessment services must be performed by a board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid.
- D. All behavior identification assessment services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- E. Behavior identification assessment services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include face-to-face time spent by the BCBA with the beneficiary and/or parent/guardian conducting a comprehensive evaluation and any non-face-to-face time spent by the BCBA preparing the accompanying comprehensive evaluation report and developing the beneficiary's initial ITP. Updating an existing ITP is considered an adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification service. View or print the billable behavior identification assessment services procedure code and description.

#### 222.200 Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Treatment Services

- A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy treatment services. ABA therapy treatment services are techniques and methods designed to minimize a beneficiary's developmental or functional delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors so that the beneficiary's ability to function independently across their natural environments is maximized.
  - ABA therapy treatment services include the following components (not all of which may be billable):
    - 1. Performing ABA therapy treatment services in accordance with the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan (ITP);
    - 2. Collecting data and recording session notes in accordance with the ITP; and

- 3. Reporting progress and concerns to the supervising board certified behavioral analyst (BCBA), as needed.
- B. ABA therapy treatment services medical necessity:
  - Medical necessity for ABA therapy treatment services is initially established by:
    - a. The results of an initial comprehensive evaluation; and
    - b. A treatment prescription on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy
       Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age
       Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid
       manual). View or print the form DMS-641 TP.
  - 2. The continued medical necessity of ABA therapy treatment services must be demonstrated by:
    - a. The results of a comprehensive reevaluation;

    - c. One of the following:
      - i. The beneficiary's demonstrated progress toward one or more of the following:
        - A. Acquiring new communication, social, self-help, or other adaptive behavioral skills in the targeted area(s) of deficit;
        - B. Minimizing or eliminating targeted problem behavior(s); or
        - C. Reducing targeted area(s) of functional deficit or delay (as demonstrated by assessment instrument scores over time); or
      - ii. A list of variables that impacted the beneficiary's response to their ABA therapy treatment services and a detailed description of how those variables prevented the beneficiary's anticipated progress towards their ITP goals and objectives since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation.
  - 3. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this section 222.200, ABA therapy treatment services cease to be medically necessary if:
    - a. A beneficiary is not demonstrating progress toward ITP goals or objectives over time; or
    - b. Targeted skill acquisition, replacement behaviors, and problem behavior elimination are unable to be transitioned across a beneficiary's natural environment settings over time.
      - i. The transitioning of targeted skill acquisition, replacement behavior(s), and problem behavior(s) elimination across the beneficiary's natural environment settings (outside of treatment sessions) can be demonstrated through documented beneficiary, parent, teacher, or other caregiver feedback (verbally, in writing, or through assessment/survey responses, i.e. Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales), pictures, videos, and other sources, when properly supported by beneficiary progress observed during treatment sessions in a clinic or other non-natural environment settings.
      - ii. The transitioning of targeted skill acquisition, replacement behavior(s), and problem behavior(s) elimination across the beneficiary's natural environment settings is not required to be demonstrated through inperson observation by the supervising BCBA in a beneficiary's natural environment.

1-1-25

- C. ABA therapy treatment service delivery requirements:
  - 1. ABA therapy treatment services must be performed by a:
    - a. BCBA:
    - Board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) who is supervised by a
       BCBA in accordance with section 222.300(C) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; or
    - c. Registered behavior technician (RBT) who is supervised by a BCBA in accordance with section 222.300(C) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
  - ABA therapy treatment service delivery must be performed on a one-on-one basis
    with a qualified BCBA, BCaBA, or RBT working with a single beneficiary throughout
    the entire ABA therapy treatment service session.
  - 3. Group ABA therapy treatment service delivery is prohibited.
- D. All ABA therapy treatment services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
  - 1. The amount of ABA therapy treatment services performed during a week cannot exceed the prescribed or authorized number of units per week.
  - Prescribed or authorized units of ABA therapy treatment services not performed during a week due to beneficiary illness, beneficiary unavailability, or any other reason do not carryforward and cannot be made up in earlier or later weeks.
  - 3. A week for these purposes is Monday through Sunday.
- E. A single clinician cannot perform more than fifty (50) billable hours of ABA therapy treatment services per week.
- F. ABA therapy treatment services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent delivering face-to-face ABA therapy treatment services directly to the beneficiary. View or print the billable applied behavior analysis therapy treatment procedure code and description.

#### 222.300 Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification Services

- A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services involve the in-person observation of applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy treatment service delivery by a supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA), which may include the following components:
  - 1. Actively training or assisting a board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) or registered behavior technician (RBT) under the BCBA's supervision with the delivery of services to a beneficiary during an ABA therapy treatment session;
  - 2. Educating and training a BCaBA or RBT under the BCBA's supervision on how to:
    - a. Collect the required data; and
    - b. Record the service session notes necessary to assess the beneficiary's progress towards individualized treatment plan (ITP) goals and objectives;
  - Conducting clinical observation of and data collection on the beneficiary's progress
    towards ITP goals and objectives during an ABA therapy treatment session delivered
    by a BCaBA or RBT under the BCBA's supervision; and
  - 4. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required.
    - a. A BCBA delivering direct one-on-one ABA therapy treatment services to a beneficiary (i.e. not supervising a BCaBA or RBT perform an ABA therapy treatment session) is not considered an adaptive behavior treatment with

protocol modification service under this section 222.300, and must be billed as an ABA therapy treatment service pursuant to section 222.200 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

- B. Medical necessity for adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services is established by a treatment prescription for ABA therapy treatment services on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- C. Each BCaBA or RBT performing ABA therapy treatment services must be supervised by a BCBA who is responsible for the quality of the services rendered:
  - 1. A supervising BCBA must be an enrolled Arkansas Medicaid provider.
  - 2. A supervising BCBA must meet the following minimum in-person observation thresholds for each BCaBA or RBT under their supervision:
    - a. Five percent (5%) of the total ABA therapy treatment hours performed by the BCaBA or RBT; and
    - b. One (1) hour of ABA therapy treatment delivery performed by BCaBA or RBT every thirty (30) days.
  - 3. When not directly observing an ABA therapy treatment session, a supervising BCBA must be on-call and immediately available to advise and assist throughout the entirety of any ABA therapy treatment session performed by a BCaBA or RBT under their supervision. Availability by telecommunication is sufficient to meet this requirement.
  - 4. A supervising BCBA must review and approve the data collection and progress notes completed by a BCaBA or RBT under their supervision prior to submitting a claim for any ABA therapy treatment services delivered.
  - A supervising BCBA is limited to the lesser of the following supervision caseload limits:
    - a. A maximum combined total of twelve (12) BCaBAs and RBTs at any given time; or
    - A caseload of BCaBAs or RBTs requiring no more than twenty-five (25) hours
       of billable adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services per
       week.
- D. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services must be performed by a BCBA enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid.
- E. All adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- F. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent supervising, observing and interacting in-person with the beneficiary and BCaBA or RBT under the BCBA's supervision during an ABA therapy treatment session. View or print the billable adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services procedure code and description.

#### 222.400 Family Adaptive Behavior Treatment Services

1-1-25

A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary family adaptive behavior treatment services. Family adaptive behavior treatment services are quarterly or more frequent meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA), where the supervising BCBA:

- Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
- 2. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with applied behavior analysis therapy service delivery;
- 3. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
- 4. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.
- B. Medical necessity for family adaptive behavior treatment services is established by a treatment prescription for ABA therapy treatment services on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- C. Family adaptive behavior treatment services must include the participation of the parent/guardian or other appropriate beneficiary caregiver.
- D. Family adaptive behavior treatment services must be performed by a BCBA enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid.
- E. All family adaptive behavior treatment services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- F. Family adaptive behavior treatment services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent collaborating face-to-face with the parent/guardian. View or print the billable family adaptive behavior treatment services procedure code and description.

#### 223.000 Telemedicine Services

1-1-25

- A. The following services may be delivered through telemedicine:
  - 1. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services.
  - Family adaptive behavior treatment services.
- B. All other covered applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must be conducted inperson.
- C. Parental/guardian consent is required prior to telemedicine service delivery.
- D. All telemedicine services must be delivered in accordance with the Arkansas Telemedicine
  Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 17-80-401 to -407, or any successor statutes, and section 105.190
  of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- E. All covered services delivered through telemedicine must be delivered in a synchronous manner, meaning through real-time interaction between the practitioner and beneficiary, parent/guardian, or other practitioner via a telecommunication link.
- F. ABA therapy services delivered through telemedicine in compliance with this section 223.000 are reimbursed in the same manner and subject to the same limits as in-person, face-to-face service delivery.

#### 224.000 Individualized Treatment Plan

- A. The supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) must develop an individualized treatment plan (ITP) for each beneficiary.
  - A beneficiary's ITP should be updated by the supervising BCBA as necessary based on beneficiary progress or lack thereof, but at a minimum must be updated the sooner to occur of:

- a. Every twelve (12) months; or
- b. When the beneficiary has shown no progress towards ITP goals or objectives in six (6) months.
- The supervising BCBA must document each time a beneficiary's ITP is updated, which at a minimum must include a listing of each specific change and why the change was necessary.

#### B. Each ITP must include the following:

- A written description of each goal or objective (see subsection C. below for specific ITP goal or objective requirements);
- A description of the specific practices, procedures, and strategies within the scope of ABA peer-reviewed literature anticipated to be utilized and the activities anticipated to be performed as part of applied behavior analysis therapy treatment services;
- 3. The specific criteria and other data that will be collected on each ITP goal or objective during treatment service delivery to monitor and measure the beneficiary's progress, which must at a minimum include the following for each goal and objective included on an ITP:
  - a. The beneficiary's baseline measurement for the goal or objective's criteria when the goal or objective was first included on the ITP;
  - b. The beneficiary's measurement for the goal or objective's criteria on the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation report;
  - c. The beneficiary's current measurement for the goal or objective criteria;
  - d. The beneficiary's anticipated progress toward each goal or objective between now and the next comprehensive evaluation;
  - e. The level of measurement that will be considered mastery of the goal or objective criteria (i.e. the condition(s) under and proficiency with which a behavior or skill must be demonstrated for the goal and objective to be considered completed);
    - i. The mastery of any goal or objective criteria must include the transferring of the goal or objective outcome across the beneficiary's natural environments;
  - f. The estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe at the time the goal or objective was first included on the ITP;
  - g. The estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe at the time of the immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
  - h. Current estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe; and
  - i. If the estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe is extended, a narrative must be included that:
    - i. Identifies the date that the mastery date or timeframe was extended;
    - ii. Identifies the barriers to mastery that required the extension; and
    - iii. Describes the modifications to practices, procedures, and strategies that were made to address the lack of progress;
- 4. The discharge criteria for the beneficiary transitioning out of prescribed ABA therapy services, which must also include the following information:
  - a. The beneficiary's original anticipated discharge date from ABA therapy services when ABA therapy services were initiated with the current provider (for a beneficiary already receiving ABA services as of January 1, 2025, as of the beneficiary's next ITP update after January 1, 2025);
  - b. The beneficiary's anticipated discharge date from ABA therapy services as of the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation report;

- c. The beneficiary's current anticipated discharge date from ABA therapy services;
- d. Always include each of the following as standalone, additional objective discharge criteria:
  - i. When a beneficiary is failing to progress toward ITP goals and objectives over time; and
  - ii. If targeted skill acquisition, replacement behaviors, and problem behavior elimination are unable to be transitioned into the beneficiary's natural environments over time; and
- 5. When appropriate, include a positive behavior support plan for interfering behavior(s).
  - a. The use of punishment procedures in positive behavior support plans is expressly prohibited.
- C. ITP goals and objectives must comply with the following:
  - 1. All ITP goals and objectives must:
    - a. Be specific to the beneficiary;
    - b. Be observable;
    - <u>c.</u> Be measurable, with a clear definition of what level of measurement the
       <u>beneficiary must reach for the goal or objective to be considered mastered or completed;
      </u>
    - d. Written in the form of a:
      - i. Specific new communication, social, self-help, or other adaptive behavioral skill the beneficiary is working toward successfully performing (skill acquisition goal);
      - ii. A replacement behavior the beneficiary is working toward successfully implementing (replacement behavior goal);
      - iii. Interfering behavior the beneficiary is working toward reducing (behavior reduction goal); or
      - iv. Caregiver skill, task, or activity towards which the beneficiary's parent or other caregiver is working toward successfully performing (parent goal); and
    - e. Include a target duration or date for each ITP goal or objective to transfer to the beneficiary's natural environment.
  - 2. Each behavioral reduction ITP goal or objective must have one (1) or more skill acquisition or behavior replacement ITP goal(s) or objective(s) tied directly to it;
  - 3. Each behavior replacement ITP goal or objective must be tied directly to a behavior reduction ITP goal or objective;
  - 4. Each skill acquisition ITP goal or objective should be tied directly to a behavioral reduction ITP goal or objective unless:
    - a. It is the rare situation where an ITP contains only skill acquisition goals and objectives; and
    - b. The supervising BCBA includes detailed clinical rationale in the ITP for why
       ABA therapy services are appropriate for a beneficiary that has no targeted behavioral reduction goals or objectives;
  - 5. The total number of goals and objectives included on a beneficiary's ITP must:
    - a. Correlate with and support the frequency, intensity, and duration of the prescribed ABA therapy services;
    - b. Be supported by the comprehensive evaluation; and

- c. Be clinically appropriate for the beneficiary.
- 6. Maintenance of an existing functional skill or eliminated interfering behavior is not an appropriate ITP goal or objective unless functional skill or behavioral regression is a medically recognized symptom of the beneficiary's underlying diagnosis.
  - a. If maintenance of an existing functional skill or eliminated interfering behavior is included as an ITP goal or objective, then there must be a detailed narrative included in the ITP explaining why maintenance is an appropriate ITP goal or objective for the beneficiary.
- 7. ITP goals and objectives must be designed and implemented so that skill acquisition, behavior replacement, or interfering behavior elimination the beneficiary is working toward is progressively transitioned into natural environments over time.
  - a. It may be appropriate (particularly in cases involving extreme interfering behaviors) for initial goals and objectives to involve demonstrating skill acquisition or behavior modification in a clinic or other controlled setting; however, ITP goals and objectives must be designed so that the desired skill gains and behavior modification are progressively transferred into the beneficiary's natural environments.
  - b. For example, a beneficiary's ITP goals and objectives could be incrementally updated over time from demonstrating skill acquisition, behavior replacement, or interfering behavior elimination in a specially modified clinic room, to a standard clinic room, to a simulated natural environment, and then into their natural environment as the beneficiary accomplishes the ITP goal or objective across each of the progressively less controlled environments.

#### 230.000 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

#### 231.000 Prior Authorization for Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services

<u>1-1-25</u>

- A. Prior authorization is required for an applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy provider to be reimbursed for ABA therapy services.
- B. View or print instructions for submitting a prior authorization request for ABA therapy services.

#### 232.000 Administrative Reconsideration and Appeal

1-1-25

An applied behavioral analysis (ABA) therapy provider may submit a request for administrative reconsideration and appeal of a prior authorization denial in accordance with sections 160.000, 190.000, and 191.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual and the Arkansas Administrative Procedures Act, Ark. Code Ann. §§ 25-15-20, et seq.

#### 250 000 REIMBURSEMENT

<u> 1-1-25</u>

#### 251.000 Method of Reimbursement

- A. Covered services use fee schedule reimbursement methodology. Under fee schedule methodology, reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. The maximum allowable reimbursement for a service is the same for all applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy providers.
- B. The following standard reimbursement rules apply to all ABA therapy services:
  - 1. A full unit of service must be rendered to bill a unit of service.

- 2. Partial units of service may not be rounded up and are not reimbursable.
- 3. Non-consecutive periods of service delivery over the course of a single day may be aggregated when computing a unit of service.
- 4. Time spent preparing a beneficiary for services or cleaning or prepping an area before or after services is not billable.
- 5. Unless otherwise specifically provided for in this Arkansas Medicaid manual, concurrent billing is not allowed. It is considered concurrent billing when multiple practitioners bill Medicaid for services provided to the same beneficiary during the same time increment.
- 6. Rest, toileting, or other break times between service activities is not billable.
- 7. Time spent on documentation alone is not billable as a service unless otherwise specifically permitted in this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### 251.100 Fee Schedules

- A. Arkansas Medicaid provides fee schedules on the Arkansas Medicaid website. View or print the applied behavior analysis therapy fee schedule.
- B. Fee schedules do not address coverage limitations or special instructions applied by Arkansas Medicaid before final payment is determined.
- C. Fee schedules and procedure codes do not guarantee payment, coverage, or the reimbursement amount. Fee schedule and procedure code information may be changed or updated at any time.

# SECTION II - APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY CONTENTS

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**INFORMATION** 

201.000	Arkansas Medicaid Participation Requirements for Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Providers	1-1-25
201.100	Individual Service Provider Participation Requirements	1-1-25

Individual providers of applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:

- A. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual and enroll as an Arkansas Medicaid provider;
- B. Successfully pass the background checks and searches required by Ark. Code Ann. §20-48-812(c)(1-4); and
- C. Meet the credentialing, experience, training, and other qualification requirements for the ABA therapy service under section 202.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### 201.200 Group Service Provider Participation Requirements 1-1-25

- A. Group providers of applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:
  - 1. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; and
  - Each individual performing ABA therapy services on behalf of the group must complete the individual provider participation and enrollment requirements under section 201.100 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- B. A group provider of ABA therapy services must identify the certified practitioner as the performing provider on the claim when billing Arkansas Medicaid for the service.

#### 201.300 Providers in Arkansas and Bordering States 1-1-25

Providers with a principal place of business in Arkansas and within fifty (50) miles of the state line in the six (6) bordering states (Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Texas) may enroll as applied behavior analysis therapy providers if they meet all Arkansas Medicaid participation requirements of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### 201.400 Providers in States Not Bordering Arkansas 1-1-25

Providers with a principal place of business fifty (50) or more miles from the Arkansas state line or in states not bordering Arkansas may enroll as a limited Arkansas Medicaid service provider to serve an Arkansas Medicaid eligible beneficiary by entering into a single case agreement. A provider must enter into a separate single case agreement for each Arkansas Medicaid eligible beneficiary served. A provider will retain their limited service provider status for up to one (1) year after the most recent billed date of service. View or print the provider enrollment and contract package.

202.000	APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS THERAPY PROVIDER REQUIREMENTS	
202.100	Board-Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) Participation Requirements	1-1-25

A board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) must have board-certified behavior analyst (or more advanced) certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

## 202.200 Board-Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst (BCaBA) Participation 1-1-25 Requirements

A board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) must have board-certified assistant behavior analyst certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

#### 202.300 Registered Behavior Technician (RBT) Participation Requirements 1-1-25

- A. A registered behavior technician (RBT) must have registered behavior technician certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.
- B. An individual in the process of completing the training and testing required to receive RBT certification may be provisionally treated as an RBT for purposes of this Arkansas Medicaid manual for up to six (6) months. If the individual has not received RBT certification within six (6) months, then they are prohibited from providing applied behavior analysis therapy services until RBT certification is obtained.

#### 203.000 Documentation Requirements 1-1-25

#### 203.100 Documentation Requirements for all Medicaid Providers 1-1-25

See section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual for the documentation that is required for all Arkansas Medicaid providers.

## 203.200 Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Service Documentation 1-1-25 Requirements

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record:
  - The beneficiary's:
    - Face sheet with the beneficiary's:
      - i. Full name, address, age, and date of birth;
      - ii. Parent/guardian name(s) and contact information;
      - iii. Assigned primary care provider;
      - iv. Medicaid number; and
      - v. Any diagnoses, allergies, and medications prescribed;
    - b. Autism spectrum disorder diagnosis;
    - c. Applicable medical records;
    - d. Evaluation Referral;
    - e. Comprehensive evaluation report(s), and any related testing results and correspondence;
    - f. Treatment prescription(s); and
    - g. Individualized treatment plan (ITP), and any required documentation in connection with each update to a beneficiary's ITP;
  - 2. Discharge notes and summary, if applicable; and
  - 3. Any other documentation and information required by the Arkansas Department of Human Services.
- B. ABA therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record the following documentation for all ABA therapy treatment services performed pursuant to section 222.200 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual:

- Beneficiary's name;
- 2. The date and beginning and ending time of the ABA therapy treatment session;
- 3. The location and type of setting where the ABA therapy treatment session was provided;
- A description of the specific practices, procedures, and strategies within the scope of ABA peer-reviewed literature utilized and the activities performed during each ABA therapy treatment session;
- 5. Name(s), credential(s), and signature(s) of the personnel who performed ABA therapy treatment services each session;
- 6. Which ITP goal(s) or objective(s) each practice, procedure, and strategy utilized during the ABA therapy treatment session was intended to address;
- The criteria and other data collected during the ABA therapy treatment session to measure, monitor, and assess the beneficiary's progress towards their ITP goals or objectives; and
- 8. Weekly (or more frequent) progress notes signed or initialed by the supervising board-certified behavior analyst describing the beneficiary's status with respect to each ITP goal or objective.
- C. ABA therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record the following documentation for all adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services performed pursuant to section 222.300 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual:
  - 1. Beneficiary's name;
  - 2. The name and credentials of the personnel performing the ABA therapy treatment session that the supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) is observing;
  - 3. The date and beginning and ending time of the adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services;
  - 4. The location and type of setting where the adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services were provided;
  - 5. A description of any training or assistance provided by the BCBA while performing adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services;
  - 6. A narrative of clinical observations and data collected in connection with the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals or objectives while performing adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services;
  - 7. Required documentation in connection with any update to a beneficiary's ITP (see section 224.000(A)(2) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual); and
  - 8. The name and signature of the supervising BCBA that performed the adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services.
- D. ABA therapy providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record the following documentation for all family adaptive behavior treatment services performed pursuant to section 222.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual:
  - 1. Beneficiary's name;
  - 2. Parent/guardian's name and the name of any other individuals that attended the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
  - 3. The date and beginning and ending time of the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
  - 4. The location and type of setting for the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;

- A summary of the topics discussed at each family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
- 6. A description of any training or assistance provided by the BCBA to the beneficiary or parent/guardian at the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting;
- 7. Any parent/guardian or other individuals' concerns expressed at the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting; and
- 8. The name and signature of the supervising BCBA that held the family adaptive behavior treatment meeting.
- E. Any individual ABA therapy provider must maintain:
  - Verification of their required credentials and qualifications. Refer to section 202.000
    of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; and
  - 2. Any written contract between the individual ABA therapy provider and the group ABA therapy provider on behalf of which they provide ABA therapy services.
- F. Any group ABA therapy provider must maintain appropriate employment, certification, and licensure records for all individuals employed or contracted by the group to provide ABA therapy services. If an individual ABA therapy provider performs ABA therapy services on behalf of a group ABA therapy provider pursuant to a contract, then a copy of the contractual agreement must be maintained.

#### 204.000 Electronic Signatures

1-1-25

Arkansas Medicaid will accept electronic signatures in compliance with Arkansas Code § 25-31-103 et seq.

## 205.000 Required Referral to First Connections pursuant to Part C of Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

1-1-25

The Arkansas Department of Education's First Connections program administers and monitors all Part C of IDEA activities and responsibilities for the state of Arkansas. Each ABA therapy service provider must, within two (2) working days of first contact, refer to the First Connections program any infant or toddler from birth to thirty-six (36) months of age for whom there is a diagnosis or suspicion of a developmental delay or disability. The referral must be made to the DDS First Connections Central Intake Unit. Each provider is responsible for documenting that a proper and timely referral to First Connections has been made.

## 206.000 Required Referral to Local Education Agency pursuant to Part B of Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

- A. Each ABA therapy service provider must, within two (2) working days of first contact, refer to the Local Education Agency (LEA) any beneficiary three (3) years of age or older that has not entered kindergarten for whom there is a diagnosis or suspicion of a developmental delay or disability.
- B. Each ABA therapy service provider must refer any beneficiary under three (3) years of age they are serving to the LEA at least ninety (90) days prior to the beneficiary's third birthday. If the beneficiary begins services less than ninety (90) days prior to their third birthday, the referral should be made in accordance with the late referral requirements of the IDEA.
- C. Referrals must be made to the LEA covering the beneficiary's place of residence.
- D. Each service provider is responsible for maintaining documentation evidencing that a proper and timely referral to has been made.

# 210.000 PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY 211.000 Scope 1-1-25

Arkansas Medicaid will reimburse enrolled applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy providers for covered ABA therapy services when such services are provided pursuant to an individualized treatment plan to beneficiaries who meet the eligibility requirements of this Arkansas Medicaid manual. Medicaid reimbursement is conditional upon compliance with this manual, manual update transmittals, and official program correspondence.

### 212.000 Beneficiary Eligibility Requirements 1-1-25

#### 212.100 Age Requirement

1-1-25

A beneficiary must be enrolled in the Child Health Services (EPSDT) Arkansas Medicaid program and between eighteen (18) months and twenty-one (21) years of age to receive applied behavior analysis therapy services.

#### 212.200 Qualifying Diagnosis

1-1-25

1-1-25

A beneficiary must have an autism spectrum disorder (ASD) diagnosis established in accordance with Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124, to receive applied behavior analysis therapy services. The ASD diagnosis must be demonstrated by:

- A. A delineation of American Psychiatric Association, Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders criteria; or
- B. The results of one or more formalized ASD evaluation instruments administered by qualified professionals as defined in Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124.

#### 212.300 Referral to Evaluate

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services require an initial evaluation referral signed and dated by:
  - 1. The beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP);
  - 2. A substitute physician in accordance with section 171.600 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; or
  - 3. An affiliated physician or PCP operating under the same Arkansas Medicaid group provider as the Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP.
- B. An initial evaluation referral is required to be completed on a form DMS-641 ER "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Evaluation Referral." View or print the form DMS-641 ER.
- C. A DMS-641 ER evaluation referral is only required to perform the *initial* comprehensive evaluation related to ABA therapy services.
- D. No evaluation referral is required for an ABA therapy provider to perform a comprehensive reevaluation necessary to demonstrate a beneficiary's continued eligibility for ABA therapy services (see section 212.500(B) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- E. When a beneficiary has an active treatment prescription for ABA therapy services pursuant to a DMS-641 TP and switches to a new ABA therapy provider, the new provider is not required to obtain or maintain in the beneficiary's service record a DMS-641 ER since any evaluation performed by the new provider would not be the beneficiary's initial comprehensive evaluation for ABA therapy services.

F. If a beneficiary becomes ineligible for ABA therapy services at any time, then another, new DMS-641 ER evaluation referral and initial comprehensive evaluation is required prior to restarting ABA therapy services.

#### 212.400 Treatment Prescription

1-1-25

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services require a treatment prescription signed and dated in accordance with the following:
  - 1. A beneficiary's <u>initial</u> treatment prescription must be signed and dated by the beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP).
  - 2. A beneficiary's renewal treatment prescription must be signed and dated by:
    - a. The beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP;
    - b. A substitute physician in accordance with section 171.600 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual; or
    - c. An affiliated physician or PCP operating under the same Arkansas Medicaid group provider as the Arkansas Medicaid assigned PCP.
- B. Unless a shorter time is specified on the treatment prescription, a treatment prescription for ABA therapy services is valid for:
  - 1. Up to six (6) months for a beneficiary from eighteen (18) months to eight (8) years of age; and
  - 2. Up to twelve (12) months for a beneficiary from eight (8) to twenty-one (21) years of age.
    - a. Age is determined based on the beneficiary's age as of the date of the treatment prescription.
- C. A treatment prescription for ABA therapy services must be on a form DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription." View or print the form DMS-641 TP.
- D. Beneficiaries who are already receiving ABA therapy services pursuant to an active treatment prescription (on a DMS-693 form) as of January 1, 2025, are not required to obtain a new treatment prescription on a form DMS-641 TP until their existing treatment prescription expires.
- E. A new DMS-641 TP treatment prescription is not required when a beneficiary changes PCPs. An existing treatment scription would remain valid through its date of expiration if it was valid at the time originally signed.

#### 212.500 Comprehensive Assessment

- A. Applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must be medically necessary as demonstrated by the results of a comprehensive evaluation completed by a board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA). An autism spectrum disorder (ASD) diagnosis alone is not sufficient documentation to demonstrate medical necessity.
  - 1. An initial comprehensive evaluation must be performed to demonstrate initial eligibility for ABA therapy services.
  - 2. Once a beneficiary is receiving ABA therapy services, a comprehensive reevaluation must be performed at least every:
    - a. Six (6) months for beneficiaries from eighteen (18) months to eight (8) years of age; and
    - b. Twelve (12) months for beneficiaries from eight (8) to twenty-one (21) years of age.

B. The initial comprehensive evaluation and each comprehensive reevaluation report must include the following information:

While all the following information must be included in any comprehensive evaluation report, there is not a required order or format in which the comprehensive evaluation report must be prepared.

- 1. The beneficiary's:
  - a. Name, age, and date of birth;
  - b. Assigned primary care provider; and
  - Supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA);
- 2. A summary of available background history on the beneficiary, including without limitation:
  - a. Pertinent medical, mental, and developmental history, including any medications prescribed to ameliorate behaviors;
  - b. The primary language spoken in the beneficiary's home;
  - c. Whether the beneficiary is currently enrolled in a public or private school or is home-schooled;
  - d. Any additional types of services the beneficiary is known to be currently receiving (i.e. Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, or Speech-Language Pathology, Early Intervention Day Treatment services, behavioral health services, etc.);
  - e. Beneficiary's response to any prior treatment(s) performed by the current ABA therapy provider, which in the case of a comprehensive reevaluation for ABA therapy services must include:
    - The date the beneficiary started receiving ABA therapy services from the current provider, and if there have been any gaps in ABA therapy treatment services since services started with the current provider;
    - ii. A summary of specific individualized treatment plan goals or objectives met since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
    - iii. A summary of communication, social, self-help, or other adaptive behavioral skill improvements or acquisitions specific to the beneficiary's targeted area(s) of functional deficit since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
    - iv. A summary of specific replacement behaviors, tasks, or activities successfully implemented since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
    - v. A list of specific interfering behaviors minimized or eliminated since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation; and
    - vi. Any available direct or indirect evidence of the beneficiary's replacement behaviors, problem behavior reduction or elimination, or skill acquisition in targeted area(s) of deficit transitioning across natural environment settings since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
- 3. A summary of one (1) or more interviews with the parent(s), caregiver(s), or other individuals involved in the life of the beneficiary, as appropriate, which should include:
  - a. The date the interview was held;
  - b. The beneficiary's current functioning, skill deficits, and problem behaviors (long-term and recent);

- The family's current needs and concerns;
- d. Any recent family or home stressors and changes; and
- e. Any other pertinent information concerning the beneficiary and their suspected area(s) of deficit as it relates to their typical daily activities;
  - Lack of interview summary is excused if there is documented parent/caregiver refusal or unavailability after reasonable attempts;
- 4. The results of one of the nationally recognized skills-based assessment instruments accepted by the Department of Human Services (<u>View or print the list of accepted assessment instruments</u>):
  - a. Assessment instrument(s) not included on the accepted list may be administered as a supplement to (but not a replacement for) the administration of one of the accepted instruments;
  - b. It is recommended that when possible and appropriate the same instrument(s) be used for each beneficiary's comprehensive evaluation to establish a benchmark and allow for direct comparison of beneficiary scoring over time.
- 5. If there is a targeted interfering behavior(s), the administration and results of a functional behavior assessment;
- 6. The location(s) and setting(s) where the BCBA conducted direct observation of and data collection on the beneficiary;
- 7. The BCBA's analysis of the beneficiary's current skill and functional strengths, deficits, delays, limitations, and barriers across at least the following domains, including the basis for how the BCBA reached those conclusions for each domain (i.e. direct observation, medical file review, parent interview, etc.):
  - a. Communication and language;
  - b. Social behavior and play;
  - c. Independent play and leisure;
  - d. Self-help and daily living skills;
  - e. Sleeping and feeding;
  - f. Classroom and academic skills; and
  - g. Interfering behavior(s) resulting in harm to self, acting as barrier to learning, or limiting access to community;
    - i. If there are no deficits or concerns in a specific domain (or no interfering behaviors), then that fact should be noted.
- 8. A detailed description of the area(s) of functional skill deficits and delays, beneficiary limitations, and interfering behavior(s) that are to be addressed by ABA therapy services:
  - a. It will not automatically be deemed medically necessary for each beneficiary area of deficit to be addressed by ABA therapy services.
- 9. The BCBA's recommendations on the frequency, duration, and intensity of ABA therapy services;
- 10. The BCBA's interpretation of the beneficiary's medical history, family history, parent or other caregiver interviews, assessment instrument results, and direct observation and data collection that justifies the BCBA's recommendations on the frequency, duration, and intensity of the ABA therapy services;
- 11. A recommended individualized treatment plan (ITP) with goals and objectives to address each targeted area of deficit, functional limitation, and problem behavior included on the ITP:
- 12. The recommended setting(s) for ABA therapy treatment service delivery and how and why the treatment service delivery setting(s) are appropriate for the beneficiary;

- 13. The parent, guardian, or other family member or caregiver home program, which should include a written description of:
  - a. The specific intervention practices and strategies to be implemented by the parent/caregiver; and
  - b. During what typical activities and in what setting(s) those practices and strategies are to be performed;
- 14. The schedule of family adaptive behavior treatment service meetings between the supervising BCBA and parent/guardian with an explanation of why the scheduled frequency and duration of family adaptive behavior treatment service meetings is appropriate for the beneficiary; and
- 15. The signature and credentials of the BCBA who performed and completed the comprehensive evaluation report. A BCBA is certifying to each of the following conditions when signing a comprehensive evaluation report recommending ABA therapy services for the beneficiary:
  - a. The beneficiary's ASD diagnosis is the primary contributing factor to their developmental or functional delays, deficits, or problem behaviors that are to be addressed by ABA therapy services;
  - b. The level of complexity of the beneficiary's condition is such that ABA therapy services can only be safely and effectively performed by or under the supervision of a BCBA; and
  - c. There is a reasonable expectation that ABA therapy services will result in meaningful improvement of the beneficiary's developmental or functional delays, deficits, and problem behaviors because the beneficiary exhibits:
    - i. The ability to learn and develop generalized skills to assist with their independence; and
    - ii. The ability to develop generalized skills to assist in addressing problem behaviors.

#### 220.000 PROGRAM SERVICES

#### 221.000 Non-covered Services

1-1-25

- A. Arkansas Medicaid will only reimburse for those services listed in sections 222.000 through 223.000, subject to all applicable limits.
- B. Covered services are only reimbursable when delivered in accordance with the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan. See section 224.000.
- C. All ABA therapy services must be delivered by a single ABA therapy provider.

  Transitioning, alternating, or coordinating ABA therapy services concurrently among multiple ABA therapy service providers is prohibited.
  - 1. For group ABA therapy providers, this means all ABA therapy services must be performed by individual providers affiliated with the same group.
  - 2. This provision does not eliminate or in any way restrict a beneficiary's right to select or change their choice of ABA therapy service provider.
- D. A beneficiary receiving Autism Waiver services is prohibited from receiving ABA therapy services.

222.000 Covered Services 1-1-25

222.100 Behavior Identification Assessment Services

- A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary behavior identification assessment services, which include the following components:
  - 1. Performing the annual comprehensive evaluation, which includes:
    - a. Administering an assessment instrument(s);
    - b. Conducting the parent/guardian interview; and
    - c. Completing the accompanying annual comprehensive evaluation report; and
  - 2. Developing the initial individualized treatment plan (ITP).
    - Updating or revising an existing ITP is an adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification service (see section 222.300 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- B. Behavior identification assessment services medical necessity:
  - 1. Medical necessity for behavior identification assessment services is established by:
    - a. For a beneficiary's initial comprehensive evaluation, an initial evaluation referral on a form DMS-641 ER "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Evaluation Referral" (see section 212.300 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual). View or print the form DMS-641 ER; or
    - b. For a beneficiary's required comprehensive reevaluations, an active treatment prescription for applied behavior analysis therapy services on a DMS-641 TP that is expiring within sixty (60) days of the date of the comprehensive reevaluation.
  - 2. An evaluation referral on a DMS-641 ER is only required to perform a beneficiary's *initial* comprehensive evaluation.
- C. Behavior identification assessment services must be performed by a board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid.
- D. All behavior identification assessment services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- E. Behavior identification assessment services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include face-to-face time spent by the BCBA with the beneficiary and/or parent/guardian conducting a comprehensive evaluation and any non-face-to-face time spent by the BCBA preparing the accompanying comprehensive evaluation report and developing the beneficiary's <u>initial</u> ITP. Updating an existing ITP is considered an adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification service. <u>View or print the billable behavior identification assessment services procedure code and description.</u>

#### 222.200 Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Treatment Services

1-1-25

A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy treatment services. ABA therapy treatment services are techniques and methods designed to minimize a beneficiary's developmental or functional delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors so that the beneficiary's ability to function independently across their natural environments is maximized.

ABA therapy treatment services include the following components (not all of which may be billable):

- 1. Performing ABA therapy treatment services in accordance with the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan (ITP);
- 2. Collecting data and recording session notes in accordance with the ITP; and

- 3. Reporting progress and concerns to the supervising board certified behavioral analyst (BCBA), as needed.
- B. ABA therapy treatment services medical necessity:
  - Medical necessity for ABA therapy treatment services is initially established by:
    - a. The results of an initial comprehensive evaluation; and
    - b. A treatment prescription on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual). View or print the form DMS-641 TP.
  - 2. The continued medical necessity of ABA therapy treatment services must be demonstrated by:
    - a. The results of a comprehensive reevaluation;
    - A treatment prescription on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual); and
    - c. One of the following:
      - i. The beneficiary's demonstrated progress toward one or more of the following:
        - A. Acquiring new communication, social, self-help, or other adaptive behavioral skills in the targeted area(s) of deficit;
        - B. Minimizing or eliminating targeted problem behavior(s); or
        - Reducing targeted area(s) of functional deficit or delay (as demonstrated by assessment instrument scores over time); or
      - ii. A list of variables that impacted the beneficiary's response to their ABA therapy treatment services and a detailed description of how those variables prevented the beneficiary's anticipated progress towards their ITP goals and objectives since the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation.
  - 3. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this section 222.200, ABA therapy treatment services cease to be medically necessary if:
    - a. A beneficiary is not demonstrating progress toward ITP goals or objectives over time; or
    - Targeted skill acquisition, replacement behaviors, and problem behavior elimination are unable to be transitioned across a beneficiary's natural environment settings over time.
      - i. The transitioning of targeted skill acquisition, replacement behavior(s), and problem behavior(s) elimination across the beneficiary's natural environment settings (outside of treatment sessions) can be demonstrated through documented beneficiary, parent, teacher, or other caregiver feedback (verbally, in writing, or through assessment/survey responses, i.e. Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales), pictures, videos, and other sources, when properly supported by beneficiary progress observed during treatment sessions in a clinic or other non-natural environment settings.
      - ii. The transitioning of targeted skill acquisition, replacement behavior(s), and problem behavior(s) elimination across the beneficiary's natural environment settings is not required to be demonstrated through inperson observation by the supervising BCBA in a beneficiary's natural environment.

- C. ABA therapy treatment service delivery requirements:
  - 1. ABA therapy treatment services must be performed by a:
    - a. BCBA:
    - Board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) who is supervised by a BCBA in accordance with section 222.300(C) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual: or
    - c. Registered behavior technician (RBT) who is supervised by a BCBA in accordance with section 222.300(C) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
  - 2. ABA therapy treatment service delivery must be performed on a one-on-one basis with a qualified BCBA, BCaBA, or RBT working with a single beneficiary throughout the entire ABA therapy treatment service session.
  - 3. Group ABA therapy treatment service delivery is prohibited.
- D. All ABA therapy treatment services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
  - 1. The amount of ABA therapy treatment services performed during a week cannot exceed the prescribed or authorized number of units per week.
  - 2. Prescribed or authorized units of ABA therapy treatment services not performed during a week due to beneficiary illness, beneficiary unavailability, or any other reason do not carryforward and cannot be made up in earlier or later weeks.
  - 3. A week for these purposes is Monday through Sunday.
- E. A single clinician cannot perform more than fifty (50) billable hours of ABA therapy treatment services per week.
- F. ABA therapy treatment services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent delivering face-to-face ABA therapy treatment services directly to the beneficiary. View or print the billable applied behavior analysis therapy treatment procedure code and description.

#### 222.300 Adaptive Behavior Treatment with Protocol Modification Services 1-1-25

- A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services involve the in-person observation of applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy treatment service delivery by a supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA), which may include the following components:
  - Actively training or assisting a board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) or registered behavior technician (RBT) under the BCBA's supervision with the delivery of services to a beneficiary during an ABA therapy treatment session;
  - 2. Educating and training a BCaBA or RBT under the BCBA's supervision on how to:
    - a. Collect the required data; and
    - b. Record the service session notes necessary to assess the beneficiary's progress towards individualized treatment plan (ITP) goals and objectives;
  - 3. Conducting clinical observation of and data collection on the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives during an ABA therapy treatment session delivered by a BCaBA or RBT under the BCBA's supervision; and
  - 4. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required.
    - a. A BCBA delivering direct one-on-one ABA therapy treatment services to a beneficiary (i.e. not supervising a BCaBA or RBT perform an ABA therapy treatment session) is not considered an adaptive behavior treatment with

protocol modification service under this section 222.300, and must be billed as an ABA therapy treatment service pursuant to section 222.200 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

- B. Medical necessity for adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services is established by a treatment prescription for ABA therapy treatment services on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- C. Each BCaBA or RBT performing ABA therapy treatment services must be supervised by a BCBA who is responsible for the quality of the services rendered:
  - 1. A supervising BCBA must be an enrolled Arkansas Medicaid provider.
  - 2. A supervising BCBA must meet the following minimum in-person observation thresholds for each BCaBA or RBT under their supervision:
    - a. Five percent (5%) of the total ABA therapy treatment hours performed by the BCaBA or RBT; and
    - b. One (1) hour of ABA therapy treatment delivery performed by BCaBA or RBT every thirty (30) days.
  - 3. When not directly observing an ABA therapy treatment session, a supervising BCBA must be on-call and immediately available to advise and assist throughout the entirety of any ABA therapy treatment session performed by a BCaBA or RBT under their supervision. Availability by telecommunication is sufficient to meet this requirement.
  - 4. A supervising BCBA must review and approve the data collection and progress notes completed by a BCaBA or RBT under their supervision prior to submitting a claim for any ABA therapy treatment services delivered.
  - 5. A supervising BCBA is limited to the lesser of the following supervision caseload limits:
    - A maximum combined total of twelve (12) BCaBAs and RBTs at any given time; or
    - A caseload of BCaBAs or RBTs requiring no more than twenty-five (25) hours of billable adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services per week.
- D. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services must be performed by a BCBA enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid.
- E. All adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- F. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent supervising, observing and interacting in-person with the beneficiary and BCaBA or RBT under the BCBA's supervision during an ABA therapy treatment session. View or print the billable adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services procedure code and description.

#### 222.400 Family Adaptive Behavior Treatment Services

1-1-25

A. A provider may be reimbursed for medically necessary family adaptive behavior treatment services. Family adaptive behavior treatment services are quarterly or more frequent meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA), where the supervising BCBA:

- 1. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
- 2. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with applied behavior analysis therapy service delivery;
- 3. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
- 4. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.
- B. Medical necessity for family adaptive behavior treatment services is established by a treatment prescription for ABA therapy treatment services on a DMS-641 TP "Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age Treatment Prescription" (see section 212.400 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual).
- C. Family adaptive behavior treatment services must include the participation of the parent/guardian or other appropriate beneficiary caregiver.
- D. Family adaptive behavior treatment services must be performed by a BCBA enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid.
- E. All family adaptive behavior treatment services must be prior authorized in accordance with section 240.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- F. Family adaptive behavior treatment services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent collaborating face-to-face with the parent/guardian. <a href="View or print the billable family adaptive behavior treatment services procedure code and description">View or print the billable family adaptive behavior treatment services procedure code and description</a>.

#### 223.000 Telemedicine Services

1-1-25

- A. The following services may be delivered through telemedicine:
  - 1. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services.
  - 2. Family adaptive behavior treatment services.
- B. All other covered applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services must be conducted inperson.
- Parental/quardian consent is required prior to telemedicine service delivery.
- D. All telemedicine services must be delivered in accordance with the Arkansas Telemedicine Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 17-80-401 to -407, or any successor statutes, and section 105.190 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.
- E. All covered services delivered through telemedicine must be delivered in a synchronous manner, meaning through real-time interaction between the practitioner and beneficiary, parent/guardian, or other practitioner via a telecommunication link.
- F. ABA therapy services delivered through telemedicine in compliance with this section 223.000 are reimbursed in the same manner and subject to the same limits as in-person, face-to-face service delivery.

#### 224.000 Individualized Treatment Plan

- A. The supervising board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) must develop an individualized treatment plan (ITP) for each beneficiary.
  - 1. A beneficiary's ITP should be updated by the supervising BCBA as necessary based on beneficiary progress or lack thereof, but at a minimum must be updated the sooner to occur of:

- a. Every twelve (12) months; or
- b. When the beneficiary has shown no progress towards ITP goals or objectives in six (6) months.
- 2. The supervising BCBA must document each time a beneficiary's ITP is updated, which at a minimum must include a listing of each specific change and why the change was necessary.
- B. Each ITP must include the following:
  - 1. A written description of each goal or objective (see subsection C. below for specific ITP goal or objective requirements);
  - 2. A description of the specific practices, procedures, and strategies within the scope of ABA peer-reviewed literature anticipated to be utilized and the activities anticipated to be performed as part of applied behavior analysis therapy treatment services;
  - 3. The specific criteria and other data that will be collected on each ITP goal or objective during treatment service delivery to monitor and measure the beneficiary's progress, which must at a minimum include the following for each goal and objective included on an ITP:
    - a. The beneficiary's baseline measurement for the goal or objective's criteria when the goal or objective was first included on the ITP;
    - b. The beneficiary's measurement for the goal or objective's criteria on the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation report;
    - c. The beneficiary's current measurement for the goal or objective criteria;
    - d. The beneficiary's anticipated progress toward each goal or objective between now and the next comprehensive evaluation;
    - The level of measurement that will be considered mastery of the goal or objective criteria (i.e. the condition(s) under and proficiency with which a behavior or skill must be demonstrated for the goal and objective to be considered completed);
      - The mastery of any goal or objective criteria must include the transferring of the goal or objective outcome across the beneficiary's natural environments;
    - f. The estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe at the time the goal or objective was first included on the ITP;
    - g. The estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe at the time of the immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation;
    - h. Current estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe; and
    - i. If the estimated goal or objective mastery date or timeframe is extended, a narrative must be included that:
      - i. Identifies the date that the mastery date or timeframe was extended;
      - ii. Identifies the barriers to mastery that required the extension; and
      - iii. Describes the modifications to practices, procedures, and strategies that were made to address the lack of progress;
  - 4. The discharge criteria for the beneficiary transitioning out of prescribed ABA therapy services, which must also include the following information:
    - a. The beneficiary's original anticipated discharge date from ABA therapy services when ABA therapy services were initiated with the current provider (for a beneficiary already receiving ABA services as of January 1, 2025, as of the beneficiary's next ITP update after January 1, 2025):
    - b. The beneficiary's anticipated discharge date from ABA therapy services as of the beneficiary's immediately preceding comprehensive evaluation report;

- The beneficiary's current anticipated discharge date from ABA therapy services;
- d. Always include each of the following as standalone, additional objective discharge criteria:
  - i. When a beneficiary is failing to progress toward ITP goals and objectives over time; and
  - ii. If targeted skill acquisition, replacement behaviors, and problem behavior elimination are unable to be transitioned into the beneficiary's natural environments over time; and
- 5. When appropriate, include a positive behavior support plan for interfering behavior(s).
  - a. The use of punishment procedures in positive behavior support plans is expressly prohibited.
- C. ITP goals and objectives must comply with the following:
  - 1. All ITP goals and objectives must:
    - a. Be specific to the beneficiary;
    - b. Be observable;
    - Be measurable, with a clear definition of what level of measurement the beneficiary must reach for the goal or objective to be considered mastered or completed;
    - d. Written in the form of a:
      - Specific new communication, social, self-help, or other adaptive behavioral skill the beneficiary is working toward successfully performing (skill acquisition goal);
      - ii. A replacement behavior the beneficiary is working toward successfully implementing (replacement behavior goal);
      - iii. Interfering behavior the beneficiary is working toward reducing (behavior reduction goal); or
      - iv. Caregiver skill, task, or activity towards which the beneficiary's parent or other caregiver is working toward successfully performing (parent goal);
         and
    - e. Include a target duration or date for each ITP goal or objective to transfer to the beneficiary's natural environment.
  - 2. Each behavioral reduction ITP goal or objective must have one (1) or more skill acquisition or behavior replacement ITP goal(s) or objective(s) tied directly to it;
  - 3. Each behavior replacement ITP goal or objective must be tied directly to a behavior reduction ITP goal or objective;
  - 4. Each skill acquisition ITP goal or objective should be tied directly to a behavioral reduction ITP goal or objective unless:
    - a. It is the rare situation where an ITP contains only skill acquisition goals and objectives; and
    - b. The supervising BCBA includes detailed clinical rationale in the ITP for why ABA therapy services are appropriate for a beneficiary that has no targeted behavioral reduction goals or objectives;
  - 5. The total number of goals and objectives included on a beneficiary's ITP must:
    - a. Correlate with and support the frequency, intensity, and duration of the prescribed ABA therapy services;
    - b. Be supported by the comprehensive evaluation; and

- Be clinically appropriate for the beneficiary.
- 6. Maintenance of an existing functional skill or eliminated interfering behavior is not an appropriate ITP goal or objective unless functional skill or behavioral regression is a medically recognized symptom of the beneficiary's underlying diagnosis.
  - a. If maintenance of an existing functional skill or eliminated interfering behavior is included as an ITP goal or objective, then there must be a detailed narrative included in the ITP explaining why maintenance is an appropriate ITP goal or objective for the beneficiary.
- 7. ITP goals and objectives must be designed and implemented so that skill acquisition, behavior replacement, or interfering behavior elimination the beneficiary is working toward is progressively transitioned into natural environments over time.
  - a. It may be appropriate (particularly in cases involving extreme interfering behaviors) for initial goals and objectives to involve demonstrating skill acquisition or behavior modification in a clinic or other controlled setting; however, ITP goals and objectives must be designed so that the desired skill gains and behavior modification are progressively transferred into the beneficiary's natural environments.
  - b. For example, a beneficiary's ITP goals and objectives could be incrementally updated over time from demonstrating skill acquisition, behavior replacement, or interfering behavior elimination in a specially modified clinic room, to a standard clinic room, to a simulated natural environment, and then into their natural environment as the beneficiary accomplishes the ITP goal or objective across each of the progressively less controlled environments.

#### 230.000 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

#### 231.000 Prior Authorization for Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Services 1-1-25

- A. Prior authorization is required for an applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy provider to be reimbursed for ABA therapy services.
- B. <u>View or print instructions for submitting a prior authorization request for ABA therapy services</u>.

#### 232.000 Administrative Reconsideration and Appeal

1-1-25

An applied behavioral analysis (ABA) therapy provider may submit a request for administrative reconsideration and appeal of a prior authorization denial in accordance with sections 160.000, 190.000, and 191.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual and the Arkansas Administrative Procedures Act, Ark. Code Ann. §§ 25-15-20, et seq.

## 250.000 REIMBURSEMENT 1-1-25

#### 251.000 Method of Reimbursement

- A. Covered services use fee schedule reimbursement methodology. Under fee schedule methodology, reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. The maximum allowable reimbursement for a service is the same for all applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy providers.
- B. The following standard reimbursement rules apply to all ABA therapy services:
  - A full unit of service must be rendered to bill a unit of service.

- 2. Partial units of service may not be rounded up and are not reimbursable.
- 3. Non-consecutive periods of service delivery over the course of a single day may be aggregated when computing a unit of service.
- 4. Time spent preparing a beneficiary for services or cleaning or prepping an area before or after services is not billable.
- 5. Unless otherwise specifically provided for in this Arkansas Medicaid manual, concurrent billing is not allowed. It is considered concurrent billing when multiple practitioners bill Medicaid for services provided to the same beneficiary during the same time increment.
- 6. Rest, toileting, or other break times between service activities is not billable.
- 7. Time spent on documentation alone is not billable as a service unless otherwise specifically permitted in this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### 251.100 Fee Schedules

- A. Arkansas Medicaid provides fee schedules on the Arkansas Medicaid website. <u>View or</u> print the applied behavior analysis therapy fee schedule.
- B. Fee schedules do not address coverage limitations or special instructions applied by Arkansas Medicaid before final payment is determined.
- C. Fee schedules and procedure codes do not guarantee payment, coverage, or the reimbursement amount. Fee schedule and procedure code information may be changed or updated at any time.

Autism Waiver Section II

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All Autism Waiver providers must meet the Provider Participation and enrollment requirements contained within Section 140.000 of this manual, as well as the following criteria, to be eligible to participate in the Arkansas Medicaid Program:

<u>Individual providers of Autism Waiver services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:</u>

- A. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Medicaid manual;
- B. Meet the credentialing, experience, training, and other qualification requirements of the applicable Autism Waiver service under section 202.000 of this Medicaid manual; and
- C. Autism Waiver providers must be certified Obtain certification by as an Autism Waiver provider from Arkansas Department of Human Services, the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor as having met all Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) approved provider criteria, as specified in the Autism Waiver document, for the service(s) they wish to provide.

NOTE: Certification by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor does not guarantee enrollment in the Medicaid Program.

All Autism Waiver providers must submit current certification and/or licensure to the Provider Enrollment Unit along with their application to enroll as a Medicaid provider. <u>View or print the provider enrollment and contract package (Application Packet).</u> <u>View or print Provider Enrollment Unit contact information.</u>

Copies of certifications and renewals required by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor must be maintained by Autism Waiver Providers to avoid loss of provider certification. <u>View or print the Provider Certification contact</u> information.

## 201.200 Group Service Provider Participation Requirements

1-1-25

Group providers of Autism Waiver services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:

- A. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140,000 of this Medicaid manual:
- B. Each individual performing Autism Waiver services on behalf of the group must complete the individual provider participation and enrollment requirements under section 201.100 of this Medicaid manual; and
- C. Obtain certification as an Autism Waiver provider from the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services or its contracted vendor.

## 201.3100 Providers of Autism Waiver Services in Arkansas and Bordering and Non-Bordering States 10-1-121-1-25

An Autism Waiver provider must be physically located in the state of Arkansas or physically located in a bordering state and serving a trade-area city. Trade-area cities are limited to Monroe and Shreveport, Louisiana; Clarksdale and Greenville, Mississippi; Poplar Bluff and Springfield, Missouri; Poteau and Sallisaw, Oklahoma; Memphis, Tennessee; and Texarkana, Texas.

Arkansas Medicaid does not provide Autism Waiver services in non-bordering states. Providers with a principal place of business in Arkansas and within fifty (50) miles of the state line in the six (6) bordering states (Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma, Tennessee and Texas) may enroll as Autism Waiver providers if they meet all Arkansas Medicaid participation requirements of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

202.000

## ENROLLMENT CRITERIA AUTISM WAIVER PROVIDER REQUIREMENTS

### 202.100 ASD Intensive Intervention Providers

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-<u>25</u>

An Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) Intervention Provider must:

A. Be licensed by the state of Arkansas to provide Early Intervention Day Treatment (EIDT) services to children

## OR

Be certified by the state of Arkansas to provide services under the Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) Community Employment Supports (CES) Waiver program.

- B. Be enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid to provide ASD Intervention Provider services.
- A. The ASD-Intensive Intervention providers will serve as the billing provider while employing the consultant, lead and line therapists who serve as the performing provider of waiver services. are those Autism Waiver services that are certified to provide one or more of the following Autism Waiver services:
  - 1. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services;
  - 2. Lead Therapy Intervention services;
  - 3. Line Therapy Intervention services; and
  - 4. Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers.
- B. Each individual rendering Autism Waiver services on behalf of a group intensive intervention provider must meet the credentialing, experience, training, and other gualification requirements for the applicable service.

## 202.200 Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Provider Participation Requirements

1-1-25

- A. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic providers must:
  - 1. Be an Institution of Higher Education with the capacity to conduct research specific to autism spectrum disorders;
  - 2. Have a central/home office located within the State of Arkansas; and
  - 3. Have the capacity to provide services in all areas within the State of Arkansas.
- B. A Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic provider and each Clinical Services Specialist employed or contracted to provide Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must be independent of the intensive intervention provider selected by the parent/quardian.

## 202.3200 ConsultantsInterventionist Participation Requirements

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-25

An qualified ConsultantInterventionist performing Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring Services must:

- A. Hold a certificate from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BCAB) as a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) or a Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst (BCBA), and
- A. Have a minimum of two (2) years'—of experience performing one (1) or more of the following for children with autism spectrum disorder:
  - 1. dDeveloping individualized treatment;
  - 2. /pProviding intensive intervention services; or
  - 3. \_\_oOverseeing the an intensive intervention program; for children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) and

## OR

B. Hold either:

 aA minimum of a mMaster's (or more advanced) degree in Ppsychology, Sspeech-Language Ppathology, Ooccupational Therapy, Sspecial Eeducation, or related field; or

2. and have a minimum of two (2) years of experience providing intensive intervention or overseeing the intensive intervention program for children with ASDA certificate as a board certified behavior analyst (BCBA) from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

## 202.4300 Lead Therapists Participation Requirements

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-25

- A. -qualifiedA Lead Therapist performing Lead Therapy Intervention services must:
  - Hold a minimum of a bBachelor's (or more advanced) degree in Eeducation, √Sspecial Eeducation, Ppsychology, Sspeech-Llanguage Ppathology, Occupational ∓therapy, or a-related field; and
  - One of the following:
    - Have completed <u>one hundred twenty (120)</u> hours of specified <u>Aa</u>utism
       <u>Sspectrum Ddisorder (ASD)</u> training; <u>or</u>.
    - b. Have both:
      - i. Received an Autism Certificate offered by the University of Arkansas; and

Introduction to ASD (A maximum of 12 hours on this topic)

Communication Strategies, including alternative and augmentative strategies

Sensory Processing disorders and over-arousal response

Behavior analysis/positive behavioral supports, including data collection, reinforcement schedules, and functional analysis of behavior

Evidence-based interventions

Techniques for effectively involving and collaborating with parents

## OR

Have completed an Autism Certificate Program, and

- ii. Have aA minimum of two (2) years of experience in intensive intervention programing forservices to children with ASDautism spectrum disorder.
- B. In a hardship situation, the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor may issue-allow an provisional certification individual to act as a Lead Therapist and perform Lead Therapist Intervention services prior to meeting all the requirements in section 202.400(A).
  - to enable services to be delivered in a timely manner. A hardship situation exists when a child-beneficiary is in needs of Lead Therapy Intervention services and staff is not available who meet all training/experience requirements.
  - 2. —In a hardship situation, the individual or group performing Lead Therapy

    Intervention services must meet all training/experience requirements in section

    202.400(A)Provisional certification of a particular staff person requires that the total number of training hours be completed within the firstone (1) year of service.

## **202.5400** Line Therapists Participation Requirements

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-

- A. A qualified Line Therapist performing Line Therapy Intervention services must:
  - 1. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age;
  - Hold at least a high school diploma or GED;

3. Have completed eighty (80) hours of specified Aautism Sepectrum Delisorder (ASD) training; and

- 1. Introduction to ASD (A maximum of 12 hours on this topic)
- 2. Communication Strategies, including alternative and augmentative strategies
- Sensory Processing disorders and over-arousal response
- 4. Behavior analysis/positive behavioral supports, including data collection, reinforcement schedules, and functional analysis of behavior
- 5. Evidence-based interventions
- 6. Techniques for effectively involving and collaborating with parents, and
- 4. Have a minimum of two (2) years' of experience working directly with children.
- B. In a hardship situation, the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor may issue a provisional certification to enable services to be delivered in a timely manner allow an individual to act as a Line Therapist and perform Line Therapist Intervention services prior to meeting all the requirements in section 202.500(A).
  - A hardship situation exists when a child is inbeneficiary needs of Line Therapy Intervention services and staff is not available who meet all training/experience requirements.
  - 2. In a hardship situation, the individual or group performing Line Therapy Intervention services must meet all training/experience requirements in section 202.500(A)Provisional certification of a particular staff person requires that the total number of training hours be completed within the firstone (1) year of service.

## 202.<u>65</u>00 Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Specialist (CSS) Providers Participation Requirements 25

Each Clinical Services Specialist employed or contracted by a Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic provider to perform Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must hold a certificate in good-standing as a board-certified behavioral analyst (BCBA) from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

The Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Service provider must be an Institution of Higher Education (4 year program) with the capacity to conduct research specific to Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD). The provider must:

Be staffed by professionals who will serve as Clinical Service Specialists and are Board Certified Behavior Analysts or have Master's degree in Psychology, Special Education, Speech Language Pathology, or a related field and three (3) years of experience in providing interventions to young children with ASD;

Have a central/home office located within the state and have the capacity to provide services in all areas of the state;

Have a graduate level curriculum developed and a minimum of three (3) years of experience in providing training toward a graduate certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders, recognized by the Arkansas Department of Higher Education; and

Be enrolled with Arkansas Medicaid to provide Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services.

B. This provider must be independent of the intervention service provider (community-based organization) in order to provide checks and balances in situations where progress is not being achieved, where significant maladaptive behavior exists, or where significant risk factors are noted.

203.000 Supervision <u>1-1-25</u>

A. The Clinical Services Specialist providing consultative clinical and therapeutic services to a beneficiary must perform quality reviews to ensure appropriate implementation of the intensive intervention services included in the plan of care:

- 1. Quality reviews are initially conducted monthly.
- If the beneficiary is progressing as expected through the first quarter of Autism
   Waiver services, quarterly quality reviews are permitted as long as the beneficiary continues to progress as expected.
- B. The Interventionist must perform monthly on-site monitoring of intensive intervention service(s) delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist.
- C. The Lead Therapist must perform weekly or more frequent in-person monitoring of intensive intervention service(s) delivery by the Line Therapist.

## 204.000 Documentation Requirements

1-1-25

## 2043.1000 Required Documentation Requirements for all Medicaid Providers

<del>10-1-12</del>1-1-

See section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual for the documentation that is required for all Arkansas Medicaid providers. Autism Waiver providers must create and maintain written records. Along with the required enrollment documentation, which is detailed in Section 141.000, the records, outlined in Section 203.100, must be included in the beneficiary's case files maintained by the provider.

## 2034.1200 <u>Autism Waiver Service Documentation in Beneficiary's Case</u> Files Requirements

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-

Autism Waiver Pproviders must develop and maintain insufficient written documentation each beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor to support each service for which billing is made. This documentation, at a minimum, must consist of:

- A. A copy of tThe beneficiary's autism spectrum disorder diagnosis;
- B. The beneficiary's applicable medical records;
- C. The beneficiary's plan of care;
- D. The beneficiary's individualized treatment plan (ITP);
- BE. The evaluations conducted as part of any level of care determination or in the development of the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile;
- F. The beneficiary's form DHS-3330;
- G. All clinical progress assessments of the beneficiary;
- H. The specific services rendered
- C. Signed consent by a parent/legal guardian's signed election to receive <u>Autism Waiver</u> services;
- DI. The parent/guardian's signed choice of provider form;
- J. The quarterly reviews conducted by the clinical services specialist;
- K. Each session of intensive intervention service delivery must include the following documentation:
  - 1. Beneficiary name;
  - 2. The date and beginning and ending time of intensive intervention service delivery;
  - 3. A description of specific intensive intervention techniques or activities that were utilized during the session;

4. The location and type of setting where the intensive intervention services were provided;

- 5. Name(s), credential(s), and signature(s) of the personnel who performed the intensive intervention services;
- 6. Which of the beneficiary's ITP goals and objectives the session's intensive intervention services were intended to address;
- 7. Weekly or more frequent progress notes signed or initialed by the Lead Therapist describing the beneficiary's status with respect to their ITP goals and objectives; and
- Any other documentation and information The date and actual time the services were rendered
- E. The name and title of the individual who provided the service
- F. The relationship of the service to the treatment regimen of the beneficiary's treatment plan
- G. Updates describing the beneficiary's progress or lack thereof. (Updates should be maintained on a daily basis or at each contact with or on behalf of the beneficiary.)

  Progress notes must be signed and dated by the provider of the service
- H. Completed forms as required by the <u>Arkansas Department of Human Services</u>, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor.
- I. Time sheets of the individual(s) providing the service(s).

Additional documentation and information may be required dependent upon the service to be provided.

2034.2300 Electronic Signatures

<del>10-1-12</del>1-1-25

<u>Arkansas</u> Medicaid will accept electronic signatures, <u>in compliance provided the electronic signatures comply</u> with Arkansas Code § 25-31-103, *et seq*.

# 210.000 PROGRAM COVERAGE ELIGIBILITY 211.000 Scope

The purpose of the Autism Waiver is to provide one-on-one, intensive early intervention treatment in a natural environment setting for to beneficiaries between ages eighteen (18) months through and seveneight (87) years of age with a diagnosis of Autism autism Spectrum spectrum Ddisorder (ASD). The waiver participants must meet the ICF/IID level of care and have a diagnosis of ASD.

When providing services to children under the Autism Waiver, only natural home and community settings that provide inclusive opportunities for the child with ASD will be utilized. The setting will primarily be the child's home, but other community locations, identified by the parent (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted.

The community based services offered through the Autism waiver are as follows:

- A. Individual Assessment/Treatment Development/Monitoring
- B. Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers
- C. Lead Therapy Intervention
- D. Line Therapy Intervention
- E. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services

The waiver program is operated by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor under the administrative authority of the Division of Medical Services.

## 212.000 Beneficiary Eligibility Requirements

1-1-25

## 212.1000 Eligibility Assessment Age Requirement

<del>10-1-12</del>1-1-25

The client intake and assessment process for the Autism Waiver includes a determination of financial eligibility, a level of care determination, the development of an individualized plan of care and documentation of the participant's choice between home and community-based services and institutional services. A. A beneficiary must be between eighteen (18) months and eight (8) years of age to receive Autism Waiver services.

B. A beneficiary must enroll in the Autism Waiver on or before their fifth (5th) birthday to allow for the maximum three (3) consecutive years of Autism Waiver services prior to turning eight (8) years old. See section 221.000(C) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

## 212.200 Qualifying Diagnosis

1-1-25

- A. A beneficiary must have an autism spectrum disorder (ASD) diagnosis as defined in Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124.
- B. The beneficiary's ASD diagnosis must be the primary contributing factor to their developmental or functional delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors to receive Autism Waiver services. Financial eligibility for the Arkansas Medicaid Program must be verified as part of the participant's intake and assessment process for admission into the Autism Waiver program. Medicaid eligibility is determined by the Department of Human Services (DHS) Division County Operations.

## 212.3200 Institutional Level of Care Determination

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-

Each beneficiary on this waiver must be diagnosed with Autistic Disorder (View ICD codes.), based on the diagnostic criteria set forth in the most recent edition of the Diagnostic Statistical Manual (DSM). The initial and annual determinations of eligibility will be determined utilizing the same criteria used for a child with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) being admitted to the state's ICF/IID facilities. A. A beneficiary must require an institutional level of care (LOC) to enroll in the Autism Waiver and receive Autism Waiver services. A beneficiary is deemed to require an institutional LOC for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes if they meet one of the following:

- 1. A beneficiary scores seventy (70) or less in any two (2) of the Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales (Vineland) domains.
- 2. A beneficiary three (3) years of age or older:
  - a. Scores eighty-five (85) or less in any two (2) Vineland domains; and
  - b. Has a Vineland Maladaptive Behavior Index Score between twenty-one (21) and twenty-four (24).
- 3. A beneficiary under the age of three (3):
  - a. Scores eighty-five (85) or less in any two (2) Vineland domains; and
  - b. Has a Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale score of at least eight (8).
    - i. Vineland scores falling within a domain's confidence interval for the beneficiary's developmental age will not preclude a beneficiary from Autism Waiver eligibility. For example, a beneficiary with a Vineland Communication domain score of seventy-four (74) where the beneficiary's developmental age confidence interval for the domain is four (4) points would be treated as a score of seventy (70) for purposes of this section 212.300.

B. A beneficiary must receive an annual LOC evaluation to demonstrate continued eligibility for the Autism Waiver.

## 220.000 PROGRAM SERVICES

## 221.000 Non-covered Services

1-1-25

- A. Arkansas Medicaid will only reimburse for those services listed in sections 220.000 through 222.600, subject to all applicable limits.
- B. Autism Waiver services are reimbursable if, and only to the extent, authorized in the beneficiary's plan of care. See section 223.000.
- C. A beneficiary can receive a maximum of three (3) years of Autism Waiver services. Autism Waiver services are not covered beyond the three (3) year maximum limit.

## 222.000 Covered Services

<u>1-1-25</u>

## 222.100 Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring Services

- A. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services include the following components:
  - 1. Administering the evaluation instrument(s) and conducting the clinical observations necessary to create a comprehensive clinical profile of the beneficiary's skill deficits across multiple domains, including without limitation language/communication, cognition, socialization, self-care, and behavior.
    - a. The administration of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised instrument (ABLLS-R) is a required part of the comprehensive clinical profile.
    - b. Other evaluation instruments and clinical judgment may also be utilized so long as it supports the development of the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile.
  - 2. Developing the individualized treatment plan (ITP) that guides the day-to-day delivery of intensive intervention services and includes without limitation the:
    - a. Intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule;
    - b. Short and long-term goals and objectives; and
    - c. Data collection that will be implemented to assess progress towards those short and long-term goals and objectives.
  - 3. Training and educating the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist on how to:
    - a. Implement and perform the intensive intervention service(s) included on the ITP;
    - b. Collect the required data; and
    - c. Record the service session notes necessary to assess the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives.
  - 4. Performing monthly monitoring of intensive intervention service delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist.
  - 5. Completing beneficiary clinical progress assessments and adjusting the comprehensive clinical profile and ITP as required. Clinical progress assessments must be completed for each beneficiary at least every four (4) months and must always include:
    - a. The administration of an ABLLS-R; and
    - b. A written assessment of the beneficiary's progress based on an in-depth review of the data and session notes entered by the Lead Therapist and Line

## Therapist.

B. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services must be performed by a qualified Interventionist.

- C. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services may be completed through telemedicine if in compliance with section 222.600 of this Medicaid manual, except for a beneficiary's initial evaluation, which must be conducted in-person in the beneficiary's natural environment setting.
- D. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent administering beneficiary evaluations, conducting clinical observation, monitoring Lead and Line Therapist service delivery, or providing face-to-face training to the parent/guardian and Lead and Line Therapists. The unit of service calculation does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring procedure codes and descriptions.

## 222.200 Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services

1-1-25

- A. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services provide high level, independent clinical oversight of the implementation of the beneficiary's plan of care and individualized treatment plan, and include the following components:
  - 1. Conducting quality reviews to ensure appropriate implementation of the intensive intervention services included in the plan of care.
    - a. Quality reviews are initially conducted monthly.
    - b. If the beneficiary is progressing as expected through the first quarter of Autism
       Waiver services, quarterly quality reviews are permitted as long as the
       beneficiary continues to progress as expected.
  - Providing technical assistance to the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist when the beneficiary is not progressing as expected.
  - 3. Notifying DDS or its contracted vendor if any issues related to Autism Waiver compliance are discovered.
- B. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must be performed by a qualified Clinical Services Specialist.
- C. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services may be conducted through telemedicine in accordance with section 222.600 of this Medicaid manual, unless:
  - 1. The beneficiary, parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, or Line Therapist needs dictate that Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services should be performed by the Clinical Services Specialist in-person; or
  - 2. The beneficiary is not progressing as expected.
- D. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic procedure codes and descriptions.

## 222.300 Lead Therapy Intervention Services

<u>1-1-25</u>

- A. Lead Therapy Intervention services include the following components:
  - 1. Providing intensive intervention service(s) in accordance with the individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - 2. Weekly or more frequent in-person monitoring of the intensive intervention service(s) delivery by the Line Therapist;

- 3. Reviewing all data collected and service session notes recorded by the Line Therapist and parent/guardian;
- 4. Training, assisting, and supporting the parent/guardian and Line Therapist;
- 5. Receiving parent/guardian feedback and responding to parent/guardian concerns or forwarding them to the appropriate person; and
- 6. Notifying the Interventionist when issues arise.
- B. Lead Therapy Intervention services must be performed by a qualified Lead Therapist.
- C. Lead Therapy Intervention services involving the beneficiary must:
  - 1. Be conducted in a typical home or community setting for a similarly aged child without a disability or delay that the beneficiary and their family frequent, such as the beneficiary's home, neighborhood playground or park, church, or restaurant; and
  - 2. Include the participation of a parent/guardian.
- D. Lead Therapy Intervention services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent delivering face-to-face services to the beneficiary and parent/guardian, monitoring Line Therapist service delivery, or providing face-to-face training to a Line Therapist. The unit of service calculation does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Lead Therapy Intervention procedure codes and descriptions.

## <u>222.400 Line Therapy Intervention Services</u>

1-1-25

- A. Line Therapy Intervention services include the following components:
  - 1. Providing intensive intervention service(s) in accordance with the individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - 2. Collecting data and recording session notes in accordance with the ITP; and
  - 3. Reporting progress and concerns to the Lead Therapist or Interventionist, as needed.
- 3. Line Therapy Intervention services must be performed by a qualified Line Therapist.
- C. Line Therapy Intervention services involving the beneficiary must:
  - Be conducted face-to-face in a typical home or community setting for a similarly aged child without a disability or delay that the beneficiary and their family frequent, such as the beneficiary's home, neighborhood playground or park, church, or restaurant; and
  - 2. Include the participation of a parent/guardian.
- D. Line Therapy Intervention services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent delivering face-to-face services to the beneficiary and parent/guardian, and does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Line Therapy Intervention procedure codes and descriptions.

## 222.500 Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers

- A. Therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers are tools, aides, or other items a beneficiary uses in their home when necessary to implement and carry out the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan (ITP) and substitute materials or devices are otherwise unavailable.
- B. The Interventionist determines when therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers should be included in the ITP.
- C. A beneficiary may keep any therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers after exiting the Autism Waiver as long as the requirements of the Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement are met.

D. Therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers are limited to a maximum reimbursement of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) per beneficiary, per lifetime. View or print the billable Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers codes and descriptions.

## 222.600 Telemedicine Services

1-1-25

- A. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services and Individual Assessment, Treatment

  Development, and Monitoring services may be delivered through telemedicine in accordance with this section 222.600.
  - 1. A beneficiary's initial evaluation by the Interventionist may not be conducted through telemedicine and must be performed through traditional in-person methods.
  - 2. Parental or guardian consent is required prior to telemedicine service delivery.
  - 3. All telemedicine services must be delivered in accordance with the Arkansas

    Telemedicine Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 17-80-401 to -407, or any successor statutes, and section 105.190 of this Medicaid manual.
- B. The Autism Waiver service provider is responsible for ensuring service delivery through telemedicine is equivalent to in-person, face-to-face service delivery.
  - 1. The Autism Waiver service provider is responsible for ensuring the calibration of all clinical instruments and proper functioning of all telecommunications equipment.
  - 2. All Autism Waiver services delivered through telemedicine must be delivered in a synchronous manner, meaning through real-time interaction between the practitioner and beneficiary, parent/guardian, or practitioner via a telecommunication link.
  - 3. A store and forward telecommunication method of service delivery where either the beneficiary, parent/guardian, or practitioner records and stores data in advance for the other party to review at a later time is prohibited, although correspondence, faxes, emails, and other non-real time interactions may supplement synchronous telemedicine service delivery.
- C. Autism Waiver services delivered through telemedicine delivered in compliance with this section 222.600 are reimbursed in the same manner and subject to the same benefit limits as in-person, face-to-face service delivery.

242<u>3</u>.<u>30</u>00 Plan of Care

4<del>-22-20</del>1-1-

- A. The Division of Developmental Disabilities Services or its contracted vendor must develop Each beneficiary eligible for the Autism Waiver must have an individualized plan of care for each beneficiary. The authority to develop an Autism Waiver plan of care is given by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor.
- A copy of the plan of care, prepared by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator and the waiver participant's parent or guardian, is forwarded to the Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) service provider(s) chosen by the participant. Each provider is responsible for developing an Individual Treatment Plan in accordance with the participant's service plan. Each Autism Waiver service must be provided within an established timeframe and according to the participant's service plan. The original plan of care will be maintained by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor.
  - 1. The ASD-plan of care must be developed by an individual who has either:
    - a. A Registered Nurse license; or
    - b. A Bachelor's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, nursing, speechlanguage pathology, education, or related field.
  - 2. The plan of care must be developed in collaboration with:
    - a. The parent/guardian; and
    - b. Any other individuals requested by the parent/guardian.

- B. Each beneficiary's plan of care must include the following:
  - 1A. The Bbeneficiary's identification information, which includes ing without limitation the beneficiary's:
    - -a. fFull name;
    - <u>b.</u> <u>aA</u>ddress;
    - -c. dDate of birth;
    - -d. Medicaid number; and
  - 2. The name and credentials of the individual responsible for plan of care development;
  - 3. The beneficiary's needs and potential risks;
  - The intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented to meet those needs;
     effective date of Autism Waiver eligibility,
  - <u>5B</u>. The medical and other services to be provided, their amount, frequency, scope, and duration, of each intensive intervention service; and
  - 6. The parent/guardian's choice of intensive intervention service provider(s).
- C. The name of the service provider chosen by the beneficiary to provide each service, A beneficiary's plan of care must be updated at least annually and any time the beneficiary is not progressing as expected.
- D. The election of community services by the waiver beneficiary, and
- E. The name of the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator responsible for the development of the beneficiary's plan of care.

The treatment plan must be designed to ensure that services are:

- A. Individualized to the beneficiary's unique circumstances,
- B. Provided in the least restrictive environment possible,
- C. Developed within a process ensuring participation of those concerned with the beneficiary's welfare,
- D. Monitored and adjusted as needed, based on changes to the waiver plan of care, as reported by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator,
- E. Provided within a system that safeguards the beneficiary's rights, and
- F. Documented carefully, with assurance that appropriate records will be maintained.
  - NOTE: Each service included on the Autism Waiver plan of care must be justified by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator. This justification is based on medical necessity, the beneficiary's physical, mental, and functional status, other support services available to the beneficiary, cost effectiveness, and other factors deemed appropriate by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator.

Each Autism Waiver service must be provided according to the beneficiary plan of care. As detailed in the Medicaid Program provider contract, providers may bill only after services are provided.

Revisions to a beneficiary's plan of care may only be made by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator. A revised plan of care will be sent to each appropriate provider.

Regardless of when services are provided, services are considered non-covered and do not qualify for Medicaid reimbursement unless the provider and the service are authorized on an

Autism Waiver plan of care. Medicaid expenditures paid for services not authorized on the Autism Waiver plan of care are subject to recoupment.

## NOTE: No waiver services will begin until all eligibility criteria have been met and approved.

## 224.000 Individualized Treatment Plan

1-1-25

- A. The Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service provider selected by the beneficiary's parent/guardian must develop an individualized treatment plan (ITP) for the beneficiary.
  - 1. The individual responsible for developing and updating the ITP must be a qualified Interventionist.
  - 2. The Interventionist must develop and update the ITP in in collaboration with the:
    - a. Lead Therapist;
    - b. Line Therapist;
    - c. Parent/guardian; and
    - d. Any other individuals requested by the parent/guardian.
- B. Each ITP must include the following:
  - 1. The beneficiary's identification information, which includes without limitation the beneficiary's:
    - a. Full name;
    - b. Address;
    - c. Date of birth; and
    - d. Medicaid number; and
  - 2. The name and credentials of the Interventionist responsible for ITP development;
  - 3. A written description of a minimum of three (3) goals and objectives, which must each be:
    - a. Written in the form of a regular function, task, or activity the beneficiary is working toward successfully performing;
    - b. Measurable; and
    - c. Specific to the individual beneficiary;
  - 4. The intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule;
  - Detailed instructions for implementation of intensive intervention services including the job title(s) or credential(s) of the personnel that will furnish the intensive intervention service(s);
  - 6. The data collection that will be required to monitor and assess progress towards the beneficiary's goals and objectives; and
  - 7. When appropriate, a positive behavior supports plan for maladaptive behavior.
- C. A beneficiary's ITP must be updated every four (4) months after the administration of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised instrument, and anytime a beneficiary is not progressing as expected.

## 250.000 REIMBURSEMENT

## 251.000 Method of Reimbursement

<u>1-1-25</u>

Except as otherwise provided in this manual, covered Autism Waiver services use fee schedule reimbursement methodology. Under fee schedule methodology, reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. The maximum allowable reimbursement for a service is the same for all Autism Waiver providers.

- A. A full unit of service must be rendered to bill a unit of service.
- B. Partial units of service may not be rounded up and are not reimbursable.
- C. Non-consecutive periods of service delivery over the course of a single day may be aggregated when computing a unit of service.

## 251.100 Fee Schedules

1-1-25

- A. Arkansas Medicaid provides fee schedules on the DHS website. View or print the Autism Waiver fee schedule.
- B. Fee schedules do not address coverage limitations or special instructions applied by Arkansas Medicaid before final payment is determined.
- C. Fee schedules and procedure codes do not guarantee payment, coverage, or the reimbursement amount. Fee schedule and procedure code information may be changed or updated at any time.

## 220.000 DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES

### 220,100 Autism Waiver Services

4-22-20

- A. Individual Assessment/Treatment Development/Monitoring
  - A Consultant, hired by the ASD Intensive Intervention community provider performs this service, which include the following components:
  - 1. Assess each child to determine a comprehensive clinical profile, documenting skills deficits across multiple domains including language and communication, cognition, socialization, self-care, and behavior. The instruments used will be individualized to help the child's presenting symptoms as determined by the Consultant but must include at a minimum the Verbal Behavior Milestones Assessment and Placement Program (VB-MAP) or the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills Revised (ABLLS-R at least every four (4) months). Other instruments and clinical judgement of the Consultant may also be utilized so as long as they render a detailed profile of the child's skills and deficits across multiple domains.
  - 2. Use this detailed clinical profile to develop the Individualized Treatment Plan (ITP) that guides the day to day delivery of evidence based interventions and the daily data collection. The Consultant must develop the ITP based on the assessment, utilizing exclusively evidence based practices, and train Lead and Line Therapists to implement the intervention(s) and collect detailed data regarding the child's progress. The evidence-based practices that will be utilized in this program are those recognized in the National Autism Center's National Standards Project, which included, but are not limited to:
    - a. Behavioral Interventions
    - b. Cognitive Behavioral Intervention Package
    - c. Comprehensive Behavioral Treatment for Young Children
    - d. Language Training
    - e. Modeling
    - f. Naturalistic Teaching Strategies
    - g. Parent Training Package
    - h. Peer Training Package
    - i. Pivotal Response Treatment
    - j. Schedules
    - k. Scripting
    - I. Self-Management
    - m. Social Skills Package
    - n. Story-Based Intervention

As additional research on intervention strategies expands the list of accepted practices, additional options may be added to the menu for use by providers. The specific selection of strategies will be individualized for each child based on an evaluation conducted by the Consultant at the onset of service implementation. The individualized program will be documented in the Individual Treatment Plan.

3. Monitoring services will be performed by the Consultant on at least a monthly basis. Monitoring responsibilities will include the oversight of the implementation of evidence-based intervention strategies by the lead therapist, the line therapist, and the family; educating family members and key staff regarding treatment; on-site reviewing of treatment effectiveness and implementation fidelity; use data collected to determine the clinical progress of the child and the need for adjustments to the ITO, as necessary; and modifying assessment information, as necessary.

## B. Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers

The Consultant will assess the availability of necessary therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers in the home. If the Consultant determines that availability is insufficient for implementation of the Individual Treatment Plan, the Consultant will purchase those therapeutic aides necessary for use in improving the child's language, cognition, social, and self-regulatory behavior.

NOTE: If the two (2) year minimum participation is not completed, all aides/materials purchased for implementation of treatment must be returned to the Consultant. These aides/materials are to be left with the participant upon successful completion of the waiver program.

## C. Lead Therapy Intervention

The Lead Therapist is responsible for assurance that the treatment plan is implemented as designed; weekly monitoring of implementation and effectiveness of the treatment plan; reviewing all data collected by the Line Therapist and parent/guardian; providing guidance and support to the Line Therapist(s); receiving parent/guardian feedback and responding to concerns or forwarding to appropriate person and notifying the Consultant when issues arise.

## D. Line Therapy Intervention

The Line Therapist is responsible for on-site implementation of the interventions as set forth in the treatment plan: recording of data as set forth in the treatment plan and reporting progress/concerns to the Lead Therapist/Consultant as needed.

## E. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services

The Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) Clinical Services Specialist will provide Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services. These services are therapeutic services to assist unpaid caregivers (parents/guardians) and paid support staff (staff involved in intensive intervention services) in carrying out the Individual Treatment Plan, as necessary to improve the beneficiary's independence and inclusion in their family and community.

These professionals will provide technical assistance to carry out the Individual Treatment Plan and monitor the beneficiary's progress resulting from implementation of the plan. If review of treatment data on a specific beneficiary does not show progress or does not seem to be consistent with the skill level/behaviors of the beneficiary, as observed by the Clinical Services Specialist, the Clinical Services Specialist will either provide additional technical assistance to the parents and staff implementing the intervention or contact the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor's Autism Waiver Coordinator responsible for the beneficiary to schedule a conference to determine if the Intervention Plan needs to be modified. Since the Clinical Services Specialists are independent of the provider agency hiring the consultant and other staff, this service provides a safeguard for the beneficiary regarding the intervention. This service will be provided in the beneficiary's home or community location, based on the Individual Treatment Plan, or via the use of distance technology, as appropriate.

- A. Individual Assessment, Program Development/Training Plan Implementation, and Monitoring of Intervention Effectiveness
- The maximum benefit limit is ninety (90) hours per plan of care year.
- B. Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers
- There is a maximum reimbursement of \$1,000.00 per participant per lifetime. These aides/materials are left with the participant upon successful completion of the Waiver program.
- C. Lead Therapy
- The maximum benefit limit is six (6) hours per week
- D. Line Therapy
- The maximum benefit limit is twenty-five (25) hours per week.
- E. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services
- The maximum benefit limit is thirty-six (36) hours per plan of care year.

## 230.000 BILLING INSTRUCTIONS

## 230.100 Introduction to Billing

7-1-20

The Autism waiver providers use the CMS-1500 claim form to bill the Arkansas Medicaid Program, on paper, for services provided to eligible Medicaid beneficiaries. Each claim should contain charges for only one (1) beneficiary.

Section III of this manual contains information about available options for electronic claim submission.

### 230.200 Autism Waiver Procedure Codes

4-22-20

Click here to view the Autism Waiver procedure codes.

## 230.300 National Place of Service (POS) Codes

<del>10-1-12</del>

The national place of service (POS) code is used for both electronic and paper billing.

Place of Service	POS Codes
Patient's Home	<del>12</del>
Other	99

## 230.400 Billing Instructions - Paper Only

11-1-17

Bill Medicaid for professional services with form CMS-1500. View a sample form CMS-1500.

Carefully follow these instructions to help the fiscal agent efficiently process claims. Accuracy, completeness and clarity are essential. Claims cannot be processed if necessary information is omitted.

Forward completed claim forms to the fiscal agent's claims department. <u>View or print fiscal agent claims department contact information.</u>

NOTE: A provider delivering services without verifying beneficiary eligibility for each date of service does so at the risk of not being reimbursed for the services.

## 230.410 Completion of CMS-1500 Claim Form

4-22-20

Field Name and Number	Instructions for Completion
1. (type of coverage)	Not required.
1a. INSURED'S I.D. NUMBER (For Program in Item 1)	Beneficiary's 10-digit Medicaid or ARKids First-A or ARKids First-B identification number.
2. PATIENT'S NAME (Last Name, First Name, Middle Initial)	Beneficiary's last name and first name.
3. PATIENT'S BIRTH DATE	Beneficiary's date of birth as given on the Medicaid or ARKids First-A or ARKids First-B identification card. Format: MM/DD/YY.
———SEX	Check M for male or F for female.
4. INSURED'S NAME (Last Name, First Name, Middle Initial)	Required if insurance affects this claim. Insured's last name, first name, and middle initial.
5. PATIENT'S ADDRESS (No., Street)	Optional. Beneficiary's complete mailing address (street address or post office box).
CITY	Name of the city in which the beneficiary resides.
<del>STATE</del>	Two-letter postal code for the state in which the beneficiary resides.
ZIP CODE	Five-digit zip code; nine digits for post office box.
TELEPHONE (Include Area Code)	The beneficiary's telephone number or the number of a reliable message/contact/ emergency telephone.
6. PATIENT RELATIONSHIP TO INSURED	If insurance affects this claim, check the box indicating the patient's relationship to the insured.
7. INSURED'S ADDRESS (No., Street)	Required if insured's address is different from the patient's address.
— CITY	
———STATE	
—— ZIP CODE	
TELEPHONE (Include Area Code)	
8. RESERVED	Reserved for NUCC use.
9. OTHER INSURED'S NAME (Last Name, First Name, Middle Initial)	If patient has other insurance coverage as indicated in Field 11d, the other insured's last name, first name, and middle initial.
a. OTHER INSURED'S POLICY OR GROUP NUMBER	Policy and/or group number of the insured individual.
b. RESERVED	Reserved for NUCC use.
SEX	Not required.
c. RESERVED	Reserved for NUCC use.
d. INSURANCE PLAN NAME OR PROGRAM NAME	Name of the insurance company.

Field Name and Number	Instructions for Completion
10. IS PATIENT'S CONDITION RELATED TO:	
a. EMPLOYMENT? (Current or Previous)	Check YES or NO.
b. AUTO ACCIDENT?	Required when an auto accident is related to the services. Check YES or NO.
————PLACE (State)	If 10b is YES, the two-letter postal abbreviation for the state in which the automobile accident took place.
c. OTHER ACCIDENT?	Required when an accident other than automobile is related to the services. Check YES or NO.
d. CLAIM CODES	The "Claim Codes" identify additional information about the beneficiary's condition or the claim. When applicable, use the Claim Code to report appropriate claim codes as designated by the NUCC. When required to provide the subset of Condition Codes, enter the condition code in this field. The subset of approved Condition Codes is found at <a href="https://www.nucc.org">www.nucc.org</a> under Code Sets.
11. INSURED'S POLICY GROUP OR FECA NUMBER	Not required when Medicaid is the only payer.
a. INSURED'S DATE OF BIRTH	Not required.
———SEX	Not required.
b. OTHER CLAIM ID NUMBER	Not required.
c. INSURANCE PLAN NAME OR PROGRAM NAME	Not required.
d. IS THERE ANOTHER HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN?	When private or other insurance may or will cover any of the services, check YES and complete items 9, 9a and 9d. Only one box can be marked.
12. PATIENT'S OR AUTHORIZED PERSON'S SIGNATURE	Enter "Signature on File," "SOF" or legal signature.
13. INSURED'S OR AUTHORIZED PERSON'S SIGNATURE	Enter "Signature on File," "SOF" or legal signature.
14. DATE OF CURRENT: ILLNESS (First symptom) OR INJURY (Accident) OR PREGNANCY (LMP)	Required when services furnished are related to an accident, whether the accident is recent or in the past. Date of the accident.
	Enter the qualifier to the right of the vertical dotted line. Use Qualifier 431 Onset of Current Symptoms or Illness; 484 Last Menstrual Period.

Field Name and Number	Instructions for Completion
15. OTHER DATE	Enter another date related to the beneficiary's condition or treatment. Enter the qualifier between the left-hand set of vertical, dotted lines.
	The "Other Date" identifies additional date information about the beneficiary's condition or treatment. Use qualifiers:
	454 Initial Treatment
	304 Latest Visit or Consultation
	453 Acute Manifestation of a Chronic Condition
	439 Accident
	4 <del>55 Last X-Ray</del>
	471 Prescription
	090 Report Start (Assumed Care Date)
	091 Report End (Relinquished Care Date)
	444 First Visit or Consultation
16. DATES PATIENT UNABLE TO WORK IN CURRENT OCCUPATION	Not required.
17. NAME OF REFERRING PROVIDER OR OTHER SOURCE	Primary Care Physician (PCP) referral is required for Chiropractic services. Enter the referring physician's name and title.
<del>17a. (blank)</del>	Not required.
<del>17b. NPI</del>	Enter NPI of the referring physician.
18. HOSPITALIZATION DATES RELATED TO CURRENT SERVICES	When the serving/billing provider's services charged on this claim are related to a beneficiary's or participant's inpatient hospitalization, enter the individual's admission and discharge dates. Format: MM/DD/YY.
19. ADDITIONAL CLAIM INFORMATION	Identifies additional information about the beneficiary's condition or the claim. Enter the appropriate qualifiers describing the identifier. See <a href="https://www.nucc.org">www.nucc.org</a> for qualifiers.
20. OUTSIDE LAB?	Not required
\$ CHARGES	Not required.
21. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY	Enter the applicable ICD indicator to identify which version of ICD codes is being reported.
	Use "9" for ICD-9-CM.
	Use "0" for ICD-10-CM.
	Enter the indicator between the vertical, dotted lines in the upper right-hand portion of the field.
	Diagnosis code for the primary medical condition for which services are being billed. Use the appropriate International Classification of Diseases (ICD). List no more than 12 diagnosis codes. Relate lines A-L to the lines of service in 24E by the letter of the line. Use the highest level of specificity.

Field	Name and Number	Instructions for Completion
22.	RESUBMISSION CODE	Reserved for future use.
	ORIGINAL REF. NO.	Any data or other information listed in this field does not/will not adjust, void or otherwise modify any previous payment or denial of a claim. Claim payment adjustments, voids and refunds must follow previously established processes in policy.
<del>23.</del> NUMI	PRIOR AUTHORIZATION BER	The prior authorization or benefit extension control number if applicable.
24A.	DATE(S) OF SERVICE	The "from" and "to" dates of service for each billed service. Format: MM/DD/YY.
		1. On a single claim detail (one charge on one line), bill only for services provided within a single calendar month.
		2. Providers may bill on the same claim detail for two or more sequential dates of service within the same calendar month when the provider furnished equal amounts of the service on each day of the date sequence.
B.—	PLACE OF SERVICE	Two-digit national standard place of service code. See Section 262.100 for codes.
<del>C.</del>	<del>EMG</del>	Enter "Y" for "Yes" or leave blank if "No." EMG identifies if the service was an emergency.
	PROCEDURES, /ICES, OR SUPPLIES	
	CPT/HCPCS	One CPT or HCPCS procedure code for each detail.
	MODIFIER	Modifier(s) if applicable.
		For anesthesia, when billed with modifier(s) P1, P2, P3, P4, or P5, hours and minutes must be entered in the shaded portion of that detail in field 24D.
E.	DIAGNOSIS POINTER	Enter the diagnosis code reference letter (pointer) as shown in Item Number 21 to relate to the date of service and the procedures performed to the primary diagnosis. When multiple services are performed, the primary reference letter for each service should be listed first; other applicable services should follow. The reference letter(s) should be A-L or multiple letters as applicable. The "Diagnosis Pointer" is the line letter from Item Number 21 that relates to the reason the service(s) was performed.
<del>F.</del>	\$ CHARGES	The full charge for the service(s) totaled in the detail.  This charge must be the usual charge to any beneficiary of the provider's services.
<del>G.</del>	DAYS OR UNITS	The units (in whole numbers) of service(s) provided during the period indicated in Field 24A of the detail.
H	EPSDT/Family Plan	Enter E if the services resulted from a Child Health Services (EPSDT) screening/referral.
<del> </del> .	ID QUAL	Not required.

Field Name and Number	Instructions for Completion
J. RENDERING PROVIDER ID#	Enter the 9-digit Arkansas Medicaid provider ID number of the individual who furnished the services billed for in the detail or
NPI	Enter NPI of the individual who furnished the services billed for in the detail.
25. FEDERAL TAX I.D. NUMBER	Not required. This information is carried in the provider's Medicaid file. If it changes, please contact Provider Enrollment.
26. PATIENT'S ACCOUNT NO.	Optional entry that may be used for accounting purposes; use up to 16 numeric or alphabetic characters. This number appears on the Remittance Advice as "MRN."
27. ACCEPT ASSIGNMENT?	Not required. Assignment is automatically accepted by the provider when billing Medicaid.
28. TOTAL CHARGE	Total of Column 24F—the sum of all charges on the claim.
29. AMOUNT PAID	Enter the total of payments previously received on this claim. Do not include amounts previously paid by Medicaid. Do not include in this total the automatically deducted Medicaid co-payments.
30. RESERVED	Reserved for NUCC use.
31. SIGNATURE OF PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INCLUDING DEGREES OR CREDENTIALS	The provider or designated authorized individual must sign and date the claim certifying that the services were personally rendered by the provider or under the provider's direction. "Provider's signature" is defined as the provider's actual signature, a rubber stamp of the provider's signature, an automated signature, a typewritten signature, or the signature of an individual authorized by the provider rendering the service. The name of a clinic or group is not acceptable.
PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INCLUDING DEGREES OR	sign and date the claim certifying that the services were personally rendered by the provider or under the provider's direction. "Provider's signature" is defined as the provider's actual signature, a rubber stamp of the provider's signature, an automated signature, a typewritten signature, or the signature of an individual authorized by the provider rendering the service. The name of a clinic or group is not
PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INCLUDING DEGREES OR CREDENTIALS  32. SERVICE FACILITY	sign and date the claim certifying that the services were personally rendered by the provider or under the provider's direction. "Provider's signature" is defined as the provider's actual signature, a rubber stamp of the provider's signature, an automated signature, a typewritten signature, or the signature of an individual authorized by the provider rendering the service. The name of a clinic or group is not acceptable.  If other than home or office, enter the name and street, city, state, and zip code of the facility where
PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INCLUDING DEGREES OR CREDENTIALS  32. SERVICE FACILITY LOCATION INFORMATION	sign and date the claim certifying that the services were personally rendered by the provider or under the provider's direction. "Provider's signature" is defined as the provider's actual signature, a rubber stamp of the provider's signature, an automated signature, a typewritten signature, or the signature of an individual authorized by the provider rendering the service. The name of a clinic or group is not acceptable.  If other than home or office, enter the name and street, city, state, and zip code of the facility where services were performed.
PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INCLUDING DEGREES OR CREDENTIALS  32. SERVICE FACILITY LOCATION INFORMATION  a. (blank)	sign and date the claim certifying that the services were personally rendered by the provider or under the provider's direction. "Provider's signature" is defined as the provider's actual signature, a rubber stamp of the provider's signature, an automated signature, a typewritten signature, or the signature of an individual authorized by the provider rendering the service. The name of a clinic or group is not acceptable.  If other than home or office, enter the name and street, city, state, and zip code of the facility where services were performed.  Not required.
PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INCLUDING DEGREES OR CREDENTIALS  32. SERVICE FACILITY LOCATION INFORMATION  a. (blank) b. (blank) 33. BILLING PROVIDER INFO	sign and date the claim certifying that the services were personally rendered by the provider or under the provider's direction. "Provider's signature" is defined as the provider's actual signature, a rubber stamp of the provider's signature, an automated signature, a typewritten signature, or the signature of an individual authorized by the provider rendering the service. The name of a clinic or group is not acceptable.  If other than home or office, enter the name and street, city, state, and zip code of the facility where services were performed.  Not required.  Not required.  Billing provider's name and complete address.

## 230.500 Special Billing Procedures

10-1-12

Not applicable to this program.

## SECTION II - AUTISM WAIVER CONTENTS

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200.000	AUTISM WAIVER GENERAL INFORMATION

200.000	AUTISM WAIVER GENERAL INFORMATION	
201.000	Arkansas Medicaid Participation Requirements for Autism Waiver Providers	1-1-25
201.100	Individual Service Provider Participation Requirements	1-1-25

Individual providers of Autism Waiver services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:

A. Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Medicaid manual;

В. Meet the credentialing, experience, training, and other qualification requirements of the applicable Autism Waiver service under section 202.000 of this Medicaid manual: and

C. Obtain certification as an Autism Waiver provider from Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services or its contracted vendor.

#### 201.200 **Group Service Provider Participation Requirements**

1-1-25

Group providers of Autism Waiver services must meet the following requirements to be eligible to participate in Arkansas Medicaid:

- Complete the provider participation and enrollment requirements contained within section 140.000 of this Medicaid manual;
- B. Each individual performing Autism Waiver services on behalf of the group must complete the individual provider participation and enrollment requirements under section 201.100 of this Medicaid manual; and
- C. Obtain certification as an Autism Waiver provider from the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services or its contracted vendor.

#### 201.300 **Providers in Arkansas and Bordering States**

1-1-25

Providers with a principal place of business in Arkansas and within fifty (50) miles of the state line in the six (6) bordering states (Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma, Tennessee and Texas) may enroll as Autism Waiver providers if they meet all Arkansas Medicaid participation requirements of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

#### **AUTISM WAIVER PROVIDER REQUIREMENTS** 202,000

#### 202,100 **Intensive Intervention Providers**

1-1-25

- A. Intensive Intervention providers are those Autism Waiver service providers that are certified to provide one or more of the following Autism Waiver services:
  - 1. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services;
  - 2. Lead Therapy Intervention services;
  - 3. Line Therapy Intervention services; and
  - 4. Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers.
- В. Each individual rendering Autism Waiver services on behalf of a group intensive intervention provider must meet the credentialing, experience, training, and other qualification requirements for the applicable service.

#### 202.200 **Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Provider Participation** Requirements

1-1-25

- Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic providers must: A.
  - 1. Be an Institution of Higher Education with the capacity to conduct research specific to autism spectrum disorders;
  - 2. Have a central/home office located within the State of Arkansas: and
  - 3. Have the capacity to provide services in all areas within the State of Arkansas.
- B. A Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic provider and each Clinical Services Specialist employed or contracted to provide Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must be independent of the intensive intervention provider selected by the parent/guardian.

#### 202.300 **Interventionist Participation Requirements**

An Interventionist performing Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring Services must:

- A. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience performing one (1) or more of the following for children with autism spectrum disorder:
  - Developing individualized treatment;
  - 2. Providing intensive intervention services; or
  - 3. Overseeing an intensive intervention program; and
- B. Hold either:
  - 1. A Master's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, special education, or related field; or
  - 2. A certificate as a board certified behavior analyst (BCBA) from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

## **202.400** Lead Therapist Participation Requirements

1-1-25

- A. A Lead Therapist performing Lead Therapy Intervention services must:
  - 1. Hold a Bachelor's (or more advanced) degree in education, special education, psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, or related field;
  - 2. One of the following:
    - a. Have completed one hundred twenty (120) hours of autism spectrum dsorder training; or
    - b. Have both:
      - i. Received an Autism Certificate offered by the University of Arkansas; and
      - ii. A minimum of two (2) years of experience in intensive intervention services to children with autism spectrum disorder.
- B. In a hardship situation, DDS or its contracted vendor may allow an individual to act as a Lead Therapist and perform Lead Therapist Intervention services prior to meeting all the requirements in section 202.400(A).
  - 1. A hardship situation exists when a beneficiary needs Lead Therapy Intervention services and staff is not available who meet all training/experience requirements.
  - 2. In a hardship situation, the individual or group performing Lead Therapy Intervention services must meet all training/experience requirements in section 202.400(A) within one (1) year.

## **202.500** Line Therapist Participation Requirements

- A. A Line Therapist performing Line Therapy Intervention services must:
  - 1. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age;
  - 2. Hold at least a high school diploma or GED;
  - 3. Have completed eighty (80) hours of autism spectrum disorder training; and
  - 4. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience working with children.
- B. In a hardship situation, DDS or its contracted vendor may allow an individual to act as a Line Therapist and perform Line Therapist Intervention services prior to meeting all the requirements in section 202.500(A).
  - 1. A hardship situation exists when a beneficiary needs Line Therapy Intervention services and staff is not available who meet all training/experience requirements.
  - 2. In a hardship situation, the individual or group performing Line Therapy Intervention services must meet all training/experience requirements in section 202.500(A) within one (1) year.

## 202.600 Clinical Services Specialist (CSS) Participation Requirements 1-1-25

Each Clinical Services Specialist employed or contracted by a Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic provider to perform Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must hold a certificate in good-standing as a board-certified behavioral analyst (BCBA) from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

## 203.000 Supervision 1-1-25

- A. The Clinical Services Specialist providing consultative clinical and therapeutic services to a beneficiary must perform quality reviews to ensure appropriate implementation of the intensive intervention services included in the plan of care:
  - 1. Quality reviews are initially conducted monthly.
  - 2. If the beneficiary is progressing as expected through the first quarter of Autism Waiver services, quarterly quality reviews are permitted as long as the beneficiary continues to progress as expected.
- B. The Interventionist must perform monthly on-site monitoring of intensive intervention service(s) delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist.
- C. The Lead Therapist must perform weekly or more frequent in-person monitoring of intensive intervention service(s) delivery by the Line Therapist.

## 204.000 Documentation Requirements 1-1-25

## 204.100 Documentation Requirements for all Medicaid Providers 1-1-25

See section 140.000 of this Arkansas Medicaid manual for the documentation that is required for all Arkansas Medicaid providers.

## 204.200 Autism Waiver Service Documentation Requirements 1-1-25

Autism Waiver providers must maintain in each beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor:

- A. The beneficiary's autism spectrum disorder diagnosis;
- B. The beneficiary's applicable medical records;
- C. The beneficiary's plan of care;
- D. The beneficiary's individualized treatment plan (ITP);
- E. The evaluations conducted as part of any level of care determination or in the development of the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile;
- F. The beneficiary's form DHS-3330;
- G. All clinical progress assessments of the beneficiary;
- H. The parent/guardian's signed election to receive Autism Waiver services;
- The parent/guardian's signed choice of provider form;
- J. The quarterly reviews conducted by the clinical services specialist;
- K. Each session of intensive intervention service delivery must include the following documentation:
  - 1. Beneficiary name;
  - 2. The date and beginning and ending time of intensive intervention service delivery;

3. A description of specific intensive intervention techniques or activities that were utilized during the session;

- 4. The location and type of setting where the intensive intervention services were provided;
- 5. Name(s), credential(s), and signature(s) of the personnel who performed the intensive intervention services;
- 6. Which of the beneficiary's ITP goals and objectives the session's intensive intervention services were intended to address;
- 7. Weekly or more frequent progress notes signed or initialed by the Lead Therapist describing the beneficiary's status with respect to their ITP goals and objectives; and
- 8. Any other documentation and information required by the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor.

## 204.300 Electronic Signatures

1-1-25

Arkansas Medicaid will accept electronic signatures, in compliance with Arkansas Code § 25-31-103, et seg.

# 210.000 PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY 211.000 Scope 1-1-25

The purpose of the Autism Waiver is to provide one-on-one, intensive early intervention treatment in a natural environment setting to beneficiaries between eighteen (18) months and eight (8) years of age with a diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder.

## 212.000 Beneficiary Eligibility Requirements

1-1-25

## 212.100 Age Requirement

1-1-25

- A. A beneficiary must be between eighteen (18) months and eight (8) years of age to receive Autism Waiver services.
- B. A beneficiary must enroll in the Autism Waiver on or before their fifth (5th) birthday to allow for the maximum three (3) consecutive years of Autism Waiver services prior to turning eight (8) years old. See section 221.000(C) of this Arkansas Medicaid manual.

## 212.200 Qualifying Diagnosis

1-1-25

- A. A beneficiary must have an autism spectrum disorder (ASD) diagnosis as defined in Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-124.
- B. The beneficiary's ASD diagnosis must be the primary contributing factor to their developmental or functional delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors to receive Autism Waiver services.

## 212.300 Institutional Level of Care

- A. A beneficiary must require an institutional level of care (LOC) to enroll in the Autism Waiver and receive Autism Waiver services. A beneficiary is deemed to require an institutional LOC for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes if they meet one of the following:
  - 1. A beneficiary scores seventy (70) or less in any two (2) of the Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales (Vineland) domains.
  - 2. A beneficiary three (3) years of age or older:
    - a. Scores eighty-five (85) or less in any two (2) Vineland domains; and

b. Has a Vineland Maladaptive Behavior Index Score between twenty-one (21) and twenty-four (24).

- 3. A beneficiary under the age of three (3):
  - a. Scores eighty-five (85) or less in any two (2) Vineland domains; and
  - b. Has a Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale score of at least eight (8).
    - i. Vineland scores falling within a domain's confidence interval for the beneficiary's developmental age will not preclude a beneficiary from Autism Waiver eligibility. For example, a beneficiary with a Vineland Communication domain score of seventy-four (74) where the beneficiary's developmental age confidence interval for the domain is four (4) points would be treated as a score of seventy (70) for purposes of this section 212.300.
- B. A beneficiary must receive an annual LOC evaluation to demonstrate continued eligibility for the Autism Waiver.

220.000	PROGRAM SERVICES		
221.000	Non-covered Services		1-1-25

- A. Arkansas Medicaid will only reimburse for those services listed in sections 220.000 through 222.600, subject to all applicable limits.
- B. Autism Waiver services are reimbursable if, and only to the extent, authorized in the beneficiary's plan of care. See section 223.000.
- C. A beneficiary can receive a maximum of three (3) years of Autism Waiver services. Autism Waiver services are not covered beyond the three (3) year maximum limit.

222.000	Covered Services	1-1-25
222.100	Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring Services	1-1-25

- A. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services include the following components:
  - Administering the evaluation instrument(s) and conducting the clinical observations
    necessary to create a comprehensive clinical profile of the beneficiary's skill deficits
    across multiple domains, including without limitation language/communication,
    cognition, socialization, self-care, and behavior.
    - The administration of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised instrument (ABLLS-R) is a required part of the comprehensive clinical profile.
    - Other evaluation instruments and clinical judgment may also be utilized so long as it supports the development of the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile.
  - 2. Developing the individualized treatment plan (ITP) that guides the day-to-day delivery of intensive intervention services and includes without limitation the:
    - a. Intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule;
    - b. Short and long-term goals and objectives; and
    - c. Data collection that will be implemented to assess progress towards those short and long-term goals and objectives.
  - 3. Training and educating the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist on how to:
    - a. Implement and perform the intensive intervention service(s) included on the ITP;

- b. Collect the required data; and
- c. Record the service session notes necessary to assess the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives.
- 4. Performing monthly monitoring of intensive intervention service delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist.
- 5. Completing beneficiary clinical progress assessments and adjusting the comprehensive clinical profile and ITP as required. Clinical progress assessments must be completed for each beneficiary at least every four (4) months and must always include:
  - a. The administration of an ABLLS-R; and
  - A written assessment of the beneficiary's progress based on an in-depth review of the data and session notes entered by the Lead Therapist and Line Therapist.
- B. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services must be performed by a qualified Interventionist.
- C. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services may be completed through telemedicine if in compliance with section 222.600 of this Medicaid manual, except for a beneficiary's initial evaluation, which must be conducted in-person in the beneficiary's natural environment setting.
- D. Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent administering beneficiary evaluations, conducting clinical observation, monitoring Lead and Line Therapist service delivery, or providing face-to-face training to the parent/guardian and Lead and Line Therapists. The unit of service calculation does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. <u>View or print the billable Individual</u> <u>Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring procedure codes and descriptions</u>.

## 222.200 Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services

- A. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services provide high level, independent clinical oversight of the implementation of the beneficiary's plan of care and individualized treatment plan, and include the following components:
  - 1. Conducting quality reviews to ensure appropriate implementation of the intensive intervention services included in the plan of care.
    - a. Quality reviews are initially conducted monthly.
    - b. If the beneficiary is progressing as expected through the first quarter of Autism Waiver services, quarterly quality reviews are permitted as long as the beneficiary continues to progress as expected.
  - 2. Providing technical assistance to the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist when the beneficiary is not progressing as expected.
  - 3. Notifying DDS or its contracted vendor if any issues related to Autism Waiver compliance are discovered.
- B. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must be performed by a qualified Clinical Services Specialist.
- C. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services may be conducted through telemedicine in accordance with section 222.600 of this Medicaid manual, unless:
  - 1. The beneficiary, parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, or Line Therapist needs dictate that Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services should be performed by the Clinical Services Specialist in-person; or
  - 2. The beneficiary is not progressing as expected.

D. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic procedure codes and descriptions.

## 222.300 Lead Therapy Intervention Services

1-1-25

- A. Lead Therapy Intervention services include the following components:
  - 1. Providing intensive intervention service(s) in accordance with the individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - 2. Weekly or more frequent in-person monitoring of the intensive intervention service(s) delivery by the Line Therapist;
  - 3. Reviewing all data collected and service session notes recorded by the Line Therapist and parent/guardian;
  - 4. Training, assisting, and supporting the parent/guardian and Line Therapist;
  - 5. Receiving parent/guardian feedback and responding to parent/guardian concerns or forwarding them to the appropriate person; and
  - 6. Notifying the Interventionist when issues arise.
- B. Lead Therapy Intervention services must be performed by a qualified Lead Therapist.
- C. Lead Therapy Intervention services involving the beneficiary must:
  - Be conducted in a typical home or community setting for a similarly aged child without a disability or delay that the beneficiary and their family frequent, such as the beneficiary's home, neighborhood playground or park, church, or restaurant; and
  - 2. Include the participation of a parent/guardian.
- D. Lead Therapy Intervention services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent delivering face-to-face services to the beneficiary and parent/guardian, monitoring Line Therapist service delivery, or providing face-to-face training to a Line Therapist. The unit of service calculation does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Lead Therapy Intervention procedure codes and descriptions.

## 222.400 Line Therapy Intervention Services

- A. Line Therapy Intervention services include the following components:
  - 1. Providing intensive intervention service(s) in accordance with the individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - 2. Collecting data and recording session notes in accordance with the ITP; and
  - 3. Reporting progress and concerns to the Lead Therapist or Interventionist, as needed.
- B. Line Therapy Intervention services must be performed by a qualified Line Therapist.
- C. Line Therapy Intervention services involving the beneficiary must:
  - 1. Be conducted face-to-face in a typical home or community setting for a similarly aged child without a disability or delay that the beneficiary and their family frequent, such as the beneficiary's home, neighborhood playground or park, church, or restaurant; and
  - 2. Include the participation of a parent/guardian.
- D. Line Therapy Intervention services are reimbursed on a per unit basis. The unit of service calculation should only include time spent delivering face-to-face services to the beneficiary and parent/guardian, and does not include time spent in transit to and from a service setting. View or print the billable Line Therapy Intervention procedure codes and descriptions.

## 222.500 Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers

1-1-25

- A. Therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers are tools, aides, or other items a beneficiary uses in their home when necessary to implement and carry out the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan (ITP) and substitute materials or devices are otherwise unavailable.
- B. The Interventionist determines when therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers should be included in the ITP.
- C. A beneficiary may keep any therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers after exiting the Autism Waiver as long as the requirements of the Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement are met.
- D. Therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers are limited to a maximum reimbursement of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) per beneficiary, per lifetime. View or print the billable Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers codes and descriptions.

## 222.600 Telemedicine Services

1-1-25

- A. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services and Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services may be delivered through telemedicine in accordance with this section 222.600.
  - 1. A beneficiary's initial evaluation by the Interventionist may not be conducted through telemedicine and must be performed through traditional in-person methods.
  - 2. Parental or guardian consent is required prior to telemedicine service delivery.
  - 3. All telemedicine services must be delivered in accordance with the Arkansas Telemedicine Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 17-80-401 to -407, or any successor statutes, and section 105.190 of this Medicaid manual.
- B. The Autism Waiver service provider is responsible for ensuring service delivery through telemedicine is equivalent to in-person, face-to-face service delivery.
  - 1. The Autism Waiver service provider is responsible for ensuring the calibration of all clinical instruments and proper functioning of all telecommunications equipment.
  - 2. All Autism Waiver services delivered through telemedicine must be delivered in a synchronous manner, meaning through real-time interaction between the practitioner and beneficiary, parent/guardian, or practitioner via a telecommunication link.
  - 3. A store and forward telecommunication method of service delivery where either the beneficiary, parent/guardian, or practitioner records and stores data in advance for the other party to review at a later time is prohibited, although correspondence, faxes, emails, and other non-real time interactions may supplement synchronous telemedicine service delivery.
- C. Autism Waiver services delivered through telemedicine delivered in compliance with this section 222.600 are reimbursed in the same manner and subject to the same benefit limits as in-person, face-to-face service delivery.

## **223.000** Plan of Care

- A. The Division of Developmental Disabilities Services or its contracted vendor must develop an individualized plan of care for each beneficiary.
  - 1. The plan of care must be developed by an individual who has either:
    - a. A Registered Nurse license; or
    - A Bachelor's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, nursing, speechlanguage pathology, education, or related field.
  - 2. The plan of care must be developed in collaboration with:

- a. The parent/guardian; and
- b. Any other individuals requested by the parent/guardian.
- B. Each beneficiary's plan of care must include the following:
  - 1. The beneficiary's identification information, which includes without limitation the beneficiary's:
    - a. Full name;
    - b. Address;
    - c. Date of birth;
    - d. Medicaid number; and
  - 2. The name and credentials of the individual responsible for plan of care development;
  - 3. The beneficiary's needs and potential risks;
  - 4. The intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented to meet those needs;
  - 5. The amount, frequency, and duration of each intensive intervention service; and
  - 6. The parent/guardian's choice of intensive intervention service provider(s).
- C. A beneficiary's plan of care must be updated at least annually and any time the beneficiary is not progressing as expected.

## 224.000 Individualized Treatment Plan

- A. The Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service provider selected by the beneficiary's parent/guardian must develop an individualized treatment plan (ITP) for the beneficiary.
  - 1. The individual responsible for developing and updating the ITP must be a qualified Interventionist.
  - 2. The Interventionist must develop and update the ITP in in collaboration with the:
    - a. Lead Therapist;
    - b. Line Therapist;
    - c. Parent/guardian; and
    - d. Any other individuals requested by the parent/guardian.
- B. Each ITP must include the following:
  - 1. The beneficiary's identification information, which includes without limitation the beneficiary's:
    - a. Full name;
    - b. Address;
    - c. Date of birth; and
    - d. Medicaid number; and
  - The name and credentials of the Interventionist responsible for ITP development;
  - 3. A written description of a minimum of three (3) goals and objectives, which must each be:
    - a. Written in the form of a regular function, task, or activity the beneficiary is working toward successfully performing;
    - b. Measurable; and
    - c. Specific to the individual beneficiary;
  - 4. The intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule;
  - 5. Detailed instructions for implementation of intensive intervention services including the job title(s) or credential(s) of the personnel that will furnish the intensive intervention service(s);
  - 6. The data collection that will be required to monitor and assess progress towards the beneficiary's goals and objectives; and

7. When appropriate, a positive behavior supports plan for maladaptive behavior.

C. A beneficiary's ITP must be updated every four (4) months after the administration of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised instrument, and anytime a beneficiary is not progressing as expected.

## 250.000 REIMBURSEMENT

### 251.000 Method of Reimbursement

1-1-25

Except as otherwise provided in this manual, covered Autism Waiver services use fee schedule reimbursement methodology. Under fee schedule methodology, reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. The maximum allowable reimbursement for a service is the same for all Autism Waiver providers.

- A. A full unit of service must be rendered to bill a unit of service.
- B. Partial units of service may not be rounded up and are not reimbursable.
- C. Non-consecutive periods of service delivery over the course of a single day may be aggregated when computing a unit of service.

## 251.100 Fee Schedules

- A. Arkansas Medicaid provides fee schedules on the DHS website. View or print the Autism Waiver fee schedule.
- B. Fee schedules do not address coverage limitations or special instructions applied by Arkansas Medicaid before final payment is determined.
- C. Fee schedules and procedure codes do not guarantee payment, coverage, or the reimbursement amount. Fee schedule and procedure code information may be changed or updated at any time.

## STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A
Page 1zz.12

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

**STATE ARKANSAS** 

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF

SERVICES PROVIDED

**January 1, 2025** 

## **CATEGORICALLY NEEDY**

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

## 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy

- (1) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) therapy is only one component of services to treat Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). ABA therapy services are provided in accordance with 42 CFR 440.130(c).
- (2) ABA therapy services must be prescribed by the beneficiary's Arkansas Medicaid assigned primary care provider (PCP);
- (3) ABA therapy services must be performed by a:
  - a. Board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) who must have board-certified behavior analyst (or more advanced) certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board;
  - b. Board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) who must have board-certified assistant behavior analyst certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board; or
  - c. Registered behavior technician (RBT) who must have registered behavior technician certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: Effective Date:01-01-2025

Supersedes TN:NEW

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 1zz.12

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

January 1, 2025

## **CATEGORICALLY NEEDY**

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

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## STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE ARKANSAS ATTACHMENT 3.1-A

Page 1zz.13

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

**January 1, 2025** 

## **CATEGORICALLY NEEDY**

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

## 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy (Continued)

- 4. ABA therapy services include the following components:
  - a. Behavior identification assessment services, which include the following components:
    - i. Performing required comprehensive evaluations; and
    - ii. Developing the initial individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - b. ABA therapy treatment services, which includes delivering ABA therapy treatment services directly to the beneficiary in accordance with the beneficiary's ITP;
  - c. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services, which includes the following components:
    - i. Actively training or assisting a BCaBA or RBT with the delivery of services to a beneficiary during an ABA therapy treatment session;
    - ii. Conducting clinical observation of and data collection on the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives during an ABA therapy treatment session; and
    - iii. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required;
  - family adaptive behavior treatment services, which are meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising BCBA, where the supervising BCBA:
    - i. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
    - ii. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with service delivery;
    - iii. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
    - iv. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.

TN: 24-0015

Approval: Effective Date:01-01-

2025

## STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-A Page 1zz.13

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

**January 1, 2025** 

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    - i. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
    - ii. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with service delivery;
    - iii. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
    - iv. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.

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# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
STATE ARKANSAS
Page 2xx.4

**AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF** 

SERVICES PROVIDED January 1, 2025

#### MEDICALLY NEEDY

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

#### 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy

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- (3) ABA therapy services must be performed by a:
  - a. Board-certified behavior analyst (BCBA) who must have board-certified behavior analyst (or more advanced) certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board;
  - b. Board-certified assistant behavior analyst (BCaBA) who must have board-certified assistant behavior analyst certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board; or
  - c. Registered behavior technician (RBT) who must have registered behavior technician certification in good-standing from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board.

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# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B Page 2xx.4

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

**January 1, 2025** 

#### MEDICALLY NEEDY

# 4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

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#### STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
STATE ARKANSAS

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B
Page 2xx.5

AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF

SERVICES PROVIDED January 1, 2025

#### **MEDICALLY NEEDY**

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

#### 25. Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy (Continued)

- 4. ABA therapy services include the following components:
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    - i. Performing required comprehensive evaluations; and
    - ii. Developing the initial individualized treatment plan (ITP);
  - b. ABA therapy treatment services, which includes delivering ABA therapy treatment services directly to the beneficiary in accordance with the beneficiary's ITP;
  - c. Adaptive behavior treatment with protocol modification services, which includes the following components:
    - i. Actively training or assisting a BCaBA or RBT with the delivery of services to a beneficiary during an ABA therapy treatment session;
    - ii. Conducting clinical observation of and data collection on the beneficiary's progress towards ITP goals and objectives during an ABA therapy treatment session; and
    - iii. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required;
  - d. Family adaptive behavior treatment services, which are meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising BCBA, where the supervising BCBA:
    - i. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
    - ii. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with service delivery;
    - iii. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
    - iv. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: Effective Date:01-01-

2025

#### STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

# MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 3.1-B Page 2xx.5

# AMOUNT, DURATION AND SCOPE OF SERVICES PROVIDED

January 1, 2025

#### MEDICALLY NEEDY

4b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age, and Treatment of Conditions Found. (Continued)

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    - iii. Adjusting and updating the ITP as required;
  - d. Family adaptive behavior treatment services, which are meetings between the beneficiary's parent(s)/guardian(s) or other appropriate caregiver and the supervising BCBA, where the supervising BCBA:
    - i. Discusses the beneficiary's progress;
    - ii. Provides any necessary technical or instructional assistance to the parent/guardian in connection with service delivery;
    - iii. Answers any parent/guardian or beneficiary questions and concerns; and
    - iv. Discusses any necessary changes to the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan.

TN: 24-0015 Approval: Effective Date:01-01-

2025

Supersedes TN: NEW

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 4.19-B Page lrr

METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES-OTHER TYPES OF CARE Revised: January 1, 20251

- 4.b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age and Treatment of Conditions Found (Continued)
  - (19) Physical Therapy and Related Services (Continued)
    - 3. Speech-Language Therapy (Continued)

At the beginning of each calendar year, Medicaid officials and the Arkansas Speech-Language Therapy Association or its successor will arrive at mutually agreeable increase or decrease in reimbursement rates based on the market forces as they impact on access. Any agreed upon increase or decrease will be implemented at the beginning of the following state fiscal year, July 1 with any appropriate State Plan changes.

# (19a) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA)- Therapy

Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) therapy services are reimbursed on a per unit basis using fee schedule reimbursement methodology, where reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. DHS engaged an independent actuary to conduct a rate study on ABA therapy services during the summer of 2023 to determine appropriate service rates. The rate study considered direct wages (using Arkansas-specific May 2021 Bureau of Labor Statistics data), indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, and used an independent rate model approach that captured the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering ABA therapy services. The applicable fee schedule of ABA therapy service rates is published on the agency's website.

# +(20) Rehabilitative Services for Persons with Physical Disabilities (RSPD)

1. Residential Rehabilitation Centers

The per diem reimbursement for RSPD services provided by a Residential Rehabilitation enter will be based on the provider's fiscal year end 1994 audited cost report as submitted by an independent auditor plus a percentage increase equal to the HCFA Market Basket Index published for the quarter ending in March. A cap has been established at \$395.00. This is a prospective rate with no cost settlement. Room and board is not an allowable program cost. The criteria utilized to exclude room and board is as follows: The total Medicaid ancillary cost was divided by total Medicaid inpatient days which equals the RSPD prospective per diem. The ancillary cost was determined based upon Medicare Principles of Reimbursement. There is no routine cost included.

TN: 240 - 001521 Approval: Effective Date: 1 - 1 - 20251

Supersedes TN:20-002198-0022

# STATE PLAN UNDER TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM STATE <u>ARKANSAS</u>

ATTACHMENT 4.19-B Page lrr

#### METHODS AND STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING PAYMENT RATES-OTHER TYPES OF CARE Revised: January 1, 2025

- 4.b. Early and Periodic Screening and Diagnosis of Individuals Under 21 Years of Age and Treatment of Conditions Found (Continued)
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    - 3. Speech-Language Therapy (Continued)

At the beginning of each calendar year, Medicaid officials and the Arkansas Speech-Language Therapy Association or its successor will arrive at mutually agreeable increase or decrease in reimbursement rates based on the market forces as they impact on access. Any agreed upon increase or decrease will be implemented at the beginning of the following state fiscal year, July 1 with any appropriate State Plan changes.

(19a) Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy

Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) therapy services are reimbursed on a per unit basis using fee schedule reimbursement methodology, where reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. DHS engaged an independent actuary to conduct a rate study on ABA therapy services during the summer of 2023 to determine appropriate service rates. The rate study considered direct wages (using Arkansas-specific May 2021 Bureau of Labor Statistics data), indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, and used an independent rate model approach that captured the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering ABA therapy services. The applicable fee schedule of ABA therapy service rates is published on the agency's website.

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TN:24-0015 Approval: Effective Date:1-1-2025

Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 Page 1 of 185

# Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

### PURPOSE OF THE HCBS WAIVER PROGRAM

The Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver program is authorized in §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The program permits a state to furnish an array of home and community-based services that assist Medicaid beneficiaries to live in the community and avoid institutionalization. The State has broad discretion to design its waiver program to address the needs of the waivers target population. Waiver services complement and/or supplement the services that are available to participants through the Medicaid State plan and other federal, state and local public programs as well as the supports that families and communities provide.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) recognizes that the design and operational features of a waiver program will vary depending on the specific needs of the target population, the resources available to the state, service delivery system structure, state goals and objectives, and other factors. A State has the latitude to design a waiver program that is cost-effective and employs a variety of service delivery approaches, including participant direction of services.

# Request for a Renewal to a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

# 1. Major Changes

- 1. Expanded capacity by 50 slots to provide intensive early intervention treatment for additional children diagnosed with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)Changes the autism spectrum disorder diagnosis requirements from all three (3) of the following to at least two (2) of the following three (3) licensed professionals, either each individually or as a team: physician, psychologist and speech-language pathologist.
- L-2. Changes the term for the individual performing Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services from a "Consultant" to an "Interventionist" to avoid confusion with the Clinical Services Specialist that performs Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services Combined Plan Implementation and Monitoring in with Individual Assessment, Program Development/Training/Monitoring for a total of 90 hours/360 units/year.
- 3. Covers changes to the Memorandum of Understanding between Division of Medical Services and Division of Developmental Disabilities Services Changed maximum age to "through 7."
- 4. Add clarifying information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues with autism waiver functions.
- 5. Updated and rebased Autism Waiver service rates based on results of independent, third-party rate study.
  - Lead Therapy Intervention \$7.50 per unit to \$15.60 per unit
  - Line Therapy Intervention \$4.50 per unit to \$12.75 per unit
- 2.6. Arkansas has an approved American Rescue Plan Act (ARP) Spending Plan under section 9817 that outlines the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program. The effective dates of the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program are from October 1, 2021, to March 31, 2025. Due to the expiration of the Appendix, the State is seeking to amend the base waiver to include the Program terms.

Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

Describe any significant changes to the approved waiver that are being made in this renewal application:

1. Request Information (1 of
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- A. The State of Arkansas requests approval for a Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver under the authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act (the Act).
- **B. Program Title** (optional this title will be used to locate this waiver in the finder):

Autism Waiver			

C. Type of Request: renewal

**Requested Approval Period:** (For new waivers requesting five year approval periods, the waiver must serve individuals who are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.)

O 3 years • 5 years

**Draft ID:** AR.026.02.00

**D.** Type of Waiver (select only one):

Model Regular Waiver

E. Proposed Effective Date: (mm/dd/yy)

07/01/24

#### **PRA Disclosure Statement**

The purpose of this application is for states to request a Medicaid Section 1915(c) home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver. Section 1915(c) of the Social Security Act authorizes the Secretary of Health and Human Services to waive certain specific Medicaid statutory requirements so that a state may voluntarily offer HCBS to state-specified target group(s) of Medicaid beneficiaries who need a level of institutional care that is provided under the Medicaid state plan. Under the Privacy Act of 1974 any personally identifying information obtained will be kept private to the extent of the law.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0938-0449 (Expires: December 31, 2023). The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 160 hours per response for a new waiver application and 75 hours per response for a renewal application, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have comments concerning the accuracy of the time estimate(s) or suggestions for improving this form, please write to: CMS, 7500 Security Boulevard, Attn: PRA Reports Clearance Officer, Mail Stop C4-26-05, Baltimore, Maryland 21244-1850.

#### 1. Request Information (2 of 3)

who, but fo	<b>f Care</b> . This waiver is requested in order to provide home and community-based waiver services to individuals for the provision of such services, would require the following level(s) of care, the costs of which would be d under the approved Medicaid state plan ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
□ Hosp	oital Control of the
Selec	et applicable level of care
O 1	Hospital as defined in 42 CFR §440.10
	If applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the hospital level of care:

Inpatient psychiatric facility for individuals age 21 and under as provided in 42 CFR §440.160

Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 Select applicable level of care	Page 3 of 185
Nursing Facility as defined in 42 CFR ??440.40 and 42 CFR ??440.155  If applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of th of care:	e nursing facility level
O Institution for Mental Disease for persons with mental illnesses aged 65 and older as p §440.140	provided in 42 CFR
Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID) (as defin §440.150)  If applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the ICI	
in applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the 1Ch	F/IID level of care:
1. Request Information (3 of 3)	
<ul> <li>G. Concurrent Operation with Other Programs. This waiver operates concurrently with another programs approved under the following authorities</li> <li>Select one:</li> <li>Not applicable</li> </ul>	gram (or programs)
O Applicable	
Check the applicable authority or authorities:	
Services furnished under the provisions of §1915(a)(1)(a) of the Act and described in	Appendix I
Waiver(s) authorized under §1915(b) of the Act.  Specify the §1915(b) waiver program and indicate whether a §1915(b) waiver application previously approved:	has been submitted or
Specify the §1915(b) authorities under which this program operates (check each that a §1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care)	applies):
\$1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care)	
\$1915(b)(3) (employ cost savings to furnish additional services)	
\$1915(b)(4) (selective contracting/limit number of providers)	
A program operated under §1932(a) of the Act.  Specify the nature of the state plan benefit and indicate whether the state plan amendment learning previously approved:	has been submitted or
A program authorized under §1915(i) of the Act.	
A program authorized under §1915(j) of the Act.	
A program authorized under §1115 of the Act.  Specify the program:	

Check if applicable:

This waiver provides services for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.

# 2. Brief Waiver Description

**Brief Waiver Description.** *In one page or less*, briefly describe the purpose of the waiver, including its goals, objectives, organizational structure (e.g., the roles of state, local and other entities), and service delivery methods.

The Autism Waiver provides intensive one-on-one intervention services treatment for in natural environments to children agesfrom eighteen (18) months throughto eight (78) years of age with a diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder (ASD). The ASD diagnosis must be the primary contributing factor to the child's delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors to qualify for the Autism Waiver. These therapy services are habilitative in nature and are not available to children through the AR Medicaid State Plan. These Autism Waiver services are designed to maintainallow Medicaid eligible participants children to live in the community at home in order to and preclude or postpone institutionalization. Specifically, these services are offered available to children beneficiaries who:

- 1.) with Have an ASD diagnosis;
- 2.) who mMeet the ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria;
- 3.) aAre the appropriate between eighteen (18) months and eight (8) years of age; and
- 4.) whose Have a parent's/guardian agree to actively participatinge in the implementation of the service plan.

The services offered through the Autism Waiver program offers the following services are:

- 1.) Individual Assessment, Alan Treatment Development, Team Training and Monitoring;
- 2.) Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers;
- 3.) Lead Therapy <u>Intervention</u>;
- 4.) Line Therapy Intervention; and
- 5.) Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services.

The first four (4) services are provided performed by the certified Autism Waiver community service Intensive Intervention providers selected by the parent/guardian. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are provided by Clinical Services Specialists working with for an four-year Institution of Higher Education university program.

The goal is to design a system for delivery of intensive one on one interventions for young children that 1) utilize proven strategies and interventions that are positive, respectful and safe; 2) include and empower parents/guardians to participate; 3) prepare children with functional skills in natural environments; 4) include independent checks and balances; and 5) provide services in the most effective and cost efficient way.

The Autism Waiver program is operated by the <u>Arkansas Department of Human Services</u>, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services ("DDS"). <u>DDS who</u> contracts with a <u>third-party vendor (the "vVendor")</u> to <u>oversee manyassist in the day-to-day operation and administration functions</u> of the <u>Autism Waiver</u>, including without limitation administering <u>Under this arrangement</u>, the vendor oversees assessments the evaluation instruments and collecting the data used <u>forto determine whether an applicant meets level of care and</u> eligibility <u>requirements for the Waiver</u>, the developing ment of the <u>Pplan of Ccare</u> ("POC"), and certifying <u>ies</u> Autism Waiver <u>service</u> providers.

Vendor assigns each beneficiary an Autism Waiver Coordinator who develops <u>Tthe POC outlinesing the intensive intervention services to be provided</u>, to the beneficiary by the <u>selected certified community service provider who will provide those services</u>, and the parent(s)/guardians(s)' participation agreement. An intensive intervention is a type of individualized evidence-based intervention as described in the National Autism Center's National Standards Project, 2nd Edition. Intensive intervention services include behavioral interventions, cognitive behavioral intervention packages, comprehensive behavioral treatments, language training, modeling, naturalistic teaching, strategies, parent training packages, peer training packages, pivotal response treatments, schedules, scripting, self-management, social skills packages, and story-based interventions. New interventions that are found to be effective may also be used.

The Intensive Intervention provider, specifically, the Consultant hired by that provider, then createsanIndividual Treatment Plan (ITP) that operationalizes the POC. The Intensive Interventionprovider's linetherapistday to daytreatmentsand therapies with oversight by the leadtherapist.

## 3. Components of the Waiver Request

The waiver application consists of the following components. Note: <u>Item 3-E must be completed.</u>

- **A.** Waiver Administration and Operation. Appendix A specifies the administrative and operational structure of this waiver.
- **B. Participant Access and Eligibility. Appendix B** specifies the target group(s) of individuals who are served in this waiver, the number of participants that the state expects to serve during each year that the waiver is in effect, applicable Medicaid eligibility and post-eligibility (if applicable) requirements, and procedures for the evaluation and reevaluation of level of care.
- **C. Participant Services.** Appendix **C** specifies the home and community-based waiver services that are furnished through the waiver, including applicable limitations on such services.
- **D. Participant-Centered Service Planning and Delivery. Appendix D** specifies the procedures and methods that the state uses to develop, implement and monitor the participant-centered service plan (of care).
- **E. Participant-Direction of Services.** When the state provides for participant direction of services, **Appendix E** specifies the participant direction opportunities that are offered in the waiver and the supports that are available to participants who direct their services. (*Select one*):

O Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. *Appendix E is required.* 

- No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities. Appendix E is not required.
- **F. Participant Rights. Appendix F** specifies how the state informs participants of their Medicaid Fair Hearing rights and other procedures to address participant grievances and complaints.
- **G. Participant Safeguards. Appendix G** describes the safeguards that the state has established to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants in specified areas.
- H. Quality Improvement Strategy. Appendix H contains the Quality Improvement Strategy for this waiver.
- **I. Financial Accountability. Appendix I** describes the methods by which the state makes payments for waiver services, ensures the integrity of these payments, and complies with applicable federal requirements concerning payments and federal financial participation.
- J. Cost-Neutrality Demonstration. Appendix J contains the state's demonstration that the waiver is cost-neutral.

# 4. Waiver(s) Requested

A.	Comparability. The state requests a waiver of the requirements contained in §1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act in order to
	provide the services specified in Appendix C that are not otherwise available under the approved Medicaid state plan to
	individuals who: (a) require the level(s) of care specified in Item 1.F and (b) meet the target group criteria specified in
	Appendix B.

B. Income and Resources for the Medically Needy. Indicate whether the state requests a waiver of \$1902(a)(10)(C)(i)(III)

of	Act in order to use institutional income and resource rules for the medically needy (select one):	
(	ot Applicable	
(		
(	es	
C. St	rideness. Indicate whether the state requests a waiver of the statewideness requirements in §1902(a)(1) of the A	LC1
(s	one):	
	● <sub>No</sub>	

O **Yes**If yes, specify the waiver of statewideness that is requested *(check each that applies)*:

Geographic Limitation. A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to furnish services under this waiver only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the state. Specify the areas to which this waiver applies and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

	Limited Implementation of Participant-Direction. A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to make participant-direction of services as specified in Appendix E available only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the state. Participants who reside in these areas may elect
	to direct their services as provided by the state or receive comparable services through the service delivery methods that are in effect elsewhere in the state.
	Specify the areas of the state affected by this waiver and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:
A ssumanaa	

## 5. Assurances

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.302, the state provides the following assurances to CMS:

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- **A. Health & Welfare:** The state assures that necessary safeguards have been taken to protect the health and welfare of persons receiving services under this waiver. These safeguards include:
  - 1. As specified in Appendix C, adequate standards for all types of providers that provide services under this waiver;
  - 2. Assurance that the standards of any state licensure or certification requirements specified in **Appendix C** are met for services or for individuals furnishing services that are provided under the waiver. The state assures that these requirements are met on the date that the services are furnished; and,
  - **3.** Assurance that all facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act where home and community-based waiver services are provided comply with the applicable state standards for board and care facilities as specified in **Appendix C**.
- B. Financial Accountability. The state assures financial accountability for funds expended for home and community-based services and maintains and makes available to the Department of Health and Human Services (including the Office of the Inspector General), the Comptroller General, or other designees, appropriate financial records documenting the cost of services provided under the waiver. Methods of financial accountability are specified in Appendix I.
- C. Evaluation of Need: The state assures that it provides for an initial evaluation (and periodic reevaluations, at least annually) of the need for a level of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual might need such services in the near future (one month or less) but for the receipt of home and community-based services under this waiver. The procedures for evaluation and reevaluation of level of care are specified in **Appendix B**.
- **D.** Choice of Alternatives: The state assures that when an individual is determined to be likely to require the level of care specified for this waiver and is in a target group specified in **Appendix B**, the individual (or, legal representative, if applicable) is:
  - 1. Informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and,
  - 2. Given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based waiver services. Appendix B specifies the procedures that the state employs to ensure that individuals are informed of feasible alternatives under the waiver and given the choice of institutional or home and community-based waiver services.
- **E.** Average Per Capita Expenditures: The state assures that, for any year that the waiver is in effect, the average per capita expenditures under the waiver will not exceed 100 percent of the average per capita expenditures that would have been made under the Medicaid state plan for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver had the waiver not been granted. Costneutrality is demonstrated in **Appendix J**.
- F. Actual Total Expenditures: The state assures that the actual total expenditures for home and community-based waiver

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and other Medicaid services and its claim for FFP in expenditures for the services provided to individuals under the waiver will not, in any year of the waiver period, exceed 100 percent of the amount that would be incurred in the absence of the waiver by the state's Medicaid program for these individuals in the institutional setting(s) specified for this waiver.

- **G. Institutionalization Absent Waiver:** The state assures that, absent the waiver, individuals served in the waiver would receive the appropriate type of Medicaid-funded institutional care for the level of care specified for this waiver.
- **H. Reporting:** The state assures that annually it will provide CMS with information concerning the impact of the waiver on the type, amount and cost of services provided under the Medicaid state plan and on the health and welfare of waiver participants. This information will be consistent with a data collection plan designed by CMS.
- **I. Habilitation Services.** The state assures that prevocational, educational, or supported employment services, or a combination of these services, if provided as habilitation services under the waiver are: (1) not otherwise available to the individual through a local educational agency under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and, (2) furnished as part of expanded habilitation services.
- J. Services for Individuals with Chronic Mental Illness. The state assures that federal financial participation (FFP) will not be claimed in expenditures for waiver services including, but not limited to, day treatment or partial hospitalization, psychosocial rehabilitation services, and clinic services provided as home and community-based services to individuals with chronic mental illnesses if these individuals, in the absence of a waiver, would be placed in an IMD and are: (1) age 22 to 64; (2) age 65 and older and the state has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR §440.140; or (3) age 21 and under and the state has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.160.

## 6. Additional Requirements

Note: Item 6-I must be completed.

- **A. Service Plan**. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i), a participant-centered service plan (of care) is developed for each participant employing the procedures specified in **Appendix D**. All waiver services are furnished pursuant to the service plan. The service plan describes: (a) the waiver services that are furnished to the participant, their projected frequency and the type of provider that furnishes each service and (b) the other services (regardless of funding source, including state plan services) and informal supports that complement waiver services in meeting the needs of the participant. The service plan is subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency. Federal financial participation (FFP) is not claimed for waiver services furnished prior to the development of the service plan or for services that are not included in the service plan.
- **B.** Inpatients. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(ii), waiver services are not furnished to individuals who are inpatients of a hospital, nursing facility or ICF/IID.
- C. Room and Board. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2), FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when: (a) provided as part of respite services in a facility approved by the state that is not a private residence or (b) claimed as a portion of the rent and food that may be reasonably attributed to an unrelated caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant, as provided in **Appendix I**.
- **D.** Access to Services. The state does not limit or restrict participant access to waiver services except as provided in Appendix C.
- **E. Free Choice of Provider**. In accordance with 42 CFR §431.151, a participant may select any willing and qualified provider to furnish waiver services included in the service plan unless the state has received approval to limit the number of providers under the provisions of §1915(b) or another provision of the Act.
- **F. FFP Limitation**. In accordance with 42 CFR §433 Subpart D, FFP is not claimed for services when another third-party (e.g., another third party health insurer or other federal or state program) is legally liable and responsible for the provision and payment of the service. FFP also may not be claimed for services that are available without charge, or as free care to the community. Services will not be considered to be without charge, or free care, when (1) the provider establishes a fee schedule for each service available and (2) collects insurance information from all those served (Medicaid, and non-Medicaid), and bills other legally liable third party insurers. Alternatively, if a provider certifies that a particular legally liable third party insurer does not pay for the service(s), the provider may not generate further bills for that insurer for that annual period.
- G. Fair Hearing: The state provides the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR §431 Subpart E, to individuals:

(a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based waiver services as an alternative to institutional level of care specified for this waiver; (b) who are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. **Appendix F** specifies the state's procedures to provide individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing, including providing notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

**H. Quality Improvement**. The state operates a formal, comprehensive system to ensure that the waiver meets the assurances and other requirements contained in this application. Through an ongoing process of discovery, remediation and improvement, the state assures the health and welfare of participants by monitoring: (a) level of care determinations; (b) individual plans and services delivery; (c) provider qualifications; (d) participant health and welfare; (e) financial oversight and (f) administrative oversight of the waiver. The state further assures that all problems identified through its discovery processes are addressed in an appropriate and timely manner, consistent with the severity and nature of the problem.

During the period that the waiver is in effect, the state will implement the Quality Improvement Strategy specified in **Appendix H**.

**I. Public Input.** Describe how the state secures public input into the development of the waiver:

In accordance with 42 CFR 441.304(f) the State published a public notice of rulemaking in the statewide Arkansas Democrat Gazette newspaper, December 12-14, 2019. A public hearing was held on January 7, 2020 at 4:00 p.m. at the Darragh Center Auditorium, Main Library, 100 Rock Street, Little Rock, AR 72201. There were no attendees. The amended waiver was also posted at (https://www.medicaid.state.ar.us/general/comment/comment.aspx) the Division of Medical Services (DMS) website to allow general public comment. Comments and responses are listed below; Notice of Rule Making:

The Director of the Division of Medical Services of the Department of Human Services announces for the public comment period of thirty (30) calendar days a notice of rulemaking for the following proposed rule under one or more of the following chapters, subchapters, or sections of the Arkansas Code §20-76-201,20-77-107, & 25-10-129. Public Notice will run from October 6,2023 through November 6,2023, will be available in the Arkansas statewide Democrat Gazette newspaper. Public comments must be submitted in writing at ar gov/dhs-proposed-rules or the following email address ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov

No comments submitted.

A public hearing by remote access only through a Zoom webinar will be held on October18,2023, at 1:00 p.m. and public comment may be submitted at the hearing. No comments submitted.

Comment: I am writing to comment on the proposed Arkansas Autism Waiver policy update for March 1st 2020. Please consider the following comments for the revision of the Arkansas Autism Waiver Medicaid Provider Manual. Response: Thank you for your comment.

Comment: The description of where services should be rendered is inaccurate and should state ""When providing services to children under the Autism Waiver, only natural and community settings that provide inclusive opportunities for the child with ASD will be utilized. Such settings include the home, parks, grocery stores, library, restaurants, ball-parks or other settings that are not segregated.

Response: Thank you for your comment. The second sentence of the second paragraph of Section 211.000 of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual will be amended in its entirety to read: "The setting will primarily be the child's home; but other community locations, identified by the parent (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted."

Comment: A. 2. The list of Evidence Based Practices is incomplete, as it only lists the 2nd Edition, leaving all-Evidence Based Practices approved in the 1st Edition out of the policy. Referencing the National Autism Center's-National Standards Project would be effective in providing the listing that is regularly updated to reflect the most current established, emerging and not established treatment practices.

Response: Thank you for your comment. The third and fourth sentences of Section 220.100(A)(2) will be combined to-read "The evidence based practices that will be utilized in the program are those recognized in the National Autism-Center's National Standards Project, which include, but are not limited to:"

Response: Thank you for your comment. A Section 220.100(A)(3) of the Proposed Autism Waiver Provider Manual will-be added which reads, "Monitoring services will be performed by the Consultant on at least a monthly basis. Monitoring responsibilities will include the oversight of the implementation of evidence-based intervention strategies by the lead-therapist, the line therapist and the family; educating family members and key staff regarding treatment; on site-

reviewing of treatment effectiveness and implementation fidelity; use data collected to determine the clinical progress of the child and the need for adjustments to the ITP, as necessary; and modifying assessment information, as necessary." Additionally, the title of 220.100 will be changed to "Autism Waiver Services" and Section 220.300 will be deleted and be moved to create Section 220.100(E) since Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are one of the five services offered under the Autism Waiver.

\*\*\*Additional comments are listed in the "Optional" subsection. \*\*\*\*

- **J. Notice to Tribal Governments**. The state assures that it has notified in writing all federally-recognized Tribal Governments that maintain a primary office and/or majority population within the State of the State's intent to submit a Medicaid waiver request or renewal request to CMS at least 60 days before the anticipated submission date is provided by Presidential Executive Order 13175 of November 6, 2000. Evidence of the applicable notice is available through the Medicaid Agency.
- K. Limited English Proficient Persons. The state assures that it provides meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with: (a) Presidential Executive Order 13166 of August 11, 2000 (65 FR 50121) and (b) Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 -

August 8, 2003). **Appendix B** describes how the state assures meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons.

## 7. Contact Person(s)

Last Name:	
	Rouse Pitman
First Name:	
	Alexandra Elizabeth
Title:	
	Director of Rules And Policies Over The Office of Rules Promulgation Division of Medical
	Services
Agency:	Office of Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of Human Services
	Office of Legislative and intergovernmental Affairs, Department of Human Services
Address:	
Address.	PO Box 1427, Slot S295P.O. Box 1437, Slot S-401
Address 2:	
Address 2.	
City:	
City.	Little Rock
State:	Arkansas
	Ai Kansas
Zip:	72203-1437
Phone:	
	(501) 508-8875 Ext: TTY
Fax:	
	(501) 404-4619

	the state operating agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:
Last Name:	Stone Weatherton
First Name:	
	Melissa
Title:	
	Director
Agency:	Division of Developmental Disabilities Services, Department of Human Services
Address:	
Address 2:	PO Box 1437
rudress 2.	Slot N501
City:	SIOU 14301
	Little Rock
State:	Arkansas
Zip:	72201
Phone:	(501) 682-8665 Ext: TTY
	(301) 002 0003
Fax:	(701) 500 000
	(501) 682-8380
E-mail:	
	thomas.tarpleymelissa.weatherton@dhs.arkansas.gov
8. Authorizing S	Signature
This document, togeth	ner with Appendices A through J, constitutes the state's request for a waiver under §1915(c) of the Social
Security Act. The state	e assures that all materials referenced in this waiver application (including standards, licensure and
_	ents) are <i>readily</i> available in print or electronic form upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or, e operating agency specified in Appendix A. Any proposed changes to the waiver will be submitted by the
	MS in the form of waiver amendments.
Upon approval by CM	IS, the waiver application serves as the state's authority to provide home and community-based waiver
	ed target groups. The state attests that it will abide by all provisions of the approved waiver and will the waiver in accordance with the assurances specified in Section 5 and the additional requirements specified
in Section 6 of the req	
Signature:	
	State Medicaid Director or Designee
	State Medical Director of Designee
Submission Date:	
Note: The Signature and the application.	nd Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State Medicaid Director submits
Last Name:	
First Name:	

Application for 1915(	c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00	Page 11 of 185
Title:		
Agency:		
Address:		
Address 2:		
City:		
State:	Arkansas	
Zip:		
Phone:		
	Ext: TTY	
Fax:		
E-mail:		
Attachments		
Attachment #1: Transit Check the box next to an	tion Plan  y of the following changes from the current approved waiver. Check all boxes that app	oly.
Replacing an appr	oved waiver with this waiver.	
Combining waiver	·s.	
☐ Splitting one waive	er into two waivers.	
☐ Eliminating a servi	ice.	
Adding or decreasing	ing an individual cost limit pertaining to eligibility.	
Adding or decreasi	ing limits to a service or a set of services, as specified in Appendix C.	
	uplicated count of participants (Factor C).	
	creasing, a limitation on the number of participants served at any point in time.	
☐ Making any chang	es that could result in some participants losing eligibility or being transferred to a nother Medicaid authority.	nother waiver
	es that could result in reduced services to participants.	
Specify the transition pla	an for the waiver:	
	Evidence Based Practices is incomplete, as it only lists the 2nd Edition, leaving all Evidence 1st Edition out of the policy. Referencing the National Autism Center's National Stan	
	oviding the listing that is regularly updated to reflect the most current established, emer	
established treatment pro	actices.	
1 1	or your comment. The third and fourth sentences of Section 220.100(A)(2) will be com	
_	s that will be utilized in the program are those recognized in the National Autism Cente h include, but are not limited to:"	r's National
1	d policy, the removal of the consultant role found in the redacted Section C, removes the	
	nt team, ongoing family training, their ability to address strategies with staff, monthly o ity of programming, and their ability to modify the treatment plan to best meet the need	
	ltant is defined in the 1915(c) document on page 66, "This service also includes the over	
	ence based intervention strategies by the lead therapist, the line therapist and the family onbers and key staff regarding treatment; monthly on-site (in-home and community setti	

of treatment effectiveness and implementation fidelity; modification of the ITP, as necessary; and modification of assessment information, as necessary. Monitoring under this service is for the purpose of modifying the ITP and is conducted monthly by the Consultant."

Response: Thank you for your comment. A Section 220.100(A)(3) of the Proposed Autism Waiver Provider Manual will be added which reads, "Monitoring services will be performed by the Consultant on at least a monthly basis. Monitoring responsibilities will include the oversight of the implementation of evidence based intervention strategies by the lead therapist, the line therapist and the family; educating family members and key staff regarding treatment; on site reviewing of treatment effectiveness and implementation fidelity; use data collected to determine the clinical progress of the child and the need for adjustments to the ITP, as necessary; and modifying assessment information, as necessary." Additionally, the title of 220.100-will be changed to "Autism Waiver Services" and Section 220.300 will be deleted and be moved to create Section 220.100(E) since Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are one of the five services offered under the Autism Waiver.

Comment:4The language in the 1915(c) document removed the non-profit status in 2017. This can be first found in the 1915(c) on page 67," Includes any organization formed as a collaborative organization made up of a group of licensed/certified providers, as described.

Response:Thank you for your comment. Section 202.100 of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual will be amended by removing Section 202.100(B), and removing in its entirety the paragraph in Section 202.100 that begins with "This criterion also applies..." and ends with "...the organization to participate in the program." Additionally, Page 67 of the Autism Waiver Application in the "Other Standard" section will be amended to remove the first sentence "Must have a minimum of three years' experience providing services to individuals with ASD." Page 70 of the Autism Waiver Application in the "Other Standard" section will be amended to remove the first sentence "The organization must have a minimum of three (3) years' experience providing services to individuals with ASD." Finally, Page 72 of the Autism Waiver Application in the "Other Standard" section will be amended to remove the first sentence "Must have a minimum of two (2) years' experience providing services to children with ASD."

#### Attachment #2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan

Specify the state's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.

Consult with CMS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the point in time of submission. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of milestones.

To the extent that the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may reference that statewide plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver complies with federal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(6), and that this submission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan that are germane to this waiver. Quote or summarize germane portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.

Note that Appendix C-5 <u>HCB Settings</u> describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal HCB setting requirements as of the date of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Update this field and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not necessary for the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state's HCB settings transition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter "Completed" in this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.

The state assures that this waiver will be subject to any provisions or requirements included in the state's most recent / and or approved home and community based settings Statewide Transition Plan. The state will implement any CMS required changes by the end of the transition period as outlined in the home and community based settings Statewide Transition Plan.

## **Additional Needed Information (Optional)**

Provide additional needed information for the waiver (optional):

Comment: Thank you for the opportunity to address items listed in the AUTISM 1-19 document. Please see the items below that I would like to address as inconsistent with the language and scope of the 1915(c) Home and Community Based Waiver Application

Response: Thank you for your comment.

202.100 C Per proposed policy, "This criterion also applies to any non-profit organization formed as a collaborative organization."

Comment: The language in the 1915(c) document removed the non-profit status in 2017. This can be first found in the 1915(c) on page 67," Includes any organization formed as a collaborative organization made up of a group of licensed/certified providers, as described above".

Response: Thank you for your comment. Section 202.100 of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual will be amended by removing Section 202.100(B), and removing in its entirety the paragraph in Section 202.100 that begins with "This criterion also

applies..." and ends with "...the organization to participate in the program." Additionally, Page 67 of the Autism Waiver Application in the "Other Standard" section will be amended to remove the first sentence "Must have a minimum of three years' experience providing services to individuals with ASD." Page 70 of the Autism Waiver Application in the "Other Standard" section will be amended to remove the first sentence "The organization must have a minimum of three (3) years' experience providing services to individuals with ASD." Finally, Page 72 of the Autism Waiver Application in the "Other Standard" section will be amended to remove the first sentence "Must have a minimum of two (2) years' experience providing services to children with ASD."

210.00 Scope—Per proposed policy, "When providing services to children under the Autism Waiver, only natural home and community settings that provide inclusive opportunities for the child with ASD will be utilized. Such settings include the home, schools or daycares, parks, etc."

Comment: The locations in the 1915(c) are listed on page 89, "The settings include locations such as the child's home, church, places where the family shops, restaurants, ball parks, etc., all of which meet the new settings definition. There are no segregated settings utilized in this program." Parental presence and participation is a requirement through the autism waiver. This is noted in several instances in the 1915(c) document, as an example from page 94, "Since the parent/guardian will be present and actively involved in treatment provided through the Autism Waiver," the parent is required to remain at any natural community location with the child.

Response: Thank you for your comment. The second sentence of the second paragraph of Section 211.000 of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual will be amended in its entirety to read: "The setting will primarily be the child's home; but other community locations, identified by the parent (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted."

220.100 Intensive ASD Intervention Provider Per proposed policy, "A Consultant, hired by the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) or its contracted vendor, community based organization, performs this service."

Comment: A consultant in the autism waiver program is not hired by the Division of Developmental Disabilities or its contracted vendor. They are hired by the community-based billing organization. The proposed policy language does not reflect the wording of the 1915(c) document that can be found on page 66, "A Consultant, hired by the Arkansas Autism Partnership (AAP) provider, community based organization."

Response: Thank you for your comment. Section 220.100 will be amended by deleting the introductory paragraph starting with "A Consultant, hired by..." and ending with "...which includes the following components:", and inserting an introductory paragraph at the top of Section 220.100(A) above Section 220.100(A)(1) which reads, "A Consultant hired by the ASD Intensive Intervention community provider performs this service, which include the following components:". Additionally, the first sentence of Page 66 of the Autism Waiver Application will be amended to read "A Consultant hired by the ASD Intensive Intervention community provider performs this service, which include the following components:".

#### 230.20 Autism Waiver Procedure Codes

Comment: Requesting verification that the procedure codes utilized for the Autism Waiver services will be intensive early intervention codes. The Autism Waiver is an intensive early intervention program and not an Applied Behavior Analysis service. This is defined on page 5 of the 1915(c) document in the Brief Waiver Description, "The Autism Waiver provides intensive one on one treatment for children ages 18 months through 7 years with a diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder (ASD). The therapy services are habilitative in nature and are not available to children through the AR Medicaid State Plan. These services are designed to maintain Medicaid eligible participants at home in order to preclude or postpone institutionalization. Specifically, these services are offered to children with ASD who meet the institutional level of care criteria, are the appropriate age, and whose parent's agree to actively participate in the treatment plan.

Response: Thank you for your comment. Section 230.200 "Autism Waiver Procedure Codes" will remain a section in the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual, but that Section will include only the sentence "Click here to view the Autism Waiver procedure codes.", which will have a hidden hyperlink to the a webpage containing the Autism Waiver procedure codes.

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

Ο 7	The waiver is operated by the state Medicaid agency.	
;	Specify the Medicaid agency division/unit that has line authority for the operation of the waiver program (select one	?):
	O The Medical Assistance Unit.	
	Specify the unit name:	
	(Do not complete item A-2)	
	O Another division/unit within the state Medicaid agency that is separate from the Medical Assistance Unit	•
	Specify the division/unit name. This includes administrations/divisions under the umbrella agency that has been identified as the Single State Medicaid Agency.	1
	(Complete item A-2-a).	_
<b>•</b> 7	The waiver is operated by a separate agency of the state that is not a division/unit of the Medicaid agency.	
;	Specify the division/unit name:	
	Division of Developmental Disabilities Services	
; ;	In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, the Medicaid agency exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision of the waiver and issues policies, rules and regulations related to the waiver. The interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding that sets forth the authority and arrangements for this policy is available through the Medicaid agency to CMS upon request. (Complete item A-2-b).	le
Appendix	A: Waiver Administration and Operation	
2. Over	sight of Performance.	
	a. Medicaid Director Oversight of Performance When the Waiver is Operated by another Division/Unit within the State Medicaid Agency. When the waiver is operated by another division/administration within the umbrellar agency designated as the Single State Medicaid Agency. Specify (a) the functions performed by that division/administration (i.e., the Developmental Disabilities Administration within the Single State Medicaid Agency), (b) the document utilized to outline the roles and responsibilities related to waiver operation, and (c) the methods that are employed by the designated State Medicaid Director (in some instances, the head of umbrella agency) in the oversight of these activities:  As indicated in section 1 of this appendix, the waiver is not operated by another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency. Thus this section does not need to be completed.	ı
1	D. Medicaid Agency Oversight of Operating Agency Performance. When the waiver is not operated by the	_
	Medicaid agency, specify the functions that are expressly delegated through a memorandum of understanding	

(MOU) or other written document, and indicate the frequency of review and update for that document. Specify the

methods that the Medicaid agency uses to ensure that the operating agency performs its assigned waiver

Medicaid agency assessment of operating agency performance:

10/11/2022

The State Medicaid Agency, Department of Human Services, Division of Medical Services ("DMS") is the state's Medicaid agency. The Arkansas Department of Human Services, and the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services ("DDS") acts as the operating agency for the Autism Waiver under the administrative authority of DMS. DMS and DDS have entered into an Interagency Memorandum of Understanding Agreement (""MOUAgreement") in place to ensure aestablish the respective obligations and responsibilities of each agency in connection with collaborative partnership between agencies regarding the operation and administration of the Autism Waiver. The Agreement delineates the Autism Waiver will be operated by DDS through their contracted vendor under the administrative authority of DMS. DMS will approve Waiver policies, rules and regulations. DMS has the final authority regarding all administrative matters.

DMS specifically delegates the following operational and administrative functions to DDS as the operating agency pursuant to the MOU:

- 1. Participant enrollment
- 2. Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits
- 3. Waiver expenditures managed again approved levels
- 4. Level of care evaluations
- 5. Review of participant service plans
- 6. Prior authorization of waiver services
- 7. Utilization management
- 8. Qualified provider enrollment
- 9. Rules, policies, procedures, and information development governing waiver program
- 10. Quality assurance and quality improvement

The term of the MOU is one (1) year and it automatically renews for additional one (1) year periods unless terminated by one of the parties. The entirety of the MOU is reviewed and discussed by DMS and DDS at each regularly scheduled quarterly meeting to ensure no amendments to the MOU are necessary; however, the MOU may be amended at any time upon the mutual agreement of the parties.

The MOU permits DDS to hire a third-party vendor ("Vendor") to assist with the day-to-day operation and administration of the Autism Waiver as long as any MOU obligations performed by Vendor are performed pursuant to a written, legally binding contract containing adequate performance measures. The MOU requires DDS to conduct regular reviews of vendors performance and allows DMS to observe, review, and direct Vendor activities at any time.

DMS ensures DDS performs its assigned operational and administrative functions in accordance with the MOU and waiver requirements by meeting with DDS on at least a quarterly basis to discuss Vendor performance, the DDS Review report, any complaints and critical incidents reported, and to address any other waiver operational or administrative issues. If it is determined that an amendment to the MOU is necessary, then DMS and DDS would execute an amendment as soon as possible. DMS and DDS, as well as DDS's contracted vendor, have a common and concurrent interest in providing eligible Medicaid children with access to Autism Waiver services through qualified providers, while ensuring that the integrity of the Medicaid Program is maintained. Both agencies will administer the Autism Waiver so as to meet the following assurances:

- -the health and welfare of participants;
- Plans of Care (POC) responsive to participants needs;
- -That only qualified providers serve Autism Waiver participants;
- -That the State conducts level of care need determinations consistent with the need for institutionalization;
- -That the State Medicaid Agency retains administrative authority over the Autism Waiver program; and
- -That the State provides financial accountability for the Autism Waiver.

DHS and DMS monitor the Agreement to assure that the provisions specified therein are executed. Both DMS and DDS, through its contracted vendor, provide information and data needed to carry out the Agreement.

Pursuant to the Agreement, DMS and DDS, in part through its contracted vendor, conduct routine, ongoing oversight of the Autism Waiver programs. DHS reviews and approves any policies DDS and its contracted vendor puts in place to carry out the terms of the Agreement and the Autism Waiver program.

Provisions of the Agreement are as follows:

DDS, as the Operating Agency, has the following responsibilities, carried out through its contracted vendor:

evaluation of medical need criteria (DHS form 703) for Waiver services by reviewing developmental assessment information provided with the participant's application. Arkansas Medicaid makes the eligibility determination after reviewing medical and financial eligibility information;

administers assessments, as necessary, to make recommendations to Arkansas regarding participants' Level of Care:

develops Plans of Care (POC) for each participant enrolled in the Autism Waiver; and certifies eligible provider agencies for participation as providers in the Autism Waiver program with Arkansas-Medicaid oversight and monitoring.

DDS' contracted vendor utilizes a database that houses information on all certified providers. The Division of Medical Services (DMS) maintains and monitors a separate database of all providers who have applied for certification. DDS also has access to its vendor's database and randomly pulls provider certification records on a quarterly basis to check for errors.

DDS uses the sampling guide "A Practical Guide for Quality Management in Home and Community Based Waiver Programs" developed by the Human Services Research Institute and the Medstat group for CMS in 2006. A systematic random sampling of the active provider group is drawn whereby every nth name in the group is selected for inclusion in the sample for provider certification review. The sample size is based on a 95%-confidence level with a margin of error of +/ 5%. An online calculator is used to determine the appropriate-sample size for the population.

During monitoring, if a pattern of errors is identified, DDS will require its vendor to submit and implement a corrective action plan to ensure the pattern is not repeated.

Non-compliance with the Agreement:

If DDS discovers that its contracted vendor is not complying with the terms of the Agreement, DDS may require the contracted vendor to submit and implement a corrective action plan. Under the terms of the contract, DDS reserves the right to delay, withhold or reduce payment to its vendor; or to terminate the agreement at any time depending on the severity and nature of non-compliance.

DDS continuously evaluates its'contracted vendor's management processes to ensure compliance. The following describes the roles of each entity:

The Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance (DPSQA)'s Office of Long Term Care (OLTC) conducts 100% review of initial level of care determinations performed by DDS's contracted vendor and makes the final eligibility determination.

DDS's contracted vendor conducts 100% review of participant case records and provider certification files. These reviews focus on the CMS quality assurance framework and performance measures. After each review, the contracted vendor develops and implements a remediation plan, if necessary, within a designated timeframe. DDS conducts quarterly oversight reviews of a sampling of participant case records or provider certification files.

DMS quality assurance staff utilize other systems, such as the Medicaid Management Information Systems (MMIS) and the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of County Operations¹ eligibility system, ANSWER, to monitor quality and DDS and ensure it performs the assigned operational and administrative waiver functions in accordance with the MOU and compliance with Autism Wwaiver requirements standards.

Other DMS staff, such as Program Integrity, conducts utilization reviews, investigates potential fraud, and other requested focused reviews of Autism Waiver providers and DDS's contracted vendor, as warranted. A report of findings is produced and transmitted to the party in question for remedial action, as necessary.

# **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

**3.** Use of Contracted Entities. Specify whether contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable) (*select one*):

• Yes. Contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or operating agency (if applicable).

Specify the types of contracted entities and briefly describe the functions that they perform. *Complete Items A-5 and A-6.*:

DDS <u>currently</u> contracts with a <u>third-party vendornon profit organization</u> ("Vendor") to assist <u>with certain aspects of the day-to-day administrative and operational functions of the Autism Waiver. Vendor assists DDS with the <u>following operational and administrative waiver functions:</u> in conducting eligibility and level of care assessments, overseeing the development of plans of care, and certifying Autism Waiver providers. This contracted vendor also performs reviews of services delivered under the Waiver and maintains the wait list.</u>

- 1. Participant enrollment
- 2. Waiver enrollment against approved limits
- 3. Level of care evaluation
- 4. Prior authorization of waiver services
- 5. Utilization management
- 6. Qualified provider enrollment
- 7. Quality assurance and quality improvement activities

Vendor has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and communication with certified Autism Waiver providers. The Autism Waiver Database acts as the repository for Autism Waiver beneficiary service records, Autism Waiver service provider certification and personnel files, and complaint/grievance and critical incident reports and investigations.

O No. Contracted entities do not perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable).

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

the operating agency (if applicable).

4. Role of Local/Regional Non-State Entities. Indicate whether local or regional non-state entities perform waiver
operational and administrative functions and, if so, specify the type of entity (Select One):
<ul> <li>Not applicable</li> <li>Applicable - Local/regional non-state agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions.         Check each that applies:     </li> </ul>
Local/Regional non-state public agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is an interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding between the State and these agencies that sets forth responsibilities and performance requirements for these agencies that is available through the Medicaid agency.
Specify the nature of these agencies and complete items A-5 and A-6:
Local/Regional non-governmental non-state entities conduct waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is a contract between the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency.

(when authorized by the Medicaid agency) and each local/regional non-state entity that sets forth the

responsibilities and performance requirements of the local/regional entity. The **contract(s)** under which private entities conduct waiver operational functions are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or

## **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

5. Responsibility for Assessment of Performance of Contracted and/or Local/Regional Non-State Entities. Specify the state agency or agencies responsible for assessing the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities in conducting waiver operational and administrative functions:

DDS ishas primary responsible for oversight responsibility of over the contracted third-party vendor contracted to assist with the day-to-day administrative and operational Autism Waiver functions. The contract has performance measures that the vendor is required to meet and DDS conducts regular reviews of the vendor. Additionally, the vendor submits quarterly reports to DDS for review.

DMS, as the State Medicaid Agency oversees operation of the Waiver, maintains ultimate administrative authority over the Autism Waiver and provides a second line of oversight for the any contracted third-party vendor.

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

**6. Assessment Methods and Frequency.** Describe the methods that are used to assess the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities to ensure that they perform assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify how frequently the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities is assessed:

The contract between DDS and the third-party vendor ("Vendor") establishes specific minimum performance standards that ensure Vendor performs Autism Waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. These Vendor contract performance measures are designed to track the performance measures attached to each Appendix within the Autism Waiver application ("Performance Measures") and ensure Vendor's operational and administrative activities comply with the Autism Waiver requirements.

Vendor has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and communication with DMS, DDS, and certified Autism Waiver providers. The Autism Waiver Database acts as the repository for Autism Waiver beneficiary service records, Autism Waiver provider certification and personnel files, and complaint/grievance and critical incident reports and investigations. Vendor has developed a data report for each Performance Measure for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Vendor runs each data report monthly to discover and identify potential issues with the operation and administration of the waiver. The results of these monthly data reports are aggregated into a quarterly Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS and reviewed to ensure Vendor's operational and administrative activities comply with the Autism Waiver requirements.

DDS staff also have access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting quality reviews to monitor Vendor performance. DDS conducts a quarterly retrospective random sample reviews ("DDS Reviews") of at least twenty percent (20%) of active beneficiary service, provider certification, and provider personnel records in the Autism Waiver Database to verify the data submitted by Vendor in the Autism Waiver Report and monitor Vendor to ensure its operational and administrative activities comply with the Autism Waiver requirements.

Additionally, DDS and Vendor meet on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report and DDS Reviews, review any complaints and critical incidents reported in the prior quarter, and address any adjustments to Autism Waiver operations or administration that need to be made. Any necessary Vendor corrective action steps or plans are developed at the quarterly meeting. Any active corrective action plan would be reviewed and discussed at each quarterly meeting.

Finally, DMS uses the Medicaid Management Information System and the Department of Human Services, Division of County Operations' eligibility system on an on-going basis to monitor Vendor compliance with its contractually required performance obligations with respect to Autism Waiver requirements. DDS's contracted vendor submits quarterly reports to DDS for review. Additionally, DDS conducts quarterly reviews of a sample of provider certification files and Autism Waiver beneficiary charts to ensure compliance with the terms of this Waiver.

# **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

**7. Distribution of Waiver Operational and Administrative Functions.** In the following table, specify the entity or entities that have responsibility for conducting each of the waiver operational and administrative functions listed (*check each that applies*):

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, when the Medicaid agency does not directly conduct a function, it supervises the performance of the function and establishes and/or approves policies that affect the function. All functions not performed directly by the Medicaid agency must be delegated in writing and monitored by the Medicaid Agency. Note: More than one box may be checked per item. Ensure that Medicaid is checked when the Single State Medicaid Agency (1) conducts the function directly; (2) supervises the delegated function; and/or (3) establishes and/or approves policies related to the function.

Function	Medicaid Agency	Other State Operating Agency	Contracted Entity
Participant waiver enrollment	X	$\boxtimes \square$	X
Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits	X	X	$\times$
Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels	X	X	×
Level of care evaluation	X	$\boxtimes \square$	X
Review of Participant service plans	X	X	X
Prior authorization of waiver services	$\boxtimes \Box$	X	X
Utilization management	X	X	X
Qualified provider enrollment	X	X	X
Execution of Medicaid provider agreements	X		
Establishment of a statewide rate methodology	X	X	
Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program	X	X	
Quality assurance and quality improvement activities	×	X	×

# **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

# **Quality Improvement: Administrative Authority of the Single State Medicaid Agency**

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Administrative Authority

The Medicaid Agency retains ultimate administrative authority and responsibility for the operation of the waiver program by exercising oversight of the performance of waiver functions by other state and local/regional non-state agencies (if appropriate) and contracted entities.

#### i. Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Performance measures for administrative authority should not duplicate measures found in other appendices of the waiver application. As necessary and applicable, performance measures should focus on:

- Uniformity of development/execution of provider agreements throughout all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Equitable distribution of waiver openings in all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Compliance with HCB settings requirements and other new regulatory components (for waiver actions submitted on or after March 17, 2014)

Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of active, unduplicated participants served within approved limits specified in the Autism Waiver. Numerator: Number of active, unduplicated participants served within approved limits; Denominator: Number of active/unduplicated participants.

**Data Source** (Select one): Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

#### **MMIS**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(checked):  State Medicaid Agency	Frequency of data- collection/generation(check- each that applies):  Weekly	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):  100% Review
Operating Agency  Sub State Entity	Monthly     Quarterly     Quarterly	Less than 100% Review  Representative Sample Confidence Interval
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Data Source (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**ACES Report of Active Cases (Point in Time)** 

		Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/generate that application is a second of the collection of t	ration(check	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
		State Medicaid- Agency	Weekly		100% Review
	,	Operating Agency	Monthly		<del>Less than 100%</del> <del>Review</del>
		Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Z	Representative
					Sample Confidence Interval
		Other Specify:	Annually		Stratified  Describe Group:
		Division of County Operations			
			Continuo Ongoing	usly and	Other Specify:
			Other Specify:		
		Data Aggregation and Analy	sis:		
		Responsible Party for data a and analysis (check each tha			data aggregation and keach that applies):
		X State Medicaid Agency		□ <del>Weekly</del>	
		<b>☒</b> Operating Agency		× Monthly	
		Sub-State Entity		Quarter!	<del>y</del>
		Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendo	Ŧ	Annually	<del>,</del>
				Continue	ously and Ongoing
				Other Specify:	
ı				l	

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### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of policies and/or procedures developed by DDS that are reviewed and approved by <a href="mailto:the Medicaid Agency">the Medicaid Agency</a> ("DMS") prior to implementation. Numerator: Number of policies and procedures <a href="mailto:developed">developed</a> by DDS <a href="mailto:that were">that were</a> reviewed by DMS <a href="mailto:beforeprior-implementation">beforeprior-implementation</a>; Denominator: Number of policies and procedures developed by DDS.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Policy Development Quality Assurance Request Forms JIRA

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	= -		Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ Weekly		<b>≥</b> 100% Review
<b>◯</b> Operating Agency	☐ Monthly		Less than 100% Review
☐ Sub-State Entity	☐ Quarterly		Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually		Stratified Describe Group:
	Continu Ongoing	ously and	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:		
Data Aggregation and Analys	sis:		
Responsible Party for data a and analysis (check each that			data aggregation and a cach that applies):
<b>☒</b> State Medicaid Agency		□ Weekly	
Operating Agency		☐ Monthly	
☐ Sub-State Entity		Quarterly	y .
Other Specify:		Annually	
		⊠ Continuo	usly and Ongoing
		Other Specify:	

Sampling Approach(check

**Performance Measure:** 

Number and percent of initial Level of Care (LOC) assessments completed using the approved instrument. Numerator: Number of LOC assessments completed using the approved instrument; Denominator: Number of LOC assessments reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Quarterly QA Report (Chart Reviews)** 

**Responsible Party for data** Frequency of data

each that applies):	each that appl	<del>leration(check</del> lies):	each that applies):
State Medicaid- Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>		100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly		Less than 100%. Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarter	<del>y</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval
Other Specify:	Annually	*	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continue Ongoing	ously and	Other Specify:
			DDS will conduct a review on 10% of the charts reviewed by DDS's contracted vendor for the quarter.
	Other Specify:		
Data Aggregation and Analys	is:		
Responsible Party for data ag and analysis (check each that			lata aggregation and each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency		□ <del>Weekly</del>	
Operating Agency		□ Monthly	
Sub-State Entity		× Quarterly	
Other Specify:		<del>Annually</del>	
DDS's contracted vendor			

	Continue	ously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:	
vendor in the time frame spectontracted vendor in the time  Data Source (Select one):	eified. Numerator: Number (	of POCs completed
If 'Other' is selected, specify:	ort (Chart Reviews)	
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Appro
State Medicaid	□ <del>Weekly</del>	X 100% Revie
Agency Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 10 Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representat Sample Confide Interva
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describ
DDS's contracted vendor		
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify
	Other Specify:	
	Number and percent of partice vendor in the time frame spece contracted vendor in the time.  Data Source (Select one):  Other  If 'Other' is selected, specify: Medicaid Quarterly QA Report of data collection/generation(check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity  Other Specify:  DDS's contracted	Performance Measure: Number and percent of participant Plans of Care (POCs) vendor in the time frame specified. Numerator: Number of contracted vendor in the time frame specified, Denominated Data Source (Select one):  Other  H'Other' is selected, specify: Medicaid Quarterly QA Report (Chart Reviews)  Responsible Party for data collection/generation/check-cach that applies):  State Medicaid  Agency  Operating Agency  Monthly  Sub-State Entity  Other  Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor  Continuously and Ongoing  Other

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>
Operating Agency	× Monthly

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Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 **Sub-State Entity** Quarterly **Other** Specify: **Annually DDS's contracted vendor Continuously and Ongoing Other** Specify: **Performance Measure:** Number and percent of participants with delivery of at least two Autism Waiver services per month as specified in the Plan of Care (POC). Numerator: Number of participants with at least two Autism Waiver Services per month; Denominator; Number of participants served. **Data Source** (Select one): **Other** If 'Other' is selected, specify: **Minimum Waiver Services Report** Responsible Party for data Frequency of data

collection/generation(check each that applies):	collection/generation/check each that applies):	each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
X	Other Specify:	

Data	Aggragat	ion and	Anol	17010 ·
Data 1	iggiegat	ton and	ANIIGU	y or o

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of Level of Care (LOC) assessments completed by DDS' contracted vendor in the time specified in the Agreement. Numerator: Number of LOC assessments completed by DDS' contracted vendor in time frame; Denominator: Number of LOC assessments reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one): Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Average Days Report** 

Average Days Report		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(checkeach that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation(check- each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	X 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
DDS's contracted- vendor		
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Data Source (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Medicaid Quarterly QA Report (Chart Reviews)** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(checkeach that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation(check- each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>	X 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other	_
	Specify:	

Data Source (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Monthly Activity Report** 

Monthly Activity Acport		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation(checkeach that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check-each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted- vendor	Annually	Strafified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

TO /	4 4 4			
Lloto	Aggregation and	_ /	nob	TOTAL .
Data	TIZZI CZativii anc	- 4	A D E C O C	ADJ DE

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of provider applications for which the provider obtained appropriate licensure/certification in accordance with the specified Autism Waiver qualifications prior to providing services. Numerator: Number of provider certifications issued; Denominator: Number of providers

Data Source (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Provider File Review** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation/checkeach that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation(check- each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	X 100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted- vendor	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

**Data Source** (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Quarterly QA Report (Chart Reviews)** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(checkeach that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation(check- each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:  DDS will conduct a 10% sample of charts reviewed by its contracted vendor.
	Other Specify:	

# **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>
<b>☒</b> Operating Agency	× Monthly
Sub-State Entity	⊠ Quarterly
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

#### N/A Vendor Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and interaction with DMS, DDS, and certified Autism Waiver providers. Specifically, the Autism Waiver Database acts as a repository for:

- 1. Beneficiary service records
- 2. Provider certification records
- 3. Provider personnel files
- 4. Complaints/grievances
- 5. Critical incidents
- 6. All documentation related to investigations involving Autism Waiver complaints and critical incidents.

All information related to a beneficiary's participation in the Autism Waiver is maintained in the beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database, including the beneficiary's application, diagnostic information, level of care evaluation results, service delivery notes, and all communications relating to the beneficiary. The Autism Waiver Database provides a secure, individualized log-in for each Autism Waiver provider's Interventionists, Lead Therapists, and Line Therapists, which allows these professionals to access a beneficiary's service record, upload evaluation and reevaluation results, upload and update individual treatment plans, and enter service delivery and progress notes. The individualized log-ins only allow providers and their professionals access to the beneficiary service records of those beneficiary's they are actively serving.

The Autism Waiver Database is also used to maintain documentation related to provider certification and personnel files. This documentation would include an Autism Waiver provider's certification application and certificate, and all successfully passed background checks, registry searches, and drug screens for personnel that provide Autism Waiver services on behalf the certified provider. A provider must also upload to the Autism Waiver Database documentation demonstrating that each of its professionals delivering Autism Waiver services on its behalf has met any applicable education, experience, licensing, and training requirements.

Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure ("Performance Measure") in this waiver for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Vendor runs each data report monthly to discover and identify potential issues with the operation and administration of the waiver. The results of these the monthly data reports are aggregated into a single Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter.

Operating Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews on a quarterly basis. The specifics of these retrospective reviews are described in detail in each of the Appendices of this waiver, but generally are conducted to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report and confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size for retrospective reviews that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error. The results of DDS's retrospective reviews are aggregated into a single DDS Review report, which is submitted to DMS each quarter.

DDS also meets with Vendor on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report and DDS Review report, review any complaints and critical incidents reported in the prior quarter, and address any adjustments to Autism Waiver operations or administration that need to be implemented.

Medicaid Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DMS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews. The specifics of these retrospective reviews are described in detail in each of the Appendices of this waiver, but generally are conducted to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report, confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards, and ensure DDS is complying with all obligations within both the waiver and the Interagency Memorandum of Understanding.

DMS holds a quarterly meeting with DDS to discuss the Vendor's performance, DDS Review report, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any other operational or administrative issues discovered during retrospective review.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

DDS conducts chart reviews on 10% of the Autism Waiver participants' records and produces reports of the results. These reports include issues such as untimely level of care re-evaluations, incomplete service plans, and incorrect billings to Medicaid. These reports are shared with DDS' contracted vendor. DDS's contracted vendor is responsible for implementing remedial action to prevent future occurrences of the same issues and if necessary, developing a corrective action plan to address any issues not resolved through remediation. The corrective action plan may include training, policy corrections, and provider billing adjustments. In cases where the numbers of active participants and unduplicated participants served in the Autism Waiver are not within approved limits, remediation may include Waiver amendments, or possibly implementing a waiting list.

DDS and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") meet on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report and DDS Review report, review any complaints and critical incidents reported in the prior quarter, and discuss Autism Waiver operations generally. If issues with the operation of the Autism Waiver are discovered, then DMS, DDS, and Vendor will discuss appropriate adjustments and remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

The type of remediation implemented depends on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation one or more of the following: corrective action plan, training, revising a service plan, revoking provider certification, recoupment, system design changes, the parent/guardian selecting a new community service provider, and the involuntary removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver.

How each remediation effort is implemented and monitored and the party directly responsible is determined prior to implementation. The party directly responsible for implementing and monitoring the progress of a remediation effort depends on the type of remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, certification revocations, and the removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. DMS or DDS will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring remediation efforts involving recoupments, system design changes, and issues involving Vendor's responsibilities under its contract with DDS.DDS and its contracted vendor hold quarterly meetings to discuss and address individual problems associated with administrative authority, as well as problem correction and remediation.

DMS reviews and approves all policies and procedures developed by DDS's contracted vendor prior to implementation. In cases where a new or updated policyies or procedures wasere not reviewed and approved by DMS prior to implementation, remediation includes DMS reviewing of the policy or procedure upon discovery, and approving or removing the policy or procedure, as appropriate. The status of each active remediation effort will be discussed at each quarterly meeting until the remediation effort is completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other documentation related to the Vendor's monitoring of remediation efforts will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be monitored and tracked by DMS through the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through updates to existing or implementation of new Autism Waiver policies and procedures and amendments to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

Remediation to address participants not receiving at least two waiver services per month in accordance with the Plan of Care (POC) includes case closure, conducting monitoring visits, revising a plan of care to add a service, checking provider billing and providing training. Remediation associated with provider certifications that are not current according to the Agreement include closing provider numbers, recouping payments for services and recertifying providers upon discovery, if appropriate.

DDS's contracted vendor conducts remediation efforts in these efforts and the transmittal tool used for case record reviews documents and tracks remediation.

## ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation_related Data A	ggregation and Analysis	(including trend identification)
Nemeulanon-relateu Data A	aggregation and Anaiysis	(menume trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	
<b>☒</b> State Medicaid Agency	□ Weekly	
<b>◯</b> Operating Agency	⊠ Monthly	
Sub-State Entity	⊠ Quarterly	
Other Specify:	☐ Annually	
DDS's contracted vendor		
	⊠ Continuously and Ongoing	
	Other Specify:	
he State does not have all elements of the Quality s for discovery and remediation related to the assi	Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines urance of Administrative Authority that are current	•
s	inistrative Authority, the specific timeline for impits operation.	lementing

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

## **B-1: Specification of the Waiver Target Group(s)**

a. Target Group(s). Under the waiver of Section 1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act, the state limits waiver services to one or more groups or subgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for specifics regarding age limits. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(6), select one or more waiver target groups, check each of the subgroups in the selected target group(s) that may receive services under the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of individuals served in each subgroup:

			Minimum Age		Maximum Age				
Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup			Maximum Age		Age	No Maximum Age	
_							Limit		Limit
Aged or Disal	oled, or Both - Gen	eral							
		Aged							
		Disabled (Physical)							
		Disabled (Other)							
Aged or Disal	oled, or Both - Spec	rific Recognized Subgroups							
		Brain Injury							
		HIV/AIDS							
	Ш	Medically Fragile							Г
		Technology Dependent							
X Intellectual D	isability or Develop	omental Disability, or Both							
	X	Autism		1			7		
		Developmental Disability		P					
		Intellectual Disability							
Mental Illness	S								
		Mental Illness							
	Ц	Serious Emotional Disturbance							

- **b.** Additional Criteria. The state further specifies its target group(s) as follows:
- 1. Children between eighteen (18) months and seven (7) years, who have been A beneficiary must be diagnosed with Aautism Sepectrum Delisorder ("ASD"), as defined by the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) of put out by the American Psychiatric Association, and who meet the ICF IID level of care criteria. The presence of ASD is demonstrated by a formalized ASD evaluation instrument, such as the Childhood Autism Rating Scale or Autism Diagnostic Observation Scale, administered by an appropriately licensed professional, or a delineation of DSM criteria.
- 2. A beneficiary's ASD The-diagnosis of ASD must be from at least two (2) of the following three (3) licensed professionals, either each individually or as a team: have been provided by multiple professionals, including a physician, psychologist, and speech-language pathologist, either individually or as a team. The ASD diagnosis must be the primary contributing factor to the beneficiary's delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors to qualify for the Autism Waiver.
- 3. A beneficiary's level of care evaluation must demonstrate the beneficiary requires an ICF/IID institutional level of care Participants will be terminated from the Autism waiver after either a total of three (3) consecutive years of service, or upon their eighth birthday, whichever comes first.
- 4. A beneficiary must be between eighteen (18) months and eight (8) years of age.
- 5. A beneficiary may receive a maximum of three (3) years of Autism Waiver services as codified in Arkansas Act 1008 of 2015. The clock on the three (3) year service limitation starts on the first billable Autism Waiver service date.
- 6. Participants A beneficiary must enterbe determined eligible for the Autism Waiverprogram on or before their fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) birthday to allow for the maximum of three (3) years of services prior to reaching the Autism Waiver maximum age limitation on their eighth (8<sup>th</sup>) birthdaytreatment to occur. The three year maximum service limitation is specified in Arkansas Act 1008 of 2015 enacted in the 90th Session of the Arkansas General Assembly.

- **c. Transition of Individuals Affected by Maximum Age Limitation.** When there is a maximum age limit that applies to individuals who may be served in the waiver, describe the transition planning procedures that are undertaken on behalf of participants affected by the age limit (select one):
  - O Not applicable. There is no maximum age limit
  - The following transition planning procedures are employed for participants who will reach the waiver's maximum age limit.

Specify:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to the beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor initiates State's transition planning procedures will be initated when a beneficiary no longer meets Autism Waiver eligibility criteria or three (3) months prior to the date the client would reach their three (3) year service limitation, whichever is earlierend of the participant's program end date or if the participant fails to meet the level of care criteria before the 3-year maximum is met. Transition planning starts with the Autism Waiver Coordinator scheduling a transition conference at the beneficiary's home with the parent/guardian. During the transition conference the Autism Waiver Coordinator provides the Pparents/guardians withle be provided information about other services, supports, and appropriate referrals available (i.e., Medicaid state plan services, other waiver alternatives, and programs available through the Local Education Agency), and answers any of the parent/guardian's questions about the beneficiary's exit from the Autism Waiver. The Autism Waiver Coordinator willalso be responsible for assists the beneficiary and parent/guardian with coordinating the transitioning to other services providers. A transition conference with any new service provider is scheduled If when requested by the parent/guardian, the participant's Consultant may participate in a transition conference with the agency who will be providing services following Autism Waiver termination.

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

### **B-2: Individual Cost Limit (1 of 2)**

- **a. Individual Cost Limit.** The following individual cost limit applies when determining whether to deny home and community-based services or entrance to the waiver to an otherwise eligible individual (*select one*). Please note that a state may have only ONE individual cost limit for the purposes of determining eligibility for the waiver:
  - No Cost Limit. The state does not apply an individual cost limit. Do not complete Item B-2-b or item B-2-c.
  - O Cost Limit in Excess of Institutional Costs. The state refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the state reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver up to an amount specified by the state. Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.

The limit specified by the state is (select one)

○A level higher than 100% o	f the institutional	average.	
Specify the percentage:			
Other			
Specify:			

O **Institutional Cost Limit.** Pursuant to 42 CFR 441.301(a)(3), the state refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the state reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed 100% of the cost of the level of care specified for the waiver. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c*.

i i	<b>Cost Limit Lower Than Institutional Costs.</b> The state refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise qualified individual when the state reasonably expects that the cost of home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the following amount specified by the state that is less than the cost of a level of care pecified for the waiver.
	specify the basis of the limit, including evidence that the limit is sufficient to assure the health and welfare of waiver articipants. Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.
7	The cost limit specified by the state is (select one):
	O The following dollar amount:
	Specify dollar amount:
	The dollar amount (select one)
	$\circ$ Is adjusted each year that the waiver is in effect by applying the following formula:
	Specify the formula:
	<ul> <li>May be adjusted during the period the waiver is in effect. The state will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to adjust the dollar amount.</li> <li>The following percentage that is less than 100% of the institutional average:</li> </ul>
	Specify percent:
	Other:
	Specify:
	Specily.
ppendix	B: Participant Access and Eligibility
	B-2: Individual Cost Limit (2 of 2)
iswers pro	vided in Appendix B-2-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.
specif	od of Implementation of the Individual Cost Limit. When an individual cost limit is specified in Item B-2-a, by the procedures that are followed to determine in advance of waiver entrance that the individual's health and welfact assured within the cost limit:

that e	cipant's condition or circumstances post-entrance to the waiver that requires the provision of services in an amoun exceeds the cost limit in order to assure the participant's health and welfare, the state has established the following guards to avoid an adverse impact on the participant (check each that applies):
	The participant is referred to another waiver that can accommodate the individual's needs.
	Additional services in excess of the individual cost limit may be authorized.
	Specify the procedures for authorizing additional services, including the amount that may be authorized:
	Other safeguard(s)
	Specify:
ndi	x B: Participant Access and Eligibility

## B-3: Number of Individuals Served (1 of 4)

**a.** Unduplicated Number of Participants. The following table specifies the maximum number of unduplicated participants who are served in each year that the waiver is in effect. The state will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to modify the number of participants specified for any year(s), including when a modification is necessary due to legislative appropriation or another reason. The number of unduplicated participants specified in this table is basis for the costneutrality calculations in Appendix J:

Table: B-3-a

Waiver Year	Unduplicated Number of Participants
Year 1	27 <u>0</u> <del>00</del>
Year 2	270 00
Year 3	270
Year 4	270
Year 5	270

- **b.** Limitation on the Number of Participants Served at Any Point in Time. Consistent with the unduplicated number of participants specified in Item B-3-a, the state may limit to a lesser number the number of participants who will be served at any point in time during a waiver year. Indicate whether the state limits the number of participants in this way: (select one)
  - O The state does not limit the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.
  - The state limits the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.

The limit that applies to each year of the waiver period is specified in the following table:

Table: B-3-b

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 1	1 <u>80</u> <del>50</del>
Year 2	1 <u>80</u> <del>50</del>
Year 3	180
Year 4	180
Year 5	180

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

# B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

- **c. Reserved Waiver Capacity.** The state may reserve a portion of the participant capacity of the waiver for specified purposes (e.g., provide for the community transition of institutionalized persons or furnish waiver services to individuals experiencing a crisis) subject to CMS review and approval. The State (select one):
  - lacktriangle Not applicable. The state does not reserve capacity.

The state reserves capacity for the following purpose(s).

0

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

### B-3: Number of Individuals Served (3 of 4)

- **d. Scheduled Phase-In or Phase-Out.** Within a waiver year, the state may make the number of participants who are served subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule (select one):
  - The waiver is not subject to a phase-in or a phase-out schedule.
  - O The waiver is subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule that is included in Attachment #1 to Appendix B-3. This schedule constitutes an intra-year limitation on the number of participants who are served in the waiver.
- e. Allocation of Waiver Capacity.

Select one:

- Waiver capacity is allocated/managed on a statewide basis.
- O Waiver capacity is allocated to local/regional non-state entities.

Specify: (a) the entities to which waiver capacity is allocated; (b) the methodology that is used to allocate capacity and how often the methodology is reevaluated; and, (c) policies for the reallocation of unused capacity among local/regional non-state entities:

П			

**f. Selection of Entrants to the Waiver.** Specify the policies that apply to the selection of individuals for entrance to the waiver:

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") has been acceptsing applications, on behalf of DMSadministers evaluation instruments, and collects data that is used to determine whether an applicant meets the Autism Waiver eligibility requirements throughout the life of the Autism Waiver program, and currently maintains a waiting list for services. If it is determined an applicant meets the eligibility requirements, then the applicant is enrolled in an available Autism Waiver slot. If an applicant meets the eligibility requirements and there is not an available Autism Waiver slot, Thea waiting list will be sestablished opened and services will be provided to children identified as program eligible until the maximum number of slots has been filled. DDS's contracted vWhen a waiting list exists, Vendor will continues to accepting and process applications and any applicants determined to be eligible for the Autism Waiver are added to the waiting list on a first come, first served basis. As Autism Waiver slots become available, eligible applicants are enrolled hildren will be moved into available slots in the order they were added to the services on a first come, first serve basis. Once all slots are filled, a waiting list will be maintained until an available slot opens.

An applicantehild must be admitted to the program enrolled in an Autism Waiver slot on or before his or hertheir fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) birthday in order to allow for the maximum of three (3) years of treatment services before aging outreach the Autism Waiver maximum age limitation at their his or her eighth (8<sup>th</sup>) birthday. Without a Any entry age requirement for entrance to the program, prevents an applicant child could get processed for services from enrolling in an Autism Waiver slot immediately prior to his or her their eighth (8<sup>th</sup>) birthday, leaving insufficient time to recruit staff and provide Autism Waiver services prior to the applicant reaching the maximum age limitation before he or she ages out of the Autism Waiver program.

Appendix	<b>B</b> :	Pa	articipant	Access	and	Eligibili	ity
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B-3: Number of Individuals Served - Attachment #1 (4 of 4)

Answers provided in Appendix B-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

**B-4: Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver** 

- **a. 1. State Classification.** The state is a *(select one)*:
  - §1634 State
  - O SSI Criteria State
  - O 209(b) State
  - 2. Miller Trust State.

Indicate whether the state is a Miller Trust State (select one):

- O<sub>No</sub>
- Yes
- **b. Medicaid Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver.** Individuals who receive services under this waiver are eligible under the following eligibility groups contained in the state plan. The state applies all applicable federal financial participation limits under the plan. *Check all that apply*:

Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver (excluding the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217)

☐ Low income families with children as provided in §1931 of the Act
<b>⊠</b> SSI recipients
☐ Aged, blind or disabled in 209(b) states who are eligible under 42 CFR §435.121
Optional state supplement recipients
Optional categorically needy aged and/or disabled individuals who have income at:

Select one:	
○100% of the Federal poverty level (FPL)	
○% of FPL, which is lower than 100% of FPL.	
Specify percentage:	
Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (BBA working disabled group as provided in	n
§1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIII)) of the Act)	
Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Basic Coverage Group as provide §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XV) of the Act)	ed in
Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Medical Improvement Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVI) of the Act)	
Disabled individuals age 18 or younger who would require an institutional level of care (TEFRA 134 eligible group as provided in §1902(e)(3) of the Act)	oility
Medically needy in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)	
☐ Medically needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)	
Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the splan that may receive services under this waiver)	state
Specify:	
Title IV E Children. Children Specified at 42 CFR 435.118.	
Special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed	
O No. The state does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based wai	iver
group under 42 CFR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.	
Yes. The state furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver grunder 42 CFR §435.217.	oup
Select one and complete Appendix B-5.	
O All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217	
Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group undo CFR §435.217	er 42
Check each that applies:	
X A special income level equal to:	
Select one:	
300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)	
O A percentage of FBR, which is lower than 300% (42 CFR §435.236)	
Specify percentage:	
A dollar amount which is lower than 300%.	
Specify dollar amount:	
Aged, blind and disabled individuals who meet requirements that are more restrictive than the S program (42 CFR §435.121)	SSI
Medically needy without spend down in states which also provide Medicaid to recipients of SSI (4)	42

	Medically needy without spend down in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
	Aged and disabled individuals who have income at:
	Select one:
	○100% of FPL
	○% of FPL, which is lower than 100%.
	Specify percentage amount:
	Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the state plan that may receive services under this waiver)
	Specify:
Appendix B: Pa	rticipant Access and Eligibility
* *	ost-Eligibility Treatment of Income (1 of 7)
for the special Note: For the plaw, the follow	I Impoverishment Rules. Indicate whether spousal impoverishment rules are used to determine eligibility home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217:  Deriod beginning January 1, 2014 and extending through September 30, 2019 (or other date as required by ving instructions are mandatory. The following box should be checked for all waivers that furnish waiver 42 CFR §435.217 group effective at any point during this time period.
Spousal in communi communi Complete State) and before Jan	mpoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a ty spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. In the case of a participant with a ty spouse, the state uses spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.  Items B-5-e (if the selection for B-4-a-i is SSI State or §1634) or B-5-f (if the selection for B-4-a-i is 209b I Item B-5-g unless the state indicates that it also uses spousal post-eligibility rules for the time periods muary 1, 2014 or after September 30, 2019 (or other date as required by law).  wing selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after September 30, 2019 (or other date with the selection).
	mpoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a ty spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group.
In the case	e of a participant with a community spouse, the state elects to (select one):
(Con	pousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.  applete Item B-5-b (SSI State) and Item B-5-d)
	regular post-eligibility rules under 42 CFR §435.726 (SSI State) or under §435.735 (209b State) aplete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)
communi	npoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are not used to determine eligibility of individuals with a ty spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. The state uses regular postrules for individuals with a community spouse.

(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

i.

# B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (2 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

### b. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State.

The state uses the post-eligibility rules at 42 CFR 435.726. Payment for home and community-based waiver services is reduced by the amount remaining after deducting the following allowances and expenses from the waiver participant's income:

llowance for the needs of the waiver participant (select one):
The following standard included under the state plan
Select one:
○ SSI standard
Optional state supplement standard
O Medically needy income standard
O The special income level for institutionalized persons
(select one):
O 300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)
O A percentage of the FBR, which is less than 300%
Specify the percentage:
• A dollar amount which is less than 300%.
Specify dollar amount:
O A percentage of the Federal poverty level
Specify percentage:
Other standard included under the state Plan
Specify:
O The following dollar amount
Specify dollar amount:  If this amount changes, this item will be revised.
The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:
Specify:
The maintenance needs allowance is equal to the <u>beneficiary's individual's</u> total income as determined under the post- eligibility process which includes income that is placed in a Miller trust.

Other

C	
Application for	1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 Page 42 of 185
	Specify:
ii. All	lowance for the spouse only (select one):
<u> </u>	Not Applicable (see instructions)
_	
	SSI standard
	Optional state supplement standard  Medically needy income standard
	The following dollar amount:
	Specify dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.
C	The amount is determined using the following formula:
	Specify:
_	
;;; A11	lowance for the family (select one):
	Not Applicable (see instructions)
	AFDC need standard  Medically needy income standard
	The following dollar amount:
	The following donar amount.
	Specify dollar amount: The amount specified cannot exceed the higher of the need standard for a
	family of the same size used to determine eligibility under the state's approved AFDC plan or the medically needy income standard established under 42 CFR §435.811 for a family of the same size. If this amount
	changes, this item will be revised.
C	The amount is determined using the following formula:
	Specify:
	Other Other
	Specify:

- iv. Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 §CFR 435.726:
  - a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges
  - b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under state law but not covered under the state's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the state may establish on the amounts of these expenses.

	<b>Not Applicable (see instructions)</b> Note: If the state protects the maximum amount for the waiver participate applicable must be selected.
0	The state does not establish reasonable limits.
0 ,	The state establishes the following reasonable limits
	Specify:

## **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (3 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

c. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (4 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

d. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules

The state uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care if it determines the individual's eligibility under §1924 of the Act. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the state Medicaid Plan. The state must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

## **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (5 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

e. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: §1634 State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

## **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

**B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (6 of 7)** 

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

f. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

## **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

## B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (7 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

g. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules - 2014 through 2018.

The state uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the state Medicaid Plan. The state must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

## **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

### **B-6:** Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

As specified in 42 CFR §441.302(c), the state provides for an evaluation (and periodic reevaluations) of the need for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual may need such services in the near future (one month or less), but for the availability of home and community-based waiver services.

- a. Reasonable Indication of Need for Services. In order for an individual to be determined to need waiver services, an individual must require: (a) the provision of at least one waiver service, as documented in the service plan, and (b) the provision of waiver services at least monthly or, if the need for services is less than monthly, the participant requires regular monthly monitoring which must be documented in the service plan. Specify the state's policies concerning the reasonable indication of the need for services:
  - i. Minimum number of services.

The minimum number of waiver se	vices (one or more) that an individual must require in order to be determined to
need waiver services is: 2	

- ii. Frequency of services. The state requires (select one):
  - The provision of waiver services at least monthly
  - O Monthly monitoring of the individual when services are furnished on a less than monthly basis

If the state also requires a minimum frequency for the provision of waiver services other than monthly (e.g., quarterly), specify the frequency:

- **b. Responsibility for Performing Evaluations and Reevaluations.** Level of care evaluations and reevaluations are performed (*select one*):
  - O Directly by the Medicaid agency
  - By the operating agency specified in Appendix A

O By a government agency under contract with the Medicaid agency.

Specify the entity:	
Other Specify:	

c. Qualifications of Individuals Performing Initial Evaluation: Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), specify the educational/professional qualifications of individuals who perform the initial evaluation of level of care for waiver applicants:

Employees of DDS's contracted vendor who perform initial evaluations DDS's contracted vendor assigns one of its Autism Waiver Coordinators to an applicant when it has confirmed the applicant has an autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements. When there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the applicant and parent/guardian to conduct the initial level of care ("LOC") evaluation. During the on-site visit, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will administer the adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations necessary to determine if the applicant requires an institutional level of care. Each initial LOC evaluation will at a minimum include the administration of the Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales ("Vineland") and Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS") evaluation instruments.

Any individual serving as an Autism Waiver Coordinator must; be either (1) a licensed Registered Nurse, or (2) have at least a Bachelor's degree in psychology, speech language pathology, occupational therapy, education or related field.

They must also have a minimum of two years' experience with services for young children with autism spectrum disorder (ASD).

- 1. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience working with children diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder; and
- 2. Have either:
  - a. A Registered Nurse license; or
  - A Bachelor's or more advanced degree in psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, education, or a related field.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator uses the Vineland and TABS results to complete the Form DHS-703. The Autism Waiver Coordinator then submits the completed DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC").

OLTC reviews the Form DHS-703 and supporting documentation to determine if the applicant meets institutional level of care criteria. If OLTC determines the applicant meets institutional level of care criteria, then OLTC issues a Form "DHS-704 Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement" that officially establishes the applicant meets the institutional level of care criteria necessary for Autism Waiver eligibility. Each individual issuing a level of care determination on behalf of OLTC must be a licensed Registered Nurse.

d. Level of Care Criteria. Fully specify the level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the state's level of care instrument/tool. Specify the level of care instrument/tool that is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and

Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 Page 46 of 185 the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable), including the instrument/tool utilized.



An applicant must require an ICF/IID institutional level of care to qualify for the Autism Waiver. A applicant is deemed to require an institutional level of care if appropriate intelligence and adaptive functioning and behavior evaluation instruments demonstrate significant deficits in adaptive functioning and/or the presence of significant behavioral challenges. Children served in the Autism Waiver must be diagnosed with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD), based on the diagnostic criteria set out in the most recent edition of the DSM (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual). The initial determination of eligibility is determined utilizing This is the same level of care criteria used to establish a beneficiary's eligibility for admission into one of a child with ASD being admitted to the state's ICF/IID facilities. These include the DHS 703 form (The Evaluation of Medical Need), social history and psychological assessments. The annual level of care ("LOC") reevaluation process is conducted in the exact same manner as the initial LOC evaluation process.

DDS's contracted vendor will assist in determining eligibility for both initial and continuing eligibility for the Autism Waiver. The LOC assessment is completed by DDS's contracted vendor using the DHS-703 Form. The completed DHS-703 is submitted to the DPSQA, Office of Long Term Care (OLTC). OLTC will complete the Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement (Form DHS 704). Once the LOC determination is made, DDS's contracted vendor will develop the Plan of Care (POC) with the family.

Supporting documentation required for DDS's contracted vendor to complete the DHS 703 form include appropriate assessments of intelligence and adaptive behavior. Any standardized assessment of intelligence and adaptive behavior deemed appropriate by the licensed professionals completing the evaluation will be considered. Additionally, the presence of ASD must be identified by delineation of the DSM Criteria present or through the use of a formalized instrument such as the CARS, ADOS or ADI R. Assessments submitted must be administered by appropriately licensed professionals as required for the administration of the particular instruments utilized. It should be noted that these evaluations, resulting in a diagnosis of ASD, can be completed by any clinical or developmental center or private vendor of the parent's choice, so long as appropriately licensed professionals conduct the assessment. This information must be submitted to the contracted vendor and reviewed prior to the initial on-site meeting between the contracted vendor's staff and the parents/guardians of the child. If additional information is needed, the family will be notified in writing prior to the scheduling of the first on-site meeting.

On site refers to in home and community settings. The location will primarily be the child's home; but other community locations, identified by the parent (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted.

Once the diagnosis of ASD is confirmed by DDS's contracted vendor, the initial contact will be scheduled. During this onsite visit, the level of care (LOC) determination will be made by the contracted vendor based on significant deficits in adaptive functioning and/or the presence of significant behavioral challenges. Each LOC evaluation must include the administration of Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales ("Vineland") and Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS") evaluation instruments by the Autism Waiver Coordinator.

An applicant/beneficiary-child will be found to meet the LOC eligibility with a scoringe of seventy (70) or less in any two (2) of the Vineland II Survey Interview domains is deemed to require an institutional level of care for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes. Vineland Secores above seventy (70) that falling within thea domain's confidence interval for the applicant/beneficiary's developmental age are also deemed to meet the institutional level of care threshold for that domain of the Vineland II will not preclude a child's eligibility for the Autism Waiver. For example, a child diagnosed with ASD with a Vineland domain score of seventy-four (74) for the Communication Domain where the confidence levelinterval is five (5) points would be deemed to meet the institutional level of care threshold for that domain for the child's developmental age, would be eligible.

An applicant/beneficiary age three (3) or older scoring eighty-five (85) or less on two (2) of the three (3) Vineland adaptive behavior domains (Communication, Daily Living Skills, Socialization) and between twenty-one (21) and twenty-four (24) on the Vineland Maladaptive Behavior Index is also deemed to require an institutional level of care for Autism Waiver eligibility purposesScore between 21 and 24 indicates the presence of significant behavioral challenges. Children with a Maladaptive Behavior Index Score in this range are considered eligible for the Autism Waiver, if the child also has a Vineland II Domain score for two of the three adaptive behavior domains (Communication, Daily Living Skills, Socialization) of 85 or less. Children with Vineland adaptive behavior scores falling within the range of the test's a domain's confidence interval for the applicant's/beneficiary'sehild's developmental age are also deemed to meet the institutional level of care threshold for that domain this case will also qualify as eligible.

For children under the age of 3, a Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale (TABS) assessment must be used to assess for the presence of significant behavioral challenges. Finally, an applicant/beneficiary under the age of three (3) scoring eighty-five (85) or less on two (2) of the three (3) Vineland adaptive behavior domains and A TABS score of eight (8) and above on the TABS is also deemed to require an institutional level of care for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes indicates a child has significant dysfunctional behaviors, and qualifies for the Autism Waiver, if the score is coupled with qualifying adaptive scores from the Vineland II.

For purposes of an applicant's initial LOC evaluation, the results of an already administered Vineland or TABS may be used if administered within the immediately preceding six (6) months. Any already administered evaluation instrument must have been administered by appropriately licensed professionals as required by the particular instrument. It should be noted that the contracted vendor may be administering the Vineland II and the TABS or interpreting results of instruments already included in the child's assessment battery if the instruments have been administered within the past six months for initial eligibility.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator uses the LOC evaluation results to complete the Form DHS-703. The Autism Waiver Coordinator submits the completed DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC"). OLTC then reviews the Form DHS-703 and supporting documentation to determine if an applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes.

- e. Level of Care Instrument(s). Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(2), indicate whether the instrument/tool used to evaluate level of care for the waiver differs from the instrument/tool used to evaluate institutional level of care (select one):
  - The same instrument is used in determining the level of care for the waiver and for institutional care under the state Plan.
  - A different instrument is used to determine the level of care for the waiver than for institutional care under the state plan.

    Describe how and why this instrument differs from the form used to evaluate institutional level of care and explain how the outcome of the determination is reliable, valid, and fully comparable.
- **f. Process for Level of Care Evaluation/Reevaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), describe the process for evaluating waiver applicants for their need for the level of care under the waiver. If the reevaluation process differs from the evaluation process, describe the differences:

Children with ASD ages 18 months through 7, are referred for the Arkansas Autism Waiver by physicians, county health nurses, Developmental Disabilities Services case managers, staff of provider agencies, or parents/family members who have become aware of the program through promotional activities. These activities may include distribution of programmatic brochures, notifications distributed via listservs, postings on websites or blogs, notices in hard copy and electronic newsletters, newspaper notices, public service announcements and other efforts of service providers, advocacy and State Agency staff.

The determination of a child's eligibility for the Autism Waiver requires multiple components. First is the determination of medical eligibility, or that the child is within the specified age range (18 months to age five years) and has a qualifying diagnosis of ASD. Once enrolled in the program, the child may remain in the program until he/she reaches his/her 8th birthday or until the child has received 3 years of services, whichever comes first. A child must be admitted to the program on or before his/her 5th birthday in order to allow time for the maximum of three (3) years of treatment prior to aging out.

The second component is the determination of financial eligibility for participation in the Medicaid program.

The third component is the level of care (LOC) determination. This determination is based on significant delays in adaptive functioning in activities of daily living, socialization and communication; or moderate delays in adaptive functioning coupled with a clinically significant Maladaptive Behavior Index score.

The Autism Waiver initial phase of medical eligibility determination process starts with the parent/guardian submitting a completed Autism Waiver application packet to DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"). Vendor then is conductsed an initial review of the application to determine if the applicant has the required through a "desk audit" with documentation of the qualifying autism spectrum disorder ("ASD") diagnosis and is within the eligible age range.

submitted by the parent/guardian. Once the documentation is received it is reviewed by DDS's contracted vendor for confirmation that the child meets the diagnostic and age requirements for participation. If an application requires additional information, Vendor will request in writing the additional information from the parent/guardian.

Once Vendor has confirmed the applicant has the required ASD diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements, Vendor will assign the applicant an Autism Waiver Coordinator. When there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the applicant and parent/guardian to conduct the initial level of care ("LOC") evaluation. If there is not an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, then the applicant would be placed on the waiting list and the Autism Waiver Coordinator would not schedule an on-site meeting until a slot becomes available. "On-site" refers to a home and community setting, which will usually be the applicant's home; however, other community locations identified by the parent/guardian (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the applicant. The on-site meeting must be held no more than thirty (30) days after the later of the date: (i) Vendor confirms the applicant has the required ASD diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements; or (ii) an Autism Waiver slot becomes available.

During the on-site visit, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will administer the adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations necessary to determine if the applicant/beneficiary requires an institutional level of care. Each LOC evaluation will at a minimum include the administration of Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales ("Vineland") and Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS") evaluation instruments. For purposes of an applicant's initial LOC determination, Vendor may use the results of an already administered evaluation instrument if it was completed within the prior six (6) months. Any already administered evaluations must have been administered by appropriately licensed professionals as required by the evaluation instruments utilized.

The LOC assessment is completed by DDS's contracted vendor through direct contact with the parent/guardian and the child. This direct contact The on-site visit may also include telephone conversations, for preliminary data collection on adaptive functioning; as well as an on site visit, for completion of data collection, confirmation of parental/guardian selection of an Autism Waiver community service provider, execution of thechoice, confirmation of parental agreement to participation requirements (Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement), and preliminary development of the applicant's Pplan of Ccare ("POC"). This is submitted to the Office of Long Term Care (OLTC) for a final level of care determination.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator uses the LOC evaluation results to complete the Form DHS-703. The completed DHS-703 and any supporting documentation is submitted to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC"). OLTC reviews the DHS-703 and supporting documentation to determine if the applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes.

If OLTC determines the applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria, then OLTC issues a Form "DHS-704 Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement" that officially establishes the applicant/beneficiary meets the institutional level of care criteria necessary for Autism Waiver eligibility. The DHS-704 must be issued within ten (10) days of the date of the beneficiary's on-site visit.

Once Vendor has received the DHS-704, the Autism Waiver Coordinator submits the DHS-704 and all other applicable financial information the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of County Operations ("DCO"). DCO then determines whether the applicant/beneficiary meets the Autism Waiver Ffinancial eligibility requirements conducted by eligibility specialists in the DHS County Offices and may occur simultaneously with the LOC determination. If DCO determines the applicant/beneficiary is financially eligible for the Autism Waiver, then a Form DHS-3330 is delivered to Vendor. Once the Vendor receives the DHS-3330 from DCO, the applicant/beneficiary has successfully met all Autism Waiver eligibility criteria.

The DHS-704 that establishes the applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria is effective for twelve (12) months. The DHS-3330 that establishes the applicant/beneficiary meets financial eligibility criteria is also effective for twelve (12) months. As a result, an applicant/beneficiary must go through the entire LOC evaluation and financial eligibility process every twelve (12) months to demonstrate continued eligibility for enrollment in the Autism Waiver. The annual LOC reevaluation process is conducted in the exact same manner as the initial LOC evaluation process.

On site refers to in home and community settings. The location will primarily be the child's home; but other community locations, identified by the parent (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted.

The Evaluation of Medical Need Criteria (DHS form 703) is completed by DDS's contracted vendor. The Decision for Nursing Home Waiver Placement form (DHS form 704) is completed by the Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance (DPSQA), Office of Long Term Care (OLTC). All steps will be completed prior to any child's approval for admission to the program or initiation of services.

<b>g. Reevaluation Schedule.</b> Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), reevaluations of the level of care required by a participant are conducted no less frequently than annually according to the following schedule <i>(select one)</i> :
O Every three months
O Every six months
Every twelve months
Other schedule
Specify the other schedule:
<ul> <li>h. Qualifications of Individuals Who Perform Reevaluations. Specify the qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations (select one):</li> <li>The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initial evaluations.</li> </ul>
O The qualifications are different.  Specify the qualifications:
i. Procedures to Ensure Timely Reevaluations. Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), specify the procedures that the state employs to ensure timely reevaluations of level of care (specify):
The Form DHS-704 that establishes an applicant meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria is effective for twelve (12) months. The first day of each month, DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") runs an Autism Waiver Database report

The Form DHS-704 that establishes an applicant meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria is effective for twelve (12) months. The first day of each month, DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") runs an Autism Waiver Database report that pulls every beneficiary who has a DHS-704 expiring within the next ninety (90) days. The Autism Waiver Coordinator for each beneficiary on the report schedules an on-site visit to conduct the beneficiary's level of care ("LOC') reevaluation. Once the Autism Waiver Coordinator has conducted the LOC reevaluation, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will use the reevaluation results to complete the DHS-703 Form. The Autism Waiver Coordinator submits the completed DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC")A tickler file is created for level of care (LOC) reassessments. Ninety days prior to the expiration of the LOC, the process for reevaluation is triggered and is then completed by DDS's contracted vendor and forwarded to OLTC.

OLTC reviews the DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to determine if the beneficiary continues to meet ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes. If OLTC determines the beneficiary continues to meet ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria, then OLTC issues the Form "DHS-704 Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement" that officially establishes the beneficiary continues to meet the institutional level of care criteria necessary for Autism Waiver eligibility for another twelve (12) months from the date of the new DHS-704. The new DHS-704 must be issued within ten (10) days of the date of the beneficiary's on-site visit.

**j. Maintenance of Evaluation/Reevaluation Records.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(3), the state assures that written and/or electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42. Specify the location(s) where records of evaluations and reevaluations of level of care are maintained:

An Autism wWaiver participant's beneficiary's service record, which includesing the initial level of care evaluation and all level of care reevaluation documentation, will be maintained by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") for the duration of the participant's participation in the Autism Waiver program, plus an additional at least five (5)- years after the date the beneficiary exits the Autism Waiver. Vendor also maintains paper files of each applicant's initial level of care evaluation and each beneficiary's level of care reevaluationsperiod.

### Quality Improvement: Level of Care

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Level of Care Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates that it implements the processes and instrument(s) specified in its approved waiver for evaluating/reevaluating an applicant's/waiver participant's level of care consistent with level of care provided in a hospital, NF or ICF/IID.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: An evaluation for LOC is provided to all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of applicants for whom there was a reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future who hadreceived an initial level of care (LOC) evaluation determination indicating the need for ICF/IID LOC prior to receipt of services. Numerator: number of applicants for whom there was a reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future who received an initial LOC evaluation determinations prior to services; Denominator: Total mNumber of applicants files reviewed.

Data Sour	ce (Select one):
Other	
If 'Other' is	s selected, specify:
Coso Door	rd Daviou Autism Waiver Databas

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	₩□100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	☐Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
<del>DDS's contracted</del> <del>vendor</del>		

on for 1915 <u>(c) HCBS Waiver: Dra</u>	aft AR.026.02.00	)	Page 52 of 18	
	Contin	nuously ngoing	Specify: A sample size of a assigned an Autism Waiver least thirty (30) days but les (1) year from the end of the under review that provides statistically valid sample wininety-five percent (95%) collevel and a +/- 5% margin of	ss than one e period a tith a confidence
	Spec			
Data Source (Select one Record reviews, on site If 'Other' is selected, spec	÷			
Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies	collection/get	neration-	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency	□ <del>Weekly</del>		X 100% Review	
Operating Agency  Sub-State Entity	Monthly  Quarter		Review Representative	
			Sample Confidence Interval	
Other Specify:	Annual	ly.	Stratified  Describe Group:	
	Ongoing	<del>uously and</del> g	Other Specify:	
	Other Specify:	÷		
Data Aggregation and A	-	T		1
Responsible Party for aggregation and analysthat applies):			f data aggregation and ck each that applies):	
<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Ag	ency	□Week	dy	
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency		<b>⊠</b> _Month	ly	
Sub-State Entity		⊠Quarterly	y	
Other  Specify:  DDS's contracted	<del>vendor</del>	□Annually		
		î		1

Continuously and Ongoing

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	Other	•	
	Specify:		
	_		•
b. Sub-assurance: The levels of a specified in the approved waiv		s are reevaluated at least and	nually or as
Performance Measures			
For each performance measure sub-assurance), complete the fo		_	
For each performance measure	e, provide information on th	ne aggregated data that will e	enable the State to
analyze and assess progress to			•
method by which each source of identified or conclusions drawn	•		
identified or conclusions drawn	n, and now recommendation	<u>is are jormaiaiea, where app</u>	ropriule.
Sub-assurance: The processes			
appropriately and according to	o tne approvea aescription i	to aetermine participant ieve	i oj care.
<b>Performance Measures</b>			
For each performance measure	e the State will use to assess	compliance with the statutor	v assurance (or
sub-assurance), complete the fo		-	
For each northwares measure	a provida information on th	an accuragated data that will a	mahla tha Stata to
For each performance measure analyze and assess progress to	-		
method by which each source of		_	-
identified or conclusions drawn	n, and how recommendation	ns are formulated, where app	ropriate.
Performance Measure:			
Number and percentage of pevaluations completed using			
LOC criteria was accurately			<del>.</del>
evaluations completed using			<del>ect</del>
eriteria. Denominator: Num			
Data Source (Select one):			
Other			
If 'Other' is selected, specify:			
Monthly Level of Care Repo	ort Autism Waiver Databas	<u>e</u>	
	T		1
-	Frequency of data collection/generation	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
	(check each that applies):	(enech each that applies).	
(check each that applies):	(cov each mai appries).		
Chate Made 1	Wash	1000/ D. *	
LState Medicaid Agency	Weekly	<b>≝</b> _100% Review	
Operating Agency	<b>⊠</b> Monthly	Less than 100%	

 $\square_{Quarterly}$ 

☐Sub-State Entity

**Case Record Review** 

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Responsible Party for data-collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<del>Weekly</del>	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100%-Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted- vendor	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and	Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
	Other Specify:	

## **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
that applies):	П
State Medicaid Agency	₩ <del>eekly</del>
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

Perf	orman	ce M	easure
1 (11	vi man	CCIVI	Casul C.

Number and percentage of participants' level of care ("LOC") evaluations administered determinations made by a qualified evaluator. Numerator: Number of LOC evaluations administered participants with LOC made by a qualified evaluator; Denominator: Number of beneficiary service records reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Case Record Review Autism Waiver Database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	⊠_100% Review
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	□ Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: A sample size of beneficiaries who had level of care evaluations completed during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	■Monthly

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	☐Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>		
	Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor		□Annually		
			Continuousl	y and Ongoing	
			Other Specify:		
	Performance Measure: Number and percent of initial processes described in the approperties with accordance with of initial LOC evaluations reviews.	roved waiv	ver; Numerator: N	Number of initial LOC e	valuations
	Data Source (Select one): Other				
	If 'Other' is selected, specify: Autism Waiver Database		1		
	Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies)		ncy of data on/generation: ach that	Sampling Approach (check each that appl	
	State Medicaid Agency Operating Agency	☐ Week ☐ Montl		☐ 100% Review  X Less than 100%	
	□ Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quar	terly	Review  Representative Sample; Confidence Interval =	<u>ce</u>
	Other Specify:		nuously and	☐ Stratified: Descri	ribe_
		Ongoing  Other Specify:		Group:	
				Other Specify:  A sample size of	
				applicants receiving site visits at least to (10) days but less one (1) year before	than
				the end of the peri under review that provides a statistic valid sample with	cally
				ninety-five percen (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.	<u>t</u>

Data Aggregation and Analysis

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis:
(check each that	(check each that
<u>applies</u>	<u>applies</u>
☐ State Medicaid Agency	<u>□ Weekly</u>
Operating Agency	$\square$ Monthly
□ Sub-State Entity	<u> Quarterly</u>
<u>□ Other</u>	$\square$ Annually
Specify:	
	☐ Continuously and
	<u>Ongoing</u>
	<u>□ Other</u>
	Specify:

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

The state currently implements a system of monitoring that assures timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness and quality. Data is collected from individual participant assessments, aggregated to produce summation reports, and compared with periodic, randomly sampled chart reviews and sampled field audit reviews.

Participant records undergo chart reviews performed by DDS's contracted vendor. Monthly activity reports track assessment activity and quality of information reporting from monthly chart reviews produced by clinical staff, submitted to DDS's contracted vendor for analysis of timeliness and accuracy. Individual assessments are also used as the base data for a 45 Day Report, which tracks all Autism Waiver applications and flags any due for assessment at or within 45 days. In addition, DDS's contracted vendor maintains a daily log of assessments and reassessments sent to the DMS Office of Long Term Care (OLTC) for medical determination. Data from all assessment and review activity is aggregated to produce an annual Chart Review Summary, Level of Care Monthly Report and Annual Accuracy Report. Periodic chart reviews on randomly sampled cases are performed throughout the year, as well as field audits of records sampling. Results are submitted to DDS.

Level of Care is provided to all applicants for whom there is a reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future. DDS's contracted vendor involves medical personnel in the process and determination by performing record reviews of individual participants and synthesizing data from monthly reports. Chart audits are performed regularly and results are aggregated for the Chart Review Summary Report.

Enrolled participants are re-evaluated at least annually. DDS's contracted vendor utilizes a system which generates notices of cases due for re-evaluation. DDS's contracted vendor records the number of re-assessments due on the Monthly Activity Report. The same chart review process described above is utilized for the re-evaluation process. Cases are identified for re-evaluation through a manual tickler system and through-electronically generated reports.

The assessment process and instruments described in the Autism Waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care. Chart reviews include an audit of the assessment and reassessment functions and their alignment with waiver guidelines and timeframes. Findings are aggregated and included in the annual Chart Review Summary.

The Annual Report is a compilation of the results of the random chart selection by DDS staff in which all aspects of the Autism Waiver policy are reviewed. Some measures have multiple factors that are reviewed to determine if the area is in compliance. These measures are directly related to the CMS waiver assurance areas, including level of care determinations.

Vendor Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and communication with DMS, DDS, and certified Autism Waiver providers. The Autism Waiver Database acts as a repository for Autism Waiver beneficiary service records, and Vendor is responsible for uploading the results of an applicant/beneficiary's initial level of care ("LOC") evaluation and each annual reevaluation into the beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database.

Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure in this Appendix B ("Performance Measure") for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Vendor runs each data report monthly on all active

beneficiary service records to discover and identify potential issues with the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations, and provide a monthly one hundred percent (100%) review of Vendor's compliance with Autism Waiver LOC evaluation requirements. The results

of each monthly Performance Measure data report are aggregated into the Vendor's Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter.

Operating Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting random sample retrospective reviews of active Autism Waiver beneficiary service records on a quarterly basis ("DDS Reviews"). DDS Reviews ensure operational compliance with waiver requirements related to LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations, verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report submitted by Vendor, and measure Vendor's compliance with its contract performance standards and the assurances within the waiver application. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size for retrospective reviews that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error. The results of DDS Reviews are compiled into the DDS Review Report that is shared with Vendor and DMS during quarterly meetings.

DDS meets with Vendor on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report, DDS Review report, and to address any issues involving the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations.

Medicaid Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DMS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report, confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards, and ensure DDS is complying with all obligations within both the waiver and the Interagency Memorandum of Understanding.

DMS holds a quarterly meeting with DDS to discuss the results of its retrospective review, the DDS Review Report, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any operational or administrative issues related to the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of all LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations. Any necessary corrective action plans and adjustments to Autism Waiver systems operations that need to be implemented based off the results of those reports would also be discussed.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

1. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

DDS and its contracted vendor hold quarterly team meetings to discuss and address individual problems associated with level of care (LOC) determinations and system improvement, as well as problem correction and resolution. DDS has a contract with its vendor to perform duties of the Autism Waiver. The agreement includes measures related to LOC determinations and redeterminations for the Autism Waiver.

The system currently in place for new applicants to enter the Autism Waiver program does not allow for services to be delivered prior to an initial LOC determination. Therefore, performance measures related to these processes must always result in 100% compliance and do not allow for the possibility of remediation.

LOC redeterminations are required annually using the DHS 703 and applying the ICF/IID LOC criteria. Remediation in these areas includes ongoing training by DDS's contracted vendor for its staff who perform the LOC assessments to ensure that the proper ICF/IID admission criteria is applied and that the initial and annual reevaluations are completed within required time frames. If issues in connection with the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, or quality of level of care ("LOC") initial evaluations and reevaluations are discovered during review of DDS's contracted vendor's ("Vendor") performance, the DDS Review Report, or the Autism Waiver Report, then DMS, DDS, and Vendor will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

The type of remediation implemented depends on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation one or more of the following: corrective action plan, training, recoupment, system design changes, the parent/guardian selecting a new Autism Waiver community service provider, and the involuntary removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver.

How each remediation effort is implemented and monitored and the party directly responsible is determined prior to implementation. The party directly responsible for implementing and monitoring the progress of a remediation effort depends on the type of remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, and removals involving beneficiaries and their parent/guardian. DMS or DDS will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring remediation efforts involving recoupments and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities related to the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, or quality of LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations.

Investigations, findings, and other documentation related to Vendor's monitoring of remediation efforts will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database.— Recoupments will be monitored by DMS through the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through updates to existing or implementation of new Autism Waiver policies and procedures and amendments to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<b>⊠</b> Estate Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>
Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Level of Care that are currently non-operational.

**●** No

 $\circ_{\text{Yes}}$ 

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Level of Care, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

**B-7: Freedom of Choice** 

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**Freedom of Choice.** As provided in 42 CFR §441.302(d), when an individual is determined to be likely to require a level of care for this waiver, the individual or his or her legal representative is:

- i. informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and
- ii. given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based services.
- **a. Procedures.** Specify the state's procedures for informing eligible individuals (or their legal representatives) of the feasible alternatives available under the waiver and allowing these individuals to choose either institutional or waiver services. Identify the form(s) that are employed to document freedom of choice. The form or forms are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The Autism Waiver Coordinator will offer each beneficiary's parent/guardian with the choice between institutional care orand Autism Waiver services will be offered to each participant's parent/legal guardian by the Autism Waiver Coordinator employed by DDS's contracted vendor, during a face to facethe on-site visit to conduct the initial level of care evaluation (or annual reevaluation). The Freedom of Choice of Care Fform will document the decision of the parent/guardian. The choice will remain in effect until such time as the parent/guardian changes his/hertheir mind and notifies the Autism Waiver Coordinator.

**b. Maintenance of Forms.** Per 45 CFR §92.42, written copies or electronically retrievable facsimiles of Freedom of Choice forms are maintained for a minimum of three years. Specify the locations where copies of these forms are maintained.

A copy of Tthe completed Freedom of Choice of Care form is kept in the participant's beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by DDS's contracted vendor.

## **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

## B-8: Access to Services by Limited English Proficiency Persons

Access to Services by Limited English Proficient Persons. Specify the methods that the state uses to provide meaningful access to the waiver by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003):

All <u>Arkansas</u> Department of Human Services ("DHS") forms are available in English and Spanish. The forms <u>ean beare</u> translated into other languages when <u>necessarythe need arises</u>. DHS maintains an ongoing contract <u>with Communications Plusand Interpreter Services</u> for translation services.

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

## C-1: Summary of Services Covered (1 of 2)

**a. Waiver Services Summary.** List the services that are furnished under the waiver in the following table. If case management is not a service under the waiver, complete items C-1-b and C-1-c:

Service Type	Service	Ī
Other Service	Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	
Other Service	Individual Assessment/2 Treatment Development/2 and Monitoring	Ī
Other Service	Lead Therapy Intervention	
Other Service	Line Therapy Intervention	I
Other Service	Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

Service Type:

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Other Service	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the Sta specified in statute.	te requests the authority to provide the following additional service not
Service Title:	
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:

Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.

Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.

Service is not included in the approved waiver.



◉

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services provide high level, independent clinical oversight of the Autism Waiver by conducting quality reviews assessing each beneficiary's progress toward service plan goals and objectives and the efficacy of the intensive intervention services under the current service plan, and providing as needed technical assistance to the parents/guardians, Interventionist, and the Lead and Line Therapists of the selected community service provider paid support staff involved in the delivery of intensive intervention services with carrying out the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP) as necessary to improve the child's independence and inclusion in their family and community. "Intensive Intervention service" refers to the individualized treatment strategies selected for a Waiver Participant following his or her individual assessment. The strategies must be selected from what are considered evidence based interventions, as outlined in the National Autism Center's National Standards Project, 2nd Edition. Established interventions include: behavioral interventions, cognitive behavioral intervention package, comprehensive behavioral treatment for young children, language training, modeling, naturalistic teaching strategies, parent training package, peer training package, pivotal response treatment, schedules, scripting, self management, social skills package, and story based interventions. In addition to these listed interventions, DDS will utilize new intervention must be documented on the participant's ITP.

This Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services is carried out must be performed by Clinical Services Specialists ("CSS"). An individual must hold a Board Certified Behavioral Analyst certificate to qualify as a CSS. The CSS provides technical assistance to carry out the ITP and reviews the child's progress toward the established treatment goals and objectives to determine efficacy of the treatment strategies being utilized.

If When a quality review of a beneficiary's service record treatment data on a specific child does not show the expected progress or does not seem to be consistent with the skill level/behaviors of the child, as observed by the Clinical Services Specialist, the Clinical Services Specialist will either provide additional technical assistance to the parents/guardian, Interventionist, and Lead and Line Therapists staff-implementing the intensive intervention services or schedule a conference to determine if the ITPservice plan needs to be modified.

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services may be conducted through the use of telemedicine technology, unless the needs of the beneficiary, parent/guardian, Interventionist, Lead Therapist, or Line Therapist dictate that the services should be performed in-person, or when the beneficiary is not progressing as expected. Telemedicine services must be the equivalent of face-to-face service delivery and delivered through real-time interaction via a telecommunication link. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services involve the CSS observing the delivery of a Lead or Line Therapy service session with the beneficiary and parent/guardian. While CSS may observe the Lead or Line Therapy services session through telemedicine, the actual Lead or Line Therapy service session would always occur in the natural environment (typically in the beneficiary's home) with a parent/guardian and lead or line therapist present. The onsite lead or line therapist can provide any necessary technical assistance to the beneficiary or parent/guardian when Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are performed by telemedicine. A parent/guardian would always be present during Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services and would have to consent to any services delivered.

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services (both telehealth and in-person) involving the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment to ensure community integration.

The beneficiary's parent/guardían must be present throughout a remote session to ensure the privacy of the beneficiary is respected. Since the Clinical Services Specialists are independent of the provider agency hiring the consultant and other staff, this service provides a safeguard for the child regarding the intervention. This service will-be delivered in the child's home or community location, based on the ITP, or via the use of distance technology, as appropriate.

#### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are Limited to thirty-six (36) hours (144 units) per year.

The services proposed in this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided through an intensive, one on one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatment interventions do not address educational goals and objectives.

Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):
Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
⊠ Provider managed
Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):
Legally Responsible Person
Relative
☐ Legal Guardian
Provider Specifications:
Provider Category Provider Type Title
Agency Institution of Higher Education (4-year)
Appendix C: Participant Services
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service
Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services
Provider Category: Agency
Provider Type:
Institution of Higher Education (4-year)
Provider Qualifications
License (specify):
Certificate (specify):
Certificate (specify).
Other Standard (specify):

An A Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider must be an Institution of Higher Education (4 year program) with the capacity to conduct research specific to Agutism Sepectrum Delisorders ("ASD").

The Provider Institution of Higher Education must be:

- 1. Be staffed by professionals who are Board Certified Behavioral Analysts or who have a Masters degree in psychology, special education, speech language pathology or a related field and 3 years of experience in providing interventions to young children with ASD (who will serve as the Clinical Services Specialists ("CSS");
- 2. he Have a central/home office located within the sState of Arkansas; and
- 3. <u>hH</u>ave the capacity to provide <u>Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic</u> services <u>into</u> all areas of within the <u>State of Arkansas.</u>;

have a graduate level curriculum developed and a minimum of 3 years' of experience in providing training toward a graduate certificate in ASD, recognized by the Arkansas Department of Higher Education. Each CSS employed or contracted by a Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider to perform Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must hold a Board Certified Behavioral Analyst (or more advanced) certificate.

This A Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider and each CSS performing such services must be independent of the community service provider selected by the parent/guardian to perform the intensive intervention services provider (community based organization) in order to provide checks and balances in situations where progress is not being achieved, where a significant maladaptive behavior exists, or where significant risk factors are noted. Additionally, each Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service The Pprovider must be an enrolled with Medicaid to provider Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications Entity Responsible for Verification;

DDS's contracted vendor certifies all Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Clinical Services Specialists performing Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services on behalf of a provider hold a Board Certified Behavioral Analyst (or more advanced) certificate.

Frequency	. C 17 C	4:
Frequency	of Verifica	tion.

Annually			

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Other Service	Service Type	
	Other Service	

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

#### **Service Title:**

Individual	Assessment	Treatment	Develo	nment 🗸	and M	Monitoring
munituda	Assessinent,	1 I Caulicii	DCVCIO	pincin, r	mu 1	violinoring

O Service is not included in the approved waiver.

<b>HCBS</b>	Taxonomy:
-------------	-----------

Sub-Category 1:
Sub-Category 2:
Sub-Category 3:
Sub-Category 4:

### **Service Definition** (Scope):

A Consultant hired by the ASD Intensive Intervention community provider performs this service, which <u>Individual</u> Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services includes the following components:

- (1) Administering the evaluation instruments and conducting the clinical observations necessary to create Assess each child to determine a comprehensive clinical profile, documenting of the beneficiary's skills deficits across multiple domains, including without limitation language/communication, cognition, socialization, self-care and behavior. The evaluation instruments used will beare individualized to the childs beneficiary's presenting symptoms, as determined by the Consultant but at a minimum must include at a minimum the Verbal Behavior Milestones Assessment and Placement Program (VB MAPP) or the administration of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised ("ABLLS-R") at least every 4 months. Other instruments and clinical judgment of the Consultant may also be utilized so long as they render a detailed profile of the child's skills and deficits across multiple domains. The initial evaluation must be administered in person; however, required reevaluations may be conducted by telemedicine with parent/guardian consent. Any reevaluation conducted through telemedicine would occur in the beneficiary natural environment with a parent/guardian present.
  - (2) <u>Use this detailed clinical profile provides to dDeveloping</u> the <u>Findividualized Ttreatment Pplan ("ITP")</u> that guides the day- to-day delivery of <u>evidence-basedintensive</u> interventions <u>servicesand</u>. The ITP must at a <u>minimum include</u>: the daily data collection. The Consultant must develop the ITP based on the assessment <u>utilizing exclusively evidence based practices and</u>
    - The intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule,;
    - The short- and long-term goals and objectives;, and
    - The data collection that will be implemented to assess beneficiary progress towards those short- and long- term goals and objectives.

- (3) \*Trainings and educating the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapists on how to
  - iImplement and perform the intensive intervention service(s) included in the beneficiary's service plan;
  - and cCollect detailed the required data; and regarding the child's progress.
  - Record the service session notes necessary to assess the beneficiary's progress towards goals and objectives.

Use data collected to determine the clinical progress of the child and the need for adjustments to the ITP.

- (4) Performing monthly monitoring of intensive intervention service implementation and delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist.
- (5) Completing beneficiary clinical progress assessments and adjusting the comprehensive clinical profile and ITP as required. Clinical progress assessments must be completed for each beneficiary at least every four (4) months and must always include the administration of an ABLLS-R and an in-depth review of the data and session notes entered by the Lead Therapist and Line Therapist.

All Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services must be performed by a qualified Interventionist.

When appropriate, Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services may be conducted via telehealth; however, the first contact and initial evaluation between an Interventionist and a beneficiary and parent/guardian must be in-person in a natural environment setting. The Autism Waiver Coordinator during the required in-person initial on-site visit will ensure that the beneficiary and the parent/guardian have the necessary technology (and the ability to use it) if telehealth service delivery will be utilized for future services. Additional on-site assistance can be scheduled if necessary.

Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services (both telehealth and in-person) involving the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment to ensure community integration. The beneficiary's parent/guardian must be present throughout a remote session to ensure the privacy of the beneficiary is respected. The parent/guardian's presence at each Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service session involving the beneficiary (both remote and in-person) will ensure the health and safety of the beneficiary and the successful delivery of services for beneficiaries who need hands on/physical assistance."

Data collected varies based on the child's individual need, his her presenting clinical profile, and the ITP developed to meet his or her needs. The data collected on every goal is targeted to measure the success of the intervention and the participant's progress toward the ITP goals. While data does vary, there is consistent use of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills Revised (ABLLS R) with all children served by the Autism Waiver. The ABLLS R tracks skills development in 25 domains, including receptive language, vocal imitation, requests, labeling, spontaneous vocalization, social interaction, dressing, eating, grooming, toileting, gross and fine motor skills. This data is collected at least once every four (4) months and is used to track progress of the child in the intervention.

Additional data is collected when clinical conditions warrant such, as with the presence of maladaptive behavior. For example, if a child demonstrates head banging behavior, data collection, as part of the Behavior Intervention Plan,

would likely focus on the frequency of head banging, as well as Antecedents and Consequences related to the head banging. By analyzing this data and determining the function served by the target behavior, the treatment team can determine what replacement skills should be taught in the child's intervention to successfully eliminate his or her need for the self-injurious behavior.

This service also includes the oversight of implementation of evidence based intervention strategies by the Lead therapist, the Line therapist and the family; ongoing education of family members and key staff regarding treatment; monthly on site (in home and community settings) monitoring of treatment effectiveness and implementation fidelity; modification of the ITP, as necessary; and modification of assessment information, as necessary.

Monitoring under this service is for the purpose of modifying the ITP and is conducted monthly by the Consultant.

On site refers to in home and community settings. The location will be primarily the child's home but other community locations, identified by the parent, such as the park, grocery store, church, etc. might be included. Specific locations will be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Certificate (specify):

units) per year.
The services proposed in this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided
through an intensive, one on one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, the treatment interventions do not address educational goals and objectives.
Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):
Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
⊠ Provider managed
Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):
Legally Responsible Person
Relative
☐ Legal Guardian
Describe Secriff actions
Provider Specifications:
Provider Category Provider Type Title  Agency Intensive Intervention Provider (Community-based organization)
Appendix C: Participant Services
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service
Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring
Provider Category:
Agency
Provider Type:
Intensive Intervention Provider (Community based organization)
Provider Qualifications
License (specify):
Licensed by the State of Arkansas to provide Early Intervention Day Treatment (EIDT) Services to children.

Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services are Llimited to ninety (90) hours (360)

10/11/2022

Certified to provide Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) under the Community and Employment Supports (CES) Waiver.

### Other Standard (specify):

Includes any organization formed as a collaborative organization made up of a group of licensed/certified providers, as described above. In the case of a collaborative, the individual experience of its members will be considered to qualify the organization to participate in the program.

Additionally: the personnel hired by these Each Interventionist employed or contracted by an Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service providers to perform Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services act as Consultants-must-meet one of the following to be considered qualified professionals/paraprofessionals:

- 1. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience performing one or more of the following for children with autism spectrum disorder:
  - i. Developing individual treatment plans;
  - ii.. Providing intensive intervention services; or
  - iii. Overseeing an intensive intervention program; and
- 2. Hold either:
  - i. aA certificate as a from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB) as a BCBA (Board Certified Behavior Analyst from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board) or BCaBA (Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst), plus have a minimum of 2 years' experience developing/providing intensive intervention or overseeing the intensive intervention program for children with ASD; or
  - <u>ii.</u> <u>Hold aA</u> <u>minimum of a Master!</u>'s <u>(or more advanced)</u> degree in <u>Pp</u>sychology, <u>Sspeech-Llanguage Ppathology</u>, <u>Occupational Tiherapy, or Sspecial Ec</u>ducation or related field, <u>plus have a minimum of 2 years' experience developing/providing/overseeing intensive interventions for children with ASD.</u>

### Verification of Provider Qualifications Entity Responsible for Verification:

DDS''s contracted vendor will certify all Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service providers, and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Interventionists performing services for a provider meet applicable experience, degree, and certification requirements. Certified provider agencies will be responsible for hiring qualified personnel to implement the programs. DDS's contracted vendor will monitor that personnel meet applicable standards and maintain a database of qualified personnel involved in the program for the purpose of referrals as new children are added to the program and for the purpose of monitoring supply and demand across the State.

### Frequency of Verification:

Annual	10
Timuai	ΙY

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type: Other Service	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State request specified in statute.	s the authority to provide the following additional service not
Service Title:	
Lead Therapy Intervention	
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
Complete this part for a renewal application or a new we	aiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:
Service is included in approved waiver. The	ere is no change in service specifications.
O Service is included in approved waiver. The	e service specifications have been modified.
O Service is not included in the approved wai	

**Service Definition** (Scope):

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-1/C-3: Provider	Specifications	for Service
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Service Type: Other Service

**Service Name: Lead Therapy Intervention** 

Pr	tion for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 ovider Category:
Pr	ovider Type:
In	tensive Intervention Provider (Community based organization)
Pr	ovider Qualifications
	License (specify):
	Licensed by the State of Arkansas to provide Early Intervention Day Treatment (EIDT) Services.
	Certificate (specify):
	Certified to provide Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) under the Community and Employment Supports (CES) Waiver.
	Certified by DDS's contracted vendor to provide Autism Waiver Services.
	Other Standard (specify):
	Additionally, the personnel hired by these providers as Each Lead Therapists must meet the follow standards to performing Lead Therapy Intervention services must be considered quality professionals/paraprofessionals:  1. (1) Hold a minimum of a bachelor s (or more advanced) degree in education specified and services must be considered quality professionals.
	2. (2)—Have either:
	i. eCompleted one hundred twenty (120) hours of specified autism training; or
	i-ii. have completed the Received an Autism Certificate offered by from the University Arkansas; and
	2.3. (3) Have a minimum of two (2) years experience providing in intensive interven programming for services to children with autism spectrum disorder ASD.
	*Note: In a hardship situation, a A Lead Therapy Intervention service provider may be issued a provision certification in a hardship situation enable services to be delivered in a timely manner. A hardstituation exists when a beneficiarychild is in needs Lead Therapy Intervention of services and there is individual staff is not available with the credentials and who meet all training experience required to qualify as a Lead Therapist. Provisional certification of an individual or organization particular services are the total number of training hours all credential and experience requirements.
	completed within the first year-of service.
Ve	rification of Provider Qualifications Entity Responsible for Verification:

DDS!'s contracted vendor certifies all Lead Therapist Intervention service providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Lead Therapists meet the applicable education, certification, training, and experience requirements.

Certified providers will be responsible for hiring qualified personnel to implement the programs. DDS's contracted vendor will monitor that personnel meet applicable standard and maintain a database of qualified personnel involved in the program for the purpose of referrals as new children are added to the program and for the purpose of monitoring supply and demand across the State.

Annually	
endix C: Participant Services	
C-1/C-3: Service Specifica	tion
State laws, regulations and policies reference Medicaid agency or the operating agency (	ced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request throif applicable).
Service Type:	
Other Service	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the specified in statute.	e State requests the authority to provide the following additional service
specified in statute.	
Service Title:	
Line Therapy Intervention	
Line Therapy Intervention	
Line Therapy Intervention  HCBS Taxonomy:  Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
HCBS Taxonomy:	Sub-Category 1:
HCBS Taxonomy: Category 1:	
HCBS Taxonomy:	Sub-Category 1: Sub-Category 2:
HCBS Taxonomy: Category 1:	
HCBS Taxonomy: Category 1: Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
HCBS Taxonomy:  Category 1:	
HCBS Taxonomy: Category 1: Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
HCBS Taxonomy: Category 1: Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.
- O Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.

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cation for 1915(c) I	HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 Page 7
Line Therapy Interver	ntion services includevolves the following components activities:
1. On site (both in	home and community settings) implementation of the Providing intensive intervention
	cordanceing to with the Lindividualized Ttreatment Pplan ("ITP");
2. Collecting data	and Rrecording datasession notes in accordanceing to with the ITP; and
4.3. Reporting progr	ress/ <u>and</u> concerns to the Lead Therapist or <del>Consultant, Interventionist,</del> as needed.
Line #Therapy Interve	ntion services and line therapists are overseen at multiple levels within the program. The
	imary mechanism for oversight responsibility is the lead therapist, and who is in the
	ch on a weekly or more frequent basis to observe the performance of the Line Therapist dur
	ion service sessionand review the data. The Interventionist Consultant and Clinical Services
Specialist also provide	e oversight for the Line Therapist. Participating parent(s)/guardian(s) are also able to report g the Line Therapist to the Lead Therapist, the Consultant, the Clinical Services Specialists,
	g the Line Therapist to the Lead Therapist, the Constituint, the Chinean services specialists, pordinator employed by DDS's contracted vendor.
Line Therapy Interve	ention services involving the beneficiary must:
	ted in a typical home or community setting for a similarly aged child without a disability or d
	neficiary and their family frequent, such as the beneficiary's home, neighborhood playgroun
park, churc	ch, or restaurant; and
2. Include the	participation of a parent/guardian.
Service Definition (Sc	cope):
Service Definition (So	
Service Definition (So	cope):
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  ntion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on co	rany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided thrown model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatres
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on co	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on co	rany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided thrown model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatres
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on of interventions do not ac	rany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided thrown model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatres
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on of interventions do not ac	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treated dress educational goals and objectives.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on co interventions do not ac  Service Delivery Met	Tany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided through model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatrices educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on of interventions do not ac	Tany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided through model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatrices educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on co interventions do not ac  Service Delivery Met	Tany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided through model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatrices educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if Line Therapy Interver The services proposed an intensive, one on co interventions do not ac  Service Delivery Met  Participant  Provider materials	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treated dress educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E anaged
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if  Line Therapy Interver  The services proposed an intensive, one on cointerventions do not accompany to the participant.  Participant.  Provider many specify whether the services of the participant.	rany) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three me model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E anaged  Service may be provided by (check each that applies):
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if  Line Therapy Interver  The services proposed an intensive, one on cointerventions do not accompany to the service Delivery Met  Participant  Provider materials and the service Delivery Met  Legally Res	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treated dress educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E anaged
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if  Line Therapy Interver  The services proposed an intensive, one on cointerventions do not accompany to the participant.  Participant.  Provider many specify whether the services of the participant.	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three me model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if  Line Therapy Interver  The services proposed an intensive, one on existence of the control of	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if  Line Therapy Interver  The services proposed an intensive, one on cointerventions do not accompany to the service Delivery Met  Participant  Provider materials and the service Delivery Met  Legally Res Relative	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.  In this waiver are not provided three one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treateddress educational goals and objectives.
Service Definition (So Specify applicable (if  Line Therapy Interver  The services proposed an intensive, one on or interventions do not accomplete the service Delivery Met  Participant  Provider materials  Legally Res Relative Legal Guard	any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:  Intion services are limited to twenty-five (25) hours (100 units) per week.  In this waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided throme model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatridress educational goals and objectives.  The directed as specified in Appendix E anaged  Service may be provided by (check each that applies):  ponsible Person  dian  Ins:

1	Appendix	<b>C</b> :	<b>Participant</b>	Services

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

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**Service Type: Other Service** 

**Service Name: Line Therapy Intervention** 

### **Provider Category:**

Agency

### **Provider Type:**

Intensive Intervention Provider (Community based organization)

#### **Provider Qualifications**

#### License (specify):

Licensed by the State of Arkansas to provide Early Intervention Day Treatment (EIDT) Services.

### Certificate (specify):

Certified to provide services to provide Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) under the Community and Employment Supports (CES) Waiver program.

Certified by DDS's contracted vendor to provide Autism Waiver Services.

#### Other Standard (specify):

Includes any organization formed as a collaborative organization made up of a group of licensed/certified providers as described above. In the case of a collaborative, the individual experience of its members will be considered to qualify the organization to participate in the program.

Additionally, the personnel hired by these providers as <u>Each</u> Line Therapists <u>performing Line Therapy Intervention services</u> <u>must meet the following standards to be considered qualified professionals/paraprofessionals:</u>

- 1. Be at least eighteen (18) years of age;
- 2. Hold at least a high school diploma or GED
- 3. Have completed eighty (80) hours of specified autism spectrum disorder training; and
- 1.4. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience working with children.

\*Note: In a hardship situation, a A Line Therapist Intervention service provider may be issued provisional certification in a hardship situationmay be issued to enable services to be delivered in a timely manner. A hardship situation exists when a beneficiarychild is in needs of Line Therapy Intervention services and staff is notthere is no individual available who meet all training/with the credentials and experience to qualify as a Line Therapistrequirements. Provisional certification of an individual or organization particular staff person requires all credential and experience requirements to that the total number of training hours be completed within the first year of service.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications Entity Responsible for Verification:

DDS''s contracted vendor will certify Autism Waiver providers.

Ccertifiesd all Line Therapy Intervention service providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Line Therapists agencies will be responsible for hiring qualified personnel to implement the programs. DDS's contracted vendor will monitor that personnel meets the applicable age, education, training, and experience requirements standards and maintain a database of qualified personnel involved in the program for the purpose of referrals as new children are added to the program and for the purpose of monitoring supply and demand across the state.

### **Frequency of Verification:**

Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:

**Sub-Category 4:** 

- Service is included in approved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.
- O Service is included in approved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.
- O Service is not included in the approved waiver.

Category 4:

**Service Definition** (Scope):

**Provider Category:** 

This service, provided by the AAP Provider's hired Consultant, includes the provision of necessary t\_Therapeutic \_ aides and behavioral reinforcers are tools, aides, and or otherbehavioral reinforcers items provided to a beneficiary for use in their home when necessary to implement and carry out the beneficiary's service plan and substitute materials or devices are otherwise unavailable. If the Consultant determines that availability of such aides and reinforcers is insufficient for implementation of the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP), the Consultant will determine what therapeutic aides are needed and provide those therapeutic aides for use in improving the child's language, cognition, social and self-regulatory behavior.

Examples of items that might be provided as therapeutic aides or behavioral reinforcers include, but are not limited to: picture cards, games selected for social interaction, stickers, tokens, books, cause effect toys, blocks or other building materials, crayons/markers, age appropriate toys for pretend play, behavioral reinforcers, etc.

### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

The total cost of therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers is Llimited to a maximum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) per beneficiary participant, per lifetime, and Mmay only be provided in situations where insufficient substitute materials or aides are unavailable as determined by the provider.

Items provided will remain with the child at the conclusion of the program so long as satisfactory participation requirements are met. Satisfactory participation is not connected to the childs progress but rather compliance with attending the treatment sessions, assisting with the intervention, data collection, etc. If the child does not complete the program as required, the therapeutic aides will be retained by the provider for use with another child in the program.

The services proposed in this Waiver are not provided under the IDEA Parts B or C. These services are provided through an intensive, one on one model in the childs home by highly qualified interventionists. Additionally, these treatment interventions do not address educational goals and objectives.

Service Delivery Met	hod (check each that applies):			
Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E				
⊠ Provider managed				
Specify whether the s	service may be provided by (check each that applies):			
Legally Res	ponsible Person			
☐ Relative				
Legal Guard	dian			
Provider Specification	ns:			
<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title			
Agency	Community-based organizations			
Appendix C: Pa	rticipant Services			
C-1/C	-3: Provider Specifications for Service			
Service Type: O				
Service Name: Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers				

Agency

### **Provider Type:**

Community-based organizations

#### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Licensed by the State of Arkansas to provide Early Intervention Day Treatment (EIDT) services.

### Certificate (specify):

Certified to provide home and community based services (HCBS) under the Community and Employment Support Waiver program.

Certified by DDS's contracted vendor to provide Autism Waiver Services.

#### Other Standard (specify):

Includes any organization formed as a collaborative organization made up of a group of licensed/certified providers as described above. In the case of a collaborative, the individual experience of its members will be considered to qualify the organization to participate in the program.

Additionally, the personnel hired as Consultants must meet one of the following standards to be considered qualified professionals/paraprofessionals:

(1) Hold a certificate from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board (BACB) as a BCBA (Board Certified Behavior Analyst) or BCaBA (Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst). plus have a minimum of 2 years' of experience developing/providing intensive intervention or overseeing the intensive intervention program for children with autism; or

Hold a minimum of a Master's degree in Psychology, Speech-Language Pathology, Occupational Therapy, Special Education or related field, plus have a minimum of 2 years' experience providing intensive intervention or overseeing the intensive intervention program for children with ASD.

### Verification of Provider Qualifications Entity Responsible for Verification:

DDS's contracted vendor will certifiesy all Therapeutic Aide and Behavioral Reinforcer providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that the required certification is maintained.

Certified provider agencies will be responsible for hiring qualified personnel to implement the programs. DDS's contracted vendor will monitor that personnel meet applicable standard and maintain a database of qualified personnel involved in the program for the purpose of referrals as new children are added to the program and for the purpose of monitoring supply and demand across the state.

### Frequency of Verification:

Annually

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (2 of 2)

b. Provision of Case Management Services to Waiver Participants. Indicate how case management is furnished to waiver

	on for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 ticipants (select one):	Page 79 of 185
-		
0	Not applicable - Case management is not furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.	
O	Check each that applies:	
	As a waiver service defined in Appendix C-3. Do not complete item C-1-c.	
	As a Medicaid state plan service under §1915(i) of the Act (HCBS as a State Plan Option C-1-c.	on). Complete item
	As a Medicaid state plan service under §1915(g)(1) of the Act (Targeted Case Manager C-1-c.	<b>nent).</b> Complete item
	As an administrative activity. Complete item C-1-c.	
	As a primary care case management system service under a concurrent managed care item C-1-c.	authority. Complete
	livery of Case Management Services. Specify the entity or entities that conduct case managemen waiver participants:	t functions on behalf
Append	ix C: Participant Services	
	C-2: General Service Specifications (1 of 3)	
	<ul> <li>No. Criminal history and/or background investigations are not required.</li> <li>Yes. Criminal history and/or background investigations are required.</li> </ul>	
	Specify: (a) the types of positions (e.g., personal assistants, attendants) for which such investigations conducted; (b) the scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national); and, (c) the process for ensignment of the conducted of the condu	uring that mandatory
	investigations have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this descri CMS upon request through the Medicaid or the operating agency (if applicable):	pilon are avallable to
	All Autism Waiver service providers employees, contractors, subcontractors, interns, volunteers, tra	
	who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries must succe background check pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 20-38-103, prior to performing services on beh	
	new criminal background check must be conducted at least once every five (5) years employing perservices shall not knowingly employ a person who has been found guilty or has pled guilty or nedisqualifying criminal offense.	sons providing direct
	If the Autism Waiver provider can verify that an applicant who would have routine contact wit directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries has lived continuously in the State of Arkansas for the pathe provider must conduct only a state criminal background check through the Arkansas State	ast five (5) years, then
	Waiver provider cannot verify the applicant has lived continuously in the State of Arkansas for the then the provider must conduct both a national criminal background check through the Federal Brand a state criminal background check through the Arkansas State Police. Each Autism Waiver	ureau of Investigation provider must obtain
	from each employee and from each applicant for employment a signed authorization permitti provider of criminal history information as defined in Ark. Code Ann. 12—12—1001.	ng disclosures to the
	Each provider receiving payment under the Autism Waiver program must, as a condition of co	
	in the program, comply with this rule requiring criminal history checks for new employees, and least every five years) criminal history checks for all employees. The scope of the criminal hattonal. This requirement applies to any employee who in the course of employment may have	packground checks is
	a participant. At the time of initial certification and annual re certification, providers must subcare staff and the dates of their last criminal background check.	

Before making a temporary or permanent offer of employment, an Autism Waiver provider shall inform applicants and employees that continued employment is contingent upon the results of the periodic criminal record checks and that the applicant or employee has the right to obtain a copy of the report from the Identification Bureau of the Department of Arkansas State Police.

If an Autism Waiver provider intends to make an offer of employment to the applicant, the applicant shall complete a criminal history check form. The provider shall then, within five (5) days, forward the criminal history check form to the Bureau accompanied by the appropriate payment and request the Bureau to complete a criminal history checks on persons caring for the elderly or persons with disabilities. The provider may make an offer of temporary employment to an applicant pending receipt of notification from the Bureau.

If the results of thea criminal history background check establish that the applicant was found guilty of, or pled nolo contendere (no contest) to a disqualifying offense under §Ark. Code. Ann., Section 20-38-105, then the Autism Waiver provider may not employ or otherwise allow the applicant to perform Autism Waiver services on behalf of the provider, or continue to employ, the applicant.

Each Autism Waiver service provider must maintain in the Autism Waiver Database a personnel file for each person who has routine contact with or provides services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries. Each personnel file must include the person's most recent criminal background check(s). Each Autism Waiver service provider must also maintain a signed Provider Assurance stating that criminal background checks are performed on all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries.

DDS's contracted vendor reviews each Autism Waiver service provider's personnel files at initial certification and annual recertification to ensure all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries have a successfully passed, up-to-date criminal background check(s).

In addition, the Arkansas Medicaid Program DMS also requires criminal background checks <u>pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 20-38-103</u>, on all Medicaid providers, regardless of provider type, prior to <u>Medicaid enrollment as an Arkansas Medicaid provider</u>. This process is accomplished through the state's claims processing contractor.

**b. Abuse Registry Screening.** Specify whether the state requires the screening of individuals who provide waiver services through a state-maintained abuse registry (select one):

No. The state does not conduct abuse registry screening.

Yes. The state maintains an abuse registry and requires the screening of individuals through this registry.

Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for maintaining the abuse registry; (b) the types of positions for which abuse registry screenings must be conducted; and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory screenings have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

All Autism Waiver service provider employees, contractors, subcontractors, interns, volunteers, trainees, or other persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver clients must successfully pass adult maltreatment registry and child maltreatment registry checks prior to performing services on behalf of the provider. New adult and child maltreatment registry checks must be conducted at least once every two (2) years. Abuse registry screening of all Autism Waiver providers providing intensive intervention services are monitored at initial certification and annual re certification. This is a required part of the certification and recertification process. In addition, agency providers must submit a list of all direct care of services staff and dates of their last criminal background checks. Each year, agency providers are recertified and must sign Provider Assurances stating the criminal background checks are performed on their employees. This signed assurance form is maintained in the provider's file.

A central registry check of both the Child Maltreatment and Adult Maltreatment and criminal background checks will be reviewed by DDS's contracted vendor during the certification and recertification process. Both registries An Arkansas Adult and Long-Term Care Facility Resident Maltreatment Central Registry and an Arkansas Child Maltreatment Central Registry are maintained by the Arkansas Department of Human Services. If the results of an adult maltreatment or child maltreatment registry check establish that an applicant or person that has routine contact with or provides services directly to Autism Waiver clients is included on one of the registries, then the Autism Waiver provider may not employ or otherwise allow the person to perform Autism Waiver services on behalf of the provider DHS. All positions that directly interact with children are subject to registry screenings, as well as any other position specified by statute. The registry checks are the responsibility of the individual entities required to obtain the registry clearance.

Each Autism Waiver service provider must maintain in the Autism Waiver Database a personnel file for each person who has routine contact with or provides services directly to Autism Waiver clients. Each personnel file must include the person's most recent adult maltreatment and child maltreatment registry checks. Each Autism Waiver service provider must also maintain a signed Provider Assurance stating that adult maltreatment and child maltreatment registry checks are performed on all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver clients.

DDS's contracted vendor reviews each Autism Waiver service provider's personnel files at initial certification and annual recertification to ensure all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver clients have successfully passed, up-to-date adult maltreatment and child maltreatment registry checks As part of the provider certification review, DDS verifies that the provider file contains the list of direct care staff and the dates the criminal background checks were completed.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-2: General Service Specifications (2 of 3)

Note: Required information from this page (Appendix C-2-c) is contained in response to C-5.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-2: General Service Specifications (3 of 3)

- d. Provision of Personal Care or Similar Services by Legally Responsible Individuals. A legally responsible individual is any person who has a duty under state law to care for another person and typically includes: (a) the parent (biological or adoptive) of a minor child or the guardian of a minor child who must provide care to the child or (b) a spouse of a waiver participant. Except at the option of the State and under extraordinary circumstances specified by the state, payment may not be made to a legally responsible individual for the provision of personal care or similar services that the legally responsible individual would ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform on behalf of a waiver participant. Select one:
  - No. The state does not make payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar

	on for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 services.	Page 82 of 18			
0	Yes. The state makes payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services when they are qualified to provide the services.				
	Specify: (a) the legally responsible individuals who may be paid to furnish such services and the services they may provide; (b) state policies that specify the circumstances when payment may be authorized for the provision of <i>extraordinary care</i> by a legally responsible individual and how the state ensures that the provision of services by a				
	legally responsible individual is in the best interest of the participant; and, (c) the controls the that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 the perservices for which payment may be made to legally responsible individuals under the state perservices.	ersonal care or similar			
	☐ Self-directed				
	Agency-operated				
stat	her State Policies Concerning Payment for Waiver Services Furnished by Relatives/Lega to policies concerning making payment to relatives/legal guardians for the provision of waiver policies addressed in Item C-2-d. Select one:	*			
•	The state does not make payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing waiver ser	vices.			
0	The state makes payment to relatives/legal guardians under specific circumstances and relative/guardian is qualified to furnish services.				
	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -				
	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/lega payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. <i>Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3</i>	ols that are employed to			
	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/lega payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control	ols that are employed to			
	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/lega payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. <i>Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3</i>	ols that are employed to			
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0	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.  Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relatives/legal guardians.	ols that are employed to each waiver service for ive/legal guardian is			
0	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.  Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relating qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.	ols that are employed to each waiver service for ive/legal guardian is			
0	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.  Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relating qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.	ols that are employed to each waiver service for ive/legal guardian is			
0	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.  Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relating qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.	ols that are employed to each waiver service for ive/legal guardian is			
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0	Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/lega payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the control ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.  Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relating qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.  Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services respectively.	ols that are employed to each waiver service for ive/legal guardian is			

Autism Waiver <u>service</u> provider enrollment is open, <u>and</u> continuous, <u>and available to any interested party</u>. Any individual or <u>agencyorganization</u> interested in becoming an Autism Waiver <u>service</u> provider can contact DDS's contracted vendor <u>("Vendor")</u> for information and to obtain <u>an application packet</u> to requesting this information.

The provider certification process is open and available to any interested party. All <u>Autism Waiver</u> providers must meet the state! s certification requirements for the particular <u>Autism Waiver service</u> and the Arkansas Medicaid enrollment criteria. The certification Requirements for certification are detailed in all provider certification applications. Medicaid enrollment requirements are detailed in the Medicaid provider contract, which is included in with each the application packet.

Potential providers Applicants are allotted as much time as needed to complete an application the certification materials. Once the provider certification application packet is complete and correct, DDS's contracted vVendor processes the applications and issues an Autism Waiver Provider certificate to the applicant. The applicant is responsible for forwards them to the sending the Autism Waiver Provider certificate and other required documentation Medicaid fiscal agent responsible for provider enrollment functions, for Medicaid Provider eEnrollment Unit in order to become an enrolled Medicaid provider. Autism Waiver service Pproviders are required to be must be recertified by Vendor each year.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# **Quality Improvement: Qualified Providers**

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Qualified Providers

The state demonstrates that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for assuring that all waiver services are provided by qualified providers.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-Assurance: The State verifies that providers initially and continually meet required licensure and/or certification standards and adhere to other standards prior to their furnishing waiver services.

### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of providers, by provider type, which obtain that receive annual re-certification in accordance with waiver provider qualifications. Numerator: Number of providers with that received annual recertification; Denominator: Total number of providers files reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Provider certification database Autism Waiver Database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	□¥100% Review
Operating Agency	□Monthly	Less than 100%
□Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	☐Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing  Other Specify:	Specify: A sample size of providers that have been certified longer than one (1) year as of the end of the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.

# Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
<b>□×Other</b> Specify:	□Annually
DDS contracted vendor	

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			Co	ntinuously and Ongoing	
			Specify:		
]	Performance Measure:				
	Number and percent of pro	oviders that a	dhered to lice	nsure standards and other s	standards prior to
	furnishing Autism Waiver. other standards prior to fu	Numerator:	Number of pr	oviders that adhered to lice	nsure standards and
	providers.	I mishing Auti	siii waivei se	ivices Denominator. Total	<u>lumber of new</u>
	Data Source (Select one): Other				
	If 'Other' is selected, specify:				
	Autism Waiver Database				
	Responsible Party for	Frequency o	f data	<b>Sampling Approach</b>	
	data collection/generation	collection/ger		(check each that applies):	
	(check each that applies):	<u>(cneck each ti</u>	aai appiies):		
	State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		100% Review	
	<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly		Less than 100% Review	
		X <sub>0</sub> to			
	_Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarter</b>	V	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	
	Other	Annually	7	Stratified	
	Specify:		-	Describe Group:	
		Continuo Ongoing	ously and	A sample size of providers	
				that served beneficiaries during the period under	
				review that provides a	
				statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent	
				(95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of	
				error.	
		<b>Other</b>			
		Specify:			

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Application for 1915	(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft A	AR.026.02.00	1	
	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (c		Frequency of	data aggregation and k each that applies):
	that applies):	moon each	21141 9 515 ( 01100	weden mat appress.
	State Medicaid Age	ncy	Week	<u>ly</u>
	Operating Agency		Montl	<u>nly</u>
	Sub-State Entity		<b>⊠</b> Quart	terly
	Other Specify:		Annu:	
			Conti	nuously and Ongoing
			Other Specify:	
	Performance Measure:		1	
• •	Number and percent of cert copy of the required provid qualifications, Numerator; Denominator; Total numbe Data Source (Select one); Other	er assurances Number of pi	s in accordanc roviders files v	e with waiver provider
	If 'Other' is selected, specify: Provider certification files			
	Responsible Party for data-collection/generation-(check each that applies):	Frequency o collection/get (check each to	neration-	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
	State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		₩100% Review
	BOperating Agency	Monthly		Less than 100%-Review
	Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	ř	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

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	Other	Annually	Stratified	
	Specify:		Describe Group:	
	DDS contracted-vendor			
		Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:	
		Other Specify:		
	Data Aggregation and Ana			_
	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (that applies):		of data aggregation and ck each that applies):	
	State Medicaid Agenc	<del>y</del> = Weekly		
	<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	<b>⊟</b> Monthly	¥	
	Sub State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarter	<del>'ly</del>	
	<b>⊠</b> Other	<b>⊟</b> Annuall	<del>y</del>	
	Specify:  DDS contracted vendor			
		Continu	nously and Ongoing	
		Specify:		
	appropriate certification in delivering services. Numer	oviders, <u>that received</u> by tyr n accordance <u>with the</u> waive rator: Number of providers	r <del>provider qualifications p</del> r <del>with appropriate <u>t</u>hat rece</del>	
	certification in accordance dDenominator: Total Nnur	with the waiver prior to dember of new providers files		

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

State Medicaid Agency

**Provider Certification Autism Waiver dD** atabase

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/gen (check each th	eration	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly		□×100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly		Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠□</b> Quarter	·ly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
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Other Specify:	☐Annually		Stratified Describe Group:
DDS contracted vendor			
	Continu		Specify: A sample size of providers that served beneficiaries during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:		
Data Aggregation and Anal	ysis:		
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (cathat applies):			data aggregation and k each that applies):

**□**Weekly

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	Operating Agency	☐ Monthly	
	Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	
	Other		
	Specify:	Annually	
	DDS contracted vendor		
		Continuously and Ongoing	
		LOther Specify:	
,	h Sub-Assurance: The State monitors i	non-licensed/non-certified providers to assure	e adherence to waiver
·	requirements.	ton needscardon eetajiea provincis to assure	e université to waiver
	For each performance measure the St	ate will use to assess compliance with the state	utory assurance,
	complete the following. Where possible	_	
	For each performance measure, provi	ide information on the aggregated data that w	vill enable the State to
		he performance measure. In this section provi is analyzed statistically/deductively or induct	
		how recommendations are formulated, where	
•	_	ts its policies and procedures for verifying the equirements and the approved waiver.	at provider training is
	For each performance measure the St	tate will use to assess compliance with the stat	tutory assurance,
	complete the following. Where possible		
		ide information on the aggregated data that w	
		he performance measure. In this section provi is analyzed statistically/deductively or induct	
		is anatyzea statisticatiy/aeauctivety or inauct how recommendations are formulated, where	
		•	<del></del>
	Performance Measure:		
		neeting waiver <del>provider</del> training requireme	<del></del>
		provider assurances <u>letter</u> . Numerator: Nu ting training requirements as evidenced by	
		es letter; Denominator: Total number of	<u> </u>
	providers files reviewed.		
	Data Source (Select one):		
	Other		
	If 'Other' is selected, specify:		
	Provider Certification Report Autis	sm Waiver Database	

Responsible Party for data		Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
collection/generation (check each that applies):	(check each that applies):	

**Annually** 

Continuously and Ongoing

**□**⊠Other Specify:

**DDS** contracted vendor

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		Other Specify:	

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

### Vendor Oversight of Service Providers

A provider must be certified by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") to provide Autism Waiver services. Non-licensed/non-certified providers are prohibited. A certified Autism Waiver service provider directory is continuously maintained and updated by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") to offer parents/guardians their choice of community provider for the intensive intervention services included in a beneficiary's service plan. Vendor recertifies all Autism Waiver service providers annually.

On behalf of DDS, DDS's contracted vendor issues Each Autism Waiver provider maintains a certification file in the Autism Waiver Database with documentation evidencing its compliance with all Autism Waiver certification requirements, including without limitation all entity governing documents, a completed application, certificate of good standing, and all Autism Waiver service provider certificates. Additionally, each Autism Waiver provider maintains in the Autism Waiver Database a personnel file for each employee, contractor, subcontractor, intern, volunteer, trainee, or other person who has routine contact with or provide services to Autism Waiver beneficiaries. Each personnel file must contain the results of the person's most recent criminal background check, adult maltreatment registry check, and child maltreatment registry check. Each Autism Waiver provider is also required to include documentation demonstrating that each person providing Autism Waiver services to a client meets the applicable license, certificate, training, and experience requirements to perform a specific service. The personnel files in the Autism Waiver Database must be actively maintained and updated. Vendor will review all Autism Waiver service provider personnel files as part of the annual recertification of each service providerertifications for one year; providers must be re certified annually. Providers must supply a copy of all applicable licenses and certificates as proof of certification. Chart reviews assure that certification remains current. All providers must be certified as Autism Waiver providers and enrolled as Medicaid providers.

Vendor contacts new Autism Waiver service providers within thirty (30) days of certification to provide training and information on the day-to-day operation of the Autism Waiver, including without limitation eligibility criteria, how to make proper referrals, documentation requirements, available forms, reporting, Section II of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual, and claims processing. Vendor also meets face-to-face with each new Autism Waiver service provider within three (3) months of certification to discuss all of the above and any issues that have arisen within the first three (3) months of Autism Waiver participation.

Vendor contacts each existing Autism Waiver provider at least twice per year to discuss any problems, new Autism Waiver policies, and any other pertinent topics. Finally, Vendor is required to schedule at least two (2) in-service trainings per year that are available to all Autism Waiver providers. Each in-service training must be scheduled in advance and have an agenda, sign-in sheet, evaluation, etc.

Each employee, contractor, subcontractor, intern, volunteer, trainee, or other person who has routine contact with or provides Autism Waiver services directly to beneficiaries must attend an orientation prior to performing any Autism Waiver services. This orientation must include training on the purpose and philosophy of the Autism Waiver program, the provider's written code of ethics, record keeping requirements, procedures for reporting changes in a beneficiary's condition, and the beneficiary's right to confidentiality. All Autism Waiver providers must sign an annual Provider Assurance letter verifying each employee or contractor attends orientation prior to performing any Autism Waiver services.

Finally, Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure in this Appendix C ("Performance Measure") for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Every month Vendor runs each Performance Measure's data report on all active provider certification and personnel files to discover and identify potential issues and provide a monthly one hundred percent (100%) review of Vendor's compliance with provider certification and personnel requirements. The results of each monthly Performance Measure data report are aggregated into Vendor's Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter. The state identifies and rectifies situations where providers do not meet requirements. Through monitoring certification expiration dates within MMIS and continuing communication with the Medicaid fiscal agent responsible for provider enrollment functions, monthly reports are reviewed to identify providers whose participation is terminated for inactivity or violations. Participation in provider training is documented and monitored with monthly activity reports.

### **DDS** Oversight of Service Providers

DDS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting random sample retrospective reviews of active Autism Waiver provider certification and personnel files on a quarterly basis ("DDS Reviews"). DDS Reviews ensure operational compliance with the Autism Waiver requirements related to service provider certification and personnel, verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report submitted by Vendor, and measure Vendor's compliance with its contract performance standards and the assurances within the waiver application. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size for retrospective reviews that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error. The results of DDS Reviews are compiled into the DDS Review Report that is shared with Vendor and DMS during quarterly meetings DMS's provider enrollment unit verifies that providers meet required certification standards and adhere to other state standards when they are enrolled. Additionally, DDS staff does a quarterly review of 10% of provider files to ensure compliance with these standard. DDS's contracted vendor maintains a database to trace certification dates of all participating and active providers.

Each month the provider choice list is updated to identify providers who are new, continuing or who have been reinstated in the Autism Waiver program. The parents will be presented with a provider choice list for Intensive Autism Intervention services at each assessment and reassessment to give clients a free choice of providers for each service included in the plan of care. This choice will remain in place util such time as the parent chooses to change. A parent can change providers at any point. Since there is only one provider for the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services, the parent will be made aware of who will provide this service and advised that there is no choice available. If more than one provider becomes available, the choice process will be put into place for the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services provider as well.

Training requirements are explained in the provider assurances and signed by each provider. In addition, DDS's contracted vendor is responsible for contacting new providers within the first 30 days of new enrollment to provide information regarding proper referrals, eligibility criteria, documentation requirements, forms, reporting, general information about the Autism waiver, Section II of the Autism Medicaid provider manual, claims processing problems, etc. Within three months of appearing on the provider choice list, staff of DDS's contracted vendor must meet with each new provider face to face to discuss all of the above and any problems noted by the provider within the first three months of program participation.

DDS's contracted vendor must contact each established provider at least twice per year, either face-to-face or via telephone, to discuss any problems, program policy or general information.

DDS's contracted vendor must schedule at least two in services per year with all new and established providers. The in service must be a scheduled meeting with an agenda, sign in sheet, evaluation, etc. that discusses at a minimum all of the information above.

The Medicaid fiscal agent provides DDS's contracted vendor access to Provider Certification Status. This data is reviewed monthly and compared with DDS's contracted vendor's provider database and provides a second monitoring tool for compliance.

The Medicaid contract signed by each waiver provider states compliance with required enrollment criteria is mandatory. Failure to maintain required certification results in loss of their Medicaid provider activity. Each provider is notified in writing at least two months and again 30 days prior to the certification expiration date that renewal is due and failure to maintain proper certification will result in loss of Medicaid enrollment. DMS Oversight of Service Providers

DMS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report, confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards, and ensure DDS is complying with all obligations within both the waiver and the Interagency Memorandum of Understanding.

DMS also holds a quarterly meeting with DDS to discuss the results of its retrospective review, the DDS Review Report, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any operational or administrative issues related to provider certification and personnel requirements. Any necessary corrective action plans and adjustments to Autism Waiver systems operations that need to be implemented based off the results of those reports would also be discussed. Provider assurances signed by each provider prior to certification and at each recertification includes quality controls regarding orientations. The provider agrees to require each employee to attend orientation training prior to allowing the employee to deliver any Autism Waiver service. This orientation shall include, but not be limited to, descriptions of the purpose and philosophy of the Autism Waiver program; discussion and distribution of the provider agency's written code of ethics; activities which shall and shall not be performed by the employee; instructions regarding Autism Waiver record keeping requirements; the importance of the POC; procedures for reporting changes to the client's condition; discussion, including potential legal ramifications of the client's right to confidentiality.

All waiver providers are responsible for all provider requirements as detailed in Sections II of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Provider Manual (specifically Sections 140)

and 150) details all provider participation requirements, and penalties/sanctions applicable for non-compliance that are applicable to all provider types.

DDS reviews quarterly reports submitted by its contracted vendor. DDS conducts chart reviews for a 10% sample of beneficiary charts, as well as file reviews for a 10% sample of provider certification files each quarter.

### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If issues in connection with Autism Waiver provider certifications or the use of qualified personnel are discovered during review of Vendor's performance, the DDS Review Report, or the Autism Waiver Report, then DMS, DDS, and DDS's holds quarterly team meetings with its contracted vendor ("Vendor") will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required to discuss and address individual problems related to qualified providers, as well as problem correction and remediation. DDS has an agreement with its vendor that includes measures related to the qualified providers that are certified to provide services under the waiver.

The type of remediation implemented depends on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation one or more of the following: corrective action plan, training, recoupment, system design changes, revoking provider certification, and the parent/guardian selecting a new Autism Waiver community service provider.

How each remediation effort is implemented and monitored and the party directly responsible is determined prior to implementation. The party directly responsible for implementing and monitoring the progress of a remediation effort depends on the type of remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, and revoking provider certifications. DMS or DDS will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring remediation efforts involving recoupments and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities related to provider certification and personnel requirements.

Investigations, findings, and other documentation related to Vendor's monitoring of remediation efforts will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be monitored by DMS through the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through updates to existing or implementation of new Autism Waiver policies and procedures and amendments to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file. DDS's contracted vendor requires that all providers obtain recertification annually in order to continue providing services. In cases where providers are not recertified, remediation includes certifying the provider upon discovery that the provider was not recertified, closing the provider, recouping payment for services provided after certification expired and allowing the client to choose another provider.

Upon certification and recertification, providers are required to sign Provider Assurances, which include assurances that the agency will provide to its employees the required amount and type of training needed to provide Autism Waiver services. If the provider refuses to sign this form, DDS's contracted vendor will deny the provider's certification or recertification. In some cases, DMS will impose provider sanctions on those failing to meet this requirement.

### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly

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	<b>⊠</b> Other		
	Specify:	Annually	
	DDG! I	Li/Annuany	
	DDS's contracted vendor		
		Continuously and Ongoing	
		Other	
		Specify:	
c. Timelin	ies		
When the	he State does not have all elements of the Quality I	1	_
	s for discovery and remediation related to the assur	ance of Qualified Providers that are currently	non-operational.
<b>⊚</b> No			
O Yes			
	ease provide a detailed strategy for assuring Qualifi ategies, and the parties responsible for its operation		lenting identified
Appendix (	C: Participant Services		
	C-3: Waiver Services Specifications		
Appendix (	C: Participant Services		
(	C-4: Additional Limits on Amount of	Waiver Services	
limits o	onal Limits on Amount of Waiver Services. Indice in the amount of waiver services (select one).		-
<b>⊚ No</b> C-:	t applicable- The state does not impose a limit on to 3.	the amount of waiver services except as provide	ded in Appendix
	plicable - The state imposes additional limits on the	te amount of waiver services.	
			0.1 1: ::
inc tha	hen a limit is employed, specify: (a) the waiver ser- cluding its basis in historical expenditure/utilization at are used to determine the amount of the limit to valued over the course of the waiver period; (d) p	n patterns and, as applicable, the processes and which a participant's services are subject; (c) h	d methodologies now the limit will
wh	participant health and welfare needs or other factoren the amount of the limit is insufficient to meet a mount of the limit. (check each that applies)		
	Limit(s) on Set(s) of Services. There is a limit of authorized for one or more sets of services offered Furnish the information specified above.		ices that is

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<b>Prospective Individual Budget Amount.</b> There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services authorized for each specific participant.  Furnish the information specified above.
<b>Budget Limits by Level of Support.</b> Based on an assessment process and/or other factors, participants are assigned to funding levels that are limits on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services. <i>Furnish the information specified above.</i>
Other Type of Limit. The state employs another type of limit.
Describe the limit and furnish the information specified above.
All Autism Waiver services are limited to a maximum of 3 years or until the child's 8 <sup>th</sup> birthday, because research indicates that when young children receive 2 to 3 years of intensive services, such as those in this Waiver program, the gains are significant. A review of existing programs in Wisconsin, Colorado, South
Carolina and Montana and other stakeholder research found that early, intense intervention programs with children 18 months through 7 years of age provided the best outcomes and prevent or lessen the need for future Medicaid services. The overwhelming body of research on intensive intervention for children with ASD indicates that these services are most effective when provided to preschool age children and that intensive treatment produced a significant increase in new skill acquisition for children between 2 and 7 years of age.
At the end of the 5 year waiver renewal period, DMS and DDS, with input from other stakeholders, will determine the feasibility of renewing the Autism Waiver program based on the results seen over the next five years.
Once a child reaches his or her 3 year limit on Autism Waiver services or his or her 8th birthday, whichever comes first; if it is determined the child needs additional services, the child will be transitioned to a different model provided through the educational system and provided information regarding application to the DDS-CES Waiver and EPSDT services.
Research on intensive intervention supports the likelihood that 3 years of intensive intervention will produce such significant gains that the children will no longer meet the LOC standard necessary for participation in a
waiver program. If there is a small group of children where this is not the case, the likelihood is that this type of intensive intervention is not appropriate for those children. If such is the case they will be transitioned to a different model of services provided through the Local Education Agencies and given information regarding application to the DDS CES Waiver or ICF/IID services (public and private). Such services are individualized
and based on the child's needs and can be delivered over a prolonged period of time, utilizing more broad-based strategies that include interventions that are not only evidence based but also those that have been seen as promising practices for children with disabilities.
At the beginning of the 3 year program, parents/guardians are informed that the Autism Waiver is a 3 year program and that children age out on their 8th birthday or at the end of three years, whichever comes first. Three months prior to the end of the program, the participants' parents/guardians will be notified and provided information regarding additional resources available.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-5: Home and Community-Based Settings

Explain how residential and non-residential settings in this waiver comply with federal HCB Settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5) and associated CMS guidance. Include:

1. Description of the settings and how they meet federal HCB Settings requirements, at the time of submission and in the

**2.** Description of the means by which the state Medicaid agency ascertains that all waiver settings meet federal HCB Setting requirements, at the time of this submission and ongoing.

Note instructions at Module 1, Attachment #2, <u>HCB Settings Waiver Transition Plan</u> for description of settings that do not meet requirements at the time of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

Theis primary service delivery setting for Autism Wwaiver services utilizes no residential settings that are offered as out-of-home alternative living situations.

Instead, the Autism Waiver utilizes only is a natural environment home and community-based settings that provides inclusive opportunities, for the children with ASD served by this Waiver. The settings include locations such as the child's home, church, places where the family shops, restaurants, ball parks, etc., As a result, all Autism Waiver service settings of which meet and will continue to meet the new-home and community-based settings requirements definition. There are no segregated settings utilized in the Autism Waiverprogram.

# **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

D-1: Service Plan Development (1 of 8)

	iver Plan of Care
een	<b>Donsibility for Service Plan Development.</b> Per 42 CFR §441.301(b)(2), specify who is responsible for the
_	lopment of the service plan and the qualifications of these individuals (select each that applies):
	Registered nurse, licensed to practice in the state
_	Licensed practical or vocational nurse, acting within the scope of practice under state law
_	Licensed physician (M.D. or D.O)
_	Case Manager (qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3)
_	
_	Case Manager (qualifications not specified in Appendix C-1/C-3).
	Specify qualifications:
_	
	Social Worker
	Specify qualifications:
<b>~</b>	
	Other  Grand Annual Market Mar
	Other Specify the individuals and their qualifications:
	Specify the individuals and their qualifications:
	Specify the individuals and their qualifications:  DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") employees hires or contracts with staff ("Autism Waiver Coordinators")-
	DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") employees hires or contracts with staff ("Autism Waiver Coordinators") who are responsible for developing each beneficiary's the Pplans of Care ("POC"). The POC docu
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- 1. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience developing service plans for, providing intensive intervention services to, or overseeing an intensive intervention services program for children with autism spectrum disorder; and
- 2. Hold either:
  - i. A certificate as a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) from the Behavior Analyst Certification

    Board; or
  - ii. A Master's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, special education, or related field.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

## D-1: Service Plan Development (2 of 8)

- b. Service Plan Development Safeguards. Select one:
  - Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.
  - O Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

The state has established the following safeguards to ensure that service plan development is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:* 

At this time, there are only two entities of home and community based waiver Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services that are willing and qualified enity to develop person-centered service plans in the state. One of these is DDS's contracted vendor.

- 1) The state Medicaid Agency must approve any entity that develops the person-centered service plan and provides waiver services. Arkansas Medicaid has approved the these two entities to be responsible for the development of person-centered service plans.
- 2) While Arkansas Medicaid delegates the responsibility for certifying providers to DDS's contracted vendor, the Arkansas Division of Medical Services (DMS) reviews provider certifications prior to allowing the provider to enroll with Medicaid. In addition, DDS's contracted vendor maintains a separate database of all providers who apply for certification and designated DDS employees have access to this database. DDS reviews 10% of provider certification files on a quarterly basis.

3)

4) The use of three separate organizations to create the plans of care POCs and the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP) and to provide oversight is one safeguard that is put in place to prevent conflict of interest. The POCs are developed by the Autism Waiver Coordinators employed by DDS's contracted vendor. These POCs focus on the services and name the provider, chosen by the family, who will provide those services. DDS's contracted vendor provides and documents the family's choice of institution versus community services and choice of providers. The chosen Community based Provider creates the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP) which focuses on the specific treatments and interventions that will be used for that child. Oversight of the ITP is provided by the Clinical Services Specialist. This oversight ensures that the treatments selected are clinically appropriate for the child and that the interventions are being implemented with fidelity.

5)

DDS oversees the plan of care development process by completing quarterly reviews on 10% of all beneficiary charts to ensure services are consistent with waiver participants' needs and are being provided as outlined in the POC and ITP.

DDS's contracted vendor provides and documents the free choice of providers form and decision. Arkansas willensure full disclosure to participants and assures that participants are supported in exercising their right to freechoice of providers and are provided information about the full range of waiver services, not just the services furnished by the entity that is responsible for the person-centered service plan development.

In accordance with the state's fair hearing and appeals process described in Appendix F, participants may dispute the state's assertion that there is no other entity or individual other than the participant's service provider who can develop the person centered service plan.

Arkansas requires the agency that develops the person-centered service plan to administratively separate the plandevelopment function from the direct service provider functions.

### **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

# D-1: Service Plan Development (3 of 8)

c. Supporting the Participant in Service Plan Development. Specify: (a) the supports and information that are made available to the participant (and/or family or legal representative, as appropriate) to direct and be actively engaged in the service plan development process and (b) the participant's authority to determine who is included in the process.

The plan of care(POC) is the comprehensive plan of services for the child and family inclusive of all services provided to the family both waiver and non waiver, that addresses the development goals and objectives prioritized by the parent or guardian. Once DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") confirms an applicant has the required autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements, Vendor assigns the applicant an Autism Waiver Coordinator. Once there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the parent/guardian to conduct the level of care evaluation of the applicant, inform the parent/guardian of the services offered through the Autism Waiver, offer the parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and service provider, and collect initial data for service plan development.

The Autism Waiver service plan is a client's plan of care ("POC"), which is developed by the Autism Waiver Coordinator in collaboration with the parent/guardian, knowledgeable professionals, and any other individuals the parent/guardian wishes to participate. The development of the POC is driven by the results of adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations, the beneficiary's risks and needs, and the parent/guardian's preferences. Since the parent/guardian is the primary informant during the POC development process, it ensures that the parent/guardian's perspective and concerns will be central to POC development and to determine who is included in the development process.

The Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider uses the POC to develop the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan ("ITP") in collaboration with the ITP team, which consists of the Interventionist, Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, parent/guardian, and any other individuals requested by the parent/guardian ("ITP Team"). The Interventionist initiates ITP development by conducting the evaluations and clinical observations necessary to complete the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile that identifies the beneficiary's individualized needs, strengths, disabilities, and problem behaviors.

The Interventionist then uses the comprehensive clinical profile in collaboration with the ITP team to complete the ITP, which must include: (i) the specific treatment goals and objectives in domains such as communication/language, socialization, self-care/self-regulation, and cognition, (ii) detailed instructions for implementation of intensive intervention services, and (iii) the data collection required to monitor and assess beneficiary progress towards the goals and objectives. Any specific parent/guardian goal(s) are also included in the ITP. The parent/guardian is the primary source of information throughout the ITP development process, which ensures that the parent/guardian's perspective, concerns, and developmental goals and objectives will also be central to and prioritized throughout service plan development. The treatment plan (ITP) is more specific to identify the needs of the child's individualized diagnosis, strengths, disabilities, problems behavior, long term goals, short term goals, treatment interventions and treatment providers.

### Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

# D-1: Service Plan Development (4 of 8)

d. Service Plan Development Process. In four pages or less, describe the process that is used to develop the participant-centered service plan, including: (a) who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan; (b) the types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status; (c) how the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver; (d) how the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences; (e) how waiver and other services are coordinated; (f) how the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan; and, (g) how and when the plan is updated, including when the participant's needs change. State laws, regulations, and

policies cited that affect the service plan development process are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

Once DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") confirms an applicant has an autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements, Vendor assigns the applicant an Autism Waiver Coordinator. Once there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the parent/guardian to conduct the level of care evaluation of the applicant, inform the parent/guardian of the services offered through the Autism Waiver, offer the parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and community service provider, and collect initial data for service plan development. The assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator provides the parents/guardians the names of provider agencies, the contact persons for the program, and telephone numbers/email addresses for all certified Autism Waiver community service providers. From this list, parents/guardians may select the certified Autism Waiver community service provider of their choiceemploys Autism Waiver Coordinators to develop the Plan of Care (POC) in collaboration with the parent/guardian based on the assessment of the waiver participant's strengths and needs and the parent/guardian's preferences.

The Autism Waiver service plan is a client's plan of care ("POC"), which is developed by the Autism Waiver Coordinator. Once an applicant is determined to be eligible for the Autism Waiver, the Autism Waiver Coordinator develops the POC in collaboration with the parent/guardian, knowledgeable professionals, and any other individuals the parent/guardian wishes to participate. The POC is developed prior to the delivery of any Autism Waiver services and must be updated at least annually. If there are amendments to the Autism Waiver that impact the services available to a beneficiary, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will provide the updated information to all parents/guardians once the amendments are approved and ready for implementation.

POC development is driven by the results of adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations, the beneficiary's strengths and needs, and the parent/guardian's preferences. The strengths and needs of the participant will be beneficiary are assessed through usethe administration of evaluation instruments, which at a minimum must include such as the Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales, Second Edition ("Vineland". II) and the Temperament and Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS") both of which will be a part of the child's assessment battery for determining Level of Care (LOC) eligibility. The Vineland II provides detailed information regardingon the child'sbeneficiary's strengths and weaknesses in areas including such as communication, daily living skills, socialization, motor skills and maladaptive behavior. The TABS provides additional behavioral information detail regarding atypical behavior by assessing four (4) categories of behavior: detached, hypersensitive-active, under reactive, and dysregulated. The Vineland and TABS are required to be administered as part of the beneficiary's level of care evaluation for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes Since the parent/guardian is the primary informant for completing these assessments, the parent/guardian's perspective and concerns will be central to the discussion with the Autism Waiver Coordinator during POC development.

The POC is developed prior to the delivery of any Autism Waiver service; and must be updated at least annually.

Parents/guardians are informed at the time of enrollment of the services offered through the Autism Waiver. If there are amendments to the Waiver that impact the services available, the updated information will be provided to all participants at such time as amendments are approved and ready for implementation.

Participation in the planning process by parents/guardians, knowledgeable professionals, and others of the parent/guardian's choosing assures that the POC addresses the individual needs of the child. The POC must include a statement of the child's beneficiary's needs, the intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented designed to meet those at needs, the amount, frequency, and duration of the each intensive intervention service(s), and the type of Autism Waiver service provider who will furnish the intensive intervention service(s).

The POC must also include the roles and responsibilities of the Autism Waiver Coordinator, Interventionist, the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Specialist ("also referred to as the Clinical Services SpecialistCSS"), and the parent/guardian in connection with the implementation and monitoring of for the services included in the beneficiary's POC and individualized treatment plan ("ITP"). The Autism Waiver Coordinator will have primary responsibility for coordinating the services but must rely on the parent/guardian to choose a service provider from among those available and participate fully in the intervention by complying with the terms of the Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement. This agreement will outline specific participation requirements to be fulfilled by the parent/guardian with a minimum of fourteen (14) hours per week required as a condition of participation in the program. The Clinical Services Specialist will be primarily responsible for providing independent review of implementation of the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP) developed by the Consultant.

The 14 hours required of parents/guardians includes times and routines that will be agreed upon between the parent and the provider and delineated specifically as part of the ITP. The specific activities/strategies will be individualized for each child and outlined in the ITP. Training will be provided to the parents/guardians by the provider to equip the parents/guardians to fulfill this requirement.

At a minimum, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will have monthly contact with a member of the Intervention Team (Consultant, Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, or parent/guardian) either face to face, or by phone. At a minimum, the Clinical Services Specialist will conduct fidelity reviews to determine appropriate implementation of the strategies included in the child's POC. Ongoing contact will be scheduled as appropriate given the needs of the team. Teams who are struggling to meet fidelity will have more frequent contact. On site refers to in home and community settings. The location will be primarily the childs home but other community locations, identified by the parent, such as the park, grocery store, church, etc. might be included. Specific locations will be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the child that need to be targeted. If either of these individuals determine that there are problems with the treatment, contact will be made with the Consultant who designed the ITP and the Intervention Team members, as appropriate. If any members of the team report that the Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement is not being followed, a meeting with the parent/guardian will be scheduled to review the terms for participation in the program, explain the consequences of failing to comply with the terms of participation, and develop a plan detailing the deadline for compliance with the terms of participation Agreement. If the parent/guardian fails to meet the deadline for compliance or chooses not to participate according to the terms of the agreement, the child will be removed from the program following a 10 day notice.

Participants may be involuntarily disenrolled in cases where failure to participate in the program occurs since without parental participation there is a risk of ineffective treatment and potential jeopardy for health and welfare of the Autism Waiver participant. Each case will be evaluated on a case by case basis. This decision will be made as a joint decision by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and the Clinical Services Specialist only after the parent/guardian has been counseled and offered an opportunity for corrective action. This counseling will occur during an on-site visit with the parent/guardian and will be documented on the Parental Participation Agreement Form. If the ITP or schedule for delivery of services can be modified to better facilitate program participation, the Autism Waiver Coordinator and parent/guardian will make such adjustments. The Autism Waiver Coordinator will then forward the modifications to the agency providing the childs services.

The following circumstances may result in involuntary disenrollment:

Failure to provide information on the child that is needed for development of the POC or ITP(strengths, weaknesses, behaviors, etc.)

Failure to attend training on the child's ITP provided by the Consultant Failure to meet scheduled appointments for delivery of therapy

Failure to implement treatment strategies in accordance with the ITP.

Additionally, during the service plan development process the parent/guardian must sign a Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement ("Participation Agreement"). The Participation Agreement outlines specific participation requirements that must be fulfilled by the parent/guardian including a minimum of fourteen (14) hours of parent/guardian participation per week. The fourteen (14) hours of required parent/guardian participation may include whatever times and beneficiary routines that are agreed upon by the parent/guardian and Interventionist. Training will be provided to the parent/guardian by the Interventionist to equip and enable the parent/guardian to fulfill this requirement.

A beneficiary's assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator is responsible for coordinating Autism Waiver services and ensuring services are delivered in accordance with the POC and ITP. As part of this coordination responsibility, the Autism Waiver Coordinator must have at least monthly contact with a member of the beneficiary's ITP Team either face-to-face, by email, through a virtual platform such as Zoom, or by phone/text.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator is responsible for scheduling and coordinating the annual meeting to review and update the POC and amending POC when the results of the monitoring or information obtained from the parent/guardian, or a member of the ITP Team indicates the need for a change. The Autism Waiver Coordinator will always provide a copy of the updated or revised POC to the parent/guardian, the Interventionist, and CSS working with the client.

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

# **D-1: Service Plan Development (5 of 8)**

e. Risk Assessment and Mitigation. Specify how potential risks to the participant are assessed during the service plan development process and how strategies to mitigate risk are incorporated into the service plan, subject to participant needs and preferences. In addition, describe how the service plan development process addresses backup plans and the arrangements that are used for backup.

Once an applicant is determined eligible for the Autism Waiver, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator develops the beneficiary's plan of care ("POC") in collaboration with the parent/guardian, knowledgeable professionals, and any other individual the parent/guardian wishes to participate. The participant's needs, including beneficiary's potential risks are assessed and identified as part of the POC development assessment process conducted by DDS's contracted vendor prior to the development of the Plan of Care (POC).

An <u>Vineland aA</u>daptive bBehavior sScale (Vineland II Expanded Edition) evaluation instrument and a measure of behavioral targets (Temperament and Atypical Behavior Scale) evaluation instrument are administered atduring each of the on-site home visits by the Autism Waiver Coordinator when children are admitted into the program and upon annual redetermination of to establish a beneficiary's initial and continued eligibility. These assessment instruments identify issues that present risk factors for the beneficiary ehild, such as self-injurious behavior, aggressive/destructive behavior, elopement behavior, inability to communicate needs/wants, and food aversion/pica behavior. The parent/guardian is the primary informant when administering these evaluation instruments, which ensures that the parent/guardian's perspective and concerns will be central to identifying potential beneficiary risk factors.

As these individualized <u>risk</u> factors are identified, they are listed on the <u>Plan of Care (POC)</u> to enable the <u>InterventionistConsultant</u> to develop specific <u>treatmentintensive</u> interventions, <u>goals</u>, and <u>objectives</u> to address these issues. These <u>intensive</u> interventions, <u>will be included on the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP)</u>, as well as preventative strategies to avoid emergencies and deescalate behaviors <u>related to these risk factors</u>, are included on the <u>beneficiary's individualized treatment plan ("ITP")</u> by the <u>Interventionist</u>. <u>These iIntervention strategies <u>must</u> focus on positive approaches tethat <u>supportingreinforce</u> appropriate behavior, and avoiding the use of restraint, seclusion, and other punitive practices. Additionally, a behavior intervention plan is developed <u>when necessary</u> to remediate behavioral issues related to a beneficiary'sthat create risk factors for the child.</u>

DDS's contracted vendor collects ongoing data on these treatment goals and analyzes it, as part of the development of intervention by the treatment team, including the Consultant, Lead/Line Therapists and Clinical Services Specialist (CSS) to determine progress toward The Clinical Support Specialist ("CSS") and Autism Waiver Coordinator review the beneficiary's service record to determine the beneficiary's progress toward treatment goals and objectives and the removal of risk factors.

Additionally, during the service plan development process the parent/guardian must sign a Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement ("Participation Agreement"). The Participation Agreement outlines specific participation requirements that must be fulfilled by the parent/guardian including a minimum of fourteen (14) hours of parent/guardian participation per week. The twenty (20) hours of required parent/guardian participation may include whatever times and client routines that are agreed upon by the parent/guardian and Interventionist. Training will be provided to the parent/guardian by the Interventionist to equip and enable the parent/guardian to fulfill this requirement.

A meeting will be scheduled with the parent/guardian when there is a violation of the terms of the Participation Agreement. The meeting will review the terms of the Participation Agreement, explain the consequences of failing to comply with the terms of the Participation Agreement, and establish a deadline for the parent/guardian to comply with the terms of the Participation Agreement. The meeting will be documented as an attachment to the Participation Agreement. If the parent/guardian fails to meet the deadline for compliance or chooses not to participate according to the terms of the Participation Agreement, then the beneficiary may be removed from the Autism Waiver following ten (10) days' notice. The decision to disenroll a beneficiary will be made as a joint decision by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and the CSS only after the parent/guardian has been counseled and offered an opportunity for corrective action. If the ITP or service schedule can be modified to better facilitate the parent/guardian's participation, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will assist in implementing such adjustments. Each situation will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Since the Participation Agreement requires the parent/guardian to be present and actively involved in the delivery of intensive intervention services throughout a beneficiary's participation in the Autism Waiver, their relationship and intimate knowledge of the beneficiary will be utilized to avoid emergency situations.

In situations where behaviors ereate riskcan result in for emergency situations, the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapistteam (including the parents) are trained on emergency response strategies for responding in the event of an emergency. If an emergency situations does occur, they are it is documented in the databasebeneficiary's service record and are is reviewed by the Interventionist team, the CSS<sub>2</sub> and Autism Waiver Coordinator to determine if changes in the POC or ITP treatment are needed to avoid recurrence of the emergency. Since the parent/guardian will be present and actively involved in treatment provided through the Autism Waiver, his/her relationship and intimate knowledge of the child will be utilized to avoid emergency situations.

# Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (6 of 8)

**f. Informed Choice of Providers.** Describe how participants are assisted in obtaining information about and selecting from among qualified providers of the waiver services in the service plan.

Each applicant is assigned an Autism Waiver Coordinator by DDS2's contracted vendor ("Vendor") once it is confirmed the applicant has an autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements. The assigned Autism Waiver Coordinatoremploys staff who provides the parents/guardians the names of provider agencies, the contact persons for the program, and telephone numbers/email addresses for all certified Autism Waiver community service provider secontact. From this list, parents/guardians may select the certified Autism Waiver community service provider of their choice. The parent/guardian's choice of provider will be documented on the Plan of Care (POC).

Furthermore, staff from DDS's contracted vendor discuss with If the parents/guardian requests assistance in researching the list of certified Autism Waiver community service providers, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will provide the parent/guardian with a list of questions they could may ask when interviewing and deciding to choose among potential providers. This list includes questions such as:

- How many years' experience do you have serving children with autism spectrum disorder ASD?
- How many children Autism Waiver clients have you served in the Autism Waiver program to date?
- What are the staff credentials do you require of the staff you use (Consultants, Lead/Line Therapists)?
- If you are selected, how long will it take for you to hireave staff hired and begin delivering services?
- How much involvement can will I have in the selection process of staff who will work with my child?

The assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator is always DDS's contracted vendor's staff are available after the home visit to discuss any questions/concerns the parents/guardian hasve regarding the certified Autism Waiver community service provider selection process. Ultimately, the parent/guardian's choice of certified Autism Waiver community service provider will be documented by the Autism Waiver Coordinator on the beneficiary's plan of care.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

D-1: Service Plan Development (7 of 8)

g. Process for Making Service Plan Subject to the Approval of the Medicaid Agency. Describe the process by which the service plan is made subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i):

The state of Arkansas The Department of Human determines eligibility and transmits the eligibility file to the DDS's contracted vendor (Vendor), who is then responsible for the development of the plans of care (POC) and plan approval. Access to the beneficiary service records are controlled and maintained by the \*Vendor in its Autism Waiver Database. The Medicaid Agency receives an automation file daily via the MMIS system. These files are used by the Medicaid agency and DDS to perform retrospective reviews, quarterly. A sample size of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence. The same size for the random sample is 10% of the population being served under this waiver. Retrospective reviews are performed bases on enrolled population for the review period. (or however you are setting).

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

D-1: Service Plan Development (8 of 8)

es as participant needs change. Specify the minimum schedule for the review
equently when necessary
uently when necessary
requently when necessary

h. Service Plan Review and Update. The service plan is subject to at least annual periodic review and update to assess the

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minimum period of 3 years as required by 45 CFR §92.42. Service plans are maintained by the following	
applies):	
☐ Medicaid agency	
⊠ Operating agency	
Case manager	
<b>⊠</b> Other	
Specify:	
DDS''s contracted vendor.	

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

# D-2: Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring

**a. Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring.** Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for monitoring the implementation of the service plan and participant health and welfare; (b) the monitoring and follow-up method(s) that are used; and, (c) the frequency with which monitoring is performed.

At a minimum, the Autism Waiver Coordinator, employed by The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to the beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"), develops the beneficiary's plan of care ("POC") and is responsible for monitoring both the implementation of the service plan and the health and welfare of the beneficiary. The POC documents the beneficiary's needs and potential risks, the intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented to meet those needs, the amount, frequency, and duration of each intensive intervention service, the parent/guardian's choice of Autism Waiver services and community service provider, and any necessary emergency will have monthly contact with a member of the Intervention Team (Consultant, Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, and/or parent/guardian), either face to—face or by phone. If there are problems identified, contact will be made with the Consultant who designed the Individualized Treatment Plan (ITP) to address the issue(s). All contacts will be documented as case notes in the child's file maintained at DDS's contracted vendor.

The Interventionist assigned to the beneficiary by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider develops the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan ("ITP") in collaboration with the Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, parent/guardian, and any other individual requested by the parent/guardian ("ITP Team"). The ITP Team is also responsible for monitoring both the implementation of the service plan and the health and welfare of the beneficiary. The ITP operationalizes the POC and includes at a minimum (i) the specific treatment goals and objectives, (ii) detailed instructions for implementation of intensive intervention services, and (iii) the data collection required to monitor and assess beneficiary progress towards the goals and objectives. Any specific parent/guardian goal(s) are also included in the ITP. When necessary, the ITP includes the results of a functional analysis of behavior, a positive behavior supports plan for maladaptive behavior, and a behavioral reinforcer survey.

Once the ITP has been developed, the Interventionist is responsible for training the Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, and parent/guardian on how to implement and perform the intensive intervention service(s) included on the ITP and how to collect data required to assess the client's progress towards ITP goals and objectives. The Interventionist conducts monthly monitoring of intensive intervention service implementation and delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist, and reviews data and session notes to assess the clinical progress of the beneficiary and adjust the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile and ITP as required. Clinical progress assessments of the beneficiary are completed by the Interventionist at least every four (4) months and must include the administration and review of an Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised (ABLLS-R) evaluation instrument. Additionally, the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP) will be monitored by the Clinical Services Specialist, a professional independent of both the provider agency delivering the intensive intervention and the administrative agency. This professional will review for programmatic fidelity, data accuracy, use of evidence based interventions and child progress. If the Clinical Services Specialist identifies problems with the implementation of the ITP, those issues will be addressed with the appropriate member(s) of the Intervention Team. The Autism Waiver Coordinator has monthly contact with at least one member of the ITP Team either face-to-face or by phone. The Autism Waiver Coordinator attempts to contact different ITP Team members each month to ensure multiple perspectives on the beneficiary's progress are received. If problems are identified by any member of the ITP Team, contact will be made with the Interventionist and Autism Waiver Coordinator to address the issue(s). All such contacts will be documented in the beneficiary's service record maintained in the Autism Waiver Database.

The Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider is also responsible for providing oversight and monitoring of the service plan, and is required to be independent of both the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Medical Services and the selected Autism Waiver community service provider that develops the ITP and delivers the intensive intervention services.

The CSS monitors proper implementation of the ITP, proper data collection, and the beneficiary's progress toward ITP goals and objectives. For the first quarter of Autism Waiver services the CSS performs a monthly review. After the first three (3) months of Autism Waiver services, the CSS performs quarterly reviews so long as the beneficiary is progressing as expected. If a beneficiary is not progressing as expected, problem behaviors develop, or an ITP Team member expresses concern, the CSS will conduct reviews more frequently. If over a six (6) month period the CSS determines the beneficiary is not showing the expected progress, the CSS will either provide technical assistance to the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist, or schedule a conference to determine if the POC or ITP needs to be modified. If the identified issues are related to Autism Waiverprogram compliance (for example, lack of provision of i.e. a failure to deliver services identified in the POC, use of unqualified providers, failure to cooperate comply with the terms of Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement, etc.), the Clinical Services SpecialistCSS will contact the Autism Waiver Coordinator to solicit their involvement in assistance resolving the issue(s).

The plan of care (POC, or service plan) and the individualized treatment plan (ITP, or treatment plan) are two different documents. The POC is developed by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and addresses issues around the provision of services such as amount, frequency and duration of both waiver services and state plan services; client's risks and goals; client's choice of services and providers; contact person and emergency backup plans and appropriate signatures. The POC is focused on the services and who will provide them.

The ITP is developed by the Consultant following a thorough evaluation of the child and includes the following: specific treatment goals and objectives in domains such as communication/language, socialization, self-care/self-regulation, and cognition as wells as detailed instructions for implementation and data collection. Additionally, the ITP includes the results of a functional analysis of behavior, a positive behavior supports plan for maladaptive behavior, and a behavioral reinforcer survey, if needed. It also includes the goal(s) to be implemented by the parent/guardian. The ITP is focused on the specifics of the treatment/intervention for the child that comes as a result of the POC.

Since tThe parent/guardian is will be present during required to participate in the delivery of intensive intervention services in this program, so there is no risk that the child beneficiary will be unattended if there is an emergency that prevents the Line Therapist is unable to attend a scheduled intensive intervention service session from keeping the appointment for the treatment. Also Additionally, since this is a tiered service, the Lead Therapist could be scheduled to cover for the Line Therapist if situations wherewhen the Line Therapist is unable to maintain an scheduled service session for any reason appointment time. As an additional back up strategy, the parent is required to participate in this program with a minimum of 14 hours of intervention per week. This intervention could occur during a time when the Line Therapist is unavailable so the child continues to receive the treatment. Since Finally, the Line Therapist, Lead Therapist and parent/guardian are all trained in implementation of the treatment TTP by the Consultant, which allows for the substitution of personnel still allow the child to receive appropriate intervention.

Participants needs, including potential risks associated with their situations, are assessed during the planning process and considered during POC development. The POC includes a section for a description of the plan to be implemented during an emergency or natural disaster and a description for how care will be provided in the unexpected absence of a caregiver/supporter.

#### b. Monitoring Safeguards. Select one:

- Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.
- O Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

The state has established the following safeguards to ensure that monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the	he
participant. Specify:	

# **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

**Quality Improvement: Service Plan** 

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Service Plan Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for reviewing the adequacy of service plans for waiver participants.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: Service plans address all participants assessed needs (including health and safety risk factors) and personal goals, either by the provision of waiver services or through other means.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of participants reviewed who hadplans of care ("POCs") that were adequate and appropriate to their addressed beneficiary needs as indicated by the assessment(s).

Numerator: number of participants with POCs that addressed their beneficiary needs;

Denominator: number of records POCs reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):	
Other	
If 'Other' is selected, specify:	
Case Record Review Autism Waiver I	latabasa

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	□¥100% Review
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100%
□Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	☐Annually	Stratified Describe Group:

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		——Conti and Ongoin		Specify: A sample size of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.	
		Other Specify:			
Da	nta Aggregation and Analy	ysis:	1		
aş	esponsible Party for data ggregation and analysis (cata applies):			f data aggregation and sk each that applies):	
į	<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Agen	cy	□Weekly		
1	Operating Agency		■Monthl	ly	
<u> </u>	Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>	,	
	Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor		☐Annually		
			Continuo	usly and Ongoing	
			Other Specify:		
Nu ris	_	mber of <del>part</del>	icipants' POC	-POCs that addressed <u>healt</u> s that addressed <u>health and</u> red.	
	ata Source (Select one):				
	'Other' is selected, specify:	Waiver Data	ıbase		

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	Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/ge (check each t	neration	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
	State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly		□¥100% Review
	Operating Agency	Monthly	7	Less than 100% Review
	Sub-State Entity	⊠⊟Quar	terly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
	Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	□Annuall <sub>2</sub>	y	Stratified Describe Group:
		☐∺Conti and Ongoi		Specify: A sample size of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
		Other Specify:		
	Data Aggregation and Anal	ysis:		
	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (a that applies):			f data aggregation and when the cach that applies):
	<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Age	ncy	□Weekly	
	Operating Agency		■≅Month	ly
	Sub-State Entity		⊠Quarterly	7
	Specify:  DDS contracted vendor		☐Annually	

cation for 1915	(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft A	AR.026.02.00		Page
		□Continuo	usly and Ongoing	
		Other Specify:		
	Performance Measure: Number and percent of parparent/guardian personal goaddressed parent/guardian recordsPOCs reviewed.	oals <u>and objectives</u> . Numera	ator: number of <del>participant</del>	s'-POC
	Data Source (Select one): Other			
	If 'Other' is selected, specify: Case Record Review Autism			
				1
	Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
	State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	□≥100% Review	
	Operating Agency	Monthly	<b>⊠</b> □Less than 100% Review	
	Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	
	Other Specify:	□Annually	Stratified Describe Group:	
	DDS contracted vendor			
		Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: A sample size of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-	
		Other	five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.	
		Specify:		

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

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Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	■Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>
Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	☐Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The State monitors service plan development in accordance with its policies and procedures.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of POC development procedures that were completed as described in the Waiver procedures. Numerator: number of participants' POCs completed according to Waiver procedures; Denominator: number of records reviewed.

Data Source (Select one): Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Case Record Review** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<del>Weekly</del>	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review

Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	<del>Annually</del>	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

#### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data- aggregation and analysis (check each- that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

c. Sub-assurance: Service plans are updated/revised at least annually or when warranted by changes in the waiver participants needs.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Perf	formar	ice M	easure:

Number and percent of <u>plans of care ("POCs")</u> that were reviewed and <u>revised, as warranted, updated at least annually</u> or <u>when warranted by changes in the beneficiary's needsbefore the Waiver participant's annual review date.</u> Numerator: number of <u>participants' POCs</u> that were reviewed and <u>updated at least annually or when warranted by changes in the beneficiary's needsrevised before annual review date; Denominator: number of <u>recordsPOCs</u> reviewed.</u>

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Case Record Review Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐Weekly	□≥100% Review
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly	Less than 100%
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	<b>Annually</b>	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: A sample of applicants assigned a slot 30 days but less than 1 year before the end of the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:** 

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data aggregation and
aggregation and analysis (check each	analysis(check each that applies):
that applies):	

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e. Sub-assurance: Participants are afforded choice: Between/among waiver services and providers.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of participants' beneficiary service records reviewed with an appropriately completed POC that documented the parent/guardian specified choice was offered choice between institutional care and of Autism Waiver services and among Waiver services.

Numerator: Nnumber of participants' POCs beneficiary service records that documented athe parent/guardian was offered choice between institutional care and of Autism Waiver services and among Waiver services; Denominator: Nnumber of service records reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Case Record ReivewAutism Waiver Database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	☐Weekly	□≥100% Review
Operating Agency	☐ Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	☐Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety- five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

## **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (c. that applies):	heck each		data aggregation and k each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency		□Weekly			
	<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency		<u></u> Monthly	y	
	Sub-State Entity		<b>⊠</b> Quarterly		
	Other Specify:		☐Annually		
_			Continuo	isly and Ongoing	
-			Other Specify:	siy anu Ongonig	
N e v v s o	Performance Measure: Number and percent of part ompleted and signed freedo vas offered choice of providervice records with signed f ffered choice of providers Data Source (Select one): Other	om of choice er <del>s was offer</del> reedom of ch	form <del>s that spe</del> <del>ced</del> . Numerato toice forms <del>tha</del>	<del>cified</del> documenting the parer: number of <del>participants</del> b t document <u>ing the parent</u> /	rent/guardian eneficiary guardian was
	f 'Other' is selected, specify: Case Record Review Autism	Waiver Data	<u>ıbase</u>		
	Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/ge (check each to		Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
	State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly		⊒¥100% Review	
	<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	☐ Monthly		<b>⊠</b> □Less than 100% Review	
	Sub-State Entity	⊠ <mark>⊟</mark> Quart	erly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	

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	Other Specify:	□Annually	7	Stratified Describe Group:
	DDS contracted vendor			
		Continuand Ongoin		Specify: A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
		Other Specify:		
Ε	Oata Aggregation and Analy	vsis:		
:	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (cathat applies):	heck each		data aggregation and a each that applies):
	<b>⊠</b> ■State Medicaid Agen	cy	<b>□</b> Weekly	
	Operating Agency		<b>□</b> Monthly	
	Sub-State Entity		<b>Quarterly</b>	
	Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor		□Annually	
			Continuou	sly and Ongoing
			Other Specify:	

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

The state currently operates implements a system of review monitoring that asensures the completeness timeliness, appropriateness, accuracy and quality of all service plans and requires each parent/guardian to be offered choice of Autism Waiver services or institutional care, choice of Autism Waiver services, and choice of Autism Waiver community service provider freedom of choice. This system focuses on client centered service planning and delivery, client rights and responsibilities, and client outcomes and satisfaction. The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to each beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") uploads or enters into the beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database all evaluation results, clinical observations, case notes from meetings, and other information pertinent to the plan of care ("POC") development process. Additionally, the selected Autism Waiver community service provider is required to enter into the beneficiary's service record all service delivery and progress notes related to each intensive intervention service session.

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Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure in this Appendix D ("Performance Measure"). Every month Vendor runs each Performance Measure's data report on all active provider certification and personnel files to discover and identify potential issues and provide a monthly one hundred percent (100%) review of Vendor's compliance with Autism Waiver service plan timeliness, appropriateness, and quality requirements and all parent/guardian choice requirements. The results of each monthly Performance Measure data pull are aggregated into the Vendor's Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter. Individual charts are reviewed by DDS's contracted vendor for completeness and accuracy and resulting data is made available for the production of the Chart Review Summary Report. DDS conducts a review of a random 10% sample of reports to confirm that POCs are updated and revised as warranted by changes in the client's needs.

DDS conducts reviews of active Autism Waiver client service records on a quarterly basis ("DDS Reviews"). DDS Reviews ensure operational compliance with those Autism Waiver requirements related to parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and community provider and requirements related to the timeliness, appropriateness, and quality of service plans. DDS Reviews also verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report and measure Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards and the assurances within the Autism Waiver application. DDS Reviews are compiled into a DDS Review Report that is shared with Vendor and DMS during quarterly meetings. DMS and DDS also use billing data from MMIS to compare with the random review of approved individualized POCs to check for amount, duration and frequency of services rendered.

Charts are reviewed to assure that a Freedom of Choice form was presented to the client, that provider assurances against coercion and solicitation have been signed, and that a complete list of providers has been made available to the client.

Chart reviews of the overall program files are thorough and include a review of all required documentation regarding compliance with the POC development assurance and delivery. Reviews include, but are not limited to, completeness of the POC; timeliness of the POC developments process; appropriateness of all medical and non-medical services; consideration of clients in the POC development process; clarity and consistency; compliance with program policy regarding all aspects of POC development, changes and renewal.

DDS and Vendor meet on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report, DDS Review Report, and to address any issues discovered related to the timeliness, appropriateness, and quality of service plans. Any necessary corrective action plans and adjustments to Autism Waiver systems operations that need to be implemented based off the results of those reports would also be discussed Some measures have multiple factors that are reviewed to determine if the area is in compliance. These measures are directly related to the CMS waiver assurance areas.

Finally, DMS and DDS hold a quarterly meeting to discuss Vendor's performance, DDS Reviews, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any operational or administrative issues related to the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of service plans DDS's contracted vendor monitors 25% of their active caseload on an annual basis. This process also provides an additional level of service plan review for compliance and service delivery. DDS contracted vendor reviews the recipient profiles from MMIS on a quarterly basis. This profile is compared to the plan of care and reviewed for lack of service billing, under utilization or overpayment, and appropriate provider of services. The Quarterly Recipient Profiles process is a completely separate process from the chart review process reflected in the Annual Report. It provides an additional monitoring tool utilized to verify plan of care compliance and appropriate billing practices. Discrepancies are identified, changes are made as necessary and proper action is taken.

DDS assures compliance with the service plan subassurances through a review of a random 10% sample of all active waiver participants' case records. Reference performance measures three and four under Appendix A, under administrative authority.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If issues in connection with the completeness of plans of care ("POC"), timeliness of the POC development, appropriateness of intensive intervention services, offering of parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and community provider, or compliance with any program policy involving service plan development, amendments, and updates are discovered during review of Vendor's performance, DDS Reviews, or the Autism Waiver Report, then DMS, DDS, and DDS's and its contracted vendor ("Vendor")hold quarterly team meetings to will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is requiredand address individual problems related to POC development, as well as problem correction and remediation. Additionally, they have an Interagency Agreement that includes measures related to the POCs.

Remediation efforts will depend on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation corrective action plans, training, recoupments, system design changes, revocation of provider certification, the parent/guardian selecting a new community Autism Waiver service provider, and removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. The manner and method of how each remediation effort will be monitored and tracked and the party directly responsible will be determined prior to implementation.

The party directly responsible will usually depend on the remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, revoking Autism Waiver service provider certification, or disenrolling beneficiaries. DMS or DDS will typically be lead in remediation efforts involving recoupments and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities related to monitoring or certifying Autism Waiver services providers or personnel. The status of each currently active remediation effort will be discussed at the quarterly meetings until completed or resolved. In cases where clients' POCs are inadequate or inappropriate, do not address clients' personal goals or risk factors, are not completed in accordance with Waiver procedure, or are not reviewed or revised as needed, remediation includes revising the POC accordingly and providing additional training to staff who complete POCs. This remediation also applies when clients do not receive the type, scope, frequency and duration of services as specified in the POC, or when clients are not offered choice between institutional care and Waiver services and among Waiver services when the POC is developed.

In addition, the POC form includes information on the client's personal goals, risks and choices (between institutional care and Waiver services, and among Waiver services), and completeness of this form is checked during the chart review process.

If a client's record does not include a completed and signed Freedom of Choice form indicating that a choice of providers was offered, remediation includes completing the Freedom of Choice form accordingly and additional staff training in this area. The contract between DDS and its contracted vendor also contains provisions for corrective action to be taken or damages to be assessed if performance indicators are not met.

The tool used to review waiver client's record captures and tracks remediation in these areas. Investigations, findings, and other aspects of remediation efforts conducted by Vendor in connection with Autism Waiver beneficiaries or service providers will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be tracked by DMS and the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through amendment to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>
Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	<b>⊠</b> Annually

	Page 120
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:
	Specify:
nelines	
en the State does not have all elements of the Quality Imhods for discovery and remediation related to the assura	
No	
Yes	
	Plans, the specific timeline for implementing identified
strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.	

#### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**Applicability** (from Application Section 3, Components of the Waiver Request):

- Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. Complete the remainder of the Appendix.
- No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities. Do not complete the remainder of the Appendix.

CMS urges states to afford all waiver participants the opportunity to direct their services. Participant direction of services includes the participant exercising decision-making authority over workers who provide services, a participant-managed budget or both. CMS will confer the Independence Plus designation when the waiver evidences a strong commitment to participant direction.

Indicate whether Independence Plus designation is requested (select one):

- O Yes. The state requests that this waiver be considered for Independence Plus designation.
- O No. Independence Plus designation is not requested.

#### **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**E-1: Overview (1 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (2 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (3 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (4 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (5 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (6 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

Answers movided in Anneadin E O indicate that you do not need to submit Anneadin E
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-1: Overview (8 of 13)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-1: Overview (9 of 13)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-1: Overview (10 of 13)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-1: Overview (11 of 13)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-1: Overview (12 of 13)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-1: Overview (13 of 13)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-2: Opportunities for Participant Direction (1 of 6)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (2 of 6)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services
E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (3 of 6)
Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.
Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (5 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (6 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

#### **Appendix F: Participant Rights**

## Appendix F-1: Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing

The state provides an opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based services as an alternative to the institutional care specified in Item 1-F of the request; (b) are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or, (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. The state provides notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

**Procedures for Offering Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing.** Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing. State laws, regulations, policies and notices referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to the beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") provides the parent/guardian with information on appeal rights during the on-site visit to conduct the beneficiary's initial level of care evaluation and each annual level of care reevaluation. The parent/guardian Waiver participants are advised on the DCO 700 (is also informed of their right to appeal and request a fair hearing via a Notice of Action whenever there is any adverse action taken in connection with an Autism Waiver beneficiary. An "adverse action" would include without limitation any ineligibility determination or decision to deny, suspend, reduce, or terminate Autism Waiver services.

A Notice of Action) or the system generated Notice of Action of their right to appeal when adverse action is taken to deny, suspend, reduce or terminate services. The notice is issued by the Division of County Operations (DCO). The notice explains the participant's sanction that was taken, the effective date of the action, the type of coverage effected, and the reasons for the action. It also provides the parent/guardian with contact information should they have any questions about the Notice of Action and informs them of the beneficiary's right to request an fairappeal hearing. The Notice of Action includes a document called the "Client Appeal Hearing Rights" that pincludes information on what an appeal hearing is, how to file for a hearingan appeal, the date by which an appeal must be filed, and lists out all the beneficiary and parent/guardian rights as it pertains to the appeal hearingand the participant's right to representation. Notices of adverse actions and the opportunity to request a fair hearing arekept in the participant's eligibility case record.

If the participant files for a fair hearing during the advanced notice period, services may continue at the participant's request until a decision is made on the appeal. If the findings of the appeal are not in the participants favor, and theparticipant had elected the continuation of benefitsthe participant may owe the State of Arkansas restitution through an overpayment.

During the initial and annual recertification process, DDS contracted vendor explains to the participant the choice of home and community based waiver services vs. institutional services, the Waiver participant is provided with a program brochure which also includes instructions for filing an appeal. Parent/guardian appeals are submitted to and handled by the DHS Office of Appeals and Hearings. Autism Waiver community service provider appeals are submitted to and handled by the Arkansas Department of Health, Office of Medicaid Provider Appeals. Appeals are administered in accordance with section 160.000 of the Autism Waiver Medicaid provider manual. All appeals shall conform to the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, Ark. Code Ann. §§ 25 15-201 – 25-15-218.

Assistance to the participant during the fair hearing process is available via the HCBS Ombudsman, targeted case manager, personal representative or attorney, if applicable, and legal aide.

# **Appendix F: Participant-Rights**

## **Appendix F-2: Additional Dispute Resolution Process**

- **a. Availability of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Indicate whether the state operates another dispute resolution process that offers participants the opportunity to appeal decisions that adversely affect their services while preserving their right to a Fair Hearing. *Select one:* 
  - No. This Appendix does not apply
  - Yes. The state operates an additional dispute resolution process
- **b. Description of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Describe the additional dispute resolution process, including: (a)the state agency that operates the process; (b) the nature of the process (i.e., procedures and timeframes), including the types of disputes addressed through the process; and, (c) how the right to a Medicaid Fair Hearing is preserved when a

participant elects to make use of the process: State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available
to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

## **Appendix F: Participant-Rights**

## Appendix F-3: State Grievance/Complaint System

- a. Operation of Grievance/Complaint System. Select one:
  - O No. This Appendix does not apply
  - Yes. The state operates a grievance/complaint system that affords participants the opportunity to register grievances or complaints concerning the provision of services under this waiver
- **b. Operational Responsibility.** Specify the state agency that is responsible for the operation of the grievance/complaint system:

DDS's contracted vendor is responsible for taking receiving and, addressing investigating, and tracking complaints/grievances related to the Autism Waiver.

c. Description of System. Describe the grievance/complaint system, including: (a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register; (b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints; and, (c) the mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Complaints are resolved expeditiously as received by the appropriate party. Any interested party may submit to DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") a complaint/grievance relating to the operation of the Autism Waiver, including without limitation parents/guardians, Autism Waiver service provider staff, and relatives, teachers, or friends of a beneficiary. Autism Waiver service providers can submit a complaint/grievance and all required supplemental information through the Autism Waiver Database portal using the "complaint" tab. Parents/guardians and any other interested parties may submit a complaint/grievance to Vendor by fax, mail, or calling a toll-free number. Vendor maintains all Autism Waiver complaints/grievances received in the Autism Waiver Database.

The type of grievance/complaint submitted determines how the complaintit is handled. Complaints/grievances alleging concerning abuse and neglect of a child are immediately routed to the Division of Children and Family Services Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline Child Protective Services Unit immediately for appropriate action. Complaints/grievances concerning an Autism Wavier service provider's delivery of Autism Waiver services or lack thereof, non-compliance with Autism Waiver requirements, any adverse action, level of care evaluation, or other issue that does not involve an allegation of abuse or neglect about provider staff not providing the services required and complaints about how the Waiver operates are handled reviewed by Vendor DDS's contracted vendor's administrative staff to determine if there is a problem and whether the issue can be resolved based on laws, regulations and policies. Complaints are recorded by the party receiving the information.

Every effort is made to resolve the issue as quickly as possible, but each issue Vendor must attempt to contact the individual who registered the complaint/grievance to substantiate the complaint/grievance and determine if an investigation is necessary no later than the next be resolved within 30 business days from the date the complaint was received. If Vendor determines that an investigation is necessary, Vendor is responsible for investigating the complaint/grievance and entering its findings into the Autism Waiver Database. A follow up call or correspondence is made with the reporter, if appropriate, to discuss how the issue was resolved, provided this can be accomplished without violating confidentiality rules. Vendor's investigation findings are also communicated by telephone call or mailed correspondence to the individual who submitted the complaint/grievance when appropriate and permissible under applicable confidentiality laws. If The participant parent/guardian or his/her representative files a complaint/grievance, then they is are informed of his/hertheir right to appeal any decision Vendor's findings and that the filing of a complaint/grievance is not a prerequisite or substitute for a fair hearing.

A complaint database is maintained by DDS's contracted vendor to register any type of complaint related to the Autism Waiver, from any source. Waiver participants and others may register complaints by calling a toll free number or by writing to the DDS contracted vendor.

Based on the data entered within the complaint database, complaints may be

- 1) tracked by type of complaint (service, provider, etc.);
- 2) tracked by complaint source (participant, county office, family, etc.); and
- 3) monitored for trends, action taken to address complaint, access, quality of care, health and welfare.

The complaint database provides a means to address any type complaint filed by any source.

DDS's contracted vendor employs staff to enter information pertaining to complaints made by participants against providers providing services to them, against DHS county offices pertaining to their financial eligibility determination, against their own staff or targeted case managers working with them, or participant complaints pertaining to their medical need/level of care eligibility determination. Information that is entered into the database includes the complaint source and his/her contact information, participant information, person or provider against whom the complaint is being made, the person who received the complaint, the person to whom the complaint is assigned for investigation, the complaint being made, and the action taken relative to investigation findings. The following reportsinformation, if available, is maintained in the Autism Waiver Database for each complaint/grievance-can be generated from this database:

- The name and contact information of the individual that submitted the complaint/grievance
- The beneficiary/ies involved in the complaint/grievance
- The individual against whom the complaint/grievance is made, and, if applicable, the Autism Waiver service provider for whom they provide services
- Vendor staff who initially received the complaint/grievance
- Vendor staff assigned to investigate
- A summary of the complaint/grievance
- The investigation findings
- All actions taken relative to investigation findings
- 1.) Complaint Report for each complaint received;
- 2.) Completed complaint processing form for each complaint received.
- 3.) Complaints received listing person/provider names sorted by date received;
- 4.) Listing of complaints received for specific providers sorted by date received;
- 5.) Total counts per provider of complaints received sorted alphabetically by provider name;
- 6. Total counts of complaints received grouped by month/year;
  - 7.) Total counts of complaints received by county;
  - 8.) Total counts of complaints received for waiver providers grouped by service name;
  - 9.) Total counts of complaints received for specific providers;
- 10.) Complaints completed listing names/providers for whom/which the complaints have been made grouped by waiver service name:
  - 11.) Provider totals of complaints completed sorted alphabetically by provider name;
  - 12.) Total counts of complaints completed grouped by month/year.

The complaint database was developed for tracking complaints; providing trends; and monitoring access, quality of care, health, and welfare.

## **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

#### **Appendix G-1: Response to Critical Events or Incidents**

- **a. Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process.** Indicate whether the state operates Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process that enables the state to collect information on sentinel events occurring in the waiver program. *Select one:* 
  - **O** Yes. The state operates a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process (complete Items b through e)
  - No. This Appendix does not apply (do not complete Items b through e)

    If the state does not operate a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process, describe the process that the state uses to elicit information on the health and welfare of individuals served through the program.
- b. State Critical Event or Incident Reporting Requirements. Specify the types of critical events or incidents (including alleged abuse, neglect and exploitation) that the state requires to be reported for review and follow-up action by an appropriate authority, the individuals and/or entities that are required to report such events and incidents and the timelines for reporting. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The focal point for incident management in Arkansas is Child Protective Services (CPS), which is located in the Division of Children and Family Services (DCFS). CPS works with a legislative mandate to accept reports, investigate, substantiate and resolve incidents of abuse, neglect and exploitation of children in Arkansas. The Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 12-18-101, et seq., defines those acts that are considered child abuse, neglect, and exploitation. The Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act also defines who is a mandatory reporter of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation. Mandatory reporters under the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act include without limitation Aall DDS staff, staff of DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") staff, Autism Waiver providers and their staff, and all enrolled Medicaid providers anyone receiving reimbursement for work with a Medicaid participant are identified in the law at Arkansas Code Title 12 Chapter 18, the Child Maltreatment Act, as mandatory reporters. The Division of Children and Family Services ("DCFS"), Child Protective Services unit operates the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline, which is used by mandatory reporters and the general public to report alleged child abuse, neglect, and exploitation. Mandatory reporters are required by law to report incidents of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation to the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline immediately upon discovery.

The Department of Human Services (DHS) has a department wide database to report incidents throughout the ten Divisions (including the Division of Developmental Disabilities Services, Division of Medical Services, Division of Children and Family Services, Division of County Operations and others) that affect the health and welfare of program participants. This Incident Reporting System (IRIS) is used to document incidents in real time and has the ability to generate management reports quickly and efficiently. Incidents that have, or are expected to, receive media attention are to be reported via telephone to the DHS Communications Director within one hour, regardless of the hour. Incidents regarding suicide, death from adult abuse, maltreatment or exploitation, or serious injury are to be reported to the DHS Chief Counsel via telephone within one hour, regardless of the hour. An investigation must begin within two business days of the incident following DHS Policy 1106.0. A formal report on IRIS must be submitted no later than the end of the second business day following the incident.

The Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline must accept reports of alleged maltreatment. If the nature of a child maltreatment report (Priority I or II) suggests that a child is in immediate risk, the investigation will begin immediately or as soon as possible. DCFS has jurisdiction to investigate all cases of child maltreatment in conjunction with Arkansas State Police Crimes Against Children Division (CACD) who is responsible to assess most Priority I allegations of child maltreatment. DCFS is responsible for ensuring the health and safety of the children even if the primary responsibility for the investigation belongs to CACD. The DHS County Supervisor/designee assigns the report to a Family Service Worker(s) or a Unit Group who will conduct the assessment. The Family Service Worker will begin the Child Maltreatment Assessment immediately and no later than 24 hours after receipt of report by the Hotline, if severe maltreatment (Priority I) is indicated. All other Child Maltreatment Assessments must being within 72 hours of the report. A Health and Safety Assessment is completed in conjunction with the Child Maltreatment Assessment. An investigative determination shall be made within thirty days. If the circumstances of the child present an immediate danger of severe maltreatment, the Family Service Worker will take the child into protective custody for up to 72 hours.

<u>DDS's The Division of Developmental Disabilities Service's ("DDS")</u> contracted vendor ("Vendor") reviews and evaluates all incident reports involving a <u>participant in</u> the <u>delivery of Autism Waiver services</u> to ensure correct procedures and timeframes are followed. In the event <u>Autism Waiver service</u> provider staff has failed to notify proper authorities such as the Child Abuse Hotline, or the police department, <u>DDS's contracted vVendor ensures</u> the notifications are made immediately. If an incident warrants investigation, <u>DDS's contracted vVendor investigates</u> and submits findings of the review to <u>the DDS</u>. <u>The contracted vVendor also notifies the Autism Waiver <u>service Pprovider involved</u>.</u>

The <u>Autism Waiver service</u> provider is required to submit a plan of correction to DDS through <u>its contracted v V</u>endor, who <u>will performs</u> necessary follow-up to monitor progress toward compliance.

Additionally, DHS Incident Reporting Policy #1090 identifies those specific critical incidents that Autism Waiver service providers are required to report to Vendor. Critical incidents are reported to Vendor by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver Database portal. The list of critical incidents must be reported if they occur as part of the delivery of Autism Waiver services:

- A significant injury to, or death of, a beneficiary;
- Serious injury to a beneficiary;
- Threatened or attempted suicide of a beneficiary;
- The arrest or conviction of a beneficiary;
- Any situation where the location of beneficiary is unknown and cannot be determined within two (2) hours;
- Maltreatment or abuse as defined in Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act or Arkansas Adult Maltreatment Act; and
- Any other violation of a beneficiary's rights which jeopardizes the beneficiary's health or quality of life (which includes restraints, restrictive interventions, and seclusion).

DHS Policy #1090 requires Autism Waiver providers to report to the DHS Communications Director via telephone within one (1) hour, regardless of the hour, any critical incidents that receive or are expected to receive media attention. Critical incidents involving suicide, death from abuse, maltreatment, exploitation, or serious injury are to be reported to the DHS Chief Counsel via telephone within one (1) hour, regardless of the hour. All other critical incidents are required to be reported to Vendor no later than the end of the second business day following the critical incident. Deaths and critical incidents are reported as received by DDS's contracted vendor to DDS.

Incidents are reported using the IRIS system, the Child Abuse Hotline or the Incident Report Form DHS 1910. The Incident Report Form DHS 1910 is used in the absence of computer transmission capability. The forms are transmitted to the appropriate Division contact (for Autism Waiver participants it is DDS's contracted vendor) for entry into IRIS.

Incidents of child abuse called into the Child Abuse Hotline are investigated by the Arkansas State Police CACD.

Incidents of child maltreatment reported using the IRIS system or the Incident Report Form DHS 1910 are investigated by the Division of Children and Family Services (DCFS) with some information shared between DCFS and DDS's contracted vendor if the report involves an Autism Waiver participant.

Any other incidents that may affect the health and safety of Autism Waiver participants and occurrences that interrupt or prevent the delivery of Autism Waiver services must be reported to DDS, through its contracted vendor.

DDS's contracted vendor will be given access to IRIS to query incidents reported for Autism Waiver participants. DDS's contracted vendor will use the IRIS database to monitor incidents for participants in the Autism Waiver program and will address any concerns according to the following timeframes:

As soon as the incident report is received by DDS's contracted vendor, it must be reviewed and prioritized. DDS Policy 1091 requires that investigations begin within 24 hours (next business day) from time of receipt.

Within five working days from the start of the investigation, telephone contact with the complainant is required. If unable to contact by telephone and the complainant is known, a certified letter is sent to the complainant requesting the complainant contact DDS's contracted vendor within three working days of the date of the letter.

Within ten working days of receipt of the report, DDS's contracted vendor must gather information and complete their investigation. If timely contact with the involved parties is not possible, the process may be extended an additional tendays.

Within fifteen working days of completion of the investigation, DDS's contracted vendor must submit a written report to the affected entity (if applicable) and DDS.

Within five working days of receipt of the written report, the affected entity may request a meeting with DDS or its contracted vendor to discuss the findings. If DDS or its contracted vendor determines there is credible evidence to support the complaint, DDS's contracted vendor will request a time bound plan of correction and ensure necessary follow-up to monitor progress toward compliance.

All critical incidents reported to DDS's contracted vendor (regardless of type) are reviewed, triaged and prioritized within 24 working hours. In instances of alleged abuse or neglect, there is immediate referral to the applicable Arkansas Protective Services Agencies with deferral to these constraining requirements (in accordance with their policies). Specific to critical internal incidents, the completion timeframe is within 10 working days. Exceptions may occur if circumstances justify an extension. All extensions will be monitored with the annual report to DDS and will identify any system problems that may require policy changes. All internal issues are investigated by DDS's contracted vendor with a report to DDS for final approval.

c. Participant Training and Education. Describe how training and/or information is provided to participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) concerning protections from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including how participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) can notify appropriate authorities or entities when the participant may have experienced abuse, neglect or exploitation.

A <u>Division of Children and Family Services</u>, <u>Child Protective Services unit ("CPS")</u> brochure developed and provided by the <u>Child Protective Services (CPS)</u> Unit containing information on what constitutes abuse, the signs and symptoms of abuse, the persons required to report abuse, and how reports of abuse should be made is provided to the parent/guardian of <u>each Autism</u> Waiver applicant and <u>his/her family</u> when initial contact is made <u>by DDS's contracted vendor</u>. Duplicate copies of the brochure are available <u>shouldif</u> additional copies <u>beare</u> needed to <u>provide to the applicant's/participant's for</u> other family members or friends. The brochure includes information on what constitutes abuse, the signs and symptoms of abuse, the persons required to report abuse, and how reports should be made.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator employed by DDS's contracted reviewer also reviews with the parent/guardian during onsite visits to conduct the level of care evaluation and each annual level of care reevaluation the information contained in the CPS brochure with participants/family members in annual contacts after participation in the Autism Waiver program begins. Duplicate copies of the brochure are available.

**d.** Responsibility for Review of and Response to Critical Events or Incidents. Specify the entity (or entities) that receives reports of critical events or incidents specified in item G-1-a, the methods that are employed to evaluate such reports, and the processes and time-frames for responding to critical events or incidents, including conducting investigations.

DDS's contracted vendor will have access to the IRIS database. All relevant information about Autism Waiver-participants is reviewed by DDS's contracted vendor staff designated to do so. The Division of Children and Family Services ("DCFS"), Child Protective Services unit operates the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline which is used by mandatory reporters and the general public to report alleged child maltreatment. DCFS has a legislative mandate to accept reports, investigate, substantiate, and resolve incidents of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation in Arkansas. DCFS has jurisdiction to investigate all cases of child maltreatment in conjunction with the Arkansas State Police Crimes Against Children Division ("CACD"). Generally, CACD investigates Priority I child maltreatment allegations and DCFS investigates Priority II child maltreatment allegations. DCFS is responsible for ensuring the health and safety of the children regardless of which agency is conducting the investigation.

A child maltreatment investigation will begin no later than twenty-four (24) hours after receipt of the report if severe maltreatment (Priority I) is indicated. All other child maltreatment investigations must begin within seventy-two (72) hours of receipt of the report. An investigative determination must be made within thirty (30) days. If the circumstances of the child present an immediate danger of severe maltreatment, DCFS will take the child into protective custody for up to seventy-two (72) hours.

Autism Waiver service providers are also required to report the occurrence of those critical incidents listed in DHS Policy # 1090. Autism Waiver providers report the occurrence of these critical incidents to DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") through the Autism Waiver Database portal which has a tab used for critical incident reporting. Information-from all complaints entered into the complaint database, including information on resolution of the incidents is reviewed by DDS's contracted vendor staff. Results of these complaint reviews that identify a situation in which the Autism-Waiver participant was compromised are further investigated with appropriate action taken, if necessary. The complaint-database will generate monthly and annual reports to the program administrator for DDS's contracte vendor, who reviews these reports to identify patterns and make systematic corrections when necessary.

As soon as the critical incident report is entered into the Autism Waiver Database or otherwise received by Vendor, the critical incident report must be evaluated by Vendor to determine if the incident is a mandatory reportable event and if the Autism Waiver service provider staff has notified the proper authorities (such as the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline, or the police department). If Vendor determines required notifications have not been made, then Vendor prioritizes the incident and ensures those notifications are immediately made. Each reported critical incident (whether requiring mandatory reporting or not) is investigated, and the following timeframes apply to all Vendor investigations:

- Attempted telephone contact with the reporter is required by the next business day.
- Investigations must be completed within thirty (30) days, unless inability to contact necessary parties delays completion.
- Vendor must enter the investigation findings into the Autism Waiver Database upon completion.
- If determined necessary by DDS or Vendor, Vendor will request a plan of correction with a timeline of completion from the Autism Waiver service provider or parent/guardian involved and monitor the progress.
- Investigation findings are mailed to the beneficiary's parent/guardian within ten (10) days of completion.

The participant parent/guardian and other relevant parties are informed of investigation results by telephone or in writing. Information from all critical incidents reported to Vendor are maintained in the Autism Waiver Database, including information on resolution of the critical incidents investigated by Vendor.

e. Responsibility for Oversight of Critical Incidents and Events. Identify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the reporting of and response to critical incidents or events that affect waiver participants, how this oversight is conducted, and how frequently.

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") will assume responsible lity for compiling into a single report all complaint/grievance and critical incident reports involving Autism Waiver from all sources into a single source for review and action. DDS's contract and Vendor reviewer will review this single source the complaint/grievance and critical incident report, including all investigations and supporting documents at each quarterly meeting to identify patterns and make systematic corrections when necessary. Critical incidents and events are reviewed on a case-by-case basis by administrative staff. A monthly report is compiled based on incidents and events keyed into the Complaint Database.

DDS has access to the Autism Waiver Database that acts as the incident management system and ensures proper functioning of the incident management system by conducting a 100% review of all reported critical incidents through the Autism Waiver Database on quarterly basis.

DDS and Vendor review and discuss each reported complaint/grievance and critical incident from the prior quarter at each quarterly meeting, and address problems discovered, corrective actions plan, and any other remediation efforts that are deemed necessary to reduce or prevent similar occurrence from happening in the future. A special meeting between DDS and Vendor may be held immediately to discuss and act upon a complaint/grievance or critical incident if necessary due to the seriousness of the situation. The discussions and resulting plans are then reviewed, discussed, and finalized at the quarterly meeting between DMS and DDS.

DDS's Vendor performs any necessary follow-up if after DDS review and discussion of an incident the investigation is not deemed completed and closed. Any incident investigation not finalized and closed at the quarterly meeting will remain open and will be discussed at the next quarterly meeting until all recommended remediation steps have been completed and the incident investigation is closed. Final investigation findings are mailed by Vendor to the beneficiary's parent/guardian within ten (10) days of closure.

## **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

## **Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (1 of 3)**

- **a.** Use of Restraints. (Select one): (For waiver actions submitted before March 2014, responses in Appendix G-2-a will display information for both restraints and seclusion. For most waiver actions submitted after March 2014, responses regarding seclusion appear in Appendix G-2-c.)
  - The state does not permit or prohibits the use of restraints

Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator employed or contracted by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"), the Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider, and the Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected community service provider Consultant are all responsible for monitoring forthe unauthorized use of restraints or seclusion as treatment/intervention strategies during regular contact with participants. Autism Waiver Coordinators and Interventionists will have at least monthly contact with participants beneficiaries and Clinical Services Specialists the CSS will have at least quarterly contact with participants beneficiaries. Information about the prohibition onf the use of restraints and seclusion will be included in the training of all Autism Waiver service providers staff and in the program description provided to parents/guardians as part of Autism Waiver enrollment and level of care evaluation process. If there is any report of the use of restraints these unauthorized techniques, an immediate investigation will be conducted by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and appropriate action taken to ensure that their use of restraints is immediately discontinued.

The only use of physical <u>restraint intervention</u> allowable under the <u>beneficiary or another personehild</u>. An <u>""</u>emergency is as an emergency intervention to protect the safety of the <u>beneficiary or another personehild</u>. An <u>""</u>emergency" is defined as a situation which poses imminent risk of injury to the <u>beneficiary child</u> or another person. Physical <u>intervention restraint</u> is allowable only during the context of the emergency and only for the duration of that emergency. It cannot be used as a contingent punitive consequence for non-cooperative or non-compliant behavior.

Prevention of unauthorized use of physical intervention in this Waiver program is a top priority. The documentation regarding this issue will be reviewed during 100% of the administrative on site contacts. Additionally, any reports of such use via telephone will be followed with an on site visit to discuss the situation, address the regulations of the program, and develop a strategy to prevent future occurrence. This will be documented in the case notes and possibly in the individual treatment plan, if the situation reflects a need for modification of the plan.

The use of physical restraints as <u>in</u> an emergency <u>intervention</u> and any other use of <u>restraints</u> is considered a reportable <u>critical incident</u>, and must be reported by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver <u>Database</u>. All providers and staff are mandated reports and must report all incidents of suspected abuse of neglect in accordance with state statue <u>Reports of the use of restraints are always investigated by Vendor to discuss the situation</u>, address the requirements of the Autism Waiver, and develop a strategy to prevent future occurrences. <u>DDS receives incident reports as applicable and incorporates then into the incident management system.</u>

- O The use of restraints is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services. Complete Items G-2-a-i and G-2-a-ii.
  - i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restraints. Specify the safeguards that the state has established concerning the use of each type of restraint (i.e., personal restraints, drugs used as restraints, mechanical restraints). State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

ii	i. State Oversight Responsibility. Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of
	restraints and ensuring that state safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is
	conducted and its frequency:

## **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

**Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (2 of 3)** 

- **b.** Use of Restrictive Interventions. (Select one):
  - The state does not permit or prohibits the use of restrictive interventions

Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator employed or contracted by DDS¹s contracted vendor ("Vendor"), the Clinical Services Specialist("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider, and the Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider Consultant will be are all responsible for monitoring forthe unauthorized use of restrictive interventions during regular contact with participants. The Autism Waiver Coordinator and Interventionist will have at least monthly contact with beneficiaries and the CSS will have at least quarterly contact with beneficiaries. Information about the prohibition onf the use of restrictive interventions will be is included in the training of all Autism Waiver service providers staff and in the program description information provided to parents/guardians as part of Autism Waiver enrollment and level of care evaluation process. If there is any report of the use of these unauthorized techniques restrictive interventions, an immediate investigation will be conducted by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and appropriate action taken to ensure that their use of restrictive interventions is immediately discontinued.

The use of restrictive interventions is considered a reportable critical incident and must be reported by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver Database. Reports of the use of restrictive interventions are always investigated by Vendor to discuss the situation, address the requirements of the Autism Waiver, and develop a strategy to prevent future occurrences.

- O The use of restrictive interventions is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services Complete Items G-2-b-i and G-2-b-ii.
  - i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restrictive Interventions. Specify the safeguards that the state has in effect concerning the use of interventions that restrict participant movement, participant access to other individuals, locations or activities, restrict participant rights or employ aversive methods (not including restraints or seclusion) to modify behavior. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency.

<b>State Oversight Responsibility.</b> Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring and overseeing the use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

**Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (3 of 3)** 

- **c.** Use of Seclusion. (Select one): (This section will be blank for waivers submitted before Appendix G-2-c was added to WMS in March 2014, and responses for seclusion will display in Appendix G-2-a combined with information on restraints.)
  - The state does not permit or prohibits the use of seclusion

Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of seclusion and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator employed by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"), the Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider, and the Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider Consultant will be are all responsible for monitoring forthe unauthorized use of seclusion-during regular contact with participants. The Autism Waiver Coordinator and Interventionist will have at least monthly contact with beneficiaries and the CSS will have at least quarterly contact with beneficiaries. Information about the prohibition of the use of seclusion will beis included in the training of all Autism Waiver community service providers staff and in the program description information provided to parents/guardians as part of Autism Waiver enrollment and level of care evaluation process. If there is any report of the use of these unauthorized techniques, seclusion an immediate investigation will be conducted by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and appropriate action taken to ensure that their use of seclusion is immediately discontinued.

The use of seclusion is considered a reportable critical incident and must be reported by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver Database. Reports of the use of seclusion are always investigated by Vendor to discuss the situation, address the requirements of the Autism Waiver, and develop a strategy to prevent future occurrences.

# **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (2 of 2)

c. Medication Administration by Waiver Providers

Answers provided in G-3-a indicate you do not need to complete this section

i. Provider Administration of Medications. Select one:

Not applicable. (do not complete the remaining items)

	medications. (complete the remaining items)
wai con poli	te <b>Policy.</b> Summarize the state policies that apply to the administration of medications by waiver providers or ver provider responsibilities when participants self-administer medications, including (if applicable) policies cerning medication administration by non-medical waiver provider personnel. State laws, regulations, and cies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the rating agency (if applicable).
ii. Me	dication Error Reporting. Select one of the following:
0	Providers that are responsible for medication administration are required to both record and report medication errors to a state agency (or agencies).  Complete the following three items:  (a) Specify state agency (or agencies) to which errors are reported:
	(b) Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to <i>record</i> :
	(c) Specify the types of medication errors that providers must <i>report</i> to the state:
0	Providers responsible for medication administration are required to record medication errors but make information about medication errors available only when requested by the state.
	Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to record:
of v	te Oversight Responsibility. Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring the performance vaiver providers in the administration of medications to waiver participants and how monitoring is performed its frequency.

O Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver participants who cannot self-administer and/or have responsibility to oversee participant self-administration of

**Quality Improvement: Health and Welfare** 

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Health and Welfare

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for assuring waiver participant health and welfare. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "The State, on an ongoing basis, identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect and exploitation.")

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates on an ongoing basis that it identifies, addresses and seeks to prevent instances of abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix G performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of <u>critical incident involving abuse</u>, <u>neglect</u>, <u>exploitation</u>, <u>and unexplained deatheritical incidents</u> that were reported within required time frames. Numerator: <u>Nn</u>umber of critical incidents <u>involving abuse</u>, <u>neglect</u>, <u>exploitation</u>, <u>and unexplained death</u> reported within required time frames; <u>Denominator</u>: <u>Number of critical incidents involving abuse</u>, <u>neglect</u>, <u>exploitation</u>, <u>and unexplained deathereviewed</u>.

Data	Source	(Se	lect	one	):
Othe	r				

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Case Record ReviewAutism Waiver Database

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	⊠100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Specify: DDS contracted vendor	☐Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (a that applies):			f data aggregation and ck each that applies):		
State Medicaid Age	ncy	□Weekly			
Operating Agency		■Monthly			
Sub-State Entity		<b>⊠</b> Quarterl	y		
Other Specify:		☐Annually			
BBS confucted vehicle		Continuously and Ongoing			
Other Specify:			usiy and Ongoing		
Performance Measure: Number and percent of participant records reviewed wherethat documented the participant and/or family or parent/legal guardian received information about how to identify and report abuse, neglect, exploitation and other critical incidents as specified in the waiver application.  Numerator: Number of participants records that documented the parent/guardian receiveding information on about how to identify and report abuse, neglect, exploitation and critical incidents; Denominator: Number of records reviewed.  Data Source (Select one): Other  If 'Other' is selected, specify: Case Record ReviewAutism Waiver Database					
Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/ger	neration	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly		☐≥100% Review		
Operating Agency	Monthly		Less than 100%		
Sub-State Entity	Quarterl	y	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =		
Other Specify:	□Annually	,	Stratified Describe Group:		
DDS contracted vendor					

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		Continuand Ongoin		Specify: A sample size of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.	
		Other Specify:			
D	Oata Aggregation and Anal	ysis:			
:	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):  Frequency of data aggregation a analysis(check each that applies)				
	State Medicaid Agen	ncy	Weekly		
	Operating Agency		<b>□</b> Monthly  Quarterly		
_	Sub-State Entity				
	Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor		□ Annually		
-					
			Other	usly and Ongoing	
			Specify:		
4 4 4 1 1		<del>d in the ident</del> ths with unpr	<del>ification of un</del>	ntimely deaths for which preventable and preventableses; Denominator: number	
	Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/ge (check each t	neration-	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
	State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		₩100% Review	
	Departing Agency	Monthly		ELess than 100%- Review	
	Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	<del>/</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	

**Quarterly** 

**Sub-State Entity** 

Representative Sample
Confidence Interval =

Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data- aggregation and analysis (check each- that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify: DDS contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incident reviews/investigations that were initiated and completed according to program policy and state law. Numerator: Number of critical incident investigations intitiated/completed according to policy/law; Denominator: Number of critical incidents reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one): Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify: Case Record Review

Responsible Party for data-collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

# **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data- aggregation and analysis (check each- that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<del>Weekly</del>
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**Performance Measure:** 

Number of substantiated complaints. Numerator: number of substantiated complaints; Denominator: Number of complaints

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify: Complaint Database

Responsible Party for data-collection/generation-(check each that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

Other Specify: DDS contracted vendor	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

#### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data- aggregation and analysis (check each- that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(cheek each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<del>Weekly</del>
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of complaints addressed within required timeframe. Numerator: number of complaints addressed in required timeframe; Denominator: Number of complaints

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Complaint database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data- collection/generation- (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review

Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data- aggregation and analysis (check each- that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
DDS contracted vendor	
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates that an incident management system is in place that effectively resolves those incidents and prevents further similar incidents to the extent possible.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation that were initiated and completed in accordance with waiver procedures and state law. Numerator: number of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation that were initiated and completed in accordance with waiver procedures and state law; Denominator: number of critical incidents/complaints requiring investigation.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify: **Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<u> Weekly</u>	<b>≥</b> 100% Review
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	<u>Monthly</u>	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<b>▼</b> State Medicaid Agency	<u> Weekly</u>
<b>Operating Agency</b>	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation where there was appropriate follow-up. Numerator: number of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation where there was appropriate follow-up; Denominator: number of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation.

<u>Data Source (Select one):</u> <u>Other</u> <u>If 'Other' is selected, specify:</u> **Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of collection/gen	neration	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		<b>≥</b> 100% Review
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	<u>Monthly</u>		Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>\(\rightarrow\)</b> Quarterly	7	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually		Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuo Ongoing	usly and	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:		
Data Aggregation and Ana	lysis:		7
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (that applies):			f data aggregation and ck each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<u>v</u>	Weekly	
Operating Agency		Monthly	
Sub-State Entity		<b>Ouarterly</b>	<u>Y</u>
Other Specify:		Annually	
		Continuo	usly and Ongoing
		Other	

### **Performance Measure:**

Number of critical incidents where root cause was identified. Numerator: number and percent of critical incidents where root cause was identified Denominator: number of critical incidents.

Specify:

<u>Data Source (Select one):</u> <u>Other</u>

If 'Other' is selected, specify: **Autism Waiver Database** 

c. Sub-assurance: The state policies and procedures for the use or prohibition of restrictive interventions (including restraints and seclusion) are followed.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:** 

# and percent of provider files with policies, procedures, and training in place to demonstrate the prohibition on the use of restrictive interventions including restraints and seclusion. N: # of provider files with policies, procedures, and training in place to demonstrate the prohibition on the use of restrictive interventions including restraints and seclusion; D: # of provider files reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify: **Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<u> Weekly</u>	100% Review
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Eeview  Less than 100%  Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	A sample size of providers that served clients during the quarter under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	<u> Weekly</u>
<b>Operating Agency</b>	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<u>Annually</u>
	Continuously and Ongoing

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	Other Specify:			
d. Sub-assurance: The state es on the responsibility of the s			e standards based	
Performance Measures				
		s compliance with the statutor nclude numerator/denominat		
analyze and assess progress method by which each source	toward the performance mea e of data is analyzed statistic	he aggregated data that will e sure. In this section provide i ally/deductively or inductivel ns are formulated, where app	nformation on the y, how themes are	
standards established in lie providers who meet and ac	censure requirements. Num Thered to state health care s			
Data Source (Select one): Other				
If 'Other' is selected, specify Autism Waiver Database				
Responsible Party for data  collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	<u> Weekly</u>	100% Review		
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	<u>Monthly</u>	Less than 100% Review		
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =		
Specify:	<u>Annually</u>	Stratified  Describe Group:		
	Ongoing	A sample size of providers that served beneficiaries during the quarter under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of		

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Other Specify:		
Data Aggregation and Analysis:		
Responsible Party for data  aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):		f data aggregation and ck each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	
Operating Agency	Monthly	
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>	<u>v</u>
Other Specify:	<u> Annually</u>	
	Continuo	usly and Ongoing
	Other Specify:	
complaints/grievances and critical incidents repsupporting documentation provided upon submiss and discuss each reported complaint/grievance and and address problems discovered, corrective ac necessary after review. A special meeting between upon a complaint/grievance or critical incident if and resulting plans are then reviewed, discussed,  DMS has final approval of any remediation effort and critical incident reviews. Arkansas addresses tongoing communication with Child Protective S Monthly chart reviews are performed by DDS's eneglect, that safety and protection are addressed at Chart Review Summary Report. CPS reports sp Waiver staff. And finally, findings are reported to DDS's contracted vendor maintains a complaint date reports.  The IRIS system is used by DDS's contracted vendor maintains.	the waiver prograins in the Aported from any sion or collected deritical incident of the program	Autism Waiver Database all Autism Waiver source along with any applicable findings and during an investigation. DDS and Vendor review of the prior quarter at each quarterly meeting, dany other remediation efforts that are deemed and or may be held immediately to discuss and act to the seriousness of the situation. The discussions
DDS's contracted vendor is required to review the during each assessment and reassessment process of Care (POC) in each chart. Compliance is a par	e CPS informati 5. Compliance v	vith this requirement is documented on the Plan
The process for reporting child maltreatment, as Maltreatment Act, is that anyone who has reason sexual abuse, neglect, sexual exploitation or all custodian, or foster parent) is responsible for ma 5964. Mandatory reporters under state law in psychologists, therapists, teachers, counselors, e	s established in nable cause to s bandonment by king a report to clude such ind	Arkansas Code Title 12 Chapter 18, the Child suspect that a child has been subjected to abuse, the caregiver of the child (a parent, guardian, the Arkansas Child Abuse Hotline at 1 800 482 ividuals as physicians, nurses, social workers,

suspected child maltreatment, any other person may make a report if the person has reasonable cause to suspect

that a child has been abused or neglected.

Policy requires compliance and mandates DHS staff report alleged abuse to Child Protective Services. All reports of alleged abuse, follow ups and all actions taken to investigate the alleged abuse, along with all reports to CPS

must be documented in the participant's chart. Chart reviews include verification of this requirement and are included on the annual report.

DMS's compliance unit can conduct a review of any billing processes under the Waiver.

### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

DDS and its contracted vendor meet quarterly to discuss and address problems related to participant health and welfare, as well as problem correction and remediation. The contract between DDS and its contracted vendor includes measures related to Waiver participant health and welfare. If issues within the Autism Waiver are discovered upon review of a reported complaint/grievance or critical incident, then DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

Remediation efforts will depend on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation corrective action plans, training, recoupments, system design changes, revocation of provider certification, the parent/guardian selecting a new community Autism Waiver service provider, and the disenrollment of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. The manner and method of how each remediation effort will be monitored and tracked and the party directly responsible will be determined prior to implementation.

The party directly responsible will usually depend on the remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, revocation of provider certifications, and the disenrollment of beneficiaries from the Autism Waiver. DMS or DDS will typically be lead in remediation efforts involving recoupment and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities for accepting, monitoring, investigating, and tracking complaints/grievances and critical incidents. The status of each active remediation effort will be discussed at the quarterly meeting until completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other aspects of remediation efforts conducted by Vendor in connection with Autism Waiver clients or service providers will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be tracked by DMS and the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through amendment to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file. Remediation efforts, in cases where clients or their family members or legal guardians have not received information about how to report abuse, neglect, exploitation or critical incidents, include providing the appropriate information to the client and family member or legal guardian upon discovery that this information has not previously been provided and providing additional training for DDS's contracted vendor staff.

In cases where critical incidents were not reported within required timeframes, DDS's contracted vendor provides remediation, including reporting the critical incident immediately upon discovery, and providing additional training and counseling to staff.

If critical incident reviews and investigations are not initiated and completed according to program policy and state law, remediation includes initiating and completing the investigation immediately upon discovery and providing additional training and counseling to staff. When appropriate follow-up to critical incidents is not conducted according to methods discussed in the Waiver application, DDS's contracted vendor will provide immediate follow-up to the incident and staff training as remediation.

DDS's contracted vendor provides remediation in cases of investigation and review of unexplained, suspicious and untimely deaths that did not result in identification of preventable and unpreventable causes to include staff and provider training, implementing additional services and imposing provider sanctions. DDS's contracted vendor plans a review of the Unexpected Death report to ensure that remediation of preventable deaths is captured and that remediation data is collected appropriately. Remediation for complaints that were not addressed within required timeframes includes DDS's contracted vendor addressing the complaint immediately upon discovery and providing additional staff training. The case record review tool captures and tracks remediation in all of these areas.

All substantiated incidents are investigated by the Program Director for DDS's contracted vendor or his/her-designee.

### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

	Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):	
	<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	
	Operating Agency	■Monthly	
	Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	
	Specify:  DDS contracted vendor	□ Annually	
		Continuously and Ongoing	
		Other Specify:	Ť
	he State does not have all elements of the Qual	lity Improvement Strategy in place, provide tin	_
$\circ_{\mathrm{Ye}}$	s		
Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Health and Welfare, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.			

### **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (1 of 3)**

Under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR §441.302, the approval of an HCBS waiver requires that CMS determine that the state has made satisfactory assurances concerning the protection of participant health and welfare, financial accountability and other elements of waiver operations. Renewal of an existing waiver is contingent upon review by CMS and a finding by CMS that the assurances have been met. By completing the HCBS waiver application, the state specifies how it has designed the waiver's critical processes, structures and operational features in order to meet these assurances.

Quality Improvement is a critical operational feature that an organization employs to continually determine whether it
operates in accordance with the approved design of its program, meets statutory and regulatory assurances and
requirements, achieves desired outcomes, and identifies opportunities for improvement.

CMS recognizes that a state's waiver Quality Improvement Strategy may vary depending on the nature of the waiver target population, the services offered, and the waiver's relationship to other public programs, and will extend beyond regulatory requirements. However, for the purpose of this application, the state is expected to have, at the minimum, systems in place to measure and improve its own performance in meeting six specific waiver assurances and requirements.

It may be more efficient and effective for a Quality Improvement Strategy to span multiple waivers and other long-term care services. CMS recognizes the value of this approach and will ask the state to identify other waiver programs and long-term care services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy.

#### **Quality Improvement Strategy: Minimum Components**

The Quality Improvement Strategy that will be in effect during the period of the approved waiver is described throughout the waiver in the appendices corresponding to the statutory assurances and sub-assurances. Other documents cited must be available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if appropriate).

In the QIS discovery and remediation sections throughout the application (located in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I), a state spells out:

- The evidence based discovery activities that will be conducted for each of the six major waiver assurances; and
- The *remediation* activities followed to correct individual problems identified in the implementation of each of the assurances

In Appendix H of the application, a state describes (1) the *system improvement* activities followed in response to aggregated, analyzed discovery and remediation information collected on each of the assurances; (2) the correspondent *roles/responsibilities* of those conducting assessing and prioritizing improving system corrections and improvements; and (3) the processes the state will follow to continuously *assess the effectiveness of the OIS* and revise it as necessary and appropriate.

If the state's Quality Improvement Strategy is not fully developed at the time the waiver application is submitted, the state may provide a work plan to fully develop its Quality Improvement Strategy, including the specific tasks the state plans to undertake during the period the waiver is in effect, the major milestones associated with these tasks, and the entity (or entities) responsible for the completion of these tasks.

When the Quality Improvement Strategy spans more than one waiver and/or other types of long-term care services under the Medicaid state plan, specify the control numbers for the other waiver programs and/or identify the other long-term services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy. In instances when the QIS spans more than one waiver, the state must be able to stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program. Unless the state has requested and received approval from CMS for the consolidation of multiple waivers for the purpose of reporting, then the state must stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program, i.e., employ a representative sample for each waiver.

### **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (2 of 3)**

# H-1: Systems Improvement

#### a. System Improvements

i. Describe the process(es) for trending, prioritizing, and implementing system improvements (i.e., design changes) prompted as a result of an analysis of discovery and remediation information.

DDS analyzes all discovery and remediation results to determine if a system improvement is necessary holds separate meetings with its contracted vendor ("Vendor") and DMS on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the DDS Review Report, Autism Waiver Report, any operational problems discovered, all complaints/grievances and critical incidents reported, necessary corrective actions plans, and other appropriate remediation efforts and system improvement or program changes.

If it is determined by DMS that one or more a possible system design changes or improvements is requiredidentified, DMDS will meet with DDMS ander its contracted vVendor to discuss what system improvement or program design changes are necessary, the relative priority of each system improvement or design change based on the nature of the problems, the complexity of the solutions, and the financial impact. Special meetings will be held, if necessary, to develop an action plan for implementation, which would include without limitation determining and submitting the If it is determined that a system change is needed, a customer service requests (CSR) required to implement the system improvements or design changes, developing any new elements and components, seeking CMS approval and stakeholder public comments, if applicable, determining the appropriate testing period before implementation, and establishing the data collection necessary to monitor and track the effectiveness of the system design changeswill be submitted to the Medicaid Management Information and Performance Unit (MMIP) within DMS. MMIP prioritizes system changes to MMIS and coordinates implementation with the Medicaid fiscal agency. An action plan is developed and information is shared with the appropriate stakeholders for comments. Implementation of the plan is the final step. The MMIP unit and DDS will monitor the system changes. An online CSR Management system is used to monitor and track the status of customer service requests. These meetings may involve participation from the assigned DHS information technology consulting firm and other parties deemed appropriate.

ii. System Improvement Activities

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis (check each that applies):
<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
☐Sub-State Entity	⊠Quarterly
Quality Improvement Committee	<b>□</b> Annually
Other Specify:	Other Specify:
DDS's contracted vendor	Ongoing, as neeeded

#### b. System Design Changes

i. Describe the process for monitoring and analyzing the effectiveness of system design changes. Include a description of the various roles and responsibilities involved in the processes for monitoring & assessing system design changes. If applicable, include the state's targeted standards for systems improvement.

Meetings are held with DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor, as needed, to develop needed CSRs, review progress, develop new elements and components and test system changes. The meetings involve participation in eurrent programming activities on an as needed basis with the assigned DHS information technology consulting firm, Medicaid's fiscal agent, DDS, DDS contracted vendor, and others deemed appropriate. DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") are all responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the effectiveness of any system design changes to the Autism Waiver. DMS, in collaboration with DDS and Vendor, establishes the mechanism, methods, and party with primary responsibility for monitoring and tracking Autism Waiver system design changes on a case-by-case basis during the design phase and prior to implementation. DMS, DDS, and Vendor review and discuss the data collected on the system design change at each quarterly meeting to ensure effective implementation. Meetings to review system design change data may initially be held monthly or more frequently if deemed necessary to ensure minimal disruption.

If it is determined that additional system design changes are required, or, if the implementation of the system design change needs to be altered, then meetings are held to determine appropriate action. Appropriate third parties will be included to assist on an as-needed basis.

DMS, as the state Medicaid agency, with input from DDS, analyzes all discovery and remediation results to determine if a system improvement is necessary. If a possible system improvement is identified, DDS will meet with its contracted vendor to discuss what system or program changes are necessary, if any, based on the nature of the problem (health and safety issue, etc.), complexity of the solution (does it require an amendment to the waiver application), and the financial impact. If it is determined that a system change is needed, a computer service request will be submitted to the Medicaid Management Information and Performance Unit (MMIP) within DMS and a priority status assigned. MMIP prioritizes system changes to MMIS and coordinates implementation with the States fiscal agent. An action plan is developed and information is shared with the appropriate stakeholders for comment. Implementation of the plan is the final step. The MMIP Unit and DDS monitor the system changes. An online CSR Management System is used to monitor and track the status of computer service requests.

As a result of the discovery process:

(1) The interagency agreement may be revised to clarify roles and responsibilities between DMS and DDS. The agreement between the two divisions will be reviewed at least annually. DDS will in turn review the contract with its vendor, at least annually, and revise as needed.

(2) Medicaid related issues are documented by DDS's contracted vendor, reviewed by DDS, and recorded on a quarterly report to identify, capture and resolve billing and claims submission problems. Error reports are worked and billing issues are resolved by DDS's contracted vendor. DDS reviews reports for proper resolution. These activities occur on a daily basis, and reviews occur monthly by DDS.

A separate Quality Assurance Unit was formed within the DMS to monitor and advise Home and Community-Based Waiver Program Operating Agencies.

DDS will produce a report of the findings for each quarter and distribute to its contracted vendor. DDS and its contracted vendor will meet quarterly to discuss and address any issues/findings for that quarter.

In December of each year, DDS, with its vendor, runs a report to identify the number of active Autism Waiver participants. DDS conducts a review of 10% of the charts on a quarterly basis. As part of the review of active Autism Waiver participants' records, DDS verifies the following:

Health and welfare Plans of care Qualified provider Level of care Financial accountability

DDS and its contracted vendor ensure enrollment stays within approved limits by monitoring both the number of active and the number of unduplicated participants served within the approved limits. The monthly ACES Report of Active Cases and queries run from MMIS are utilized to determine the number of active and the number of unduplicated participants served at any point in time.

Any findings discovered in the review are transmitted to DDS's contracted vendor for resolution. DDS contracted vendor will respond to DDS describing the action taken to resolve the finding and submitting any documentation relevant to the resolution. If resolution of the finding requires a systems change or improvement, DDS will work with its contracted vendor to implement the change or improvement. Changes or improvements requiring promulgation are published for 30 days to allow stakeholders an opportunity to comment. Any revisions to policy are transmitted to providers utilizing a provider manual update, an official notice or a remittance advice message. If resolution requires additional provider training, DDS's contracted vendor will conduct the training and notify DDS.

DDS maintains a Monitoring/Tracking database to document and track findings. DDS will share review results with its contracted vendor and will track any necessary remediation and improvement. DDS also reviews quarterly reports of the results of DDS's contracted vendor's monitoring activities. DDS and its contracted vendor meet quarterly to discuss findings of the reports and any issues or concerns. At these meetings priorities are established and strategies are developed for any necessary remediation and improvement.

At the end of each Waiver year, DMS and DDS compile an annual report based on discovery findings from the reviews. The annual report includes any key findings, including status of remediation and improvement activities.

ii. Describe the process to periodically evaluate, as appropriate, the Quality Improvement Strategy.

DDS and its contracted vendor monitor the Quality Improvement Strategy ("QIS") on an ongoing basis and review the QIS annually. A review consists of analyzing reports and progress toward stated initiatives, resolution of individual and systematic issues found through discovery and notating desired outcomes. When change in the strategy is indicated, a collaborative effort is set in motion to complete a revision to the QIS which may include submission of a Waiver amendment. DDS utilizes the QIS during the QA reviewsquarterly meetings.

# **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (3 of 3)**

# H-2: Use of a Patient Experience of Care/Quality of Life Survey

<ul> <li>○ Yes (Complete item H.2b)</li> <li>b. Specify the type of survey tool the state uses:</li> <li>○ HCBS CAHPS Survey:</li> <li>○ NCI Survey:</li> <li>○ NCI AD Survey:</li> <li>○ Other (Please provide a description of the survey tool used):</li> </ul>	
O HCBS CAHPS Survey: O NCI Survey: O NCI AD Survey:	
O NCI Survey : O NCI AD Survey :	
O NCI AD Survey:	
Other (Please provide a description of the survey tool used)	
outed it touse provide a description of the survey tool used).	

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

# I-1: Financial Integrity and Accountability

Financial Integrity. Describe the methods that are employed to ensure the integrity of payments that have been made for waiver services, including: (a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies; (b) the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits; and, (c) the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

#### **Pre-Payment Integrity**

Three (3) different, independent service providers are involved in the development of an Autism Waiver service plan. The involvement of multiple independent providers acts as a pre-payment financial integrity safeguard to ensure only those Autism Waiver services of the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration medically necessary are included in the beneficiary's service plan.

- 1. The Division of Developmental Disabilities Services ("DDS") contracted vendor ("Vendor") employs or contracts with an Autism Waiver Coordinator to develop a beneficiary's plan of care ("POC"). The POC documents the beneficiary's needs and potential risks, the intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented to meet those needs, the amount, frequency, and duration of each intensive intervention service, and the parent/guardian's choice of Autism Waiver services and Autism Waiver community service provider.
- 2. The selected community service provider employs or contracts with an Interventionist who uses the POC to complete the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile and develop the beneficiary's individual treatment plan ("ITP"). The ITP operationalizes the POC by identifying the beneficiary's individualized needs, strengths, disabilities, and problem behaviors, the specific intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule, the short and long-term goals and objectives, and the data collection required to assess the beneficiary's progress towards short- and long-term goals and objectives.
- 3. The Institution of Higher Education serving as the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider employs or contracts with a Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS") who performs oversight of the service plan. The CSS reviews the beneficiary's progress toward ITP goals and objectives on at least a quarterly basis to determine the efficacy of the Autism Waiver services in the current ITP. If a review of a beneficiary's service record does not show the expected progress, the CSS will either provide technical assistance to the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist implementing the intensive intervention services or schedule a conference to discuss modification of the type, scope, amount, frequency, or duration of intensive intervention services included in the service plan. This oversight ensures that the Autism Waiver services performed are medically appropriate for the beneficiary and that the Autism Waiver services are implemented with fidelity.

Autism Waiver service providers submit Autism Wavier service claims through the Medicaid Management Information System ("MMIS"). MMIS acts as a pre-payment financial integrity check for the state on all Autism Waiver service claims. MMIS verifies a beneficiary's Autism Waiver eligibility and an Autism Waiver service provider's active Medicaid enrollment for the date of service prior to paying an Autism Waiver service claim. MMIS has the applicable per unit rate for each Autism Waiver service pre-loaded and also has edits in place that will prevent the payment of claims exceeding any applicable daily, weekly, or annual benefit/service limits for an Autism Waiver service. MMIS only pays claims that clear all eligibility and financial edits.

# Post-Payment Integrity

All Post-Payment Integrity reviews described below are conducted the same for all Autism Waiver services and providers. Every quarter DDS conducts a lottery method random sample retrospective desk review of active beneficiary service records from the immediately preceding quarter. The active beneficiary service records are reviewed to determine if beneficiaries received, and Autism Waiver service providers were paid for, only those Autism Waiver services in the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration specified in the service plan, and if such services were paid at the correct rate. This is done by reviewing the POC in the beneficiary service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by Vendor and comparing it to the Autism Waiver services billed and paid through MMIS. Any overpayment(s), non-compliance, or irregularities discovered are reported to DMS for recoupment or other appropriate action. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.

Additionally, DMS conducts its own retrospective desk review of active beneficiary service records in the immediately preceding quarter to determine if beneficiaries received, and Autism Waiver service providers were paid for, only those Autism Waiver services in the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration specified in his or her service plan. DMS also

uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- five percent (5%) margin of error.

Autism Waiver providers who are paid a total of \$100,000 or more during a year by the State of Arkansas are required to submit an independent financial statement audit for that year in accordance with the Government Auditing Standards. Autism Waiver providers who are paid more than \$750,000 in federal funds during a year must have an independent single audit conducted for that year in accordance with OMB Circular A-133. All required Autism Waiver service provider audits are submitted to and reviewed by the DHS Office of Payment Integrity and Audit ("OPIA") for compliance with audit requirements. If issues are discovered during review of an audit, then OPIA is responsible for notifying DMS for recoupment or other appropriate action.

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS") conducts audits of Medicaid claims (including Autism Waiver service claims) in accordance with the Payment Error Rate Measurement ("PERM") regulations every three (3) years. CMS reviews the claims to ensure the services were medically appropriate, provided to an eligible beneficiary, and paid at the correct amount. PERM reviews are intended to:

- identify those Medicaid programs that may be susceptible to significant improper payments;
- estimate the amount of improper payments;
- submit those estimates to Congress; and
- submit a report on actions the agency is taking to reduce improper payments.

The entity responsible for the periodic independent audit of the Autism Waiver program is Arkansas Legislative Audit ("ALA"). ALA audits are conducted in compliance with state law pursuant to the Single Audit Act. The Office of Medicaid Inspector General also conducts independent annual random reviews of all Medicaid programs, including the Autism Waiver. If a review finds errors in billing and fraud is not suspected, DMS recoups the payment(s) from the Autism Waiver provider. If fraud is suspected, then the provider is referred to the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit and Arkansas Attorney General's office for appropriate action.

Any non-compliance or irregularities resulting in an overpayment that are discovered during any post-payment review or audit are reported to DMS for recoupment and other appropriate action to ensure non-compliance and overpayment will no longer occur in the future. When an issue with payment integrity is discovered, a referral to OMIG is made and OMIG issue a recoupment letter to the provider. Provider can dispute or agree with the recoupment action. Corrective action plans are typically not involved in recoupment actions by the state. If recoupment determination is ultimately agreed to or upheld, then recoupment is conducted through MMIS. The DMS financial team reports any recouped payments for Autism Waiver services as a prior period adjustment on the CMS-64 to remove the payments from claims for federal financial participation.

None of the services provided under the Autism Waiver are subject to EVV requirements Expenditure reports from the claims database are reviewed for those clients whose chart's were reviewed during a specific month, DDS pulls a random sampling of approximately of 10% of participant's charts each quarter. DDS reviews the plan of care data in its contracted vendor's database to compare what was billed Medicaid. MMIS claims data are audited periodically for program policy alignment. Claims processing worksheets are reviewed when a billing issue/error is brought to DMS or DDS attention. The DMS Program Integrity Unit may review claims paid in accordance with the waiver participant's POC, if there is an overpayment to a provider or suspicion of fraud. And finally, the DMS Program Integrity Unit includes a review of claims paid in accordance with Waiver participants' Plans of Care (POCs).

DDS, through its contracted vendor, reviews 100% of the claims for autism waiver recipients based upon their annual plan of care date. The charts are looked at for their plan of care year expenditures and program files. Items that are reviewed include Level of Care Assessment, Plan of Care, Medicaid Management Information Systems client profile, Freedom of Choice, & Provider Qualifications. DDS's contracted vendor submits a quarterly and annual report summarizing this information for review and approval by DDS.

Cognos billing database is utilized to run a report of individual autism waiver recipient plan of care year and is broken out into the following categories: Service Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services, Service Individual Assessment/Treatment Development, Lead Therapy Intervention, Line Therapy Intervention and Service Plan-Implementation and Monitoring of Intervention Effectiveness. These expenditures for the individual autism waiver recipients are compared against the approved levels for autism waiver services to create a utilization report.

Autism waiver recipient charts are provided to DDS's contract reviewer on a monthly basis. If an assurance has not been met it is noted in the transmittal requesting operating agency to come into compliance. If over utilization is a problem, the providing agency will submit a check to Medicaid and explanation for overutilization as it ties to which services. DMS/OPD will provide a transmittal to DDS's contracted vendor for corrective action.

Assurances include:

Participant waiver enrollment

Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits

Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels

Level of care evaluation

Review of Participant service plans

Prior authorization of waiver services

**Utilization management** 

Qualified provider enrollment

Execution of Medicaid provider agreements

Establishment of a statewide rate methodology

Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program-

Quality assurance and quality improvement activities

DMS has utilized their Division of Policy and Quality Assurance to review certifications of providers. DDS's contracted vendor has now created a Database that houses information on all certified providers. The Division of Developmental Disability Services (DDS) will now take a more active role in reviewing that information by obtaining a username to loginto that database and monitor the certified providers.

Monitoring is conducted on an on going basis and is tracked through the monthly activity report and the quarterly participant profiles.

Tracking of the number of monitoring visits is now a part of the monthly activity report.

Monitoring of financial reports is also on going as reports are produced and reviewed monthly.

An independent audit is required annually of the provider agency when:

State expenditures are \$100,000 or more;

Federal expenditures are \$300,000 or more; or

The contract the Department of Human Services

(DHS) has with the provider agency requires an

independent audit, regardless of funding level.

If the federal expenditures are \$300,000 or more, the audit must be performed in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, which implemented the Single Audit Act, as amended. A Government Auditing Standards (GAS) audit must be performed if DHS funding provided is \$100,000 or more of federal, state, or federal and state combined. In addition, the DMS Program Integrity Unit conducts an annual random review of HCBS waiver programs. If the review finds errors in billing, and fraud is not suspected, Medicaid recoups the money from the Waiver provider. If fraud is suspected, the DMS Program Integrity Unit refers the Waiver provider to the Arkansas Attorney General's Office for appropriate action.

The DHS Office of Chief Counsel, Audit Section is responsible for reviewing all independent audits. The provider's audit report is reviewed by the Audit Section to determine whether:

Requirements of applicable authorities and those contained in agency policy were met; Material weaknesses in internal-control exist:

Material noncompliance with the provision of grants, contracts, and agreements occurred; and The report included findings, recommendations, and responses thereto by management.

Material weaknesses and non compliance, other findings, recommendations, and responses will be recorded and communicated to DMS. DMS will take appropriate action to resolve audit findings within 90 days of the referral of the finding from the Audit Section.

### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

# Quality Improvement: Financial Accountability

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Financial Accountability Assurance:

The State must demonstrate that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for ensuring financial accountability of the waiver program. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver.")

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: The State provides evidence that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver and only for services rendered. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix I performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

#### Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of service claims which paid only those services rendered of failed MMIS edit checks which are corrected to assure appropriate payment. Numerator: Nnumber of service claims which paid only for those services rendered corrected MMIS edit checks; Denominator: Number of paid service claims reviewededit checks.

Data	Source	(Select	one):
Otho	r		

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Daily Waiver Update Error Report MMIS

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	<b>□≥</b> 100% Review
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100%
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

Weekly 100% Review **State Medicaid Agency Operating Agency Monthly** Less than 100% Review **Sub-State Entity** Quarterly Representative Sample Confidence Interval = Other **Stratified** Annually Specify: Describe Group: **DDS** contracted vendor Continuously and **Other** Specify: **Ongoing Other** Specify:

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify: **Weekly Worksheets** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each thatapplies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<del>Quarterly</del>	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify: DDS contracted vendor	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	☐Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
Other Specify: DDS contracted vendor	□Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**Performance Measure:** 

Number and percent of Waiverservice claims reviewed that were paid using the correct rate. Numerator: Number of service claims paid atusing the correct rate specified in the waiver; Denominator: number of paid service claims reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	□Weekly	□100% Review
Operating Agency	□Monthly	≥Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	☐Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: A sample size of service claims paid during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error_10% of recipients charts and claims history are reviewed per quarter

# **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>Quarterly</b>
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**Performance Measure:** 

Number and percent of paid service claims coded and paid in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the waiver. Numerator: number of paid service claims coded and paid in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the waiver. Denominator: number of paid service claims reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

**Other** 

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**MMIS** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):  Weekly	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):  100% Review
<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	<u>Annually</u>	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: A sample size of claims paid during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

# **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<b>⊠</b> State Medicaid Agency	<u> Weekly</u>
<b>N</b> Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
Other Specify:	<u>Annually</u>

	Continuo	ously and Ongoing	Page 163
	Other Specify:		
	<u>зреспу.</u>		
b. Sub-assurance: The state promethodology throughout the		main consistent with the appi	roved rate
Performance Measures			
		s compliance with the statutor	
sub-assurance), complete the	following. Where possible, i	include numerator/denominate	or.
		he aggregated data that will e	
		isure. In this section provide in ally/deductively or inductively	
		ns are formulated, where app	
Performance Measure:			
Number and percent of rat		with the approved rate met	
		umber of rates which remain ive-year waiver cycle. Deno	
number of rates.			
Data Source (Select one):			
Other		<u> </u>	
If 'Other' is selected, specify			
MMIS			
Responsible Party for	Frequency of data	Sampling	1
data <u>Responsible Party for</u>	collection/generation	Approach(check each that	
collection/generation	COMPETITION CONTRACTOR		
	(check each that applies):	applies):	
(check each that applies):	(check each that applies):		
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid		applies):  100% Review	
(check each that applies):	(check each that applies):		
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid	(check each that applies):	≥ 100% Review  Less than 100%	
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency	(check each that applies):  Weekly  Monthly	≥ 100% Review	
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency	(check each that applies):  Weekly	Less than 100% Review  Review  Representative	
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency	(check each that applies):  Weekly  Monthly	Less than 100% Review	
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Moperating Agency  Sub-State Entity	(check each that applies):  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly	Less than 100% Review  Review  Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	
(check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Operating Agency	(check each that applies):  Weekly  Monthly	Less than 100% Review  Review  Representative Sample	
Check each that applies):  State Medicaid Agency  Moperating Agency  Sub-State Entity  □Other	(check each that applies):  Weekly  Monthly  Quarterly	Less than 100% Review  Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	

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pplication for 1915(e	c) HCBS Waiver: Draft Al	R.026.02.00			Page 164 of 18
		Other Specify:			
					_
_					
<u>D</u>	ata Aggregation and Analys	sis:			
<u>a</u>	Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (chat applies):	neck each		data aggregation and k each that applies):	
	State Medicaid Agency		Weekly		
	<b>⊠</b> Operating Agency		Monthly		
	Sub-State Entity		<b>⊠</b> Ouarterly		
	Other Specify:		<b>Annually</b>		
			Continuo	usly and Ongoing	
			Other Specify:	/	
_		Y			_
	ble, in the textbox below prov iscover/identify problems/issu				
N/A					
IV/A					

### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

DDS and its contract vendor hold quarterly team meetings to discuss and address individual problems related to financial accountability, as well as problem correction and remediation on If financial accountability or integrity issues are discovered during DDS or DMS reviews of beneficiary service records or Autism Waiver service claims submitted through the Medicaid Management Information System ("MMIS"), then DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

Remediation efforts will depend on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation corrective action plans, training, recoupments, system design changes, revoking provider certification, the parent/guardian selecting a new Autism Waiver community service provider, and disenrolling a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. The manner and method of how each remediation effort will be monitored and tracked and the party directly responsible will be determined prior to implementation.

The party directly responsible will usually depend on the remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, revoking provider certification, and disenrolling beneficiaries. DMS or DDS will typically be lead in remediation efforts involving recoupments, changes to MMIS, and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities for accepting, monitoring, investigating, and tracking complaints/grievances and critical incidents. The status of each currently active remediation effort will be discussed at the quarterly meeting until the effort is completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other aspects of remediation efforts conducted by Vendor in connection with Autism Waiver financial accountability will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be tracked by DMS and MMIS. System design changes will be documented through amendment to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

The performance measure for number and percent of waiver claims paid using the correct rate will always result in 100% compliance because the rates for services are already set in MMIS; therefore, claims will not be paid at any other rate.

Remediation for failed MMIS checks not corrected to assure appropriate payment includes correcting the issue upon discovery, making system changes and training staff.

Remediation for claims for services not specified in the client's Plan of Care (POC) includes revising the client's POC, if necessary, recouping payment from the provider, imposing provider sanctions, training providers and conducting a client monitoring visit.

The tool used for case record review captures and tracks remediation in these areas.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	$\square$ Weekly
Operating Agency	■Monthly
Sub-State Entity	<b>⊠</b> Quarterly
Specify:	<b>□</b> Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing

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Other
Specify:
mprovement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design
rance of Financial Accountability that are currently non-
cial Accountability, the specific timeline for implementing
ts operation.

## I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (1 of 3)

a. Rate Determination Methods. In two pages or less, describe the methods that are employed to establish provider payment rates for waiver services and the entity or entities that are responsible for rate determination. Indicate any opportunity for public comment in the process. If different methods are employed for various types of services, the description may group services for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

A listing of certified providers for this type service was accessed through the licensure group for providers in Arkansasand bordering states. An electronic survey was then disseminated via Survey Monkey to all these providers with a number of questions, not the least of which was their current rate charged for such services. The rates utilized in this application were set based on the results of this survey in order to ensure that rates were based on the current marketvalue for comparable services provided by similarly qualified professionals.

Rates for the Consultants and Lead therapists were determined by:

Online survey sent to all certified providers in Arkansas and surrounding states of Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Missouri, Tennessee, and Mississippi who currently provide home based intensive interventions for children diagnosed with ASD. While rates varied a bit between individual providers, most Consultants reported billing \$100/hr \$175/hr and most Lead therapists reported billing \$50/hr \$65/hr. Of the 7 states surveyed, only one, Louisiana, required insurance coverage for such therapies, and so most of these therapies are funded entirely out of pocket, which would account for the range of fees. We then examined what other funding sources existed for these types of treatments and found that Tricare insurance covers such treatments in Arkansas and nationwide for active duty military personnel at a rate of \$100/hr.

A handful of states have similar waiver programs to provide early intervention services for children with ASD. Of all-these states, the two that have been operating such programs the longest are Wisconsin (since January 2004) and South-Carolina (since June 2007). We contacted the state agency responsible for administering these programs in each state to find out how the programs are structured and to discuss reimbursement for providers. The two programs are similar in the kinds of interventions provided and the number of years children can be served in the waiver (3 years maximum). When asked what problems they have encountered with providing the services under the program both states reported difficulty recruiting and maintaining direct line staff. Based on our discussions with providers in both states, it became clear that reimbursement for direct line staff needed to be set higher to ensure we could attract skilled, motivated individuals to the program. An examination of reimbursement rates for the Tier I and II therapists in each program found significant differences in how the service is reimbursed. In Wisconsin, the rate for all 3 tiered professionals is bundled, and usually the top tier consultant is the employer of the tier II and line therapists. The top tier consultant takes a

percentage of the bundled fee and then pays the tier II and line therapist. The difficulty with such a bundled rate is that (1) there is no assurance that the top-tier consultant is even making contact with the family/child or how often that is happening, and (2) there have been instances of fraudulent billing practices such as billing for travel time, and finally (3) direct line therapists are reimbursed at rates barely above minimum wage and so recruiting and maintaining staff for this position was made extremely difficult. South Carolina, on the other hand, developed a 3-tier/rate service which makes it far easier for the administering agency to review plans of care and billing records to ensure that the top-tier consultant and middle tier therapist are maintaining contact with the family and are providing appropriate supervision for the line therapist. The reimbursement rates for services in the Arkansas waiver application are most similar to the South Carolina-program.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities Service ("DDS") is responsible for rate determination with oversight from the Division of Medical Services ("DMS"). There is an established procedure followed by DDS that ensures DMS reviews and approves all reimbursement rates and methodologies prior to implementation. Reviews include examination of provider enrollment data and beneficiary access to services. Autism rates are published for comment and are made available to the general public and all providers. The public is afforded an opportunity to comment on proposed rates and the rate determination process through the DMS website. Autism services rates are made available to parents/guardians or anyone else upon request. A review of Autism Waiver rates and rate setting methodology is conducted at least every five (5) years.

The Division of Medical Services holds a public comment period of thirty (30) calendar days in connection with any rate determination. Public Notice runs for thirty (30) days in the Arkansas statewide Democrat Gazette newspaper. Public comments must be submitted in writing at ar.gov/dhs-proposed-rules or the following email address ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov. A public hearing by remote access only through a Zoom webinar is held and public comment may be submitted at the hearing. See Main Section 6-I for specifics regarding public comments for this renewal.

DMS and DDS conducted a review to rebase Autism Waiver rates during the summer of 2023. DMS and DDS engaged an independent actuary to assist in the development of appropriate Autism Waiver service rates. Autism Waiver service rates have not been changed since the inception of the Autism Waiver. Autism services rates do not vary geographically or by provider.

Autism Waiver rates were assessed taking into account direct wages, indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, using an independent rate model approach that serves to capture the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering each Autism Waiver service. Hourly wages for each service were assessed using Arkansas-specific May 2021 wage data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics based on position responsibilities.

All Autism Waiver services use fee schedule reimbursement methodology. Under fee schedule methodology, reimbursement is made at the lower of the billed charge for the service or the maximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkansas Medicaid. The maximum allowable reimbursement for a service is the same for all Autism Waiver providers. The fee schedule for the Autism Waiver program can be found on the DHS website at: <a href="https://humanservices.arkansas.gov/wp-content/uploads/AUTISM-fees.pdf">https://humanservices.arkansas.gov/wp-content/uploads/AUTISM-fees.pdf</a>.

The \$1,000 flat rate for behavioral reinforcers and therapeutic aides was determined through discussions (focus group) with professionals credentialed at the Consultant Interventionist level-and delivering a similar service currently. This was an amount was considered sufficient appropriate to allow support delivery of the Lintensive Autism Lintervention service for families who may not already have sufficient materials on hand in the home.

**b. Flow of Billings.** Describe the flow of billings for waiver services, specifying whether provider billings flow directly from providers to the state's claims payment system or whether billings are routed through other intermediary entities. If billings flow through other intermediary entities, specify the entities:

Autism Waiver service providers bill for the waiver services submit Autism Waiver service claims and are reimbursed directly through the Medicaid Management Information System.

Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (2 of 3)

◉	No. state or local government agencies do not certify expenditures for waiver services.
0	Yes. state or local government agencies directly expend funds for part or all of the cost of waiver services and certify their state government expenditures (CPE) in lieu of billing that amount to Medicaid.
Sele	ct at least one:
	Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of State Public Agencies.
	Specify: (a) the state government agency or agencies that certify public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on the total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the state verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b).(Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-a.)
	Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.
	Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the state verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-b.)

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (3 of 3)

d. Billing Validation Process. Describe the process for validating provider billings to produce the claim for federal financial participation, including the mechanism(s) to assure that all claims for payment are made only: (a) when the individual was eligible for Medicaid waiver payment on the date of service; (b) when the service was included in the participant's approved service plan; and, (c) the services were provided:

The Medicaid Management Information System ("MMIS") verifies participanta beneficiary's Autism wWaiver eligibility and currentan Autism Waiver service provider's active Medicaid enrollment for the date of service prior to paying an Autism wWaiver claim. DDS's contracted vendor verifies quarterly services were provided according to the service planthrough an internal monthly monitoring system and a review of participant profiles. All Autism wWaiver claims are processed through the MMIS, using all applicable edits and audits, to assure claims are processed appropriately, timely, and compared to in compliance with the Medicaid maximum allowable cost provisions.

Additionally, every quarter DDS conducts a lottery method random sample retrospective desk review of active beneficiary service records from the immediately preceding quarter. The active beneficiary service records are reviewed to determine if beneficiaries received, and Autism Waiver service providers were paid for, only those Autism Waiver services in the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration specified in the service plan, and if such services were paid at the correct rate. This is done by reviewing the plan of care in the beneficiary service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by DDS's contracted vendor and comparing it to the Autism Waiver services billed and paid through MMIS. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.

Any non-compliance or irregularities resulting in an overpayment that are discovered during any payment review or audit are reported to DMS for recoupment and other appropriate action to ensure non-compliance and overpayment will no longer occur in the future. When an issue with payment integrity is discovered, a referral to OMIG is made and OMIG issue a recoupment letter to the provider. Provider can dispute or agree with the recoupment action. Corrective action plans are typically not involved in recoupment actions by the state. If recoupment determination is ultimately agreed to or upheld, then recoupment is conducted through MMIS. The DMS financial team reports any recouped payments for Autism Waiver services as a prior period adjustment on the CMS-64 to remove the payments from claims for federal financial participation.

None of the services included in the Autism Waiver are subject to EVV requirements.

e. Billing and Claims Record Maintenance Requirement. Records documenting the audit trail of adjudicated claims (including supporting documentation) are maintained by the Medicaid agency, the operating agency (if applicable), and providers of waiver services for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42.

Appendi.	x I: Financial Accountability
	I-3: Payment (1 of 7)
a. Mei	thod of payments MMIS (select one):
•	Payments for all waiver services are made through an approved Medicaid Management Information System
	(MMIS).
0	Payments for some, but not all, waiver services are made through an approved MMIS.
	Specify: (a) the waiver services that are not paid through an approved MMIS; (b) the process for making such payments and the entity that processes payments; (c) and how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:
0	Payments for waiver services are not made through an approved MMIS.
	Specify: (a) the process by which payments are made and the entity that processes payments; (b) how and through which system(s) the payments are processed; (c) how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:
0	Payments for waiver services are made by a managed care entity or entities. The managed care entity is paid a monthly capitated payment per eligible enrollee through an approved MMIS.  Describe how payments are made to the managed care entity or entities:
Appendi	x I: Financial Accountability
	I-3: Payment (2 of 7)
	ect payment. In addition to providing that the Medicaid agency makes payments directly to providers of waiver vices, payments for waiver services are made utilizing one or more of the following arrangements (select at least one):
	The Medicaid agency makes payments directly and does not use a fiscal agent (comprehensive or limited) or a managed care entity or entities.
×	The Medical agency pays providers invoken the same fiscal agent used for the rest of the Medical program.
	The Medicaid agency pays providers of some or all waiver services through the use of a limited fiscal agent.
	Specify the limited fiscal agent, the waiver services for which the limited fiscal agent makes payment, the functions that the limited fiscal agent performs in paying waiver claims, and the methods by which the Medicaid agency oversees the operations of the limited fiscal agent:

	or 1915(c) HCB5 Walver: Draft AR.026.02.00	Page 170 of 185
	voviders are paid by a managed care entity or entities for services that are included in the tity.	state's contract with the
-	recify how providers are paid for the services (if any) not included in the state's contract with tities.	th managed care
Appendix I:	: Financial Accountability	
I-	7-3: Payment (3 of 7)	
efficienc expendii	mental or Enhanced Payments. Section 1902(a)(30) requires that payments for services be cy, economy, and quality of care. Section 1903(a)(1) provides for Federal financial particularity for services under an approved state plan/waiver. Specify whether supplemental or escence one:	ipation to states for
(	○ No. The state does not make supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.	

Describe: (a) the nature of the supplemental or enhanced payments that are made and the waiver services for which these payments are made; (b) the types of providers to which such payments are made; (c) the source of the non-Federal share of the supplemental or enhanced payment; and, (d) whether providers eligible to receive the supplemental or enhanced payment retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the state to CMS. Upon request, the state will furnish CMS with detailed information about the total amount of supplemental or enhanced payments to each provider type in the waiver.

Yes. The state makes supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.

Arkansas has an approved American Rescue Plan Act (ARP) Spending Plan under section 9817 that outlines the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program. The effective dates of the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program are from October 1, 2021 to March 31, 2025. Due to the expiration of the Appendix K, the State is seeking to amend the base waiver to include the Program. Arkansas has designed a HCBS Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program to allow providers to customize resources that best fit their organization's size, operational needs, and business priorities. The State allotted funding to providers using the following incentive categories:

Hiring bonus: new direct service providers (DSPs) hired during the ARP effective period (i.e., October 1, 2021, through March 31, 2025) may receive a hiring/recruitment payment after completing a minimum of thirty (30) calendar days of employment. The payment may be made in installments based on the provider's business model but cannot exceed \$1,000 per employee or contractor. Longevity bonus: longevity payments for DSPs who continuously provide service with the same employer for a minimum of three (3) months. The bonus cannot be paid in a one-time lump sum and must recur on a regular cadence determined by the employer. The recurring bonus can be paid through March 31, 2025, or until the provider allocation is depleted. Individual DSPs can earn bonuses up the Longevity Bonus cap but cannot exceed \$15,000 total per employee or contractor. Complex Care Longevity bonus: complex care longevity payments for DSPs who provide care to at least one (1) individual with complex care needs. Bonus payments are provided on regular and recurring basis determined by the employer and is based upon the DSPs experience, commitment and need for the employee to continue to work with the complex care recipient. DSPs can earn bonuses up to the Complex Care Longevity Bonus cap but cannot exceed \$3,500 total per employee or contractor. Complex Care means a history of legal involvement, elopement risk, combative or aggressive behavior, multiple inpatient placements, DCFS or DYS involvement, or wheelchair or bed bound.

The supplemental or enhanced payments were made available to providers of Line Therapy Intervention services under the Autism Waiver to provide hiring bonuses, longevity bonuses and complex care longevity bonuses to direct care workers who provide all Autism Waiver direct care services. Providers were required to apply for the program through an online application process. A Remittance Advice notice went to all Autism Waiver providers on January 14, 2022; a dedicated webpage was developed to explain the program; the ARP Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program Operational Plan is available on that link as well as several recorded Zoom seminars, and Facebook videos that were advertised during January of 2022. Specifically, the Program was made available to providers of Line Therapy Intervention services under the Autism Waiver. These providers were also mailed a letter explaining the application process and deadline to the address they had on file with Medicaid enrollment. All providers also received a reminder email prior to the application deadline.

Eligible providers proactively applied under their individual Tax Identification Number (TIN) and received one

lump sum check based upon the unduplicated recipient count and paid claim amounts for state fiscal year 2021. The allocation formula was 70% of the provider's recipient count and 30% based upon paid claims.

The source of the non federal share for the Program utilizes State General Revenue and eligible providers are able to retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the Medicaid agency to CMS

# Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### *I-3: Payment (4 of 7)*

- d. Payments to state or Local Government Providers. Specify whether state or local government providers receive payment for the provision of waiver services.
  - O No. State or local government providers do not receive payment for waiver services. Do not complete Item I-3-e.
  - Yes. State or local government providers receive payment for waiver services. Complete Item I-3-e.

Specify the types of state or local government providers that receive payment for waiver services and the services that the state or local government providers furnish:

An iInstitution of Higher Education in the, a State of Arkansas is one of the qualifications to be certified as the agency, will provide the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services specified provider under in the Autism Waiver. Many of the Institutions of Higher Education in the State of Arkansas are state agencies and could therefore become state government providers of Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services and receive payment under the Autism Waiver.

# Appendix I: Financial Accountability

# I-3: Payment (5 of 7)

#### e. Amount of Payment to State or Local Government Providers.

Specify whether any state or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services and, if so, whether and how the state recoups the excess and returns the Federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report. Select one:

- The amount paid to state or local government providers is the same as the amount paid to private providers of the same service.
- The amount paid to state or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. No public provider receives payments that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services.

	O The amount paid to state or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. When a state or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed the cost of waiver services, the state recoups the excess and returns the federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report.
1	Describe the recoupment process:
  ppendix	I: Financial Accountability
	·
	I-3: Payment (6 of 7)
f. Provi expen	der Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for additures made by states for services under the approved waiver. Select one:
f. Provi expen	der Retention of Payments. Section $1903(a)(1)$ provides that Federal matching funds are only available for
f. Provi expen • H • P	der Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for additures made by states for services under the approved waiver. Select one:  Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.
f. Provi expen • H • P	der Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for aditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. Select one:  Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.  Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.
f. Provi expen • H • H	der Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for aditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. Select one:  Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.  Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.
f. Provi expen	der Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for aditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. Select one:  Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.  Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.  Specify whether the monthly capitated payment to managed care entities is reduced or returned in part to the state.

- No. The state does not provide that providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency.
- O Yes. Providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency as provided in 42 CFR §447.10(e).

Specify the governmental agency (or agencies) to which reassignment may be made.

- ii. Organized Health Care Delivery System. Select one:
  - No. The state does not employ Organized Health Care Delivery System (OHCDS) arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.
  - O Yes. The waiver provides for the use of Organized Health Care Delivery System arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.

Specify the following: (a) the entities that are designated as an OHCDS and how these entities qualify for

a. State Level Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs. Specify the state source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs. Select at least one:

Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to the State Medicaid agency

×	n for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00 Page 174 of 18 Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to a State Agency other than the Medicaid Agency.
	If the source of the non-federal share is appropriations to another state agency (or agencies), specify: (a) the state entity or agency receiving appropriated funds and (b) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if the funds are directly expended by state agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:
	(a) Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities; and (b) Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT).
	Other State Level Source(s) of Funds.
	Specify: (a) the source and nature of funds; (b) the entity or agency that receives the funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by state agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:
	(a) Tobacco Tax—Arkansas Act 180 of 2009; (b) Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities; and (c) Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT).
ıdis	c I: Financial Accountability
	I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (2 of 3)
	al Government or Other Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs. Specify the source or ces of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs that are not from state sources. Select One:  Not Applicable. There are no local government level sources of funds utilized as the non-federal share.
_	Applicable Check each that applies:
_	Applicable

# Other Local Government Level Source(s) of Funds.

Specify: (a) the source of funds; (b) the local government entity or agency receiving funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the state Medicaid agency or fiscal agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

# Appendix I: Financial Accountability

# I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (3 of 3)

c. Information Concerning Certain Sources of Funds. Indicate whether any of the funds listed in Items I-4-a or I-4-b that make up the non-federal share of computable waiver costs come from the following sources: (a) health care-related taxes or fees; (b) provider-related donations; and/or, (c) federal funds. Select one:

Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: Draft AR.026.02.00	Page 175 of 185
<ul> <li>None of the specified sources of funds contribute to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of computable we have a contributed to the non-federal share of contributed to the non-federal share of</li></ul>	vaiver costs
Health care-related taxes or fees	
Provider-related donations	
Federal funds	
For each source of funds indicated above, describe the source of the funds in detail:	
Tobacco tax - Arkansas Act 180 of 2009	
Appendix I: Financial Accountability	
I-5: Exclusion of Medicaid Payment for Room and Board	
a. Services Furnished in Residential Settings. Select one:	
No services under this waiver are furnished in residential settings other than the private re individual.	sidence of the
<ul> <li>As specified in Appendix C, the state furnishes waiver services in residential settings other of the individual.</li> </ul>	than the personal home
b. Method for Excluding the Cost of Room and Board Furnished in Residential Settings. The following methodology that the state uses to exclude Medicaid payment for room and board in residential sometimes.  Do not complete this item.	
Appendix I: Financial Accountability	
I-6: Payment for Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In	 Caregiver
Reimbursement for the Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Personal Caregiver. Se	elect one:
No. The state does not reimburse for the rent and food expenses of an unrelated live-in resides in the same household as the participant.	personal caregiver who
○ Yes. Per 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2)(ii), the state will claim FFP for the additional costs of be reasonably attributed to an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the s waiver participant. The state describes its coverage of live-in caregiver in Appendix C-attributable to rent and food for the live-in caregiver are reflected separately in the con (cost of waiver services) in Appendix J. FFP for rent and food for a live-in caregiver we the participant lives in the caregiver's home or in a residence that is owned or leased by	ame household as the 3 and the costs nputation of factor D ill not be claimed when
Medicaid services.	
The following is an explanation of: (a) the method used to apportion the additional costs of renthe unrelated live-in personal caregiver that are incurred by the individual served on the waiv used to reimburse these costs:	•

# Appendix I: Financial Accountability

-7: Participant Co-Payment	for Waiver	Services and	Other C	Cost Sharing (	(1 of	(5)
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<b>a. Co-Payment Requirements.</b> Specify whether the state imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon waiver participants for waiver services. These charges are calculated per service and have the effect of reducing the total computable claim for federal financial participation. Select one:
No. The state does not impose a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for waiver services.
Yes. The state imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for one or more waiver services.
i. Co-Pay Arrangement.
Specify the types of co-pay arrangements that are imposed on waiver participants (check each that applies):
Charges Associated with the Provision of Waiver Services (if any are checked, complete Items I-7-a-ii through I-7-a-iv):
Nominal deductible
☐ Coinsurance
Co-Payment
Other charge
Specify:
Appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (2 of 5)
a. Co-Payment Requirements.
ii. Participants Subject to Co-pay Charges for Waiver Services.
Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.
Appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (3 of 5)
a. Co-Payment Requirements.
iii. Amount of Co-Pay Charges for Waiver Services.
Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section
Appendix I: Financial Accountability
I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (4 of 5)
a. Co-Payment Requirements.
iv. Cumulative Maximum Charges.
Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

# Appendix I: Financial Accountability

# I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (5 of 5)

- **b.** Other State Requirement for Cost Sharing. Specify whether the state imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost sharing on waiver participants. Select one:
  - No. The state does not impose a premium, enrollment fee, or similar cost-sharing arrangement on waiver participants.
  - O Yes. The state imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost-sharing arrangement.

Describe in detail the cost sharing arrangement, including: (a) the type of cost sharing (e.g., premium, enrollment fee); (b) the amount of charge and how the amount of the charge is related to total gross family income; (c) the groups of participants subject to cost-sharing and the groups who are excluded; and, (d) the mechanisms for the collection of cost-sharing and reporting the amount collected on the CMS 64:

# J-1: Composite Overview and Demonstration of Cost-Neutrality Formula

Composite Overview. Complete the fields in Cols. 3, 5 and 6 in the following table for each waiver year. The fields in Cols. 4, 7 and 8 are auto-calculated based on entries in Cols 3, 5, and 6. The fields in Col. 2 are auto-calculated using the Factor D data from the J-2-d Estimate of Factor D tables. Col. 2 fields will be populated ONLY when the Estimate of Factor D tables in J-2-d have been completed.

Level(s) of Care: ICF/IID

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
Year	Factor D	Factor D'	Total: D+D'	Factor G	Factor G'	Total: G+G'	Difference (Col 7 less Column4)
1	34328.00	17828.00	52156.00	100739.00	34206.00	134945.00	82789.00
	45025.43	14,207.00	59232.43	131,175.00	21,098.00	152,273.00	93040.57
2	35354	18321.00	53675.00	103529.74	35153.47	138683.21	85008.21
	45025.43	14,619.00	59644.43	134,979.00	21,710.00	156,689.00	97044.57
3	21748.00	18829.00	40577.00	106397.52	36127.22	142524.74	101947.74
	45025.43	14,991.00	60016.43	138,488.00	22,264.00	160,752.00	100735.57
4	21748.00	19350.00	41098.00	109344.73	37127.95	146472.68	105374.68
	45025.43	15,362.00	60387.43	141,950.00	22,815.00	164,765.00	104377.57
5	21748.00	19886.00	41634.00	112373.58	38156.39	150529.97	108895.97
	45025.43	15,716.00	60741.43	145,215.00	23,340.00	168,555.00	107813.57

# Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (1 of 9)

a. Number Of Unduplicated Participants Served. Enter the total number of unduplicated participants from Item B-3-a who will be served each year that the waiver is in operation. When the waiver serves individuals under more than one level of care, specify the number of unduplicated participants for each level of care:

Table: J-2-a: Unduplicated Participants

Waiver Year	Total Unduplicated Number of Participants (from Item B-3-a)	Distribution of Unduplicated Participants by Level of Care (if applicable) Level of Care: ICF/IID		
Year 1	<u>270</u> 200		<u>270</u> 200	
Year 2	<u>270</u> 200		<u>270200</u>	
Year 3	<u>270</u> 200		<u>270</u> 200	
Year 4	<u>270</u> 200		<u>270200</u>	
Year 5	<u>270</u> 200		<u>270</u> 200	

# Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (2 of 9)

b. Average Length of Stay. Describe the basis of the estimate of the average length of stay on the waiver by participants in item J-2-a.

The average length of stay on the Autism Waiver by a beneficiary for waiver years one (1) through five (5) has been estimated based on actual utilization data pulled from MMIS on July 28, 2023, using service dates for the waiver year December 7, 2021 through December 6, 2022 Most participants in the Autism Waiver will receive services for a three-year period, the maximum allowed on this program. In some situations where the child is enrolled in the program later, he/she may only receive two years of service, the minimum required for program participation. Each participant will stay on the Waiver for 365 days per year.

## Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

# J-2: Derivation of Estimates (3 of 9)

- c. Derivation of Estimates for Each Factor. Provide a narrative description for the derivation of the estimates of the following factors.
  - *i. Factor D Derivation.* The estimates of Factor D for each waiver year are located in Item J-2-d. The basis and methodology for these estimates is as follows:

For-Waiver Yyears's 3 one (1) through five (5) number of users and average units per user have been the state now has data that impacts original estimateds to remain flat from the Waiver Year five (5) levels of the previously approved Waiver as there are no additional individuals being added to be served. The average cost per unit for Lead Therapy Intervention and Line Therapy Intervention services for Waiver years one (1) through five (5) were increased in accordance with the results of the rate study during the summer of 2023 referenced in Appendix I-2.a. of cost per program. Due to claims data we were able to adjust projections that better reflect the cost per program on which to base future projections. This may give appearance of stagnation of the program. WY's 3 through 5 are kept flat as there are no additional individuals being added to be served or anticipated rate increases.

*ii. Factor D' Derivation.* The estimates of Factor D' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Waiver year one (1) has been estimated based on Waiver Year 2022 historical data pulled from MMIS on July 28, 2023, for clients while enrolled on the Autism Waiver and adding a four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket. Market basket data is published at: https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/MedicareProgramRatesStats/MarketBasketData. The four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket was the rate published on that site on July 28, 2023. The market basket rate of (4.1%) was applied to the Waiver Year 2022 historical data pulled from MMIS on July 28, 2023, to arrive at WY 1 estimate of Factor D'.

The growth factor for waiver years two (2) through five (5) equals the CMS market basket average for the corresponding waiver year:

- WY 1 to 2 = 2.9%
- WY 2 to 3 = 2.6%
- WY 3 to 4 = 2.5%
- WY 4 to 5 = 2.3%

The State will review utilization and trends. Based on this continued review and analysis, factor D' may be adjusted and amendments submitted as needed. Factor D' is computed based on SFY 2011 Actual Data on children aged 18 months through age 6 in the MMIS system with ASD as their primary or secondary diagnosis and the related member months. The Inflation % was obtained using The Consumer Price Index for medical services averaged over a 5 year period.

The Autism Waiver has a D' that significantly lower than its G'. The data used to arrive at G' was a pull of halo services received by children from birth to eighteen (18) years of age while they resided in an intermediate care facility during Waiver Year 2022. This data pull was from MMIS on July 28, 2023, for services dates December 7, 2021, to December 6, 2022. There were only sixty-eight (68) children that met these criteria, and the group had high pharmacy needs and some hospital stays that skewed the data given the small applicable pool, resulting in a D' that is significantly lower than the G'

*iii. Factor G Derivation.* The estimates of Factor G for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Waiver year one (1) has been estimated based on the July 2023 daily rate pulled from MMIS for a child residing at the State of Arkansas public intermediate care facility in Conway, Arkansas, which is the only state public intermediate care facility that serves children requiring an institutional level of care, multiplied by the average length of stay of an Autism Waiver beneficiary during waiver year 2022 as pulled from MMIS on July 28, 2023.

The growth factor for waiver years two (2) through five (5) equals the CMS market basket average for the corresponding waiver year:

- WY 1 to 2 = 2.9%
- WY 2 to 3 = 2.6%
- WY 3 to 4 = 2.5%
- WY 4 to 5 = 2.3%

The State is and will continue to review utilization and trends. Based on this continued review and analysis, factor G may be adjusted, and amendments submitted for review as needed. Factor G reflects the average cost of the level of care that would be otherwise furnished to participants. Costs of all indirect services were removed to avoid double accounting of non-waiver expenses. All figures are based on actual expenses experienced in 2010.

iv. Factor G' Derivation. The estimates of Factor G' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Waiver year one (1) has been estimated based on state plan utilization costs for children residing at the State of Arkansas public intermediate care facility in Conway, Arkansas, as pulled from MMIS for Waiver year 2022 on July 28, 2023, and adding a four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket. Market basket data is published at: https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/MedicareProgramRatesStats/MarketBasketData. The four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket was the rate published on that site on July 28, 2023. The market basket rate of (4.1%) was applied to the Waiver Year 2022 historical data pulled from MMIS on July 28, 2023, to arrive at WY 1 estimate of Factor G'.

The growth factor for waiver years two (2) through five (5) equals the CMS market basket average for the corresponding waiver year:

- WY 1 to 2 = 2.9%
- WY 2 to 3 = 2.6%
- WY 3 to 4 = 2.5%
- WY 4 to 5 = 2.3%

The State is and will continue to review utilization and trends. Based on this continued review and analysis, factor G' may be adjusted, and amendments submitted for review as needed. Factor G' reflects the average cost of non-facility services that would be otherwise furnished to participants. Costs of all direct facility services were removed to avoid double accounting of non-waiver expenses. All figures are based on actual expenses experienced in 2010.

# Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (4 of 9)

Component management for waiver services. If the service(s) below includes two or more discrete services that are reimbursed separately, or is a bundled service, each component of the service must be listed. Select "manage components" to add these components.

Waiver Services	
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	
Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring	
Lead Therapy Intervention	
Line Therapy Intervention	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	

# J-2: Derivation of Estimates (5 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 1

Waiver Service/ Component	Uni t	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						699480.00 225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	<u>270<del>200</del></u>	32.00134.00	26.10	699480.00 225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring Total:					•	447615.00 1599669.00
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	<u>270</u> 50	227.00343.00	26.10	447615.00 1599669.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60 1852500.00
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	<u>270200</u>	664.001235.00	<u>15.62</u> <del>7.50</del>	2800353.60 1852500.00	
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00 3816000.00
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	<u>270<del>200</del></u>	2168.00 4240.00	<u>12.754.50</u>	7463340.00 3816000.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00 50000.00
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	1 package	<u>68</u> 50	1.00	1000.00	68000.00 50000.00	
		GRAND TO	OTAL:	,	<del>6865595.00</del> <u>12</u>	156866.60

**Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:** 

<del>200</del>270

Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):

34328.0045025.43

Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:

<del>365</del>265

# J-2: Derivation of Estimates (6 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 2

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00 783000.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	<u>270</u> 200	32.00 450.00	26.10	225504.00 783000.00	
Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring Total:						1599669.00 456750.00
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	<u>270</u> 50	227.00 350.00	26.10	1599669.00 456750.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60 1911000.00
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	<u>270200</u>	664.00 1274.00	<u>15.62</u> <del>7.50</del>	2800353.60 1911000.00	
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00 3870000.00
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	<u>270</u> 200	2168.00 4300.00	<u>12.75</u> 4.50	7463340.00 3870000.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00 50000.00
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	1 package	<u>68</u> 50	1.00	1000.00	68000.00 50000.00	

**GRAND TOTAL:** 

<del>7070750.00</del>12156866.60

Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):

Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:

<del>200</del>270

35354.0045025.43

<del>365</del>265

# J-2: Derivation of Estimates (7 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 3

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring Total:						1599669.00
Individual Assessment/Treatme nt Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60 1344600.00
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	<u>15.62</u> 7.50	2800353.60 1344600.00	
Line Therapy Intervention Total:		,				7463340.00 2634120.00
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	<u>12.75</u> 4 <del>.50</del>	7463340.00 2634120.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	1 package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00	
		stimated Und	D TOTAL: uplicated Partic	-		3.00 <u>12156866.60</u> 270

Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):

21748.0045025.43

Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:

<del>365</del>265

# J-2: Derivation of Estimates (8 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 4

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	<b>Total Cost</b>	
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00	
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00		
Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring Total:			~			1599669.00	
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00		
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60 1344600.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	<u>15.62</u> 7.50	2800353.60 1344600.00		
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00 2634120.00	
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	<u>12.75</u> 4.50	7463340.00 2634120.00		
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	1 package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00		
	GRAND TOTAL: 5871893.0012156866.60  Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: 270  Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 21748.0045025.43  Average Length of Stay on the Waiver: 365265						

# J-2: Derivation of Estimates (9 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 5

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ Treatment Development/ Monitoring Total:						1599669.00
Individual Assessment/Treatme nt Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60 1344600.00
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	<u>15.62</u> <del>7.50</del>	2800353.60 1344600.00	
Line Therapy Intervention Total:		7				7463340.00 2634120.00
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	<u>12.75</u> 4.50	7463340.00 2634120.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	1 package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00	

**GRAND TOTAL:** 

<del>5871893.00</del>12156866.60

**Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:** Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 270

21748.0045025.43

Average Length of Stay on the Waiver: <del>365</del>265

# Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

#### PURPOSE OF THE HCBS WAIVER PROGRAM

The Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver program is authorized in §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The program permits a state to furnish an array of home and community-based services that assist Medicaid beneficiaries to live in the community and avoid institutionalization. The State has broad discretion to design its waiver program to address the needs of the waivers target population. Waiver services complement and/or supplement the services that are available to participants through the Medicaid State plan and other federal, state and local public programs as well as the supports that families and communities provide.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) recognizes that the design and operational features of a waiver program will vary depending on the specific needs of the target population, the resources available to the state, service delivery system structure, state goals and objectives, and other factors. A State has the latitude to design a waiver program that is cost-effective and employs a variety of service delivery approaches, including participant direction of services.

# Request for a Renewal to a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

#### 1. Major Changes

Describe any significant changes to the approved waiver that are being made in this renewal application:

- 1. Changes the autism spectrum disorder requirement from all (3) of the following to at least two (2) of the following three (3) licensed professionals, either each no vidually or as a 'earn: physician, plycologist and spee h lan uage pathologist.
- 2. Changes the term for individual performing Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services from a "Consultant" to an Interventionist" to avoid confusion with Clinical Services that performs Consultative and Therapeutic service.
- 3. Cover changes to the Memorandum of Understanding between Division of Medical Services and Division of Developmental Disabilities Services.
- 4. Add clarifying information on the strategies employed by the State to discover /identify problems /issues with autism waiver functions.
- 5.Updated and rebased Autism Waiver services based on results of independent, third-party rate study.
- Lead Therapy Intervention \$7.50 per unit to \$15.60 per unit
- Line Therapy Intervention \$4.50 per unit to \$12.75 per unit

6.Arkansas has an approved American Rescue Plan Act (ARP)Spending Plan under section 9817 that outlines the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program. The effective dates of the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program are from October 1, 2021, to March 31,2025. Due to the expiration of the Appendix, the state is seeking to amend the base waiver to include the Program terms.

# Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

#### 1. Request Information (1 of 3)

- **A.** The **State** of **Arkansas** requests approval for a Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver under the authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act (the Act).
- **B. Program Title** (optional this title will be used to locate this waiver in the finder):

Autism Waiver

C. Type of Request: renewal

**Requested Approval Period:** (For new waivers requesting five year approval periods, the waiver must serve individuals who are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.)

3 years 5 years

Waiver Number:AR.0936.R02.00 Draft ID: AR.026.02.00

**D.** Type of Waiver (select only one):

Regular Waiver

E. Proposed Effective Date: (mm/dd/yy)

07/01/24

Approved Effective Date: 07/01/24

#### **PRA Disclosure Statement**

The purpose of this application is for states to request a Medicaid Section 1915(c) home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver. Section 1915(c) of the Social Security Act authorizes the Secretary of Health and Human Services to waive certain specific Medicaid statutory requirements so that a state may of many of error CB. To so the pech ed arge group(s) of view aid beneficiaries who need a level of listing and circumstate under near discal listing in the Privacy Act of 1974 and person lly icentifying information obtains dividing to the extent of the law.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0938-0449 (Expires: December 31, 2023). The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 160 hours per response for a new waiver application and 75 hours per response for a renewal application, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have comments concerning the accuracy of the time estimate(s) or suggestions for improving this form, please write to: CMS, 7500 Security Boulevard, Attn: PRA Reports Clearance Officer, Mail Stop C4-26-05, Baltimore, Maryland 21244-1850.

## 1. Request Information (2 of 3)

**F. Level(s) of Care**. This waiver is requested in order to provide home and community-based waiver services to individuals who, but for the provision of such services, would require the following level(s) of care, the costs of which would be reimbursed under the approved Medicaid state plan (*check each that applies*):

#### **Hospital**

Select applicable level of care

#### Hospital as defined in 42 CFR §440.10

If applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the hospital level of care:

П			
- 1			
- 1			
- 1			
- 1			
- 1			
- 1			

Inpatient psychiatric facility for individuals age 21 and under as provided in 42 CFR §440.160

	Nursing Facility Select applicable level of care					
	Nursing Facility as defined in 42 CFR ??440.40 and 42 CFR ??440.155  If applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the nursing facility level of care:					
	Institution for Mental Disease for persons with mental illnesses aged 65 and older as provided in 42 CFR §440.140					
	Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID) (as defined in 42 CFR 440.150)					
	f applicable, specify whether the state additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the ICF/IID level of care:					
1. Reques	t Information (3 of 3)					
appro Selec	urrent Operation with Other Programs. This waiver operates concurrently with another program (or programs) ved under the following authorities tone:  Not applicable					
A	Applicable Check the applicable of the provision of \$1! 15(a)(1 (a) or be act and lescribed in Appendix I  Waiver(s) authorized under \$1>15(b) of the Act.					
	Specify the §1915(b) waiver program and indicate whether a §1915(b) waiver application has been submitted or previously approved:					
	Specify the §1915(b) authorities under which this program operates (check each that applies):					
	§1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care) §1915(b)(2) (central broker)					
	§1915(b)(3) (employ cost savings to furnish additional services)					
	§1915(b)(4) (selective contracting/limit number of providers)					
	A program operated under §1932(a) of the Act.  Specify the nature of the state plan benefit and indicate whether the state plan amendment has been submitted or previously approved:					

A program authorized under §1915(i) of the Act.

A program authorized under \$1915(j) of the Act.

A program authorized under §1115 of the Act.

Specify the program:

#### H. Dual Eligiblity for Medicaid and Medicare.

Check if applicable:

This waiver provides services for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.

#### 2. Brief Waiver Description

**Brief Waiver Description.** *In one page or less*, briefly describe the purpose of the waiver, including its goals, objectives, organizational structure (e.g., the roles of state, local and other entities), and service delivery methods.

The Autism Waiver provides intensive one-on-one intervention services in a natural environment to children from (18) months to (7) years of age with a diagnosis of autism spectrum disorder (ASD). The ASD diagnosis must be the primary contributing factor to the child's delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors to qualify for the Autism Waiver. Autism Waiver services allow eligible children to live in the community and preclude or postpone institutionalization. Specifically, these services are available to beneficiaries who: 1.) Have an ASD diagnosis; 2.) Meet ICF/IDD institutional level of care criteria; 3.) Are between eighteen (18) months and (8) years of age.

4.) Have a parent /guardian actively participating in the implementation of the service plan.

The Autism Waiver offers the following Services 1.) Individual Assessment/Treatment Development/and Monitoring; 2.) Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers; 3.) Lead Therapy Intervention; 4) Line Therapy Intervention; and 5.) Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services. The first four services are performed by Intensive Intervention providers. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are provided by Clinical Services Specialists working with a four-year university program.

The Autism Waiver program is operated by The Department of Heman Sorvers, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services ("DDS"). DDS contacts with a thorough a tropological properties of the Autism Waiver, including without limitations administering the evaluation instruments and collecting the data used to determine whether an applicant meets eligibility requirement, the plan of care ("POC") and certifying Autism Waiver providers.

Vendor assigns each beneficiary an Autism Waiver Coordinator who develops the POC outlining the intensive intervention services to be provided, to the beneficiary by the selected certified community service provider. An intensive intervention is a type of individualized evidence -based intervention as described in the National Autism Center's National Standards Project 2nd edition. Intensive intervention services include behavioral interventions, cognitive behavioral intervention packages, comprehensive behavioral treatments, language training, modeling, naturalist teaching, strategies, parent training packages, peer training packages, pivotal response treatments, schedules, scripting, self -management, social skills packages, and story-based interventions. New interventions that are found to be effective may also be used.

#### 3. Components of the Waiver Request

The waiver application consists of the following components. Note: <u>Item 3-E must be completed.</u>

- **A.** Waiver Administration and Operation. Appendix A specifies the administrative and operational structure of this waiver.
- **B.** Participant Access and Eligibility. Appendix B specifies the target group(s) of individuals who are served in this waiver, the number of participants that the state expects to serve during each year that the waiver is in effect, applicable Medicaid eligibility and post-eligibility (if applicable) requirements, and procedures for the evaluation and reevaluation of level of care.
- **C. Participant Services. Appendix C** specifies the home and community-based waiver services that are furnished through the waiver, including applicable limitations on such services.
- **D. Participant-Centered Service Planning and Delivery. Appendix D** specifies the procedures and methods that the state uses to develop, implement and monitor the participant-centered service plan (of care).

**E. Participant-Direction of Services.** When the state provides for participant direction of services, **Appendix E** specifies the participant direction opportunities that are offered in the waiver and the supports that are available to participants who direct their services. (*Select one*):

Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. Appendix E is required.

No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities. Appendix E is not required.

- **F. Participant Rights. Appendix F** specifies how the state informs participants of their Medicaid Fair Hearing rights and other procedures to address participant grievances and complaints.
- **G. Participant Safeguards. Appendix G** describes the safeguards that the state has established to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants in specified areas.
- H. Quality Improvement Strategy. Appendix H contains the Quality Improvement Strategy for this waiver.
- **I. Financial Accountability. Appendix I** describes the methods by which the state makes payments for waiver services, ensures the integrity of these payments, and complies with applicable federal requirements concerning payments and federal financial participation.
- J. Cost-Neutrality Demonstration. Appendix J contains the state's demonstration that the waiver is cost-neutral.

#### 4. Waiver(s) Requested

- **A.** Comparability. The state requests a waiver of the requirements contained in §1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act in order to provide the services specified in **Appendix C** that are not otherwise available under the approved Medicaid state plan to individuals who: (a) require the level(s) of care specified in Item 1.F and (b) meet the target group criteria specified in **Appendix B**.
- **B.** Income and Resources for the Medically Needy. Indicate whether the state requests a waiver of §1902(a)(10)(C)(i)(III) of the Act in order to use institutional income and resource rules for the medically needy (*select one*):

Not Applicable PROPOSED

Yes

**C. Statewideness.** Indicate whether the state requests a waiver of the statewideness requirements in §1902(a)(1) of the Act (*select one*):

No

Yes

If yes, specify the waiver of statewideness that is requested (check each that applies):

**Geographic Limitation.** A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to furnish services under this waiver only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the state. Specify the areas to which this waiver applies and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:

Limited Implementation of Participant-Direction. A waiver of statewideness is requested in order to make
participant-direction of services as specified in Appendix E available only to individuals who reside in the
following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the state. Participants who reside in these areas may elect
to direct their services as provided by the state or receive comparable services through the service delivery
methods that are in effect elsewhere in the state.
Specify the areas of the state affected by this waiver and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by
geographic area:

#### 5. Assurances

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.302, the state provides the following assurances to CMS:

- **A. Health & Welfare:** The state assures that necessary safeguards have been taken to protect the health and welfare of persons receiving services under this waiver. These safeguards include:
  - 1. As specified in **Appendix** C, adequate standards for all types of providers that provide services under this waiver;
  - 2. Assurance that the standards of any state licensure or certification requirements specified in **Appendix C** are met for services or for individuals furnishing services that are provided under the waiver. The state assures that these requirements are met on the date that the services are furnished; and,
  - **3.** Assurance that all facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act where home and community-based waiver services are provided comply with the applicable state standards for board and care facilities as specified in **Appendix C**.
- **B. Financial Accountability.** The state assures financial accountability for funds expended for home and community-based services and maintains and makes available to the Department of Health and Human Services (including the Office of the Inspector General), the Comptroller General, or other designees, appropriate financial records documenting the cost of services provided under the waiver. Methods of financial accountability are specified in **Appendix I**.
- **C. Evaluation of Need:** The state assures that it provides for an initial evaluation (and periodic reevaluations, at least annually) of the need for a level of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual might need such services in the near future (one month or less) but for the receipt of home and community-based services under this waiver. The procedures for evaluation and reevaluation of level of care are specified in **Appendix B**.
- **D.** Choice of Alternatives: The state assures that when an individual is determined to be likely to require the level of care specified for this waiver and is in a target group specified in **Appendix B**, the individual (or, legal representative, if applicable) is:
  - 1. Informed of at results and ves un et the wait er; and
  - 2. Given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based waiver services. Appendix B specifies the procedures that the state employs to ensure that individuals are informed of feasible alternatives under the waiver and given the choice of institutional or home and community-based waiver services.
- **E. Average Per Capita Expenditures:** The state assures that, for any year that the waiver is in effect, the average per capita expenditures under the waiver will not exceed 100 percent of the average per capita expenditures that would have been made under the Medicaid state plan for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver had the waiver not been granted. Costneutrality is demonstrated in **Appendix J**.
- **F. Actual Total Expenditures:** The state assures that the actual total expenditures for home and community-based waiver and other Medicaid services and its claim for FFP in expenditures for the services provided to individuals under the waiver will not, in any year of the waiver period, exceed 100 percent of the amount that would be incurred in the absence of the waiver by the state's Medicaid program for these individuals in the institutional setting(s) specified for this waiver.
- **G. Institutionalization Absent Waiver:** The state assures that, absent the waiver, individuals served in the waiver would receive the appropriate type of Medicaid-funded institutional care for the level of care specified for this waiver.
- **H. Reporting:** The state assures that annually it will provide CMS with information concerning the impact of the waiver on the type, amount and cost of services provided under the Medicaid state plan and on the health and welfare of waiver participants. This information will be consistent with a data collection plan designed by CMS.
- **I. Habilitation Services.** The state assures that prevocational, educational, or supported employment services, or a combination of these services, if provided as habilitation services under the waiver are: (1) not otherwise available to the individual through a local educational agency under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and, (2) furnished as part of expanded habilitation services.
- **J. Services for Individuals with Chronic Mental Illness.** The state assures that federal financial participation (FFP) will not be claimed in expenditures for waiver services including, but not limited to, day treatment or partial hospitalization, psychosocial rehabilitation services, and clinic services provided as home and community-based services to individuals

with chronic mental illnesses if these individuals, in the absence of a waiver, would be placed in an IMD and are: (1) age 22 to 64; (2) age 65 and older and the state has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.140; or (3) age 21 and under and the state has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.160.

#### 6. Additional Requirements

Note: Item 6-I must be completed.

- **A. Service Plan.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i), a participant-centered service plan (of care) is developed for each participant employing the procedures specified in **Appendix D**. All waiver services are furnished pursuant to the service plan. The service plan describes: (a) the waiver services that are furnished to the participant, their projected frequency and the type of provider that furnishes each service and (b) the other services (regardless of funding source, including state plan services) and informal supports that complement waiver services in meeting the needs of the participant. The service plan is subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency. Federal financial participation (FFP) is not claimed for waiver services furnished prior to the development of the service plan or for services that are not included in the service plan.
- **B. Inpatients**. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(ii), waiver services are not furnished to individuals who are inpatients of a hospital, nursing facility or ICF/IID.
- **C. Room and Board**. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2), FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when: (a) provided as part of respite services in a facility approved by the state that is not a private residence or (b) claimed as a portion of the rent and food that may be reasonably attributed to an unrelated caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant, as provided in **Appendix I**.
- D. Access to Services. The state does not limit or restrict participant access to waiver services except as provided in Appendix C.
- **E. Free Choice of Provider** In accordance with 42 CFR 8431.151 a participant may select any willing and qualified provider to furnish we ver sirving the ded in the service fan unites, the state has received a proval to limit the number of providers under the provisic is 0. §19 (5(b) ε a other provision of the Act.
- **F. FFP Limitation**. In accordance with 42 CFR §433 Subpart D, FFP is not claimed for services when another third-party (e.g., another third party health insurer or other federal or state program) is legally liable and responsible for the provision and payment of the service. FFP also may not be claimed for services that are available without charge, or as free care to the community. Services will not be considered to be without charge, or free care, when (1) the provider establishes a fee schedule for each service available and (2) collects insurance information from all those served (Medicaid, and non-Medicaid), and bills other legally liable third party insurers. Alternatively, if a provider certifies that a particular legally liable third party insurer does not pay for the service(s), the provider may not generate further bills for that insurer for that annual period.
- **G. Fair Hearing:** The state provides the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR §431 Subpart E, to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based waiver services as an alternative to institutional level of care specified for this waiver; (b) who are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. **Appendix F** specifies the state's procedures to provide individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing, including providing notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.
- **H. Quality Improvement**. The state operates a formal, comprehensive system to ensure that the waiver meets the assurances and other requirements contained in this application. Through an ongoing process of discovery, remediation and improvement, the state assures the health and welfare of participants by monitoring: (a) level of care determinations; (b) individual plans and services delivery; (c) provider qualifications; (d) participant health and welfare; (e) financial oversight and (f) administrative oversight of the waiver. The state further assures that all problems identified through its discovery processes are addressed in an appropriate and timely manner, consistent with the severity and nature of the problem. During the period that the waiver is in effect, the state will implement the Quality Improvement Strategy specified in **Appendix H**.
- **I. Public Input.** Describe how the state secures public input into the development of the waiver:

Notice of Rule Making:

The Director of the Division of Medical Services of the Department of Human Services announces for the public comment period of thirty (30) calendar days a notice of rulemaking for the following proposed rule under one or more of the following chapters, subchapters, or sections of the Arkansas Code §20-76-201,20-77-107, & 25-10-129. Public Notice will run from October 6,2023 through November 6,2023, will be available in the Arkansas statewide Democrat Gazette newspaper. Public comments must be submitted in writing at ar.gov/dhs-proposed-rules or the following email address ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov

No comments submitted.

A public hearing by remote access only through a Zoom webinar will be held on October18,2023, at 1:00 p.m. and public comment may be submitted at the hearing.

No comments submitted.

- **J. Notice to Tribal Governments**. The state assures that it has notified in writing all federally-recognized Tribal Governments that maintain a primary office and/or majority population within the State of the State's intent to submit a Medicaid waiver request or renewal request to CMS at least 60 days before the anticipated submission date is provided by Presidential Executive Order 13175 of November 6, 2000. Evidence of the applicable notice is available through the Medicaid Agency.
- **K. Limited English Proficient Persons**. The state assures that it provides meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with: (a) Presidential Executive Order 13166 of August 11, 2000 (65 FR 50121) and (b) Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 August 8, 2003). **Appendix B** describes how the state assures meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons.

# 7. Contact Person(s)

72203-1437

A. The Medicaid agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is: **Last Name:** Pitman **First Name:** Elizabeth Title: Division of Medical Services Agency: Office of Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of Human Services Address: P. O. Box 1437, Slot S-401 Address 2: City: Little Rock State: Arkansas

Phone:

Zip:

	(501) 508-8875 Ext: TTY
Fax:	
	(501) 404-4619
E-mail:	
E-man.	elizabeth pitman@dhs.arkansas.gov
<b>B.</b> If applicable, the s	state operating agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:
Last Name:	
	Stone
First Name:	
	Melissa
Title:	
	Director
Agency:	Division of Developmental Disabilities Services, Department of Human Services
4.11	Division of Developmental Disabilities Services, Department of Human Services
Address:	PO Box 1437
Address 2:	
11441055 21	Slot N501
City:	DDODOCED
	Little Roc.
State:	Arkansas
Zip:	
	72201
Phone:	
r none.	(501) 682-8665 Ext: TTY
	[301) 002 0003
Fax:	
	(501) 682-8380
E-mail:	
12-111411.	melissa.weatherton@dhs.arkansas.gov
Authorizing Sig	
Turnorizinia 915	Halul C

# **8.** *A*

This document, together with Appendices A through J, constitutes the state's request for a waiver under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The state assures that all materials referenced in this waiver application (including standards, licensure and certification requirements) are *readily* available in print or electronic form upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or, if applicable, from the operating agency specified in Appendix A. Any proposed changes to the waiver will be submitted by the Medicaid agency to CMS in the form of waiver amendments.

Upon approval by CMS, the waiver application serves as the state's authority to provide home and community-based waiver services to the specified target groups. The state attests that it will abide by all provisions of the approved waiver and will continuously operate the waiver in accordance with the assurances specified in Section 5 and the additional requirements specified in Section 6 of the request.

	State Medicaid Director or Designee
<b>Submission Date:</b>	Apr 17, 2024
	Note: The Signature and Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State Medicaid Director submits the application.
Last Name:	Gilbert
First Name:	
Title:	Portland
Aconore	Assistant Director
Agency:	Division of Developmental Disabilities, Department of Human Services
Address:	PO Box 1437, N502
Address 2:	
City:	Little Rock
State:	Arkansas
Zip:	
Phone:	(501) 682-8702 Ext: TTY
Fax:	(501) 682-8687
E-mail:	
Attachments	portland.gilbert@dhs.arkansas.gov

#### **Attachment #1: Transition Plan**

Check the box next to any of the following changes from the current approved waiver. Check all boxes that apply.

Replacing an approved waiver with this waiver.

Combining waivers.

Splitting one waiver into two waivers.

Eliminating a service.

Adding or decreasing an individual cost limit pertaining to eligibility.

Adding or decreasing limits to a service or a set of services, as specified in Appendix C.

Reducing the unduplicated count of participants (Factor C).

Adding new, or decreasing, a limitation on the number of participants served at any point in time.

Making any changes that could result in some participants losing eligibility or being transferred to another waiver under 1915(c) or another Medicaid authority.

Making any changes that could result in reduced services to participants.

Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: AR.0936.R02.00 - Jul 01, 2024 Page 11 of	160
Specify the transition plan for the waiver:	
Attachment #2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan  Specify the state's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.  Consult with CMS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the pointing of submission. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of	
milestones.  To the extent that the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may reference that statewide plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver complies with federal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c) and that this submission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan that are germane to this waiver. Quote or summarize germane portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.  Note that Appendix C-5 HCB Settings describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the settings listed there meet federal House that information is the setting in the setting is the setting in the setting in the setting is the setting in the setting in the setting in the setting is the setting in the setting	
Setting requirements as of the date of submission. Do not aupticate that information here.  Update this field and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not necessary for the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state the settings transition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter "Completed" in this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.	ate's
Additional Needed In forma Ion (C ptior al	
Provide additional needed information for the waiver (optional):	
Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation	
<ol> <li>State Line of Authority for Waiver Operation. Specify the state line of authority for the operation of the waiver (selection):</li> </ol>	2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan  Le's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings  142 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.  MS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the point in tion. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may statewide Plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver elederal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(6), bmission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.  Indix C-5 HCB Settings describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal HCB ments as of the date of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.  Id and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state's cansition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.  Needed In orma top (Optional):  Needed In orma top (Optional):
The waiver is operated by the state Medicaid agency.	
Specify the Medicaid agency division/unit that has line authority for the operation of the waiver program (select o	me):
The Medical Assistance Unit.	
(Do not complete item A-2)	

Another division/unit within the state Medicaid agency that is separate from the Medical Assistance Unit.

Specify the division/unit name. This includes administrations/divisions under the umbrella agency that has been identified as the Single State Medicaid Agency.

(Complete item A-2-a).

The waiver is operated by a separate agency of the state that is not a division/unit of the Medicaid agency.

Specify the division/unit name:

Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, the Medicaid agency exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision of the waiver and issues policies, rules and regulations related to the waiver. The interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding that sets forth the authority and arrangements for this policy is available through the Medicaid agency to CMS upon request. (*Complete item A-2-b*).

## **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

#### 2. Oversight of Performance.

a. Medicaid Director Oversight of Performance When the Waiver is Operated by another Division/Unit within the State Medicaid Agency. When the waiver is operated by another division/administration within the umbrella agency designated as the Single State Medicaid Agency. Specify (a) the functions performed by that division/administration (i.e., the Developmental Disabilities Administration within the Single State Medicaid Agency), (b) the document utilized to outline the roles and responsibilities related to waiver operation, and (c) the methods that are employed by the designated State Medicaid Director (in some instances, the head of umbrella agency) in the oversight of these activities:

As indicated in section 1 of this appendix, the waiver is not operated by another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency. Thus this section does not need to be completed.



b. Medicaid Agency Oversight of Operating Agency Performance. When the waiver is not operated by the Medicaid agency, specify the functions that are expressly delegated through a memorandum of understanding (MOU) or other written document, and indicate the frequency of review and update for that document. Specify the methods that the Medicaid agency uses to ensure that the operating agency performs its assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify the frequency of Medicaid agency assessment of operating agency performance:

The Department of Human Services, Division of Medical Services ("DMS") is the state's Medicaid agency. The Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Services ("DDS") acts as the operating agency for the Autism Waiver under the administrative authority of DMS. DMS and DDS have entered into an Interagency Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") to establish the respective obligations and responsibilities of each agency in connection with the operations and administration of the Autism Waiver.

DMS specifically delegates the following operational and administrative functions to DDS as the operating agency pursuant to the MOU:

- 1. Participant enrollment
- 2. Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits
- 3. Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels
- 4. Level of care evaluations
- 5. Review of participant service plans
- 6.Prior authorization of waiver services
- 7. Utilization management
- 8. Qualified provider enrollment
- 9. Rules, policies, procedures, and information developing governing waiver program
- 10. Quality assurance and quality improvement

The term MOU is (1) year it automatically renews for additional one (1) year period unless terminated by one of the parties. The entirety of the MOU is reviewed and discussed by DMS and DDS at each regularly scheduled quarterly meeting to ensure no amendments to the MOU are necessary: however, the MOU may be amended at any time upon the mutual agreement of the parties.

The MOU permits DDS to hire a third- party vendor ("Vendor") to assist with the day-to-day operations and administration of the Autism Waiver as long as any MOU obligations performed pursuant to a written, legally binding contracted that may deep are performed respectively. The MO requires DS to conduct regular reviews of the vendor performance and allows DIS to be erve, riving and dispersively long activities at any time.

DMS ensures DDS performs its assigned operational and administrative functions in accordance with the MOU and the waiver requirements by meeting with DDS on at least a quarterly basis to discuss Vendor performance, the DDS Review report, any complaints and critical incidents reported, and to address any other waiver operational or administrative issues. If it is determined that an amendment to the MOU is necessary, then DMS and DDS would execute and amendment as soon as possible.

DMS the Medicaid Management Information System and the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of County Operations eligibility system, to monitor DDS and ensure it performs the assigned operational administrative waiver functions in accordance with the MOU and waiver requirements.

#### **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

**3.** Use of Contracted Entities. Specify whether contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable) (*select one*):

Yes. Contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or operating agency (if applicable).

Specify the types of contracted entities and briefly describe the functions that they perform. *Complete Items A-5 and A-6.*:

DDS currently contracts with a third -party vendor ("Vendor") to assist with certain aspects of the day- to- day administrative and operational functions of the Autism Waiver. Vendor assist DDS with the following operational and administrative waiver functions:

- 1.Participant enrollment
- 2. Waiver enrollment against approved limits
- 3.Level of care evaluation
- 4. Prior authorization of waiver services
- 5. Utilization management
- 6.Qualified provider enrollment
- 7. Quality assurance and quality improvement activities

Vendor has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and communication with certified Autism Waiver providers. The Autism Waiver Database acts as the repository for Autism Waiver beneficiary service records, Autism Waiver service provider certification and personnel files, and complaint/grievance and critical incident reports and investigations.

No. Contracted entities do not perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable).

#### **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

**4. Role of Local/Regional Non-State Entities.** Indicate whether local or regional non-state entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions and, if so, specify the type of entity (*Select One*):

#### Not applicable

**Applicable** - Local/regional non-state agencies perform univer operational and administrative functions. Check each that pplie:

**Local/Regional non-state but lic areas** es perform we ver oper dicital and a limit strative functions at the local or regional level. There is an **interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding** between the State and these agencies that sets forth responsibilities and performance requirements for these agencies that is available through the Medicaid agency.

**Local/Regional non-governmental non-state entities** conduct waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is a contract between the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (when authorized by the Medicaid agency) and each local/regional non-state entity that sets forth the responsibilities and performance requirements of the local/regional entity. The **contract(s)** under which private entities conduct waiver operational functions are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Specify the nature of these entities and complete items A-5 and A-6:

*Specify the nature of these agencies and complete items A-5 and A-6:* 

#### **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

**5.** Responsibility for Assessment of Performance of Contracted and/or Local/Regional Non-State Entities. Specify the state agency or agencies responsible for assessing the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities in

conducting waiver operational and administrative functions:

DDS has primary oversight responsibility over the third-party vendor contracted to assist with the day-to-day administrative and operational Autism Waiver functions.

DMS maintains ultimate administrative authority over the Autism Waiver and provides a second line of oversight for any contracted third-party vendor.

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

**6. Assessment Methods and Frequency.** Describe the methods that are used to assess the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities to ensure that they perform assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify how frequently the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities is assessed:

The contract between DDS and the third-party vendor ("Vendor") establishes specific minimum performance standards that ensure Vendor performs Autism Waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. These Vendor contract performance measures are designed to track the performance measures attached to each Appendix within the Autism Waiver application ("Performance Measures") and ensure Vendor's operational and administrative activities comply with the Autism Waiver requirements.

Vendor has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and communication with DMS, DDS, and certified Autism Waiver providers. The Autism Waiver Database acts as the repository for Autism Waiver beneficiary service records, Autism Waiver provider certification and personnel files, and complaint/grievance and critical incident reports and investigations. Vendor has developed a data report for each Performance Measure for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Vendor runs each data report monthly to discover and identify potential issues with the operation and administration of the waiver. The results of these monthly data reports re agaregated not a qualter y Aurism. Waiver reports, v hich is a ibmit ed to DDS and reviewed to ensure Vendor's open along a qualtum strative at transcomply with use Aurism Waiver requirements.

DDS staff also have access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting quality reviews to monitor Vendor performance. DDS conducts a quarterly retrospective random sample reviews ("DDS Reviews") of at least twenty percent (20%) of active beneficiary service, provider certification, and provider personnel records in the Autism Waiver Database to verify the data submitted by Vendor in the Autism Waiver Report and monitor Vendor to ensure its operational and administrative activities comply with the Autism Waiver requirements.

Additionally, DDS and Vendor meet on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report and DDS Reviews, review any complaints and critical incidents reported in the prior quarter, and address any adjustments to Autism Waiver operations or administration that need to be made. Any necessary Vendor corrective action steps or plans are developed at the quarterly meeting. Any active corrective action plan would be reviewed and discussed at each quarterly meeting.

Finally, DMS uses the Medicaid Management Information System and the Department of Human Services, Division of County Operations' eligibility system on an on-going basis to monitor Vendor compliance with its contractually required performance obligations with respect to Autism Waiver requirements.

#### **Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation**

**7. Distribution of Waiver Operational and Administrative Functions.** In the following table, specify the entity or entities that have responsibility for conducting each of the waiver operational and administrative functions listed (*check each that applies*):

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, when the Medicaid agency does not directly conduct a function, it supervises the performance of the function and establishes and/or approves policies that affect the function. All functions not performed directly by the Medicaid agency must be delegated in writing and monitored by the Medicaid Agency. *Note: More than one box may be checked per item. Ensure that Medicaid is checked when the Single State Medicaid Agency (1) conducts the function directly; (2) supervises the delegated function; and/or (3) establishes and/or approves policies related to the function.* 

Function	Medicaid Agency	Other State Operating Agency	Contracted Entity
Participant waiver enrollment			
Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits			
Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels			
Level of care evaluation			
Review of Participant service plans			
Prior authorization of waiver services			
Utilization management			
Qualified provider enrollment			
Execution of Medicaid provider agreements			
Establishment of a statewide rate methodology			
Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program			
Quality assurance and quality improvement activities			

# Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

**Quality Improvement: Administrative Authority of the Single State Medicaid Agency** 

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and revietia io.

#### a. Methods for Discove y: Adm nistrative Anthoraty

The Medicaid Agency retains ultimate administrative authority and responsibility for the operation of the waiver program by exercising oversight of the performance of waiver functions by other state and local/regional non-state agencies (if appropriate) and contracted entities.

#### i. Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Performance measures for administrative authority should not duplicate measures found in other appendices of the waiver application. As necessary and applicable, performance measures should focus on:

- Uniformity of development/execution of provider agreements throughout all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Equitable distribution of waiver openings in all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Compliance with HCB settings requirements and other new regulatory components (for waiver actions submitted on or after March 17, 2014)

Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of policies and procedures developed by DDS that are reviewed and approved by the Medicaid Agency ("DMS) prior to implementation. Numerator: Number of policies and procedures developed by DDS that were reviewed by DMS prior;

Denominator: Number of policies and procedures developed by DDS.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**JIRA** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually OPO	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

#### **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):			
Other Specify:	Annually			
	Continuously and Ongoing			
	Other Specify:			

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

# PROPOSED

Vendor Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and interaction with DMS, DDS, and certified Autism Waiver providers. Specifically, the Autism Waiver Database acts as a repository for:

- 1. Beneficiary service records
- 2. Provider certification records
- 3. Provider personnel files
- 4. Complaints/grievances
- 5. Critical incidents
- 6. All documentation related to investigations involving Autism Waiver complaints and critical incidents.

All information related to a beneficiary's participation in the Autism Waiver is maintained in the beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database, including the beneficiary's application, diagnostic information, level of care evaluation results, service delivery notes, and all communications relating to the beneficiary. The Autism Waiver Database provides a secure, individualized log-in for each Autism Waiver provider's Interventionists, Lead Therapists, and Line Therapists, which allows these professionals to access a beneficiary's service record, upload evaluation and reevaluation results, upload and update individual treatment plans, and enter service delivery and progress notes. The individualized log-ins only allow providers and their professionals access to the beneficiary service records of those beneficiary's they are actively serving.

The Autism Waiver Database is also used to maintain documentation related to provider certification and personnel files. This documentation would include an Autism Waiver provider's certification application and certificate, and all successfully passed background checks, registry searches, and drug screens for personnel that provide Autism Waiver services on behalf the certified provider. A provider must also upload to the Autism Waiver Database us cultients and place the provider and place the provider was principled to the Autism Waiver Services on its behalf the mattal policy bleeds to the place of the provider and place the place of the provider was placed to the place of the provider was a placed to the placed to th

Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure ("Performance Measure") in this waiver for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Vendor runs each data report monthly to discover and identify potential issues with the operation and administration of the waiver. The results of these the monthly data reports are aggregated into a single Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter.

Operating Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews on a quarterly basis. The specifics of these retrospective reviews are described in detail in each of the Appendices of this waiver, but generally are conducted to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report and confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size for retrospective reviews that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error. The results of DDS's retrospective reviews are aggregated into a single DDS Review report, which is submitted to DMS each quarter.

DDS also meets with Vendor on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report and DDS Review report, review any complaints and critical incidents reported in the prior quarter, and address any adjustments to Autism Waiver operations or administration that need to be implemented.

Medicaid Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DMS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews. The specifics of these retrospective reviews are described in detail in each of the Appendices of this waiver, but generally are conducted to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report, confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards, and ensure DDS is complying with all obligations within both the waiver and the Interagency Memorandum of Understanding.

DMS holds a quarterly meeting with DDS to discuss the Vendor's performance, DDS Review report, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any other operational or administrative issues discovered during retrospective review.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

**i.** Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

DDS and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") meet on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report and DDS Review report, review any complaints and critical incidents reported in the prior quarter, and discuss Autism Waiver operations generally. If issues with the operation of the Autism Waiver are discovered, then DMS, DDS, and Vendor will discuss appropriate adjustments and remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

The type of remediation implemented depends on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation one or more of the following: corrective action plan, training, revising a service plan, revoking provider certification, recoupment, system design changes, the parent/guardian selecting a new community service provider, and the involuntary removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver.

How each remediation effort is implemented and monitored and the party directly responsible is determined prior to implementation. The party directly responsible for implementing and monitoring the progress of a remediation effort depends on the type of remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, certification revocations, and the removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. DMS or DDS will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring reneated to lettors in volving a court news, system design changes and a sues involving Vendor's responsibilities and a cutral time of the court with 1 D.

In cases where a new or updated policy or procedure was not approved by DMS prior to implementation, remediation includes DMS reviewing the policy or procedure and approving or removing, as appropriate. The status of each active remediation effort will be discussed at each quarterly meeting until the remediation effort is completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other documentation related to the Vendor's monitoring of remediation efforts will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be monitored and tracked by DMS through the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through updates to existing or implementation of new Autism Waiver policies and procedures and amendments to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
DDS's contracted vendor	

<b>Responsible Party</b> (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Administrative Authority that are currently non-operational.

No

Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Administrative Authority, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-1: Specification of the Waiver Target Group(s)**

a. Target Group(s). Un are the waiting of ection 9 2(a) 10 (B) of he read the time the waiter services to one or more groups or subgroups of individuals. Heaves see the instruction may dual for some fice regarding age limits. In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(6), select one or more waiter target groups, check each of the subgroups in the selected target group(s) that may receive services under the waiter, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of individuals served in each subgroup:

			1				N	<b>Aaxim</b>	num Age
Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Mir	Minimum Age		Maximum Age Limit		_	No Maximum Age Limit
Aged or Disab	oled, or Both - Ge	neral	•						
		Aged							
		Disabled (Physical)							
		Disabled (Other)							
Aged or Disab	oled, or Both - Spe	ecific Recognized Subgroups							•
		Brain Injury							
		HIV/AIDS							
		Medically Fragile	Ì						
		Technology Dependent							
Intellectual D	isability or Develo	opmental Disability, or Both							
		Autism		1			7		
		Developmental Disability							
		Intellectual Disability							
Mental Illness			·						•

									N	<b>Iaxim</b>	um Age
Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Miı	nimum	Age	Ma	ximum	Age	No Maximum Age		
							Limit		Limit		
		Mental Illness									
		Serious Emotional Disturbance									

- **b. Additional Criteria.** The state further specifies its target group(s) as follows:
  - 1. A beneficiary must be diagnosed with Autism Spectrum Disorder ("ASD"), as defined by the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) put out by the American Psychiatric Association, the presence of ASD is demonstrated by a formalized ASD evaluation instrument, such as the Childhood Autism Rating Scale or Autism Diagnostic Observation Scale, administered by an appropriately licensed professional, or a delineation of DSM criteria.
  - 2. A beneficiary's ASD diagnosis must be from by at least two (2) of the following three (3) licensed professionals either individually or as a team: physician, psychologist, and speech-language pathologist. The ASD diagnosis must be the primary contributing factor to the beneficiary's delays, deficits, or maladaptive behaviors to qualify for the Autism Waiver.
  - 3.A beneficiary's level of care evaluation must demonstrate the beneficiary requires an ICF/IID institutional level of care.
  - 4.A beneficiary must be between eighteen (18) months and eight (8) years of age.
  - 5.A beneficiary may receive a maximum of three (3) years of Autism Waiver services as codified in Arkansas Act 1008 of 2015. The clock on the three (3) year service limitation starts on the first billable Autism Waiver service date.
  - 6.A beneficiary must be deen fined eligible for the Aut so Waiv rot or before their fifth by the day to allow for a maximum three (3) years of so vice prior to reach against Aut so Waiv rot or before their fifth by the day to allow for a maximum three (3) years of so vice prior to reach against Aut so Waiv rot or before their fifth by the day to allow for a maximum three (3) years of so vice prior to reach against Aut so Waiv rot or before their fifth by the day to allow for a maximum three (3) years of so vice prior to reach against Aut so Waiv rot or before their fifth by the day to allow for a maximum three (3) years of so vice prior to reach against Aut so Waiv rot or before their fifth by the day to allow for a maximum three (3) years of so vice prior to reach against Automatical Properties (4) and the following the following three following thr
- **c. Transition of Individuals Affected by Maximum Age Limitation.** When there is a maximum age limit that applies to individuals who may be served in the waiver, describe the transition planning procedures that are undertaken on behalf of participants affected by the age limit (*select one*):

Not applicable. There is no maximum age limit

The following transition planning procedures are employed for participants who will reach the waiver's maximum age limit.

Specify:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to the beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor initiates transition planning when a beneficiary no longer meets Autism Waiver eligibility criteria or three (3) months prior to the date the client would reach their three (3) year service limitation, whichever is earlier. Transition planning starts with the Autism Waiver Coordinator scheduling a transition conference at the beneficiary's home with the parent/guardian. During the transition conference the Autism Waiver Coordinator provides the parent/guardian with information about other services, supports, and appropriate referrals available (i.e., Medicaid state plan services, other waiver alternatives, and programs available through the Local Education Agency), and answers any of the parent/guardian's questions about the beneficiary's exit from the Autism Waiver. The Autism Waiver Coordinator also assists the beneficiary and parent/guardian with transitioning to other service providers. A transition conference with any new service provider is scheduled when requested by the parent/guardian.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

**a. Individual Cost Limit.** The following individual cost limit applies when determining whether to deny home and community-based services or entrance to the waiver to an otherwise eligible individual (*select one*). Please note that a state may have only ONE individual cost limit for the purposes of determining eligibility for the waiver:

No Cost Limit. The state does not apply an individual cost limit. Do not complete Item B-2-b or item B-2-c.

**Cost Limit in Excess of Institutional Costs.** The state refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the state reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver up to an amount specified by the state. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c*.

The limit specified by the state is (select one)

	he percentage:
Other	
Specify:	
ligible indivi	Cost Limit. Pursuant to 42 CFR 441.301(a)(3), the state refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise dual when the state reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services nat individual would exceed 100% of the cost of the level of care specified for the waiver. <i>Complete and B-2-c</i> .
ndividual wh	en pest de pascab y expecis par til e ost of lome and community based services furnished to that uld exceed the following arrount specific d by the state that is less than the cost of a level of care he waiver.
	sis of the limit, including evidence that the limit is sufficient to assure the health and welfare of waiver Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.
	t specified by the state is (select one):
	owing dollar amount:
	dollar amount:
The	e dollar amount (select one)
	Is adjusted each year that the waiver is in effect by applying the following formula:
	Specify the formula:
	May be adjusted during the period the waiver is in effect. The state will submit a waiver

The following percentage that is less than 100% of the institutional average:

amendment to CMS to adjust the dollar amount.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (1 of 4)

**a. Unduplicated Number of Participants.** The following table specifies the maximum number of unduplicated participants who are served in each year that the waiver is in effect. The state will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to modify the number of participants specified for any year(s), including when a modification is necessary due to legislative appropriation or another reason. The number of unduplicated participants specified in this table is basis for the costneutrality calculations in Appendix J:

Table: B-3-a

Waiver Year	<b>Unduplicated Number of Participants</b>
Year 1	

Waiver Year	Unduplicated Number of Participants						
	270						
Year 2	270						
Year 3	270						
Year 4	270						
Year 5	270						

**b.** Limitation on the Number of Participants Served at Any Point in Time. Consistent with the unduplicated number of participants specified in Item B-3-a, the state may limit to a lesser number the number of participants who will be served at any point in time during a waiver year. Indicate whether the state limits the number of participants in this way: (*select one*)

The state does not limit the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.

The state limits the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.

The limit that applies to each year of the waiver period is specified in the following table:

Table: B-3-b

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 1	180
Year 2 DDODCE	180
Year 3	180
Year 4	180
Year 5	180

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

**c. Reserved Waiver Capacity.** The state may reserve a portion of the participant capacity of the waiver for specified purposes (e.g., provide for the community transition of institutionalized persons or furnish waiver services to individuals experiencing a crisis) subject to CMS review and approval. The State (*select one*):

Not applicable. The state does not reserve capacity.

The state reserves capacity for the following purpose(s).

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

**B-3: Number of Individuals Served (3 of 4)** 

**d. Scheduled Phase-In or Phase-Out.** Within a waiver year, the state may make the number of participants who are served subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule (*select one*):

The waiver is not subject to a phase-in or a phase-out schedule.

The waiver is subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule that is included in Attachment #1 to Appendix B-3. This schedule constitutes an intra-year limitation on the number of participants who are served in

the waiver.

e. Allocation of Waiver Capacity.

Select one:

Waiver capacity is allocated/managed on a statewide basis.

Waiver capacity is allocated to local/regional non-state entities.

Specify: (a) the entities to which waiver capacity is allocated; (b) the methodology that is used to allocate capacity and how often the methodology is reevaluated; and, (c) policies for the reallocation of unused capacity among local/regional non-state entities:

**f. Selection of Entrants to the Waiver.** Specify the policies that apply to the selection of individuals for entrance to the waiver:

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") accepts applications, administers evaluation instruments, and collects data that is used to determine whether an applicant meets the Autism Waiver eligibility requirements. If it is determined an applicant meets the eligibility requirements, then the applicant is enrolled in an available Autism Waiver slot. If an applicant meets the eligibility requirements and there is not an available Autism Waiver slot, a waiting list is established. When a waiting list exists, Vendor continues to accept and process applications and any applicants determined to be eligible for the Autism Waiver are added to the waiting list on a first come, first served basis. As Autism Waiver slots become available, eligible applicants are applied into available slots in the orderable way added to the maiting list.

An applicant must be enrolled in a. Au 'sm W iv r slot of or before their lift (5th) b rthda to allow for the maximum three (3) years of services before reach the Autism Waiver maximum age limitation at their eighth (8th) birthday. An entry age requirement prevents an applicant from enrolling in an Autism Waiver slot immediately prior to their eighth (8th) birthday, leaving insufficient time to recruit staff and provide Autism Waiver services prior to the applicant reaching the maximum age limitation.

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-3: Number of Individuals Served - Attachment #1 (4 of 4)

Answers provided in Appendix B-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-4: Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver**

**a. 1. State Classification.** The state is a (*select one*):

§1634 State

SSI Criteria State

**209(b) State** 

2. Miller Trust State.

Indicate whether the state is a Miller Trust State (*select one*):

No

Yes

**b. Medicaid Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver.** Individuals who receive services under this waiver are eligible under the following eligibility groups contained in the state plan. The state applies all applicable federal financial participation

limits under the plan. Check all that apply:

Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver (excluding the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217)

Low income families with children as provided in §1931 of the Act

SSI recipients

Aged, blind or disabled in 209(b) states who are eligible under 42 CFR §435.121

Optional state supplement recipients

Optional categorically needy aged and/or disabled individuals who have income at:

Select one:

100% of the Federal poverty level (FPL)

% of FPL, which is lower than 100% of FPL.

Specify percentage:

Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (BBA working disabled group as provided in \$1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIII)) of the Act)

Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Basic Coverage Group as provided in \$1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XV) of the Act)

Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Medical Improvement Coverage Group as provided in \$1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVI) of the Act)

Disabled individuals age 18 or younger who would require an institutional level of care (TEFRA 134 eligibility group as provided in \$1902(e)(3) of the Act)

Medically needy in 200 ( ) States 42 CFR 435, 30

Medically needy in 1634 State and SSV Cr teria States (2.2 C TR & 35 320, 84 5.32) and §435.324)

Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the state plan that may receive services under this waiver)

Specify:

Special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217) Note: When the special home and

community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed

No. The state does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217. *Appendix B-5 is not submitted.* 

Yes. The state furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217.

Select one and complete Appendix B-5.

All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR  $\S435.217$  Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR  $\S435.217$ 

Check each that applies:

A special income level equal to:

Select one:

300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)
A percentage of FBR, which is lower than 300% (42 CFR §435.236)
Specify percentage:
A dollar amount which is lower than 300%.
Specify dollar amount:
Aged, blind and disabled individuals who meet requirements that are more restrictive than the SSI program (42 CFR §435.121)
Medically needy without spend down in states which also provide Medicaid to recipients of SSI (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
Medically needy without spend down in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
Aged and disabled individuals who have income at:
Select one:
100% of FPL
% of FPL, which is lower than 100%.
Specify percentage amount:
Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the state plan that may receive services under this waiver)
Specify PROPOSED

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (1 of 7)

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.303(e), Appendix B-5 must be completed when the state furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217, as indicated in Appendix B-4. Post-eligibility applies only to the 42 CFR §435.217 group.

**a.** Use of Spousal Impoverishment Rules. Indicate whether spousal impoverishment rules are used to determine eligibility for the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217:

Note: For the period beginning January 1, 2014 and extending through September 30, 2019 (or other date as required by law), the following instructions are mandatory. The following box should be checked for all waivers that furnish waiver services to the 42 CFR §435.217 group effective at any point during this time period.

Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the state uses *spousal* post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.

Complete Items B-5-e (if the selection for B-4-a-i is SSI State or §1634) or B-5-f (if the selection for B-4-a-i is 209b State) and Item B-5-g unless the state indicates that it also uses spousal post-eligibility rules for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after September 30, 2019 (or other date as required by law).

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after September 30, 2019 (or other date as required by law) (select one).

Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group.

In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the state elects to (select one):

Use spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.

(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State) and Item B-5-d)

Use regular post-eligibility rules under 42 CFR \$435.726 (SSI State) or under \$435.735 (209b State)

(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are not used to determine eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. The state uses regular posteligibility rules for individuals with a community spouse.

(Complete Item B-5-b (SSI State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (2 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

### b. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State.

The state uses the post-eligibility rules at 42 CFR 435.726. Payment for home and community-based waiver services is reduced by the amount remaining after deducting the following allowances and expenses from the waiver participant's income:

### i. Allowance for the needs of the waiver participant (select one):

The following	standard	included	under 1	the state	plan
---------------	----------	----------	---------	-----------	------

lilei	onowing standard included under the state plan
Selec	et one:
	SSI cand rd Optional state supplement can ard
]	Medically needy income standard
,	The special income level for institutionalized persons
	(select one):
	300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)
	A percentage of the FBR, which is less than $300\%$
	Specify the percentage:
	A dollar amount which is less than 300%.
	Specify dollar amount:
	A percentage of the Federal poverty level
	Specify percentage:  Other standard included under the state Plan
	Specify:
	r = r + r + r + r + r + r + r + r + r +

### The following dollar amount

Specify dollar amount:	If this amount changes, this item will be revised.
1 2	<i>U</i> /

The f	ollowing formula is used to determine the needs allowance:
Speci	fy:
	maintenance needs allowance is equal to the beneficiary's total income as determined under the post- bility process which includes income that is placed in a Miller trust.
Other	r
Speci	fy:
lowance	e for the spouse only (select one):
Not A	applicable (see instructions)
SSI st	tandard
Optio	onal state supplement standard
Medi	cally needy income standard
The f	ollowing dollar amount:
Speci	fy dollar amount: If this amount changes, this item will be revised.
The a	mount is determined using the following formula:
Speci	PROPOSED
owance	e for the family (select one):
	Applicable (see instructions)  C need standard
	cally needy income standard
	ollowing dollar amount:
THE	
famil needy	The amount specified cannot exceed the higher of the need standard for a y of the same size used to determine eligibility under the state's approved AFDC plan or the medically income standard established under 42 CFR §435.811 for a family of the same size. If this amount ges, this item will be revised.
The a	mount is determined using the following formula:
Speci	fy:
Other	r
Speci	fy:

Specify:

# Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (3 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

c. Regular Post-Eligibi - rea ... n of Incom: 1 nor S ate.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

**B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income** (4 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

### d. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules

The state uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care if it determines the individual's eligibility under §1924 of the Act. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the state Medicaid Plan. The state must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

### **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

**B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income** (5 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

e. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: §1634 State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (6 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

f. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (7 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.

g. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules - 2014 through 2018.

The state uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the state Medicaid Plan. The state must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

# Appendix B: Particip int Access and E' gibility

**B-6:** Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

As specified in 42 CFR §441.302(c), the state provides for an evaluation (and periodic reevaluations) of the need for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual may need such services in the near future (one month or less), but for the availability of home and community-based waiver services.

- a. Reasonable Indication of Need for Services. In order for an individual to be determined to need waiver services, an individual must require: (a) the provision of at least one waiver service, as documented in the service plan, and (b) the provision of waiver services at least monthly or, if the need for services is less than monthly, the participant requires regular monthly monitoring which must be documented in the service plan. Specify the state's policies concerning the reasonable indication of the need for services:
  - i. Minimum number of services.

The minimum number of waiver services (one or more) that an individual must require in order to be determined to need waiver services is:

ii. Frequency of services. The state requires (select one):

The provision of waiver services at least monthly

Monthly monitoring of the individual when services are furnished on a less than monthly basis

If the state also requires a minimum frequency for the provision of waiver services other than monthly (e.g., quarterly), specify the frequency:

**b. Responsibility for Performing Evaluations and Reevaluations.** Level of care evaluations and reevaluations are performed (*select one*):

Directly by the Medicaid agency

By the operating agency specified in Appendix A

By a government agency under contract with the Medicaid agency.

Specify the entity:
Other
Other Specify:

**c. Qualifications of Individuals Performing Initial Evaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), specify the educational/professional qualifications of individuals who perform the initial evaluation of level of care for waiver applicants:

DDS's contracted vendor assigns one of its Autism Waiver Coordinators to an applicant when it has confirmed the applicant has an autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements. When there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the applicant and parent/guardian to conduct the initial level of care ("LOC") evaluation. During the on-site visit, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will add in ster the acaptive fractioning and tehevior evaluations necessary to determine if the applicant requires an instit uposal level of care about itial Loc evan at in will a lamin mum include the administration of the vinelanc Adap ive Polavior Scales ("Vinciand") and Tourism Applical Behavior Scale ("TABS") evaluation instruments.

Any individual serving as an Autism Waiver Coordinator must:

- 1. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience working with children diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder; and
- 2. Have either:
- a. A Registered Nurse license; or
- b. A Bachelor's or more advanced degree in psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, education, or a related field.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator uses the Vineland and TABS results to complete the Form DHS-703. The Autism Waiver Coordinator then submits the completed DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC").

OLTC reviews the Form DHS-703 and supporting documentation to determine if the applicant meets institutional level of care criteria. If OLTC determines the applicant meets institutional level of care criteria, then OLTC issues a Form "DHS-704 Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement" that officially establishes the applicant meets the institutional level of care criteria necessary for Autism Waiver eligibility. Each individual issuing a level of care determination on behalf of OLTC must be a licensed Registered Nurse.

d. Level of Care Criteria. Fully specify the level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the state's level of care instrument/tool. Specify the level of care instrument/tool that is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency

(if applicable), including the instrument/tool utilized.

An applicant must require an ICF/IID institutional level of care to qualify for the Autism Waiver. An applicant is deemed to require an institutional level of care if appropriate intelligence and adaptive functioning and behavior evaluation instruments demonstrate significant deficits in adaptive functioning and/or the presence of significant behavioral challenges. This is the same level of care criteria used to establish a beneficiary's eligibility for admission into one of the state's ICF/IID facilities. The annual level of care ("LOC") reevaluation process is conducted in the exact same manner as the initial LOC evaluation process.

Each LOC evaluation must include the administration of Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales ("Vineland") and Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS") evaluation instruments by the Autism Waiver Coordinator.

An applicant/beneficiary scoring of seventy (70) or less in any two (2) of the Vineland domains is deemed to require an institutional level of care for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes. Vineland Scores above seventy (70) falling within domain's confidence interval for the applicant/beneficiary's developmental age are also deemed to meet the institutional level of care threshold for that domain. For example, Vineland domain score of seventy-four (74) where the confidence interval is five (5) points would be deemed to meet the institutional level of care threshold for that domain.

An applicant/beneficiary aged three (3) or older scoring eighty-five (85) or less on two (2) of the three (3) Vineland adaptive behavior domains (Communication, Daily Living Skills, Socialization) and between twenty-one (21) and twenty-four (24) on the Vineland Maladaptive Behavior Index is also deemed to require an institutional level of care for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes. Vineland adaptive behavior scores falling within the domain's confidence interval for the applicant's/beneficiary's developmental age are also deemed to meet the institutional level of care threshold for that domain.

Finally, an applicant/beneficiary under the age of three (3) scoring eighty-five (85) or less on two (2) of the three (3) Vineland adaptive behavior demains of eight (8) and above on the TABS is also deemed to require an institutional level of care for Autism W iver his bility purposes.

For purposes of an applicant's initial LOC evaluation, the results of an already administered Vineland or TABS may be used if administered within the immediately preceding six (6) months. Any already administered evaluation instrument must have been administered by appropriately licensed professionals as required by the particular instrument.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator uses the LOC evaluation results to complete the Form DHS-703. The Autism Waiver Coordinator submits the completed DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC"). OLTC then reviews the Form DHS-703 and supporting documentation to determine if an applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes.

**e. Level of Care Instrument(s).** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(2), indicate whether the instrument/tool used to evaluate level of care for the waiver differs from the instrument/tool used to evaluate institutional level of care (*select one*):

The same instrument is used in determining the level of care for the waiver and for institutional care under the state Plan.

A different instrument is used to determine the level of care for the waiver than for institutional care under the state plan.

Describe how and why this instrument differs from the form used to evaluate institutional level of care and explain how the outcome of the determination is reliable, valid, and fully comparable.

**f. Process for Level of Care Evaluation/Reevaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), describe the process for evaluating waiver applicants for their need for the level of care under the waiver. If the reevaluation process differs from the evaluation process, describe the differences:

The Autism Waiver eligibility determination process starts with the parent/guardian submitting a completed Autism Waiver application packet to DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"). Vendor then conducts an initial review of the application to determine if the applicant has the required qualifying autism spectrum disorder ("ASD") diagnosis and is within the eligible age range. If an application requires additional information, Vendor will request in writing the additional information from the parent/guardian.

Once Vendor has confirmed the applicant has the required ASD diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements, Vendor will assign the applicant an Autism Waiver Coordinator. When there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the applicant and parent/guardian to conduct the initial level of care ("LOC") evaluation. If there is not an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, then the applicant would be placed on the waiting list and the Autism Waiver Coordinator would not schedule an on-site meeting until a slot becomes available. "On-site" refers to a home and community setting, which will usually be the applicant's home; however, other community locations identified by the parent/guardian (such as the park, grocery store, church, etc.) may be selected based on the skills and behaviors of the applicant. The on-site meeting must be held no more than thirty (30) days after the later of the date: (i) Vendor confirms the applicant has the required ASD diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements; or (ii) an Autism Waiver slot becomes available.

During the on-site visit, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will administer the adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations necessary to determine if the applicant/beneficiary requires an institutional level of care. Each LOC evaluation will at a minimum include the administration of Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales ("Vineland") and Temperament Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS") evaluation instruments. For purposes of an applicant's initial LOC determination, Vendor may use the results of an already administered evaluation instrument if it was completed within the prior six (6) months. Any already administered evaluations must have been administered by appropriately licensed professionals as required by the evaluation instruments utilized.

The on-site visit may also include data collection, parent/guardian selection of an Autism Waiver community service provider, execution of the (Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement), and preliminary development of the plan of care ("POC").

The Autism Waiver (oordina or us sth LOC ev luation) sults to complete he Forn DHS 703. The completed DHS 703 and any supporting documentation is submitted to the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, Office of Long-Term Care ("OLTC"). OLTC reviews the DHS-703 and supporting documentation to determine if the applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes.

If OLTC determines the applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria, then OLTC issues a Form "DHS-704 Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement" that officially establishes the applicant/beneficiary meets the institutional level of care criteria necessary for Autism Waiver eligibility. The DHS-704 must be issued within ten (10) days of the date of the beneficiary's on-site visit.

Once Vendor has received the DHS-704, the Autism Waiver Coordinator submits the DHS-704 and all other applicable financial information the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of County Operations ("DCO"). DCO then determines whether the applicant/beneficiary meets the Autism Waiver financial eligibility requirement. If DCO determines the applicant/beneficiary is financially eligible for the Autism Waiver, then a Form DHS-3330 is delivered to Vendor. Once the Vendor receives the DHS-3330 from DCO, the applicant/beneficiary has successfully met all Autism Waiver eligibility criteria.

The DHS-704 that establishes the applicant/beneficiary meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria is effective for twelve (12) months. The DHS-3330 that establishes the applicant/beneficiary meets financial eligibility criteria is also effective for twelve (12) months. As a result, an applicant/beneficiary must go through the entire LOC evaluation and financial eligibility process every twelve (12) months to demonstrate continued eligibility for enrollment in the Autism Waiver. The annual LOC reevaluation process is conducted in the exact same manner as the initial LOC evaluation process.

**g. Reevaluation Schedule.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), reevaluations of the level of care required by a participant are conducted no less frequently than annually according to the following schedule (*select one*):

**Every three months** 

**Every six months** 

# **Every twelve months Other schedule**

Specify the other schedule:

**h. Qualifications of Individuals Who Perform Reevaluations.** Specify the qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations (*select one*):

The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initial evaluations.

The qualifications are different.

Specify the qualifications:

i. Procedures to Ensure Timely Reevaluations. Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), specify the procedures that the state employs to ensure timely reevaluations of level of care (*specify*):

The Form DHS-704 that establishes an applicant meets ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria is effective for twelve (12) months. The first day of each month, DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") runs an Autism Waiver Database report that pulls every beneficiary who has a DHS-704 expiring within the next ninety (90) days. The Autism Waiver Coordinator for each beneficiary on the report schedules an on-site visit to conduct the beneficiary's level of care ("LOC") reevaluation. Once the Autism Waiver Coordinator has conducted the LOC reevaluation, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will use the relief valuation results to complete the DHS 7(3 Form. The Autism Vaiver Coordinator submits the completed DHS-7 13 and any supporting documentation to the Arkansa I epartment of I uman Services, Division of Provider Support and Quality Assurance, office of Long-Term Care (CLTC).

OLTC reviews the DHS-703 and any supporting documentation to determine if the beneficiary continues to meet ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes. If OLTC determines the beneficiary continues to meet ICF/IID institutional level of care criteria, then OLTC issues the Form "DHS-704 Decision for Nursing Home/Waiver Placement" that officially establishes the beneficiary continues to meet the institutional level of care criteria necessary for Autism Waiver eligibility for another twelve (12) months from the date of the new DHS-704. The new DHS-704 must be issued within ten (10) days of the date of the beneficiary's on-site visit.

**j. Maintenance of Evaluation/Reevaluation Records.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(3), the state assures that written and/or electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42. Specify the location(s) where records of evaluations and reevaluations of level of care are maintained:

An Autism Waiver beneficiary's service record, which includes the initial level of care evaluation and all level of care reevaluation documentation, will be maintained by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") for at least five (5)- years after the date the beneficiary exits the Autism Waiver. Vendor also maintains paper files of each applicant's initial level of care evaluation and each beneficiary's level of care reevaluations.

# Appendix B: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

**Quality Improvement: Level of Care** 

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Level of Care Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates that it implements the processes and instrument(s) specified in its approved waiver for evaluating/reevaluating an applicant's/waiver participant's level of care consistent with level of care provided in a hospital, NF or ICF/IID.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: An evaluation for LOC is provided to all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Data Source (Select one):

If 'Oth er' is el cted, pe sify:

Other

Number and percent of applicants for whom there was a reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future who received an initial level of care (LOC) evaluation Numerator: number of applicants for whom there was a reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future who received an initial LOC evaluation. Denominator: Number of applicants files reviewed.

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity Quarterly		Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:

Continuously and Ongoing	A sample of applicants assigned a slot at least 30 days but less than 1 year that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data ggrega on and analysis:  Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**b.** Sub-assurance: The levels of care of enrolled participants are reevaluated at least annually or as

specified in the approved waiver.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

c. Sub-assurance: The processes and instruments described in the approved waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care.

### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of level of care (LOC) evaluations completed using the instrument because within the valve. It amera on Number of LOCs evaluations completed using the instruments require with newally r. Denominator Number of beneficiary service records reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity Quarterly		Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:	
DDS's contracted vendor			
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:	
		A sample of clients who had level of care evaluations completed during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of	
PRO	Specify:	error.	

# **Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
DD3 s contracted vendor	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
	Specify:

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of level of care (LOC) evaluations administered by a qualified evaluator. Numerator: Number of LOC evaluations administered by a qualified evaluator; Denominator: Number of beneficiary service records reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review	
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:	
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:	

	A sample of beneficiaries who had level of care evaluation completed during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data / ga on and analys ::  Responsible I arty for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Figure Control of the second and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**Performance Measure:** 

Number and percent of initial level of care ("LOC") evaluations completed in

accordance with the processes described in the approved waiver; Numerator: Number of initial LOC evaluations completed in accordance with the processes described in the approved waiver; Denominator: Number of initial LOC evaluations reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review	
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review	
Sub-State Entity  Other Specify:	Quarterly  Annually	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:	

	A sample of applicants receiving site visits ten 10 days but less than 1 year before the end period under review that provides a valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data ggrega on a d / naly. 's:  Resp nsible I art, for lata aggregation and analysis (meck each that applies):	Frequ ncy or 'at aggreg tion nd a', sis(c eac app):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

Vendor Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") has established and actively maintains a secure electronic database ("Autism Waiver Database") for data management and communication with DMS, DDS, and certified Autism Waiver providers. The Autism Waiver Database acts as a repository for Autism Waiver beneficiary service records, and Vendor is responsible for uploading the results of an applicant/beneficiary's initial level of care ("LOC") evaluation and each annual reevaluation into the beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database.

Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure in this Appendix B ("Performance Measure") for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Vendor runs each data report monthly on all active beneficiary service records to discover and identify potential issues with the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations, and provide a monthly one hundred percent (100%) review of Vendor's compliance with Autism Waiver LOC evaluation requirements. The results of each monthly Performance Measure data report are aggregated into the Vendor's Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter.

Operating Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DDS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting random sample retrospective reviews of active Autism Waiver beneficiary service records on a quarterly basis ("DDS Reviews"). DDS Reviews ensure operational compliance with waiver requirements related to LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations, verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report submitted by Vendor, and measure Vendor's compliance with its contract performance standards and the assurances within the waiver application. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size for retrospective reviews that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error. The results of DDS Reviews are compiled into the DDS Review Report that is shared with Vendor and DMS during quarterly mee mgs.

DDS meets with Vend or on the standar erly basis to discuss the less lts of the Aut sm Waiver Report, DDS Review report, and to address any issues involving the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations.

Medicaid Agency Problem Discovery and Identification Strategies

DMS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report, confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards, and ensure DDS is complying with all obligations within both the waiver and the Interagency Memorandum of Understanding.

DMS holds a quarterly meeting with DDS to discuss the results of its retrospective review, the DDS Review Report, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any operational or administrative issues related to the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of all LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations. Any necessary corrective action plans and adjustments to Autism Waiver systems operations that need to be implemented based off the results of those reports would also be discussed.

### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If issues in connection with the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, or quality of level of care ("LOC") initial evaluations and reevaluations are discovered during review of DDS's contracted vendor's ("Vendor") performance, the DDS Review Report, or the Autism Waiver Report, then DMS, DDS, and Vendor will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

The type of remediation implemented depends on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation one or more of the following: corrective action plan, training, recoupment, system design changes, the parent/guardian selecting a new Autism Waiver community service provider, and the involuntary removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver.

How each remediation effort is implemented and monitored and the party directly responsible is determined prior to implementation. The party directly responsible for implementing and monitoring the progress of a remediation effort depends on the type of remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, and removals involving beneficiaries and their parent/guardian. DMS or DDS will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring remediation efforts involving recoupments and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities related to the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, or quality of LOC initial evaluations and reevaluations.

Investigations, findings, and other documentation related to Vendor's monitoring of remediation efforts will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be monitored by DMS through the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through updates to existing or implementation of new Autism Waiver policies and procedures and amendments to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Par y( heck sate that cop ies):	Freq er y of da a aggre ation and analysis  (cn k acn tha appli s):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Level of Care that are currently non-operational.

### No

#### Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Level of Care, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

### **B-7: Freedom of Choice**

**Freedom of Choice.** As provided in 42 CFR §441.302(d), when an individual is determined to be likely to require a level of care for this waiver, the individual or his or her legal representative is:

- i. informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and
- ii. given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based services.
- **a. Procedures.** Specify the state's procedures for informing eligible individuals (or their legal representatives) of the feasible alternatives available under the waiver and allowing these individuals to choose either institutional or waiver services. Identify the form(s) that are employed to document freedom of choice. The form or forms are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The Autism Waiver Coordinator will offer each beneficiary's parent/guardian with the choice between institutional care and Autism Waiver services during the on-site visit to conduct the initial level of care evaluation (or annual reevaluation). The Choice of Care form will document the decision of the parent/guardian. The choice will remain in effect until such time as the parent/guardian changes their mind and notifies the Autism Waiver Coordinator.

**b. Maintenance of Forms.** Per 45 CFR §92.42, written copies or electronically retrievable facsimiles of Freedom of Choice forms are maintained for a minimum of three years. Specify the locations where copies of these forms are maintained.

A copy of the comple ed C oi e of l ar form 3 k pt in the beneficial v's service recoil in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by DDS's contract divided.

# **Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility**

# **B-8:** Access to Services by Limited English Proficiency Persons

Access to Services by Limited English Proficient Persons. Specify the methods that the state uses to provide meaningful access to the waiver by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003):

All Department of Human Services (DHS) forms are available in English and Spanish. The forms are translated into other languages when necessary. DHS maintains an ongoing contract for translation services.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1: Summary of Services Covered (1 of 2)

**a. Waiver Services Summary.** List the services that are furnished under the waiver in the following table. If case management is not a service under the waiver, complete items C-1-b and C-1-c:

Service Type	Service	
Other Service	Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	
Other Service	Individual Assessment/ ,Treatment Development/, and Monitoring	
Other Service	Lead Therapy Intervention	
Other Service	Line Therapy Intervention	$\prod$
Other Service	Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referer the Medicaid agency or the operating agen	nced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through acy (if applicable).
Service Type:	
Other Service	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), th specified in statute.	e State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not
Service Title:	
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Ser	vices
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
Category 3:	Post-Caregory. ED
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
Complete this part for a renewal applicati	on or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:
Service is included in approve	ed waiver. There is no change in service specifications.
Service is included in approve	ed waiver. The service specifications have been modified.
Service is not included in the	approved waiver.

**Service Definition** (Scope):

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services provide high level, independent clinical oversight of the Autism Waiver by conducting quality reviews assessing each beneficiary's progress toward service plan goals and objectives and the efficacy of the intensive intervention services under the current service plan, and providing as needed technical assistance to the parents/guardians, Interventionist, and the Lead and Line Therapists of the selected community service provider involved in the delivery of intensive intervention services.

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services must be performed by Clinical Services Specialists ("CSS"). An individual must hold a Board-Certified Behavioral Analyst certificate to qualify as a CSS.

When a quality review of a beneficiary's service record does not show the expected progress the Clinical Service Specialist with either provide technical assistance to the parent /guardian, Interventionist, and Lead and Line Therapist implementing the intensive intervention services or schedule a conference to determine of the service plan needs to be modified.

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services may be conducted through the use of telemedicine technology, unless the needs of the beneficiary, parent/guardian, Interventionist, Lead Therapist, or Line Therapist dictate that the services should be performed in-person, or when the beneficiary is not progressing as expected. Telemedicine services must be the equivalent of face-to-face service delivery and delivered through real-time interaction via a telecommunication link. Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services involve the CSS observing the delivery of a Lead or Line Therapy service session with the beneficiary and parent/guardian. While CSS may observe the Lead or Line Therapy services session through telemedicine, the actual Lead or Line Therapy service session would always occur in the natural environment (typically in the beneficiary's home) with a parent /guardian and lead or line therapist present. The onsite lead or line therapist can provide any necessary technical assistance to the beneficiary or parent / guardian when Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are performed by telemedicine. A parent/guardian would always be present during Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services and would have to consent to any services delivered.

Consultative Clinical and Theramoric service (both tolehealth and in-potent) involving the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment, bensult a municipal property in the property of the conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment, bensult as a municipal property of the conducted with the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment, bensult as a municipal property of the conducted with the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment.

The beneficiary's parent/guardian must be present throughout a remote session to ensure the privacy of the beneficiary is respected.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services are limited to thirty-six (36) hours (144 units) per year.

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E

**Provider managed** 

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (check each that applies):

**Legally Responsible Person** 

Relative

Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:** 

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Institution of Higher Education

**Appendix C: Participant Services** 

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Annually

Service Name: (	Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services
Provider Category:	
Agency	
<b>Provider Type:</b>	
Institution of Higher	Education
Provider Qualification	
License (specify)	
Certificate (spec	eify):
Other Standard	(specify):
	Clinical and Therapeutic service provider must be an institution of Higher Education y to conduct research specific to autism spectrum disorders ("ASD").
The Institution of	of Higher Education must be:
1) Be staffed by	Clinical Services Specialists (" CSS");
	ac ty to previde 'on ultative' linical and Therap rutic er ices to a larger within the as;
_	oyed or contracted by a Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider to ative Clinical and Therapeutic services must hold a Board-Certified Behavioral Analyst ed) certificate.
be independent of intensive interve	Clinical and Therapeutic service provider and each CSS performing such services must of the community service provider selected by the parent/guardian to perform the ention service. Additionally, each Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic serviceThe e an enrolled Medicaid to provider.
Verification of Provi	
Entity Kesponsi	ble for Verification:
monitors each th	d vendor certifies all Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service providers and arough the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Clinical Services Specialists sultative Clinical and Therapeutic services on behalf of a provider hold a Board-level Analyst (or more educated) confiscate.
Frequency of Vo	ioral Analyst (or more advanced) certificate.

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through
the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

he Medicaid agency or the operating ag Service Type:	
Other Service	
•	the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not
specified in statute.  Service Title:	
service Title.	
Individual Assessment/, Treatment Dev	elopment/, and Monitoring
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
Category 3:	Pour-Cargo y ED
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
compiete inis pari jor a renewal applica	ation or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:
Service is included in appro	ved waiver. There is no change in service specifications.
Sarvice is included in appro	ved waiver. The service specifications have been modified.

**Service Definition** (Scope):

Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services includes the following components:

- (1) Administering the evaluation instruments and conducting the clinical observations necessary to create a comprehensive clinical profile of the beneficiary's skills deficits across multiple domains, including without limitation language/communication, cognition, socialization, self-care and behavior. The evaluation instruments used are individualized to the beneficiary's presenting symptoms, must include administration of the Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised ("ABLLS-R"). The initial evaluation must be administered in person; however, required reevaluations may be conducted by telemedicine with parent/guardian consent. Any reevaluation conducted through telemedicine would occur in the beneficiary natural environment with a parent /guardian present.
- (2) Developing the individualized treatment plan ("ITP") that guides the day- to-day delivery of intensive interventions services. The ITP must at a minimum include:
  - The intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule :
  - The short- and long-term goals and objectives: and
- The data collection that will be implemented to assess beneficiary progress towards those short- and long- term goals and objectives.
- (3) (3) Trainings and educating the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapists on how to
- Implement and perform the intensive intervention service(s) included in the beneficiary's service plan;
- collect detailed the required data, and regarding the child's progress.
- Record the service session notes necessary to assess the beneficiary's progress towards goals and objectives.
- (4) Performing monthly monitoring of intensive intervention service implementation and delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist.
- (5) Completing beneficiery clinical progress assessments and adjusting the comprehensive clinical profile and ITP as required. Clinical progress as essent must be complete for each energic ry at least every four (4) months and must always include the administration of an AF LI 3-R and on in-depth review of the data and session notes entered by the Lead Therapist and Line Therapist.

All Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services must be performed by a qualified Interventionist.

When appropriate, Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services may be conducted via telehealth; however, the first contact and initial evaluation between an Interventionist and a beneficiary and parent/guardian must be in-person in a natural environment setting. The Autism Waiver Coordinator during the required in-person initial on-site visit will ensure that the beneficiary and the parent/guardian have the necessary technology (and the ability to use it) if telehealth service delivery will be utilized for future services. Additional on-site assistance can be scheduled if necessary.

Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services (both telehealth and in-person) involving the beneficiary must be conducted with the beneficiary in their natural environment to ensure community integration.

The beneficiary's parent/guardian must be present throughout a remote session to ensure the privacy of the beneficiary is respected. The parent/guardian's presence at each Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service session involving the beneficiary (both remote and in-person) will ensure the health and safety of the beneficiary and the successful delivery of services for beneficiaries who need hands on/physical assistance."

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services are Llimited to ninety (90) hours (360 units) per year.

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E

**Provider managed** 

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (check each that applies):

**Legally Responsible Person** 

Relative

Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:** 

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Intensive Intervention Provider

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Service Name: Individual Assessment/, Treatment Development/, and Monitoring

**Provider Category:** 

Agency

**Provider Type:** 

Intensive Intervention Provider

### **Provider Qualifications**

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Each Interventionist employed or contracted by an Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service providers to perform Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service provider to perform Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring services:

- 1. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience performing one or more of the following for children with autism spectrum disorder:
  - i. Developing individual treatment plans;
  - ii. Providing intensive intervention services; or
  - iii. overseeing an intensive intervention program; and

#### Hold either:

- i. A certificate as a Board-Certified Behavior Analyst from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board; or
- ii Master's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, special education or related field

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS's contracted vendor will certify all Individual Assessment, Treatment Development, and Monitoring service providers, and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Interventionists performing services for a provider meet applicable experience degree and certification requirements.

Frequency of Vei fication

Annually

### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

### **Service Type:**

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Lead Therapy Intervention

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:
Category 5.	
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waiver	that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :
Service is included in approved waiver. There is	•
Service is included in approved waiver. The ser	vice specifications have been modified.
Service is not included in the approved waiver.	
<b>Service Definition</b> (Scope):	
Lead Therapy Intervention services includes the following co	omponents:
(1) Providing intensive intervention services in accordance v	with the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan
(2) Weekly or more frequent in-person monitoring of intensi	ve intervention service(s) delivery by the Line Therapist
(3) Reviewing all dat collecte 1 and service seesie 1 not superents/guardian;	USED .
(4) Training, assisting, and supporting the parent/guardian ar	id Line Therapist
(5) Receiving parents/guardian feedback and responding to p to the appropriate person; and	parent /guardian concerns or forwarding those concerns
(6) Notifying the assigned Inventionist and Autism Waiver C	Coordinator when issues arise .
Any problems noted by the Lead Therapist will be reported Coordinator who will amend the service plan as necessary.	to the Interventionist and the Autism Waiver
Lead Therapy Intervention services involving the beneficiary	y must:
1. Be conducted in a typical home or community setting fo the beneficiary and their family frequent, such as the benefic or restaurant; and	
2. Include the participation of a parent/guardian.	
Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequence	y, or duration of this service:
Lead Therapy Intervention services are limited to six (6) hou	urs (24 units) per week.

 $\textbf{Service Delivery Method} \ (\textit{check each that applies}) :$ 

Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E Provider managed **Specify whether the service may be provided by** (check each that applies):

**Legally Responsible Person** 

Relative

Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:** 

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Intensive Intervention Provider

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

**Service Name: Lead Therapy Intervention** 

**Provider Category:** 

Agency

**Provider Type:** 

Intensive Intervention Provider

### **Provider Qualifications**

**License** (specify):



**Other Standard** (specify):

Each Lead Therapist performing Lead Therapy Intervention services must.

- 1. Hold a bachelor's (or more advanced) degree in education, special education, psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, or related field;
- 2. Have either:
  - i. Completed one hundred twenty (120) hours of autism training; or
  - ii. Received an Autism Certificate from the University of Arkansas; and
- 3. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience providing intensive intervention services to children with autism spectrum disorder.

A Lead Therapy Intervention service provider may be issued provisional certification in a hardship situation. A hardship situation exists when a beneficiary needs Lead Therapy Intervention services and there is no

individual available with the credentials and experience required to qualify as a Lead Therapist. Provisional certification of an individual or organization requires that the all credential and experience requirements be completed within the first year of service.

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

### **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS's contracted vendor certifies all Lead Therapist Intervention service providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ansure that all Lead Therapists most the applicable education, certification, training, and experience requirements.

Frequency of Ver fication

Annually	7
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### **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

# Service Type:

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

### **Service Title:**

Line	Therapy	Intervention
------	---------	--------------

### **HCBS Taxonomy:**

Category 1:	<b>Sub-Category 1:</b>

Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:		
Category 3:	Sub-Category 3:		
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:		
Complete this part for a renewal application or a new waive	l       er that replaces an existing waiver. Select one :		
Service is included in approved waiver. There	is no change in service specifications.		
Service is included in approved waiver. The se	rvice specifications have been modified.		
Service is not included in the approved waiver	•		
Service Definition (Scope):			
Line Therapy Intervention services include the following co	omponent:		
(1) Providing the intensive intervention service(s) in accord	dance with the Individual Treatment Plan (ITP).		
(2) Collecting data and recording data according session no	otes in accordance with the ITP; and		
(3) Reporting progress/ and concerns to the Lea 'Ti erapite Line Therapy Intervent on services are overseer at multiple responsibility and is in the beneficiary's home on a weekly during an intensive intervention service session. The Intervoversight for the Line Therapist, who is in the home each wreview the data.	of more frequent basis to observe the Line Therapist, rentionist Clinical Services Specialist also provide		
Line Therapy Intervention services involving the beneficia	ry must:		
1. Be conducted in a typical home or community setting that the beneficiary and their family frequent, such as the bechurch, or restaurant; and			
2. Include the participation of a parent/guardian.			
Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequence	cy, or duration of this service:		
Line Therapy Intervention services are limited to twenty-five	ve (25) hours (100 units) per week.		
<b>Service Delivery Method</b> (check each that applies):			

Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E

Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by  $(check\ each\ that\ applies)$ :

**Legally Responsible Person** 

Relative

Legal Guardian

### **Provider Specifications:**

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title	
Agency	Intensive Intervention	

# Annendix C. Participant Services

Appendix C. I di delpunt bei vices
C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service
Service Type: Other Service
Service Name: Line Therapy Intervention
Provider Category:
Agency
Provider Type:
Intensive Intervention
Provider Qualifications
License (specify):
Certificate (specify):
Other Standard (pecty ):
Each Line Therap sts performing Line Therap. Intervention services mus.
1 Re at least eighteen (18) years of age:

- 1.Be at least eighteen (18) years of age;
- 2. Hold at least a high school diploma or GED;
- 3. Have completed eighty (80) hours of autism spectrum disorder training, and
- 4. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience working with children.

A Line Therapist Intervention service provider may be issued provisional certification in a hardship situation. A hardship situation exists when a beneficiary is in needs of Line Therapy Intervention services and there is no individual available with the credentials and experience to qualify as a Line Therapist. Provisional certification of an individual or organization requires all credential and experience requirements to be completed within the first year of service.

# **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

# **Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS'S contracted vendor certifies all Line Therapist Intervention service providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that all Line Therapists meet the applicable education, certification, training, and experience requirements.

### Frequency of Verification:

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

# C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies refere the Medicaid agency or the operating age <b>Service Type:</b>	enced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through ncy (if applicable).
Other Service	
As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the specified in statute.  Service Title:	he State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinfo	orcers
HCBS Taxonomy:	
Category 1:	Sub-Category 1:
Category 2:	Sub-Category 2:
Category 3:	Sul-Cross y
Category 4:	Sub-Category 4:
Complete this part for a renewal applicat	tion or a new waiver that replaces an existing waiver. Select one:
Service is included in approv	ed waiver. There is no change in service specifications.
Service is included in approv	ed waiver. The service specifications have been modified.

Service is not included in the approved waiver.

**Service Definition** (Scope):

Therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers are tools, aides, and or other behavioral reinforcers items provided to a beneficiary for use in their home when necessary to implement and carry out the beneficiary's service plan and substitute materials or devices are otherwise unavailable.

Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

The total cost of therapeutic aides and behavioral reinforcers is limited to a maximum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) per beneficiary, per lifetime, and may only be provided in situations where substitute materials or aides are unavailable.

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E

**Provider managed** 

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (check each that applies):

**Legally Responsible Person** 

Relative

Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:** 

<b>Provider Category</b>	Provider Type Title
Agency	Community-based organizations

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service** 

Service Name: Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers

**Provider Category:** 

Agency

**Provider Type:** 

Community-based organizations

### **Provider Qualifications**

**License** (specify):



Therapeutic Aide and Behavioral Reinforcers certification.

Other Standard (specify):

### **Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:** 

DDS's contracted vendor certify all Therapeutic Aide and Behavioral Reinforcer providers and monitors each through the Autism Waiver Database to ensure that the required certification is maintained.

Frequency of Verification:

A	nn	เเล	11	ν

# **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-1: Summary of Services Covered (2 of 2)

**b. Provision of Case Management Services to Waiver Participants.** Indicate how case management is furnished to waiver participants (*select one*):

Not applicable - Case management is not furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.

**Applicable** - Case management is furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants. *Check each that applies:* 

As a waiver service defined in Appendix C-3. Do not complete item C-1-c.

As a Medicaid state plan service under §1915(i) of the Act (HCBS as a State Plan Option). Complete item C-1-c.

As a Medicaid state plan service under \$1915(g)(1) of the Act (Targeted Case Management). Complete item C-1-c.

As an administrative activity. Complete item C-1-c.

As a primary care case management system service under a concurrent managed care authority. *Complete item C-1-c.* 

C	. Derivery of Case management services. Specify the entity of entities that conduct case management functions on behan
	of waiver participants:

Delivery of Coas Management Couries Suprise the artists as artists that and at any management functions on behalf

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-2: General Service Specifications (1 of 3)

**a. Criminal History and/or Background Investigations.** Specify the state's policies concerning the conduct of criminal history and/or background investigations of individuals who provide waiver services (select one):

No. Crimii al his to y and 'or back, round in yet agata us are not equired.

Yes. Crimi al history at 1/0 back, round investigation are equired.

Specify: (a) the types of positions (e.g., personal assistants, attendants) for which such investigations must be conducted; (b) the scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national); and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid or the operating agency (if applicable):

All Autism Waiver providers employees, contractors, subcontractors' interns, volunteers, trainees, or other persons who have a routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries must successfully pass a criminal background check pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 20-38-103, prior to performing services on behalf of the provider. A new criminal background check must be conducted at least once every five (5) years.

If the Autism Waiver provider can verify that an applicant who would have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries has lived continuously in the State of Arkansas for the past five (5) years, then the provider must conduct only a state criminal background check through the Arkansas State Police. If the Autism Waiver provider cannot verify the applicant has lived continuously in the State of Arkansas for the past five (5) years, then the provider must conduct both a national criminal background check through the Federal Bureau of Investigation and a state criminal background check through the Arkansas State Police.

If the results of a criminal background check establish that the applicant was found guilty of or pled nolo contendere (no contest) to a disqualifying offense under §Ark. Code. Ann. 20-38-105, then the Autism Waiver provider may not employ or otherwise allow the applicant to perform Autism Waiver services on behalf of the provider.

Each Autism Waiver service provider must maintain in the Autism Waiver Database a personnel file for each person who has routine contact with or provides services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries. Each personnel file must include the person's most recent criminal background check(s). Each Autism Waiver service provider must also maintain a signed Provider Assurance stating that criminal background checks are performed on all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries.

DDS's contracted vendor reviews each Autism Waiver service provider's personnel files at initial certification and annual recertification to ensure all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver beneficiaries have a successfully passed, up-to-date criminal background check(s). Program DMS also requires criminal background checks pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 20-38-103, prior to enrollment as an Arkansas Medicaid provider.

b. Abuse Registry Scre ning Specific whether the state requires the screening of individuals who provide waiver services through a state-maintained abuse registry (sele to e):

No. The state does not conduct abuse registry screening.

Yes. The state maintains an abuse registry and requires the screening of individuals through this registry.

Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for maintaining the abuse registry; (b) the types of positions for which abuse registry screenings must be conducted; and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory screenings have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

All Autism Waiver service provider employees, contractors, subcontractors, interns, volunteers, trainees, or other persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver clients must successfully pass adult maltreatment registry and child maltreatment registry checks prior to performing services on behalf of the provider. New adult and child maltreatment registry checks must be conducted at least once every two (2) years.

An Arkansas Adult and Long-Term Care Facility Resident Maltreatment Central Registry and an Arkansas Child Maltreatment Central Registry are maintained by the Arkansas Department of Human Services. If the results of an adult maltreatment or child maltreatment registry check establish that an applicant or person that has routine contact with or provides services directly to Autism Waiver clients is included on one of the registries, then the Autism Waiver provider may not employ or otherwise allow the person to perform Autism Waiver services on behalf of the provider.

Each Autism Waiver service provider must maintain in the Autism Waiver Database a personnel file for each person who has routine contact with or provides services directly to Autism Waiver clients. Each personnel file must include the person's most recent adult maltreatment and child maltreatment registry checks. Each Autism Waiver service provider must also maintain a signed Provider Assurance stating that adult maltreatment and child maltreatment registry checks are performed on all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver clients.

DDS's contracted vendor reviews each Autism Waiver service provider's personnel files at initial certification and annual recertification to ensure all persons who have routine contact with or provide services directly to Autism Waiver clients have successfully passed, up-to-date adult maltreatment and child maltreatment registry checks.

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-2: General Service Specifications (2 of 3)

Note: Required information from this page (Appendix C-2-c) is contained in response to C-5

Appendix C: Particip ant Se vices

C-2: General Service Specifications (3 of 3)

d. Provision of Personal Care or Similar Services by Legally Responsible Individuals. A legally responsible individual is any person who has a duty under state law to care for another person and typically includes: (a) the parent (biological or adoptive) of a minor child or the guardian of a minor child who must provide care to the child or (b) a spouse of a waiver participant. Except at the option of the State and under extraordinary circumstances specified by the state, payment may not be made to a legally responsible individual for the provision of personal care or similar services that the legally responsible individual would ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform on behalf of a waiver participant. Select one:

No. The state does not make payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services.

Yes. The state makes payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services when they are qualified to provide the services.

Specify: (a) the legally responsible individuals who may be paid to furnish such services and the services they may provide; (b) state policies that specify the circumstances when payment may be authorized for the provision of *extraordinary care* by a legally responsible individual and how the state ensures that the provision of services by a legally responsible individual is in the best interest of the participant; and, (c) the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 the personal care or similar services for which payment may be made to legally responsible individuals under the state policies specified here.* 

#### Agency-operated

**e.** Other State Policies Concerning Payment for Waiver Services Furnished by Relatives/Legal Guardians. Specify state policies concerning making payment to relatives/legal guardians for the provision of waiver services over and above the policies addressed in Item C-2-d. *Select one*:

The state does not make payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing waiver services.

The state makes payment to relatives/legal guardians under specific circumstances and only when the relative/guardian is qualified to furnish services.

Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal guardians to whom payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 each waiver service for which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.

_	guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relative/legal guardian is ovide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.
Specify the cor	ntrols that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered.
Other policy.	PROPOSED
specify:	

**f. Open Enrollment of Providers.** Specify the processes that are employed to assure that all willing and qualified providers have the opportunity to enroll as waiver service providers as provided in 42 CFR §431.51:

Autism Waiver services provider enrollment is open, continuous, and available to any interested party. Any individual or organization interested in becoming an Autism Waiver provider can contact DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") for information and to obtain an application packet certification. There are no restrictions applicable to requesting this information.

All Autism Waiver providers must meet the state's certification requirements for the particular Autism Waiver service and the Arkansas Medicaid enrollment criteria. The certification requirements are detailed in the applications. Medicaid enrollment requirements are detailed in the Medicaid provider contract, which is included with each application packet.

Applicants are allotted as much time as needed to complete an application. Once the application packet is complete and correct, Vendor processes the application and issues an Autism Waiver Provider certificate to the applicant. The applicant is responsible for to the sending the Autism Waiver Provider certificate and other required documentation Medicaid Provider Enrollment Unit in order to become an enrolled Medicaid provider. Autism Waiver service providers are required to be recertified by Vendor each year.

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Qualified Providers

The state demonstrates that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for assuring that all waiver services are provided by qualified providers.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-Assurance: The State verifies that providers initially and continually meet required licensure and/or certification standards and adhere to other standards prior to their furnishing waiver services.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Data Caumas (Calast ana)

Number and percent of providers that receive annual re-certification. Numerator: Number of providers that received annual recertification; Denominator: Total number of providers files reviewed.

Other If 'Other 15 sel cree specific Autis 1 Waive: Dat. bas.	y:)POS	SED
Responsible Party for	Frequency of data	Sampling Approach
data collection/generation	collection/generation (check each that applies):	(cneck each that appl

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:

	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
		A sample of providers that have been certified over 1 year as of the end of the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
PRO	Other Specify:	SED

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data	Frequency of data aggregation and
aggregation and analysis (check each	analysis(check each that applies):
that applies):	

## **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of providers that adhered to licensure standards and other standards prior to furnishing Autism Waiver. Numerator: Number of providers that adhered to licensure standards and other standards prior to furnishing Autism Waiver services Denominator: Total number of new providers.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency  ub-Stat : En 'ty	Monthly Quarter v	Repres ntati e Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

	A sample of providers that served beneficiaries during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Resp nsib.) I arty) ir ata aggre sauon a in a valy is (che ik acu that applies):	analys s(check rate a that applies)
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of providers, that received certification in accordance with the waiver prior to delivering services. Numerator: Number of providers that received certification in accordance with the waiver prior to delivery of services;

Denominator: Total number of provider files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other pecil /:	POS	Stratified  De cribe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
		A sample of providers that served beneficiaries during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
	<b>Other</b> Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
PROP	Other Specify.

b. Sub-Assurance: The State monitors non-licensed/non-certified providers to assure adherence to waiver requirements.

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

c. Sub-Assurance: The State implements its policies and procedures for verifying that provider training is conducted in accordance with state requirements and the approved waiver.

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of providers meeting waiver training requirements as evidenced by a signature on the provider assurances letter. Numerator: Number of providers meeting waiver training requirements as evidenced by a signature on the provider assurance letter; Denominator: Total number of provider files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review	
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review	
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =	
PRU	PUS	DED_	
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:	
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:	

	A sample of providers that served beneficiaries during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:				
Resp nsible I arty) or lata aggregation a in a naly is (check action that applies):	requ not of cat aggregation analys s(check rate that applies)			
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly			
Operating Agency	Monthly			
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly			
Other Specify:	Annually			
	Continuously and Ongoing			
	Other Specify:			

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

#### Vendor Oversight of Service Providers

A provider must be certified by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") to provide Autism Waiver services. Non-licensed/non-certified providers are prohibited. A certified Autism Waiver service provider directory is continuously maintained and updated by Vendor to offer parents/guardians their choice of community provider for the intensive intervention services included in a beneficiary's service plan. Vendor recertifies all Autism Waiver service providers annually.

Each Autism Waiver provider maintains a certification file in the Autism Waiver Database with documentation evidencing its compliance with all Autism Waiver certification requirements, including without limitation all entity governing documents, a completed application, certificate of good standing, and all Autism Waiver service provider certificates. Additionally, each Autism Waiver provider maintains in the Autism Waiver Database a personnel file for each employee, contractor, subcontractor, intern, volunteer, trainee, or other person who has routine contact with or provide services to Autism Waiver beneficiaries. Each personnel file must contain the results of the person's most recent criminal background check, adult maltreatment registry check, and child maltreatment registry check. Each Autism Waiver provider is also required to include documentation demonstrating that each person providing Autism Waiver services to a client meets the applicable license, certificate, training, and experience requirements to perform a specific service. The personnel files in the Autism Waiver Database must be actively maintained and updated. Vendor will review all Autism Waiver service provider personnel files as part of the annual recertification of each service provider.

Vendor contacts new Autism Waiver service providers within thirty (30) days of certification to provide training and information on the day-to-day operation of the Autism Waiver, including without limitation eligibility criteria, how to make proper referrals, documentation requirements, available forms, reporting, Section II of the Autism Waiver Medicaid Manual, and claims processing. Vendor also meets face-to-face with each new Autism Waiver service provider within three (3) months of certification to discuss all of the above and any issues that have arisen worms be arready in a participation.

Vendor conta ts each (xistih t A. tism Na ver provider at least twill experience to discuss any problems, new Autism Waiver policies, and any other pertinent topics. Finally, Vendor is required to schedule at least two (2) inservice trainings per year that are available to all Autism Waiver providers. Each in-service training must be scheduled in advance and have an agenda, sign-in sheet, evaluation, etc.

Each employee, contractor, subcontractor, intern, volunteer, trainee, or other person who has routine contact with or provides Autism Waiver services directly to beneficiaries must attend an orientation prior to performing any Autism Waiver services. This orientation must include training on the purpose and philosophy of the Autism Waiver program, the provider's written code of ethics, record keeping requirements, procedures for reporting changes in a beneficiary's condition, and the beneficiary's right to confidentiality. All Autism Waiver providers must sign an annual Provider Assurance letter verifying each employee or contractor attends orientation prior to performing any Autism Waiver services.

Finally, Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure in this Appendix C ("Performance Measure") for which the Autism Waiver Database is the data source. Every month Vendor runs each Performance Measure's data report on all active provider certification and personnel files to discover and identify potential issues and provide a monthly one hundred percent (100%) review of Vendor's compliance with provider certification and personnel requirements. The results of each monthly Performance Measure data report are aggregated into Vendor's Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter.

#### DDS Oversight of Service Providers

DDS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting random sample retrospective reviews of active Autism Waiver provider certification and personnel files on a quarterly basis ("DDS Reviews"). DDS Reviews ensure operational compliance with the Autism Waiver requirements related to service provider certification and personnel, verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report submitted by Vendor, and measure Vendor's compliance with its contract performance standards and the assurances within the waiver application. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size for retrospective

reviews that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error. The results of DDS Reviews are compiled into the DDS Review Report that is shared with Vendor and DMS during quarterly meetings.

**DMS** Oversight of Service Providers

DMS staff are provided read only access to the Autism Waiver Database for the purpose of conducting retrospective reviews to verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report, confirm Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards, and ensure DDS is complying with all obligations within both the waiver and the Interagency Memorandum of Understanding.

DMS also holds a quarterly meeting with DDS to discuss the results of its retrospective review, the DDS Review Report, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any operational or administrative issues related to provider certification and personnel requirements. Any necessary corrective action plans and adjustments to Autism Waiver systems operations that need to be implemented based off the results of those reports would also be discussed.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If issues in connect on with, ution Wive provide certaications or the use of quartied personnel are discovered during review and possible control of the con

The type of remediation implemented depends on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation one or more of the following: corrective action plan, training, recoupment, system design changes, revoking provider certification, and the parent/guardian selecting a new Autism Waiver community service provider.

How each remediation effort is implemented and monitored and the party directly responsible is determined prior to implementation. The party directly responsible for implementing and monitoring the progress of a remediation effort depends on the type of remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, and revoking provider certifications. DMS or DDS will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring remediation efforts involving recoupments and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities related to provider certification and personnel requirements.

Investigations, findings, and other documentation related to Vendor's monitoring of remediation efforts will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be monitored by DMS through the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through updates to existing or implementation of new Autism Waiver policies and procedures and amendments to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):		
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly		
Operating Agency	Monthly		
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly		
Other Specify:  DDS's contracted vendor	Annually		
	Continuously and Ongoing		
	Other Specify:		

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Qualified Providers that are currently non-operational.

No

Yes

Please provide a letail d trates f f r assu in Qual fi d Prov de s, the specific tir eline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties especial e for is a peration

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

C-3: Waiver Services Specifications

Section C-3 'Service Specifications' is incorporated into Section C-1 'Waiver Services.'

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

## C-4: Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services

**a. Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services.** Indicate whether the waiver employs any of the following additional limits on the amount of waiver services (*select one*).

**Not applicable**- The state does not impose a limit on the amount of waiver services except as provided in Appendix C-3.

**Applicable** - The state imposes additional limits on the amount of waiver services.

When a limit is employed, specify: (a) the waiver services to which the limit applies; (b) the basis of the limit, including its basis in historical expenditure/utilization patterns and, as applicable, the processes and methodologies that are used to determine the amount of the limit to which a participant's services are subject; (c) how the limit will be adjusted over the course of the waiver period; (d) provisions for adjusting or making exceptions to the limit based on participant health and welfare needs or other factors specified by the state; (e) the safeguards that are in effect when the amount of the limit is insufficient to meet a participant's needs; (f) how participants are notified of the amount of the limit. (check each that applies)

<b>Limit(s) on Set(s) of Services.</b> There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services that is authorized for one or more sets of services offered under the waiver. <i>Furnish the information specified above.</i>	is
rurnish ine information specified above.	
<b>Prospective Individual Budget Amount.</b> There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver se authorized for each specific participant.	rvices
Furnish the information specified above.	
<b>Budget Limits by Level of Support.</b> Based on an assessment process and/or other factors, participants assigned to funding levels that are limits on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services. <i>Furnish the information specified above.</i>	are
Other Type of Limit. The state employs another type of limit.  Describe the limit and furnish the information specified above.	
PROPOSED	

## **Appendix C: Participant Services**

## C-5: Home and Community-Based Settings

Explain how residential and non-residential settings in this waiver comply with federal HCB Settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5) and associated CMS guidance. Include:

- 1. Description of the settings and how they meet federal HCB Settings requirements, at the time of submission and in the future.
- **2.** Description of the means by which the state Medicaid agency ascertains that all waiver settings meet federal HCB Setting requirements, at the time of this submission and ongoing.

Note instructions at Module 1, Attachment #2, <u>HCB Settings Waiver Transition Plan</u> for description of settings that do not meet requirements at the time of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.

The primary service delivery setting for the Autism Waiver service is a natural environment home and community-based settings that provides inclusive opportunities, such as the child's home, church, places where the family shops, restaurants, ball parks, etc., As a result, all Autism Waiver service settings meet and will continue to meet the home and community-based settings requirements. There are no segregated settings utilized in the Autism Waiver.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

## D-1: Service Plan Development (1 of 8)

#### **State Participant-Centered Service Plan Title:**

Autism Waiver Plan of Care

a. Responsibility for Service Plan Development. Per 42 CFR §441.301(b)(2), specify who is responsible for the development of the service plan and the qualifications of these individuals (select each that applies):
 Registered nurse, licensed to practice in the state

Licensed practical or vocational nurse, acting within the scope of practice under state law Licensed physician (M.D. or D.O)

Case Manager (qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3)

Case Manager (qualifications not specified in Appendix C-1/C-3).

Specify qualifications:

Social Worker Specify qualifications:			

#### Other

Specify the individuals and their qualifications:

## PROPOSED

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") hires or contracts with staff ("Autism Waiver Coordinators") who are responsible for developing each beneficiary's the plans of care ("POC"). The POC documents a beneficiary's needs and potential risks, the intensive intervention service(s)that will be implemented to meet those needs, the amount, frequency, and duration of each intensive intervention service, the parent/guardian's choice of Autism Waiver community service provider and establishes any necessary emergency backup plan.

Each Autism Waiver Coordinators employed or contracted by Vendor must:

- 1. Have a minimum of two (2) years' experience working with young children with autism spectrum disorder; and
- 2. Have either:
- i. A Registered Nurse license; or
- ii. A Bachelor's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, nursing, speech-language pathology, education, or related field.

Once the Autism Waiver Coordinator has completed the POC, the Interventionist employed or contracted by the Autism Waiver community provider selected by the parent/guardian uses the POC to develop the individualized treatment plan ("ITP"). The ITP operationalizes the POC by identifying the beneficiary's individualized diagnosis, needs, strengths, problem behaviors, short- and long-term goals and objectives, the intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule, and the data collection required to assess the beneficiary's progress towards short- and long-term goals and objectives.

Each Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider must:

- 1. Have a minimum of wo (2) years type lene dev loping services plans for, plans for bildren with a tism spectrum disorder; and
- 2. Hold either:
- i. A certificate as a Board-Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) from the Behavior Analyst Certification Board; or
- ii. A Master's (or more advanced) degree in psychology, speech-language pathology, occupational therapy, special education, or related field.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

## D-1: Service Plan Development (2 of 8)

b. Service Plan Development Safeguards. Select one:

Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

The state has established the following safeguards to ensure that service plan development is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:* 

**c. Supporting the Participant in Service Plan Development.** Specify: (a) the supports and information that are made available to the participant (and/or family or legal representative, as appropriate) to direct and be actively engaged in the service plan development process and (b) the participant's authority to determine who is included in the process.

Once DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") confirms an applicant has the required autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements, Vendor assigns the applicant an Autism Waiver Coordinator. Once there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the parent/guardian to conduct the level of care evaluation of the applicant, inform the parent/guardian of the services offered through the Autism Waiver, offer the parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and service provider, and collect initial data for service plan development.

The Autism Waiver service plan is a client's plan of care ("POC"), which is developed by the Autism Waiver Coordinator in collaboration with the parent/guardian, knowledgeable professionals, and any other individuals the parent/guardian wishes to participate. The development of the POC is driven by the results of adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations, the beneficiary's risks and needs, and the parent/guardian's preferences. Since the parent/guardian is the primary informant during the POC development process, it ensures that the parent/guardian's perspective and concerns will be central to POC development and to determine who is included in the development process.

The Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider uses the POC to develop the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan ("ITP") in collaboration with the ITP team, which consists of the Interventionist, Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, parent/guardian, and any other individuals requested by the parent/guardian ("ITP Team"). The Interventionist initiates ITP development by conducting the evaluations and clinical observations necessary to complete the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile that identifies the beneficiary's individualized needs, strengths, disabilities, and problem behaviors.

The Interventionist than uses the completensity clinically offile in comboration with the ITI team to complete the ITP, which must include: () the specific real nent soals and objectives in domains such as some unication/language, socialization, self-care/self-regulation, and cognition, (ii) detailed instructions for implementation of intensive intervention services, and (iii) the data collection required to monitor and assess beneficiary progress towards the goals and objectives. Any specific parent/guardian goal(s) are also included in the ITP. The parent/guardian is the primary source of information throughout the ITP development process, which ensures that the parent/guardian's perspective, concerns, and developmental goals and objectives will also be central to and prioritized throughout service plan development.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

## D-1: Service Plan Development (4 of 8)

d. Service Plan Development Process. In four pages or less, describe the process that is used to develop the participant-centered service plan, including: (a) who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan; (b) the types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status; (c) how the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver; (d) how the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences; (e) how waiver and other services are coordinated; (f) how the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan; and, (g) how and when the plan is updated, including when the participant's needs change. State laws, regulations, and policies cited that affect the service plan development process are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

Once DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") confirms an applicant has an autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements, Vendor assigns the applicant an Autism Waiver Coordinator. Once there is an available Autism Waiver slot for the applicant, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator schedules an on-site meeting with the parent/guardian to conduct the level of care evaluation of the applicant, inform the parent/guardian of the services offered through the Autism Waiver, offer the parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and community service provider, and collect initial data for service plan development. The assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator provides the parents/guardians the names of provider agencies, the contact persons for the program, and telephone numbers/email addresses for all certified Autism Waiver community service providers. From this list, parents/guardians may select the certified Autism Waiver community service provider of their choice.

The Autism Waiver service plan is a client's plan of care ("POC"), which is developed by the Autism Waiver Coordinator. Once an applicant is determined to be eligible for the Autism Waiver, the Autism Waiver Coordinator develops the POC in collaboration with the parent/guardian, knowledgeable professionals, and any other individuals the parent/guardian wishes to participate. The POC is developed prior to the delivery of any Autism Waiver services and must be updated at least annually. If there are amendments to the Autism Waiver that impact the services available to a beneficiary, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will provide the updated information to all parents/guardians once the amendments are approved and ready for implementation.

POC development is driven by the results of adaptive functioning and behavior evaluations, the beneficiary's strengths and needs, and the parent/guardian's preferences. The strengths and needs of the are assessed through the us administration of evaluation instruments, which at a minimum must include the Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales, ("Vineland") and the Temperament and Atypical Behavior Scale ("TABS"). Vineland provides detailed information the beneficiary's strengths and weakness in areas such as communications daily living skills, socialization, motor skills and maladaptive behavior. The TABS provides additional behavioral information by assessing four (4) categories of behavior: detached, hypersensitive-active, under reactive, and dysregulated. The Vineland and TABS are required to be administered as part of the beneficiary's level of care evaluation for Autism Waiver eligibility purposes.

The POC must include a statement of the occasion and needs, the interest in service (s) that will be implemented to meet hose needs to a nount, rement y, and durition of each intensity e interest either intensity either service (s), and the type of Autism Waiver service provider who will urnish the intensity intensity into service (s).

The POC must also include the roles and responsibilities of the Autism Waiver Coordinator, Interventionist, the Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS"), and the parent/guardian in connection with the implementation and monitoring of for the services included in the beneficiary's POC and individualized treatment plan ("ITP").

Additionally, during the service plan development process the parent/guardian must sign a Parent/Guardian Participation Agreement ("Participation Agreement"). The Participation Agreement outlines specific participation requirements that must be fulfilled by the parent/guardian including a minimum of fourteen (14) hours of parent/guardian participation per week. The fourteen (14) hours of required parent/guardian participation may include whatever times and beneficiary routines that are agreed upon by the parent/guardian and Interventionist. Training will be provided to the parent/guardian by the Interventionist to equip and enable the parent/guardian to fulfill this requirement.

A beneficiary's assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator is responsible for coordinating Autism Waiver services and ensuring services are delivered in accordance with the POC and ITP. As part of this coordination responsibility, the Autism Waiver Coordinator must have at least monthly contact with a member of the beneficiary's ITP Team either face-to-face, by email, through a virtual platform such as Zoom, or by phone/text.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator is responsible for scheduling and coordinating the annual meeting to review and update the POC and amending POC when the results of the monitoring or information obtained from the parent/guardian, or a member of the ITP Team indicates the need for a change. The Autism Waiver Coordinator will always provide a copy of the updated or revised POC to the parent/guardian, the Interventionist, and CSS working with the client.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

## **D-1: Service Plan Development (5 of 8)**

**e. Risk Assessment and Mitigation.** Specify how potential risks to the participant are assessed during the service plan development process and how strategies to mitigate risk are incorporated into the service plan, subject to participant needs

and preferences. In addition, describe how the service plan development process addresses backup plans and the arrangements that are used for backup.

Once an applicant is determined eligible for the Autism Waiver, the assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator develops the beneficiary's plan of care ("POC") in collaboration with the parent/guardian, knowledgeable professionals, and any other individual the parent/guardian wishes to participate. The beneficiary's potential risk are assessed and identified as part of the POC development process.

A Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scale evaluation instrument and a Temperament and Atypical Behavior evaluation instrument and a (Temperament and Atypical Behavior Scale) evaluation instrument are administered during each of the on-site home visits by the Autism Waiver Coordinator to establish a beneficiary's initial and continued eligibility. There are instruments identify issue present risks factors for the beneficiary such as self-injurious behavior, aggressive/destructive behavior, elopement behaviors, inability to communicate needs/wants and food aversion /pica behaviors. The parent/guardian is the primary informant when administering these evaluation instruments, which ensures that the parent/guardian's perspective and concerns will be central to identifying potential beneficiary risk factors.

As these individualized risk factors are identified, they are listed on the POC to enable the Interventionist to develop specific intensive interventions, goals, and objectives to address these issues. These intensive interventions, as well as preventative strategies to avoid emergencies and deescalate behaviors related to these risk factors, are included on the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan ("ITP") by the Interventionist. Intervention strategies must focus on positive approaches that reinforce appropriate behavior and avoid the use of restraint, seclusion, and other punitive practices. Additionally, a behavior intervention plan is developed when necessary to remediate behavioral issues related to a beneficiary's risk factors.

The Clinical Support Specialist ("CSS") and Autism Waiver Coordinator review the beneficiary's service record to determine the beneficiary's progress toward treatment goals and objectives and the removal of risk factors.

Additionally, during he service plan developmen process the parent must sinn a Perent/Guardian Participation Agreement ("Participation Agreement"). The varicipation Agreement out in sepecific part cipation requirements that must be fulfilled by the parent/guardian including a minimum of fourteen (14) nours or parent/guardian participation per week. The twenty (20) hours of required parent/guardian participation may include whatever times and client routines that are agreed upon by the parent/guardian and Interventionist. Training will be provided to the parent/guardian by the Interventionist to equip and enable the parent/guardian to fulfill this requirement.

A meeting will be scheduled with the parent/guardian when there is a violation of the terms of the Participation Agreement. The meeting will review the terms of the Participation Agreement, explain the consequences of failing to

comply with the terms of the Participation Agreement and establish a deadline for the parent/guardian to comply with the terms of the Participation Agreement. The meeting will be documented as an attachment to the Participation Agreement. If the parent/guardian fails to meet the deadline for compliance or chooses not to participate according to the terms of the Participation Agreement, then the beneficiary may be removed from the Autism Waiver following ten (10) days' notice. The decision to disenroll a beneficiary will be made as a joint decision by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and the CSS only after the parent/guardian has been counseled and offered an opportunity for corrective action. If the ITP or service schedule can be modified to better facilitate the parent/guardian's participation, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will assist in implementing such adjustments. Each situation will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Since the Participation Agreement requires the parent/guardian to be present and actively involved in the delivery of intensive intervention services throughout a beneficiary's participation in the Autism Waiver, their relationship and intimate knowledge of the beneficiary will be utilized to avoid emergency situations.

In situations where behaviors cab result in emergency situation, the parent/guardian m Lead Therapist and Line Therapist are trained on emergency response. If an emergency does occur it is documented in the beneficiary 's service record and reviewed by the Interventionist, the CSS, and /Autism Waiver Coordinator to determine if changes in the POC to ITP are needed to avoid recurrence of the emergency.

**f. Informed Choice of Providers.** Describe how participants are assisted in obtaining information about and selecting from among qualified providers of the waiver services in the service plan.

Each applicant is assigned an Autism Waiver Coordinator by DDS''s contracted vendor ("Vendor") once it is confirmed the applicant has an autism spectrum disorder diagnosis and meets the age eligibility requirements. The assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator provides the parents/guardians the names contact person, and telephone numbers/email address for al certified Autism Waiver community service providers. From the list, parent/ guardian my select the certified Autism Waiver community service provider of their choice.

If the parents/guardian requests assistance in researching the list of certified Autism Waiver community service providers, the Autism Waiver Coordinator will provide the parent/guardian with a list of questions they may ask when interviewing and deciding to choose among potential providers. This list includes questions such as:

- · How many years' experiences do you have serving children with autism spectrum disorder?
- How many Autism Waiver clients have you served in the Autism Waiver program to date?
- What staff credentials do you require?
- If selected, how long will it take to hire and begin delivering services?
- How much involvement will I have in the selection process of staff who will work with my child?

The assigned Autism Waiver Coordinator is always available to discuss any questions/concerns the parents/guardian has regarding the certified Autism Waiver community service provider selection process. Ultimately, the parent/guardian's choice of certified Autism Waiver community service provider will be documented by the Autism Waiver Coordinator on the beneficiary's plan of care.

## Appendix D: Particip and C intered Mar ni ig and Service D livery D-1: Service Man Development 7 of 8)

g. Process for Making Service Plan Subject to the Approval of the Medicaid Agency. Describe the process by which the service plan is made subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i):

The Department of Human Services determines eligibility and transmits the eligibility file to DDS's contracted vendor(Vendor), who is responsible for the development of the plans of care (POC) and plan approval. Access to the beneficiary service records are controlled and maintained by the Vendor in its Autism Database. The Medicaid Agency receives an automation file daily via the MMIS system.

These files are used by the Medicaid agency and DDS to perform retrospective reviews, quarterly. A sample size of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

## D-1: Service Plan Development (8 of 8)

**h. Service Plan Review and Update.** The service plan is subject to at least annual periodic review and update to assess the appropriateness and adequacy of the services as participant needs change. Specify the minimum schedule for the review and update of the service plan:

Every three months or more frequently when necessary

Every six months or more frequently when necessary

Every twelve months or more frequently when necessary

Other schedule

Specify the other schedule:

i. Maintenance of Service Plan Forms	• Written copies or electronic facsimiles of service plans are maintained for a

minimum period of 3 years as required by 45 CFR §92.42. Service plans are maintained by the following (check each that

Medicaid agency

**Operating agency** 

Case manager

Other

applies):

Specify:

DDS's contracted vendor.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

## D-2: Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring

**a. Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring.** Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for monitoring the implementation of the service plan and participant health and welfare; (b) the monitoring and follow-up method(s) that are used; and, (c) the frequency with which monitoring is performed.



The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to the beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") develops the beneficiary's plan of care ("POC") and is responsible for monitoring both the implementation of the service plan and the health and welfare of the beneficiary. The POC documents the beneficiary's needs and potential risks, the intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented to meet those needs, the amount,

frequency, and duration of each intensive intervention service, the parent/guardian's choice of Autism Waiver services and community service provider, and any necessary emergency.

The Interventionist assigned to the beneficiary by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider develops the beneficiary's individualized treatment plan ("ITP") in collaboration with the Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, parent/guardian, and any other individual requested by the parent/guardian ("ITP Team"). The ITP Team is also responsible for monitoring both the implementation of the service plan and the health and welfare of the beneficiary. The ITP operationalizes the POC and includes at a minimum (i) the specific treatment goals and objectives, (ii) detailed instructions for implementation of intensive intervention services, and (iii) the data collection required to monitor and assess beneficiary progress towards the goals and objectives. Any specific parent/guardian goal(s) are also included in the ITP. When necessary, the ITP includes the results of a functional analysis of behavior, a positive behavior supports plan for maladaptive behavior, and a behavioral reinforcer survey.

Once the ITP has been developed, the Interventionist is responsible for training the Lead Therapist, Line Therapist, and parent/guardian on how to implement and perform the intensive intervention service(s) included on the ITP and how to collect data required to assess the client's progress towards ITP goals and objectives. The Interventionist conducts monthly monitoring of intensive intervention service implementation and delivery by the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist, and reviews data and session notes to assess the clinical progress of the beneficiary and adjust the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile and ITP as required. Clinical progress assessments of the beneficiary are completed by the Interventionist at least every four (4) months and must include the administration and review of an Assessment of Basic Language and Learning Skills-Revised (ABLLS-R) evaluation instrument. The Autism Waiver Coordinator has monthly contact with at least one member of the ITP Team either face-to-face or by phone. The Autism Waiver Coordinator at empty to contact different ITP from removers action of the ensure multiple perspectives on the beneficiary's places at a received. If places are identified at any placehold of the ITP Team, contact will be made with the Interventionist and Autism Waiver Coordinator and the beneficiary's service record maintained in the Autism Waiver Database.

The Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider is also responsible for providing oversight and monitoring of the service plan, and is required to be independent of both the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Medical Services and the selected Autism Waiver community service provider that develops the ITP and delivers the intensive intervention services.

The CSS monitors proper implementation of the ITP, proper data collection, and the beneficiary's progress toward ITP goals and objectives. For the first quarter of Autism Waiver services the CSS performs a monthly review. After the first three (3) months of Autism Waiver services, the CSS performs quarterly reviews so long as the beneficiary is progressing as expected. If a beneficiary is not progressing as expected, problem behaviors develop, or an ITP Team member expresses concern, the CSS will conduct reviews more frequently. If over a six (6) month period the CSS determines the beneficiary is not showing the expected progress, the CSS will either provide technical assistance to the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist, or schedule a conference to determine if the POC or ITP needs to be modified. If the identified issues are related to Autism Waiver compliance (i.e. a failure to deliver services identified in the POC, failure to comply with terms of Parent Participation Agreement, etc.), the CSS will contact the Autism Waiver Coordinator to solicit assistance resolving the issue.

The parent/guardian is required to participate in the delivery of intensive intervention services, so there is no risk that the beneficiary will be unattended if the Line Therapist is unable to attend a scheduled intensive intervention service session. Additionally, the Lead Therapist could be scheduled to cover for the Line Therapist when the Line Therapist is unable to maintain a scheduled service session for any reason. Finally, the Line Therapist, Lead Therapist and parent/guardian are all trained in implementation of the ITP, which allows for the substitution of personnel.

#### b. Monitoring Safeguards. Select one:

Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.

The state has established the following safeguards to ensure that monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:* 

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

**Quality Improvement: Service Plan** 

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Service Plan Assurance/Sub-assurances

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for reviewing the adequacy of service plans for waiver participants.

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: Service plans address all participants assessed needs (including health and safety risk factors) and personal goals, either by the provision of waiver services or through other means.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each per or nance measure he State vi' use to as less conpliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assertance), convolet, the following. Where possible, the 'use' number tor/de nominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of participants plan of care that addressed beneficiary needs. Numerator: number of POCs that addressed beneficiary needs; Denominator: number of POCs reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100%

		Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:  A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care
PRC	POS	during the period under re iew that privides a st. intitially valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**Performance Measure:** 

Number and percent of POCs that addressed health and safety risk factors. Numerator: number of POCs that addressed health and safety risk factors; Denominator: number of POCs reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Autis 1 Wa ve : Dat base

Autis 1 We ve Dat be se		
Responsible 1 arty for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	F.eq lency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	s an pling A prosech (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:

Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

# PROPOSED Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
<b>Sub-State Entity</b>	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

## **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of plans of care ("POC") that addressed parent/guardian personal goals and objectives. Numerator: number of POCs that addressed parent/guardian personal goals and objectives; Denominator: number of POCS reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
PRU	PUS	DED_
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified  Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

	A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Resp nsible I arty) or lata aggregation a lata ally is (check ach that applies):	analys s(check rate aggregation and rathet applies)
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The State monitors service plan development in accordance with its policies and procedures.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

c. Sub-assurance: Service plans are updated/revised at least annually or when warranted by changes in the waiver participants needs.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of plans of care ("POC") that were reviewed and updated at least annually or when warranted by changes in the beneficiary's needs. Numerator: number of POC's that we reviewed and applicated that meaning then warranted by hanges in the len ficially inneeds. Least meaning the property of POC's reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	A sample of applicants assigned a slot 30 days but less than 1 year before the end of the period under review that provides a valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
PRC	Othe, pecuiv:	SED

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
	Specify:

d. Sub-assurance: Services are delivered in accordance with the service plan, including the type, scope, amount, duration and frequency specified in the service plan.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of beneficiaries who received services in type, scope, amount, frequency and duration specified the plan of care ("POC"). Numerator: Number of beneficiaries who received services in type, scope, amount, frequency and duration specified in 'h plan of are ("PCC"); De nomin to :: nu nit er of PCC's i viewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other	Annually	Stratified

Specify:		Describe Group:
	Continuously and	Other
	Ongoing	Specify:
		A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
PRC	Other	ED

Data Aggregation and Analysis:		
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	
Operating Agency	Monthly	
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	
Other Specify:	Annually	
	Continuously and Ongoing	
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

e. Sub-assurance: Participants are afforded choice: Between/among waiver services and providers.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of beneficiary service records that documented the parent/guardian was offered choice of Autism Waiver Services. Numerator: number beneficiary service records that documented the parent/guardian was offered choice of Autism Waiver Services. Denominator: number of beneficiary service records reviewed.

Data ource (selections): POSED
Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:

	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
		: A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
PRC	Other Specify:	SED

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

l =	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

## **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of beneficiary service records with signed freedom of choice documenting the parent/guardian was offered choice of provider. Numerator: number of beneficiary service records with signed freedom of choice forms that documenting the parent/guardian was offered choice of provider; Denominator: number of service records reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

	A sample of beneficiaries who had active plans of care during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:		
Resp nsib   I arty   or lata aggregation a to a nally is (check action applies):	requinct of Latinggregation analysis (check rate that applies)	
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	
Operating Agency	Monthly	
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	
Other Specify:	Annually	
	Continuously and Ongoing	
	Other Specify:	

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

The state currently implements a system of monitoring that ensures the timelines, appropriateness, and quality of all service plans and require each parent/guardian to be offered choice of Autism Waiver services or institutional care, choice of Autism Waiver Services and choice of Autism Waiver community service provider. The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to each beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") uploads or enters into the beneficiary's service record in the Autism Waiver Database all evaluation results, clinical observations, case notes from meetings, and other information pertinent to the plan of care ("POC") development process. Additionally, the selected Autism Waiver community service provider is required to enter into the beneficiary's service record all service delivery and progress notes related to each intensive intervention service session.

Vendor has developed a data report for each performance measure in this Appendix D ("Performance Measure"). Every month Vendor runs each Performance Measure's data report on all active provider certification and personnel files to discover and identify potential issues and provide a monthly one hundred percent (100%) review of Vendor's compliance with Autism Waiver service plan timeliness, appropriateness, and quality requirements and all parent/guardian choice requirements. The results of each monthly Performance Measure data pull are aggregated into the Vendor's Autism Waiver Report, which is submitted to DDS each quarter.

DDS conducts reviews of active Autism Waiver client service records on a quarterly basis ("DDS Reviews"). DDS Reviews ensure operational compliance with those Autism Waiver requirements related to parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and community provider and requirements related to the timeliness, appropriateness, and quality of service plans. DDS Reviews also verify the results of the Autism Waiver Report and measure Vendor's compliance with contract performance standards and the assurances within the Autism Waiver application. DDS Reviews are compiled into a DDS Review Report that is shared with Vendor and DMS during quarterly meetings.

DDS and Vendor meet on at least a quarterly basis to discuss the results of the Autism Waiver Report, DDS Review Report, and to dudie is any less less liscolare frequently of the tin anness, and quality of service plans. Any necessary of crective action plans and a ligus. This is waiter systems operations that need to be implemented based on the less is of those reports would also be discussed.

Finally, DMS and DDS hold a quarterly meeting to discuss Vendor's performance, DDS Reviews, the most recent Autism Waiver Report, and address any operational or administrative issues related to the timeliness, accuracy, appropriateness, and quality of service plans.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If issues in connection with the completeness of plans of care ("POC"), timeliness of the POC development, appropriateness of intensive intervention services, offering of parent/guardian choice of Autism Waiver services and community provider, or compliance with any program policy involving service plan development, amendments, and updates are discovered during review of Vendor's performance, DDS Reviews, or the Autism Waiver Report, then DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

Remediation efforts will depend on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation corrective action plans, training, recoupments, system design changes, revocation of provider certification, the parent/guardian selecting a new community Autism Waiver service provider, and removal of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. The manner and method of how each remediation effort will be monitored and tracked and the party directly responsible will be determined prior to implementation.

The party directly responsible will usually depend on the remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, revoking Autism Waiver service provider certification, or disenrolling beneficiaries. DMS or DDS will typically be lead in remediation efforts involving recoupments and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities related to monitoring or certifying Autism Waiver services providers or personnel. The status of each currently active remediation effort will be discussed at the quarterly meetings until completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other aspects of remediation efforts conducted by Vendor in connection with Autism Waiver beneficiaries or service providers will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be tracked by DMS and the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through amendment to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation- erat. 1 | ata / gg/ gat. n : nu A val/ sis (, vel/ sing tre iu iuen | iica, on) Frequency of da a aggre ation and analysis **Responsibl** Party( heck ?ac `that pp ies): 'al ck la la las): State Medicaid Agency Weekly **Operating Agency Monthly Sub-State Entity** Quarterly Other Specify: **Annually** DDS contracted vendor **Continuously and Ongoing** Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Service Plans that are currently non-operational.

No

Yes

strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Service Plans, the specific timeline for implementing identified

# **Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services**

**Applicability** (from Application Section 3, Components of the Waiver Request):

Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities. Complete the remainder of the Appendix.

**No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities.** Do not complete the remainder of the Appendix.

CMS urges states to afford all waiver participants the opportunity to direct their services. Participant direction of services includes the participant exercising decision-making authority over workers who provide services, a participant-managed budget or both. CMS will confer the Independence Plus designation when the waiver evidences a strong commitment to participant direction.

Indicate whether Independence Plus designation is requested (select one):

Yes. The state requests that this waiver be considered for Independence Plus designation.

No. Independence Plus designation is not requested.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview** (1 of 13)

Answers provided in Apper "L-0 ... ate hat yo d ... not do so bmit. "pr ... E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (2 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1:** Overview (3 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1: Overview (4 of 13)** 

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-1: Overview (5 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

**E-1:** Overview (6 of 13)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (2 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (3 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (4 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (5 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services** 

E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (6 of 6)

Answers provided in Appendix E-0 indicate that you do not need to submit Appendix E.

**Appendix F: Participant Rights** 

Appendix F-1: Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing

The state provides an opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based services as an alternative to the institutional care specified in Item 1-F of the request; (b) are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or, (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. The state provides notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

Procedures for Offering Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing. Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing State la vs., regulations, policies and notices referenced in the description are available to C. As upon request a growth of the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing. Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair Hearing. Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity that the opportunit

The Autism Waiver Coordinator assigned to the beneficiary by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") provides the parent/guardian with information on appeal rights during the on-site visit to conduct the beneficiary's initial level of care evaluation and each annual level of care reevaluation. The parent/guardian is also informed of their right to appeal and request a fair hearing via a Notice of Action whenever there is any adverse action taken in connection with an Autism Waiver beneficiary. An "adverse action" would include without limitation any ineligibility determination or decision to deny, suspend, reduce, or terminate Autism Waiver services.

A Notice of Action explains the sanction that was taken, the effective date of the action, the type of coverage effected, and the reasons for the action. It also provides the parent/guardian with contact information should they have any questions about the Notice of Action and informs them of the beneficiary's right to request an appeal hearing. The Notice of Action includes a document called the "Client Appeal Hearing Rights" that, includes information on what an appeal hearing is, how to file for an appeal, the date by which an appeal must be filed, and lists out all the beneficiary and parent/guardian rights as it pertains to the appeal hearing.

Parent/guardian appeals are submitted to and handled by the DHS Office of Appeals and Hearings. Autism Waiver community service provider appeals are submitted to and handled by the Arkansas Department of Health, Office of Medicaid Provider Appeals. Appeals are administered in accordance with section 160.000 of the Autism Waiver Medicaid provider manual. All appeals shall conform to the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, Ark. Code Ann. §§ 25 15-201 – 25-15-218.

# **Appendix F: Participant-Rights**

# **Appendix F-2: Additional Dispute Resolution Process**

a. Availability of Additional Dispute Resolution Process. Indicate whether the state operates another dispute resolution process that offers participants the opportunity to appeal decisions that adversely affect their services while preserving their right to a Fair Hearing. Select one:

- No. This Appendix does not apply
- Yes. The state operates an additional dispute resolution process
- b. Description of Additional Dispute Resolution Process. Describe the additional dispute resolution process, including: (a) the state agency that operates the process; (b) the nature of the process (i.e., procedures and timeframes), including the types of disputes addressed through the process; and, (c) how the right to a Medicaid Fair Hearing is preserved when a participant elects to make use of the process: State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

L			

# **Appendix F: Participant-Rights**

# Appendix F-3: State Grievance/Complaint System

- a. Operation of Grievance/Complaint System. Select one:
  - No. This Appendix does not apply
  - Yes. The state operates a grievance/complaint system that affords participants the opportunity to register grievances or complaints concerning the provision of services under this waiver
- **b. Operational Responsibility.** Specify the state agency that is responsible for the operation of the grievance/complaint system:

DDS's contracted ver uor a re poins'ble for re 'eiv ing, a 'dr' asing investig iting, and treatment complaints/grievances related to the Autism Vair er.

c. Description of System. Describe the grievance/complaint system, including: (a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register; (b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints; and, (c) the mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Any interested party may submit to DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") a complaint/grievance relating to the operation of the Autism Waiver, including without limitation parents/guardians, Autism Waiver service provider staff, and relatives, teachers, or friends of a beneficiary. Autism Waiver service providers can submit a complaint/grievance, and all required supplemental information through the Autism Waiver Database portal using the "complaint" tab. Parents/guardians and any other interested parties may submit a complaint/grievance to Vendor by fax, mail, or calling a toll-free number.

The type of grievance/complaint submitted determines how it is handled. Complaints/grievances alleging abuse and neglect of a child are immediately routed to the Division of Children and Family Services Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline for appropriate action. Complaints/grievances concerning an Autism Wavier service provider's delivery of Autism Waiver services or lack thereof, non-compliance with Autism Waiver requirements, any adverse action, level of care evaluation, or other issue that does not involve an allegation of abuse or neglect are handled by Vendor.

Vendor must attempt to contact the individual who registered the complaint/grievance to substantiate the complaint/grievance and determine if an investigation is necessary no later than the next business day. If Vendor determines that an investigation is necessary, Vendor is responsible for investigating the complaint/grievance and entering its findings into the Autism Waiver Database. Vendor's investigation findings are also communicated by telephone call or mailed correspondence to the individual who submitted the complaint/grievance when appropriate and permissible under applicable confidentiality laws. If parent/guardian files a complaint/grievance, then they are informed of their right to appeal Vendor's findings and that the filing of a complaint/grievance is not a prerequisite or substitute for a fair hearing.

The following information, if available, is maintained in the Autism Waiver Database for each complaint/grievance:

- · The name and contact information of the individual that submitted the complaint/grievance
- The beneficiary/ies involved in the complaint/grievance
- The individual against whom the complain 'g ever se smade and if applicable, he Au ism Waiver service provider for whom they provide services
- · Vendor staff who initially received the complaint/grievance
- Vendor staff assigned to investigate
- A summary of the complaint/grievance
- The investigation findings
- All actions taken relative to investigation findings

## **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

## **Appendix G-1: Response to Critical Events or Incidents**

a. Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process. Indicate whether the state operates Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process that enables the state to collect information on sentinel events occurring in the waiver program. Select one:

Yes. The state operates a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process (complete Items b through e)

No. This Appendix does not apply (do not complete Items b through e)

If the state does not operate a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process, describe the process that the state uses to elicit information on the health and welfare of individuals served through the program.

**b. State Critical Event or Incident Reporting Requirements.** Specify the types of critical events or incidents (including alleged abuse, neglect and exploitation) that the state requires to be reported for review and follow-up action by an appropriate authority, the individuals and/or entities that are required to report such events and incidents and the timelines for reporting. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 12-18-101, et seq., defines those acts that are considered child abuse, neglect, and exploitation. The Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act also defines who is a mandatory reporter of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation. Mandatory reporters under the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act include without limitation. DDS staff, staff of DDS''s contracted vendor ("Vendor") staff, Autism Waiver providers staff, and all enrolled Medicaid provider. The Division of Children and Family Services ("DCFS"), Child Protective Services unit operates the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline, which is used by mandatory reporters and the general public to report alleged child abuse, neglect, and exploitation. Mandatory reporters are required by law to report incidents of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation to the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline immediately upon discovery.

The Division of Developmental Disabilities Service's ("DDS") contracted vendor ("Vendor") reviews and evaluates all incident reports involving the delivery of Autism Waiver services to ensure correct procedures and timeframes are followed. In the event Autism Waiver service provider staff has failed to notify proper authorities such as the Child Abuse Hotline, or the police department, Vendor ensures the notifications are made immediately. If an incident warrants investigation, Vendor investigates and submits findings of the review to DDS. Vendor also notifies the Autism Waiver service provider involved.

The Autism Waiver service provider is required to submit a plan of correction to DDS through Vendor, who performs necessary follow-up to mo, itemproves sown dictions in the property of the p

Additionally, DHS Ir cident R porth g F liev /10 0 identifies these pecific critical in cidents that Autism Waiver service providers are required to report to Vendor. Critical incidents are reported to Vendor by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver Database portal. The list of critical incidents must be reported if they occur as part of the delivery of Autism Waiver services:

- A significant injury to, or death of, a beneficiary.
- Serious injury to a beneficiary;
- Threatened or attempted suicide of a beneficiary;
- The arrest or conviction of a beneficiary;
- Any situation where the location of beneficiary is unknown and cannot be determined within two (2) hours;
- Maltreatment or abuse as defined in Arkansas Child Maltreatment Act or Arkansas Adult Maltreatment Act; and
- Any other violation of a beneficiary's rights which jeopardizes the beneficiary's health or quality of life (which includes restraints, restrictive interventions, and seclusion).

DHS Policy #1090 requires Autism Waiver providers to report to the DHS Communications Director via telephone within one (1) hour, regardless of the hour, any critical incidents that receive or are expected to receive media attention. Critical incidents involving suicide, death from abuse, maltreatment, exploitation, or serious injury are to be reported to the DHS Chief Counsel via telephone within one (1) hour, regardless of the hour. All other critical incidents are required to be reported to Vendor no later than the end of the second business day following the critical incident.

**c. Participant Training and Education.** Describe how training and/or information is provided to participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) concerning protections from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including

how participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) can notify appropriate authorities or entities when the participant may have experienced abuse, neglect or exploitation.

A Division of Children and Family Services, Child Protective Services unit ("CPS") brochure containing information on what constitutes abuse, the signs and symptoms of abuse, the persons required to report abuse, and how reports of abuse should be made is provided to the parent/guardian of each Autism Waiver applicant when initial contact is made by DDS's contracted vendor. Duplicate copies of the brochure are available if additional copies are needed for other family members or friends.

The Autism Waiver Coordinator also reviews with the parent/guardian during on-site visits to conduct the level of care evaluation and each annual level of care reevaluation the information contained in the CPS brochure.

**d. Responsibility for Review of and Response to Critical Events or Incidents.** Specify the entity (or entities) that receives reports of critical events or incidents specified in item G-1-a, the methods that are employed to evaluate such reports, and the processes and time-frames for responding to critical events or incidents, including conducting investigations.

# PROPOSED

The Division of Children and Family Services ("DCFS"), Child Protective Services unit operates the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline which is used by mandatory reporters and the general public to report alleged child maltreatment. DCFS has a legislative mandate to accept reports, investigate, substantiate, and resolve incidents of child abuse, neglect, and exploitation in Arkansas. DCFS has jurisdiction to investigate all cases of child maltreatment in conjunction with the Arkansas State Police Crimes Against Children Division ("CACD"). Generally, CACD investigates Priority I child maltreatment allegations and DCFS investigates Priority II child maltreatment allegations. DCFS is responsible for ensuring the health and safety of the children regardless of which agency is conducting the investigation.

A child maltreatment investigation will begin no later than twenty-four (24) hours after receipt of the report if severe maltreatment (Priority I) is indicated. All other child maltreatment investigations must begin within seventy-two (72) hours of receipt of the report. An investigative determination must be made within thirty (30) days. If the circumstances of the child present an immediate danger of severe maltreatment, DCFS will take the child into protective custody for up to seventy-two (72) hours.

Autism Waiver service providers are also required to report the occurrence of those critical incidents listed in DHS Policy # 1090. Autism Waiver providers report the occurrence of these critical incidents to DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") through the Autism Waiver Database portal which has a tab used for critical incident reporting.

As soon as the critical incident report is entered into the Autism Waiver Database or otherwise received by Vendor, the critical incident report must be evaluated by Vendor to determine if the incident is a mandatory reportable event and if the Autism Waiver service provider staff has notified the proper authorities (such as the Arkansas Child Maltreatment Hotline, or the police department). If Vendor determines required notifications have not been made, then Vendor prioritizes the incident and ensures those notifications are immediately made. Each reported critical incident (whether requiring mandatory reporting or not) is investigated, and the following timeframes apply to all Vendor investigations:

- Attempted telephone contact with the reporter is required by the next business day.
- Investigations in use of implicated within thir y (5) days, unless that illity to contract it recessary parties delays completion.
- Vendor must enter the investigation findings into the Autism Waiver Database upon completion.
- If determined necessary by DDS or Vendor, Vendor will request a plan of correction with a timeline of completion from the Autism Waiver service provider or parent/guardian involved and monitor the progress.
- Investigation findings are mailed to the beneficiary's parent/guardian within ten (10) days of completion.

The parent/guardian and other relevant parties are informed of investigation results by telephone or in writing. Information from all critical incidents reported to Vendor are maintained in the Autism Waiver Database, including information on resolution of the critical incidents investigated by Vendor.

**e. Responsibility for Oversight of Critical Incidents and Events.** Identify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the reporting of and response to critical incidents or events that affect waiver participants, how this oversight is conducted, and how frequently.

DDS's contracted vendor is responsible for compiling into a single report all complaint/grievance and critical incident reports involving Autism Waiver from all sources. DDS and Vendor review the complaint/grievance and critical incident report, including all investigations and supporting documents at each quarterly meeting to identify patterns and make systematic corrections when necessary. Critical incidents are reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

DDS has access to the Autism Waiver Database that acts as the incident management system and ensures proper functioning of the incident management system by conducting a 100% review of all reported critical incidents through the Autism Waiver Database on quarterly basis.

DDS and Vendor review and discuss each reported complaint/grievance and critical incident from the prior quarter at each quarterly meeting, and address problems discovered, corrective actions plan, and any other remediation efforts that are deemed necessary to reduce or prevent similar occurrence from happening in the future. A special meeting between DDS and Vendor may be held immediately to discuss and act upon a complaint/grievance or critical incident if necessary due to the seriousness of the situation. The discussions and resulting plans are then reviewed, discussed, and finalized at the quarterly meeting between DMS and DDS.

DDS's Vendor performs any necessary follow-up if after DDS review and discussion of an incident the investigation is not deemed completed and closed. Any incident investigation not finalized and closed at the quarterly meeting will remain open and will be discussed at the next quarterly meeting until all recommended remediation steps have been completed and the incident investigation is closed. Final investigation findings are mailed by Vendor to the beneficiary's parent/guardian within ten (10) days of closure.

# **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

**Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions** (1 of 3)

a. Use of Restraints. (Select one): (For waiver actions submitted before March 2014, responses in Appendix G-2-a will display information for both restraints and calusi as For more vaiver tions and write 1 for March 2014, responses regarding seclusion a pear in Appendix G-2-c.

#### The state does not permit or prohibits the use of restraints

Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator employed or contracted by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"), the Clinical Services Specialist("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider, and the Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider are all responsible for monitoring unauthorized use of restrictive interventions. The Autism Waiver Coordinator and Interventionist will have at least monthly contact with beneficiaries and the CSS will have at least quarterly contact with beneficiaries. Information about the prohibition on the use of restrictive interventions is included in the training of all Autism Waiver service providers staff and in the program description information provided to parents/guardians as part of Autism Waiver enrollment and level of care evaluation process. If there is any report of the use of interventions, an immediate investigation will be conducted by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and appropriate action taken to ensure that their use of restrictive interventions is immediately discontinued.

The only use of physical restraint allowable under the Autism Waiver is as an emergency intervention to protect the safety of the beneficiary or another person. An "" emergency" is defined as a situation which poses imminent risk of injury to the beneficiary or another person. Physical restraint is allowable only during the context of the emergency and only for the duration of that emergency. It cannot be used as a contingent punitive consequence for non-cooperative or non- compliant behavior.

The use of physical restraint in an emergency and any other use of restraints is considered a reportable critical incident, and must be reported by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver Database. Reports of the use of restraints are always investigated by Vendor to discuss the situation, address the requirements of the Autism Waiver, and develop a strategy to prevent future occurrences.

The use of restraints is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services. Complete Items G-2-a-i and G-2-a-ii.

## **Appendix G: Participant Safeguards**

**Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (2 of 3)** 

**b.** Use of Restrictive Interventions. (Select one):

The state does not per minor prohibits about restated either attitudes.

Specify the state igency ( ir ag. nci. s) rest on ible for 'etecti g 'he un ut orized i se of estrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

The Autism Waiver Coordinator employed or contracted by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"), the Clinical Services Specialist("CSS") employed or contracted by the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider, and the Interventionist employed or contracted by the selected Autism Waiver community service provider are all responsible for monitoring the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions. The Autism Waiver Coordinator and Interventionist will have at least monthly contact with beneficiaries and the CSS will have at least quarterly contact with beneficiaries. Information about the prohibition on the use of restrictive interventions is included in the training of all Autism Waiver service provider staff and in the information provided to parents/guardians as part of Autism Waiver enrollment and level of care evaluation process. If there is any report of the use of restrictive interventions, an immediate investigation will be conducted by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and appropriate action taken to ensure that the use of restrictive interventions is immediately discontinued.

The use of restrictive interventions is considered a reportable critical incident and must be reported by Autism Waiver service providers through the Autism Waiver Database. Reports of the use of restrictive interventions are always investigated by Vendor to discuss the situation, address the requirements of the Autism Waiver, and develop a strategy to prevent future occurrences.

The use of restrictive interventions is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services Complete Items G-2-b-i and G-2-b-ii.

i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restrictive Interventions. Specify the safeguards that the state has in effect concerning the use of interventions that restrict participant movement, participant access to other individuals, locations or activities, restrict participant rights or employ aversive methods (not including restraints or seclusion) to modify behavior. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency.

ii	State Oversight Responsibility. Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring and overseeing the use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:
Appendix G:	Participant Safeguards
App 3)	pendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (3 of
	<b>usion.</b> (Select one): (This section will be blank for waivers submitted before Appendix G-2-c was added to arch 2014, and responses for seclusion will display in Appendix G-2-a combined with information on
The sta	ate does not permit or prohibits the use of seclusion
	y the state agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of seclusion and how this ght is conducted and its frequency:
("CSS Interv responsible will have been for the waive investing the control of th	Autism Waiver Coordinator employed by DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor"), the Clinical Services Specialist (") employ a or sor racted by the Constructive C'interlant. In trap same service provider, and the entionist employed or contracted by the selecte (Autisia) Waiver community service provider are all nsible for a onitoring the may thorized use of sechusion. The Aurism Waiver Coordinator and Interventionist average at least monthly contact with beneficiaries and the CSS will have at least quarterly contact with iciaries. Information about the prohibition of the use of seclusion is included in the training of all Autism er community service provider staff and in the information provided to parents/guardians as part of Autism er enrollment and level of care evaluation process. If there is any report of the use of seclusion an immediate igation will be conducted by the Autism Waiver Coordinator and appropriate action taken to ensure that the seclusion is immediately discontinued.
provid discus	se of seclusion is considered a reportable critical incident and must be reported by Autism Waiver service ders through the Autism Waiver Database. Reports of the use of seclusion are always investigated by Vendor to so the situation, address the requirements of the Autism Waiver, and develop a strategy to prevent future rences.
The us	se of seclusion is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services. Complete Items G-2-c-i 2-c-ii.
i	Safeguards Concerning the Use of Seclusion. Specify the safeguards that the state has established concerning the use of each type of seclusion. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).
ii.	State Oversight Responsibility. Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of seclusion and ensuring that state safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

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Application for 1915(c) HCBS Waiver: AR.0936.R02.00 - Jul 01, 2024	Page 113 of 160
Appendix G: Participant Safeguards	
<b>Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration</b> (1 of 2)	
This Appendix must be completed when waiver services are furnished to participants who are served in licen living arrangements where a provider has round-the-clock responsibility for the health and welfare of reside does not need to be completed when waiver participants are served exclusively in their own personal resident a family member.	ents. The Appendix
a. Applicability. Select one:	
No. This Appendix is not applicable (do not complete the remaining items)	
Yes. This Appendix applies (complete the remaining items)	
b. Medication Management and Follow-Up	
i. Responsibility. Specify the entity (or entities) that have ongoing responsibility for monitoring medication regimens, the methods for conducting monitoring, and the frequency of monitoring	
ii. Methods of State Oversight and Follow-Up. Describe: (a) the method(s) that the state uses a participant mediantions are managed appropriately, including: (c) the identification of potenti (e.g., the conc rrent is of contraindicated mediations); (1) the method (s) for ollowing up of practices; and, (c) the state at tency (or a services) that is restorable or follow-up and oversight	ally harmful practices on potentially harmful
Appendix G: Participant Safeguards	
Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (2 of 2)	
c. Medication Administration by Waiver Providers	
Answers provided in G-3-a indicate you do not need to complete this section	
i. Provider Administration of Medications. Select one:	
Not applicable. (do not complete the remaining items)	
Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver pa	articipants who

Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver participants who cannot self-administer and/or have responsibility to oversee participant self-administration of medications. (complete the remaining items)

**ii. State Policy.** Summarize the state policies that apply to the administration of medications by waiver providers or waiver provider responsibilities when participants self-administer medications, including (if applicable) policies concerning medication administration by non-medical waiver provider personnel. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

iii. M	Iedication Error Reporting. Select one of the following:
	Providers that are responsible for medication administration are required to both record and report medication errors to a state agency (or agencies).  Complete the following three items:
	(a) Specify state agency (or agencies) to which errors are reported:
	(b) Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to <i>record</i> :
	(c) Specify the types of medication errors that providers must <i>report</i> to the state:
	Provider respondence for reduction and inicitation a crequired to record medication errors but mainformation of our decision errors that providers are required to record:
of	tate Oversight Responsibility. Specify the state agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring the performation f waiver providers in the administration of medications to waiver participants and how monitoring is performed its frequency.
	: Participant Safeguards

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As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

## a. Methods for Discovery: Health and Welfare

The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for assuring waiver participant health and welfare. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "The State, on an ongoing basis, identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect and exploitation.")

i. Sub-Assurances:

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a. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates on an ongoing basis that it identifies, addresses and seeks to prevent instances of abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix G performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incident involving abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death that were reported within required time frames. Numerator: number of critical incidents involving abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death reported within required time frames; Denominator: Number of critical incidents involving abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other**If 'Other' is selected, specify: **Autism Waiver Database** 

Autism Walver Database		
Responsible Party for data colle non/ger eracon (check each that appaies).	Frequency of data  collection, severation  (collected each to at apposes):	Sampling Approach (che :k each 'rat ap rlies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually Company of the Company of t
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of records that documented the parent/guardian received information about how to identify and report abuse, neglect, exploitation and critical incidents. Numerator: Number of records that documented the parent/guardian received information about how to identify and report abuse, neglect exploitation and critical incidents; Denominator: Number of records reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for	Frequency of data	Sampling Approach
data	collection/generation	(check each that applies):
collection/generation	(check each that applies):	
(check each that applies):		

State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
PRC	Continuously and Ongoing	A sample of beneficiaries w o hac active pl ns of are during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
	Other Specify:	

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates that an incident management system is in place that effectively resolves those incidents and prevents further similar incidents to the extent possible.

## Performe Manages

For each performance measure he state will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numeral adenominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation that were initiated and completed in accordance with waiver procedures and state law. Numerator: number of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation initiated and completed in accordance with waiver procedures and state law; Denominator: number of critical incidents/complaints requiring investigation.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):		Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid	Weekly	100% Review

Agency		
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
PRC	Othe pecify:	SED

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
	Specify:

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation where there was appropriate follow-up. Numerator: number of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation where there was appropriate follow-up; Denominator: number of critical incidents and complaints requiring investigation.

Data Source (Select one): Other If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Autism Waiver Database</b>		
Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
)ner iti g Agunt (	Man' ali	Review n 100 %
Other Specify:	Quarterly Annually	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =  Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	<b>Other</b> Specify:	

	1

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
PROP	Other Specify.

### **Performance Measure:**

Number of critical incidents where root cause was identified. Numerator: number and percent of critical incidents where root cause was identified Denominator: number of critical incidents.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample

			Confidence Interval =	
Other Specify:	Annual	ly	Stratified  Describe Group:	
	Continu Ongoin	ously and	Other Specify:	
	Other Specify:			
Data Aggregation and Analy	) P	OS	SED	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (a that applies):			data aggregation and k each that applies):	
State Medicaid Agenc	y	Weekly		
Operating Agency		Monthly		
Sub-State Entity		Quarterly		
Other Specify:		Annually	y	
		Continu	ously and Ongoing	
		Other Specify:		

c. Sub-assurance: The state policies and procedures for the use or prohibition of restrictive interventions (including restraints and seclusion) are followed.

#### **Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

# and percent of provider files with policies, procedures, and training in place to demonstrate the prohibition on the use of restrictive interventions including restraints and seclusion. N: # of provider files with policies, procedures, and training in place to demonstrate the prohibition on the use of restrictive interventions including restraints and seclusion; D: # of provider files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (chec eac) if it api ie ):  State Medicaie. Agency	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies)  Neekly	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

	A sample of providers that served clients during the quarter under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Responsible Party for data aggregation and analy is (check each that a pries):	Frequency of data aggregation and analys's (heck each that applies)
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

d. Sub-assurance: The state establishes overall health care standards and monitors those standards based on the responsibility of the service provider as stated in the approved waiver.

**Performance Measures** 

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### **Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver providers who meet and adhered to state health care standards established in licensure requirements. Numerator: Number of waiver providers who meet and adhered to state health care standards established in licensure requirements; Denominator: Number of waiver provider files reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Autism Waiver Database** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Review  Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:

	A sample of providers that served beneficiaries during the quarter under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a 95% confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:	
Resp nsible I arty) or lata aggregation a in a naly is (check action that applies):	requ not of cat aggregation analys s(check rate that applies)
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

**ii.** If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") maintains in the Autism Waiver Database all Autism Waiver complaints/grievances and critical incidents reported from any source along with any applicable findings and supporting documentation provided upon submission or collected during an investigation. DDS and Vendor review and discuss each reported complaint/grievance and critical incident from the prior quarter at each quarterly meeting, and address problems discovered, corrective actions plans, and any other remediation efforts that are deemed necessary after review. A special meeting between DDS and Vendor may be held immediately to discuss and act upon a complaint/grievance or critical incident if necessary due to the seriousness of the situation. The discussions and resulting plans are then reviewed, discussed, and finalized at the quarterly meeting between DMS and DDS.

DMS has final approval of any remediation efforts or systematic changes that are the result of complaint/grievance and critical incident reviews.

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If issues within the Autism Waiver are discovered upon review of a reported complaint/grievance or critical incident, then DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

Remediation efforts will depend on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation corrective action plans, training, recoupments, system design changes, revocation of provider certification, the parent/guardian selecting a new community Autism Waiver service provider, and the disenrollment of a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. The manner and method of the weach relief eduation effort will be monitored and tracked at him payments in a first payment of the control of the manner and tracked at him payments.

The party directly responsible will usually depend on the remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, revocation of provider certifications, and the disenrollment of beneficiaries from the Autism Waiver. DMS or DDS will typically be lead in remediation efforts involving recoupment and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities for accepting, monitoring, investigating, and tracking complaints/grievances and critical incidents. The status of each active remediation effort will be discussed at the quarterly meeting until completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other aspects of remediation efforts conducted by Vendor in connection with Autism Waiver clients or service providers will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be tracked by DMS and the Medicaid Management Information system. System design changes will be documented through amendment to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

## Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually

Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
Continuously and Ongoing
Other Specify:

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Health and Welfare that are currently non-operational.

No

Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Health and Welfare, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

Appendi	x H: Quality	y impr(ve	ner t Strat	(5y (1 (*3)	)5	FI		

Under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR §441.302, the approval of an HCBS waiver requires that CMS determine that the state has made satisfactory assurances concerning the protection of participant health and welfare, financial accountability and other elements of waiver operations. Renewal of an existing waiver is contingent upon review by CMS and a finding by CMS that the assurances have been met. By completing the HCBS waiver application, the state specifies how it has designed the waiver's critical processes, structures and operational features in order to meet these assurances.

Quality Improvement is a critical operational feature that an organization employs to continually determine whether it
operates in accordance with the approved design of its program, meets statutory and regulatory assurances and
requirements, achieves desired outcomes, and identifies opportunities for improvement.

CMS recognizes that a state's waiver Quality Improvement Strategy may vary depending on the nature of the waiver target population, the services offered, and the waiver's relationship to other public programs, and will extend beyond regulatory requirements. However, for the purpose of this application, the state is expected to have, at the minimum, systems in place to measure and improve its own performance in meeting six specific waiver assurances and requirements.

It may be more efficient and effective for a Quality Improvement Strategy to span multiple waivers and other long-term care services. CMS recognizes the value of this approach and will ask the state to identify other waiver programs and long-term care services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy.

#### **Quality Improvement Strategy: Minimum Components**

The Quality Improvement Strategy that will be in effect during the period of the approved waiver is described throughout the waiver in the appendices corresponding to the statutory assurances and sub-assurances. Other documents cited must be available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if appropriate).

In the QIS discovery and remediation sections throughout the application (located in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I) , a state spells out:

- The evidence based discovery activities that will be conducted for each of the six major waiver assurances; and
- The *remediation* activities followed to correct individual problems identified in the implementation of each of the assurances.

In Appendix H of the application, a state describes (1) the *system improvement* activities followed in response to aggregated, analyzed discovery and remediation information collected on each of the assurances; (2) the correspondent *roles/responsibilities* of those conducting assessing and prioritizing improving system corrections and improvements; and (3) the processes the state will follow to continuously *assess the effectiveness of the OIS* and revise it as necessary and appropriate.

If the state's Quality Improvement Strategy is not fully developed at the time the waiver application is submitted, the state may provide a work plan to fully develop its Quality Improvement Strategy, including the specific tasks the state plans to undertake during the period the waiver is in effect, the major milestones associated with these tasks, and the entity (or entities) responsible for the completion of these tasks.

When the Quality Improvement Strategy spans more than one waiver and/or other types of long-term care services under the Medicaid state plan, specify the control numbers for the other waiver programs and/or identify the other long-term services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy. In instances when the QIS spans more than one waiver, the state must be able to stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program. Unless the state has requested and received approval from CMS for the consolidation of multiple waivers for the purpose of reporting, then the state must stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program, i.e., employ a representative sample for each waiver.

# Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (2 of 3)

# H-1: Systems Improvement

#### a. System Improvements

**i.** Describe the process(es) for trending, prioritizing, and implementing system improvements (i.e., design changes) prompted as a result of an analysis of discovery and remediation information.

DDS holds se arate meeting with it contracted vendor (Vendor) a TDMS means a quarterly basis to discuss the DDS Review Report, Autism Waiver Report, any operational problems discovered, all complaints/grievances and critical incidents reported, necessary corrective actions plans, and other appropriate remediation efforts and system improvement or program changes.

If it is determined by DMS that one or more system design changes or improvements is required. DMS will meet with DMS and vendor to discuss what system improvement or program design change are necessary, the relative priority of each system improvement or design change based on the nature of the problems, the complexity of the solutions and the financial impact. Special meetings will be held, if necessary, to develop an action plan for implementation, which would include without limitation determining and submitting customer service request required to implement the system improvement or design changes, developing any new elements and components, seeking CMS approval and stakeholder public comments, if applicable, determining the appropriate testing period before implementation, and establishing the data collection necessary to monitor and track the effectiveness of the system design changes. These meetings may involve participation from the assigned DHS information technology consulting firm and other parties deemed appropriate.

#### ii. System Improvement Activities

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Quality Improvement Committee	Annually

<b>Responsible Party</b> (check each that applies):	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis(check each that applies):
Other Specify:	Other Specify:
DDS's contracted vendor	as neeeded

#### b. System Design Changes

i. Describe the process for monitoring and analyzing the effectiveness of system design changes. Include a description of the various roles and responsibilities involved in the processes for monitoring & assessing system design changes. If applicable, include the state's targeted standards for systems improvement.

DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") are all responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the effectiveness of any system design changes to the Autism Waiver. DMS, in collaboration with DDS and Vendor, establishes the mechanism, methods, and party with primary responsibility for monitoring and tracking Autism Waiver system design changes on a case-by-case basis during the design phase and prior to implementation. DMS, DDS, and Vendor review and discuss the data collected on the system design change at each quarterly meeting to ensure effective implementation. Meetings to review system design change data may initially be held monthly or more frequently if deemed necessary to ensure minimal disruption.

If it is determined that additional system design changes are required, or, if the implementation of the system design change needs to be altered, then meetings are held to determine appropriate action. Appropriate third parties will be included to assist on an as-needed basis.

ii. Describe the pocess to penodic lly eva ua c, as ap ropriate, the Q, ali y impro emer Strategy.

DDS and its contracted vendor monitor the Quality Improvement Strategy (QIS) on an ongoing basis and review the QIS annually. A review consists of analyzing reports and progress toward stated initiatives, resolution of individual and systematic issues found through discovery and notating desired outcomes. When change in the strategy is indicated, a collaborative effort is set in motion to complete a revision to the QIS which may include submission of a Waiver amendment. DDS utilizes the QIS during the quarterly meeting.

## **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (3 of 3)**

## H-2: Use of a Patient Experience of Care/Quality of Life Survey

a. Specify whether the state has	deployed a patient experience of o	care or quality of life survey	for its HCBS population
in the last 12 months (Select of	one):		

No

**Yes** (Complete item H.2b)

b. Specify the type of survey tool the state uses:

HCBS CAHPS Survey:
NCI Survey:
NCI AD Survey:
Other (Please provide a description of the survey tool used):

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

# I-1: Financial Integrity and Accountability

Financial Integrity. Describe the methods that are employed to ensure the integrity of payments that have been made for waiver services, including: (a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies; (b) the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits; and, (c) the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

# PROPOSED

Pre-Payment Integrity

Three (3) different, independent service providers are involved in the development of an Autism Waiver service plan. The involvement of multiple independent providers acts as a pre-payment financial integrity safeguard to ensure only those Autism Waiver services of the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration medically necessary are included in the beneficiary's service plan.

- 1. The Division of Developmental Disabilities Services ("DDS") contracted vendor ("Vendor") employs or contracts with an Autism Waiver Coordinator to develop a beneficiary's plan of care ("POC"). The POC documents the beneficiary's needs and potential risks, the intensive intervention service(s) that will be implemented to meet those needs, the amount, frequency, and duration of each intensive intervention service, and the parent/guardian's choice of Autism Waiver services and Autism Waiver community service provider.
- 2. The selected community service provider employs or contracts with an Interventionist who uses the POC to complete the beneficiary's comprehensive clinical profile and develop the beneficiary's individual treatment plan ("ITP"). The ITP operationalizes the POC by identifying the beneficiary's individualized needs, strengths, disabilities, and problem behaviors, the specific intensive intervention service(s) delivery schedule, the short and long-term goals and objectives, and the data collection required to assess the beneficiary's progress towards short- and long-term goals and objectives.
- 3. The Institution of Higher Education serving as the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic service provider employs or contracts with a Clinical Services Specialist ("CSS") who performs oversight of the service plan. The CSS reviews the beneficiary's progress toward ITP goals and objectives on at least a quarterly basis to determine the efficacy of the Autism Waiver services in the current ITP. If a review of a beneficiary's service record does not show the expected progress, the CSS will either provide technical assistance to the parent/guardian, Lead Therapist, and Line Therapist implementing the intensive intervention services or schedule a conference to discuss modification of the type, scope, amount, frequency, or duration of intensive intervention services included in the service plan. This oversight ensures that the Autism Waiver services performed are medically appropriate for the beneficiary and that the Autism Waiver services are implemented with fidelity.

Autism Waiver service prices and Autism V average clair start of the state of all autism Waiver service claims. System ("MMIS"). MN 'S acts of a propagate finencial invarity check for the state of all autism Waiver service claims. MMIS verifies a beneficiary's Autism Waiver eligibility and an Autism Waiver service provider's active Medicaid enrollment for the date of service prior to paying an Autism Waiver service claim. MMIS has the applicable per unit rate for each Autism Waiver service pre-loaded and also has edits in place that will prevent the payment of claims exceeding any applicable daily, weekly, or annual benefit/service limits for an Autism Waiver service. MMIS only pays claims that clear all eligibility and financial edits.

#### Post-Payment Integrity

All Post-Payment Integrity reviews described below are conducted the same for all Autism Waiver services and providers. Every quarter DDS conducts a lottery method random sample retrospective desk review of active beneficiary service records from the immediately preceding quarter. The active beneficiary service records are reviewed to determine if beneficiaries received, and Autism Waiver service providers were paid for, only those Autism Waiver services in the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration specified in the service plan, and if such services were paid at the correct rate. This is done by reviewing the POC in the beneficiary service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by Vendor and comparing it to the Autism Waiver services billed and paid through MMIS. Any overpayment(s), non-compliance, or irregularities discovered are reported to DMS for recoupment or other appropriate action. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.

Additionally, DMS conducts its own annual retrospective desk review of active beneficiary service records in the immediately preceding quarter to determine if beneficiaries received, and Autism Waiver service providers were paid for, only those Autism Waiver services in the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration specified in his or her service plan. DMS also uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- five percent (5%) margin of error.

Autism Waiver providers who are paid a total of \$100,000 or more during a year by the State of Arkansas are required to submit an independent financial statement audit for that year in accordance with the Government Auditing Standards. Autism Waiver providers who are paid more than \$750,000 in federal funds during a year must have an independent single

audit conducted for that year in accordance with OMB Circular A-133. All required Autism Waiver service provider audits are submitted to and reviewed by the DHS Office of Payment Integrity and Audit ("OPIA") for compliance with audit requirements. If issues are discovered during review of an audit, then OPIA is responsible for notifying DMS for recoupment or other appropriate action.

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS") conducts audits of Medicaid claims (including Autism Waiver service claims) in accordance with the Payment Error Rate Measurement ("PERM") regulations every three (3) years. CMS reviews the claims to ensure the services were medically appropriate, provided to an eligible beneficiary, and paid at the correct amount. PERM reviews are intended to:

- identify those Medicaid programs that may be susceptible to significant improper payments;
- estimate the amount of improper payments;
- submit those estimates to Congress; and
- submit a report on actions the agency is taking to reduce improper payments.

The entity responsible for the periodic independent audit of the Autism Waiver program is Arkansas Legislative Audit ("ALA"). ALA audits are conducted in compliance with state law pursuant to the Single Audit Act. The Office of Medicaid Inspector General also conducts independent annual random reviews of all Medicaid programs, including the Autism Waiver. If a review finds errors in billing and fraud is not suspected, DMS recoups the payment(s) from the Autism Waiver provider. If fraud is suspected, then the provider is referred to the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit and Arkansas Attorney General's office for appropriate action.

Any non-compliance or irregularities resulting in an overpayment that are discovered during any post-payment review or audit are reported to DMS for recoupment and other appropriate action to ensure non-compliance and overpayment will no longer occur in the future. When an issue with payment integrity is discovered, a referral to OMIG is made and OMIG issue a recoupment letter to the provider. Provider can dispute or agree with the recoupment action. Corrective action plans are typically not involved in recoupment actions by the state. If recoupment determination is ultimately agreed to or upheld, then recoupment is conducted through MMIS. The DMS financial team reports any recouped payments for Autism Waiver services as a prior perio 1 aa<sub>1</sub> strent or the CMS-6 to reno e the payment, from claim for Sederal financial participation.

None of the services provided under the Autism Waiver are subject to EVV requirements.

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

## Quality Improvement: Financial Accountability

As a distinct component of the States quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the States methods for discovery and remediation.

a. Methods for Discovery: Financial Accountability Assurance:

The State must demonstrate that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for ensuring financial accountability of the waiver program. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver.")

#### i. Sub-Assurances:

a. Sub-assurance: The State provides evidence that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver and only for services rendered.

(Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix I performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)

### Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to

analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of service claims which paid only those services rendered. Numerator: number of service claims which paid only for those services rendered; Denominator: Number of paid service claims reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**MMIS** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity  PRC	Quarterly POS	Representative Sample Confidence Int
Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	<b>Other</b> Specify:

	A sample size of paid service claims during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of error.
Other Specify:	

#### Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Prty for data agore, ation and a waysis (necreach that opnes):	requ no of auta aggrege ion and analys (check act that applies)
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	<b>Other</b> Specify:

#### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of service claims that were paid using the correct rate. Numerator: Number of service claims paid using the correct rate specified in waiver; Denominator: number of paid service claims reviewed.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** If 'Other' is selected, specify: **MMIS** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence Interval =
<b>Other</b> Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
PRC	Continuously and Ongoing	Other  Specify:  A sample size of service claims paid during the period under review that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/-5% margin of
	<b>Other</b> Specify:	error.

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
PROP	Other Specify:

#### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of paid service claims coded and paid in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the waiver. Numerator: number of paid service claims coded and paid in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the waiver. Denominator: number of paid service claims reviewed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**MMIS** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	Representative Sample Confidence

		Interval =
<b>Other</b> Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
		Specify: A sample size of claims paid during the period under review that
PR(		provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety- five percent (9 %)
PRC	)POS Other	ca ifiden e level and a +/- 5% margin of error.
	Specify:	

#### Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
<b>Other</b> Specify:	Annually

Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
Continuously and Ongoing
<b>Other</b> Specify:

b. Sub-assurance: The state provides evidence that rates remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five year waiver cycle.

#### Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

Perfor nance N eas, re: Number and percent of races which remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five-year waiver cycle. Numerator: number of rates which remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five-year waiver cycle. Denominator: number of rates.

**Data Source** (Select one): **Other** If 'Other' is selected, specify: **MMIS** 

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly	100% Review
Operating Agency	Monthly	Less than 100% Review
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly	<b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence  Interval =

Other Specify:	Annually	Stratified Describe Group:
	Continuously and Ongoing	Other Specify:
	Other Specify:	

Data Aggregation and Analysis:

Responsible Firty for couta aggregation and a valysis (heco each that pp ies):	Frequence of aata aggregation and unalys s(check act that applies)
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	Other Specify:

*ii.* If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

N/A		

#### b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems

i. Describe the States method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the state to document these items.

If financial accountability or integrity issues are discovered during DDS or DMS reviews of beneficiary service records or Autism Waiver service claims submitted through the Medicaid Management Information System ("MMIS"), then DMS, DDS, and DDS's contracted vendor ("Vendor") will discuss the appropriate remediation on a case-by-case basis. Discussion will typically take place during regularly scheduled quarterly meetings, unless a more immediate meeting is required.

Remediation efforts will depend on the issue and surrounding circumstances and may include without limitation corrective action plans, training, recoupments, system design changes, revoking provider certification, the parent/guardian selecting a new Autism Waiver community service provider, and disenselling a beneficiary from the Autism Waiver. The manner and method of how each remediation effort will be monitored and tracked and the party directly responsible will be determined prior to implementation.

The party directly responsible will usually depend on the remediation effort implemented. Vendor will typically be responsible for implementing and monitoring corrective action plans, trainings, revoking provider certification, and disenrolling beneficiaries. DMS or DDS will typically be lead in remediation efforts involving recoupments, changes to MMIS, and system design changes, or if the issue involves Vendor's responsibilities for accepting, monitoring, investigating, and tracking complaints/grievances and critical incidents. The status of each currently active remediation effort will be discussed at the quarterly meeting until the effort is completed or resolved.

Investigations, findings, and other aspects of remediation efforts conducted by remain in connection with Autism Waiver financial accountability will be maintained in the Autism Waiver Database. Recoupments will be tracked by DMS and MMIS. System design changes will be documented through amendment to the Autism Waiver. Finally, documentation related to remediations in connection with Vendor's performance under its contract will be maintained in the contract file.

#### ii. Remediation Data Aggregation

Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
State Medicaid Agency	Weekly
Operating Agency	Monthly
Sub-State Entity	Quarterly
Other Specify:	Annually
	Continuously and Ongoing
	<b>Other</b> Specify:

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):

#### c. Timelines

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Financial Accountability that are currently non-operational.

No

Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Financial Accountability, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

ı	
- 1	
- 1	
- 1	
- 1	
- 1	
- 1	
- 1	
- 1	

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (1 of 3)

a. Rate Determination Methods. In two pages or less, describe the methods that are employed to establish provider payment rates for waiver services and the entity or entities that are responsible for rate determination. Indicate any opportunity for public comment in the process. If different methods are employed for various types of services, the description may group services for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available upon reques the CMS in sight the Medic in gency, the or making the provider payment rates for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are

The Division of Developmental Disabilities Service ("DDS") is responsible for rate determination with oversight from the Division of Medical Services ("DMS"). There is an established procedure followed by DDS that ensures DMS reviews and approves all reimbursement rates and methodologies prior to implementation. Reviews include examination of provider enrollment data and beneficiary access to services. Autism rates are published for comment and are made available to the general public and all providers. The public is afforded an opportunity to comment on proposed rates and the rate determination process through the DMS website. Autism services rates are made available to parents/guardians or anyone else upon request. A review of Autism Waiver rates and rate setting methodology is conducted at least every five (5) years.

The Division of Medical Services holds a public comment period of thirty (30) calendar days in connection with any rate determination. Public Notice runs for thirty (30) days in the Arkansas statewide Democrat Gazette newspaper. Public comments must be submitted in writing at ar.gov/dhs-proposed-rules or the following email address ORP@dhs.arkansas.gov. A public hearing by remote access only through a Zoom webinar is held and public comment may be submitted at the hearing. See Main Section 6-I for specifics regarding public comments for this renewal.

DMS and DDS conducted a review to rebase Autism Waiver rates during the summer of 2023. DMS and DDS engaged an independent actuary to assist in the development of appropriate Autism Waiver service rates. Autism Waiver service rates have not been changed since the inception of the Autism Waiver. Autism services rates do not vary geographically or by provider.

Autism Waiver rates were assessed taking into account direct wages, indirect and transportation costs, employee related expenses, and supervisor time, using an independent rate model approach that serves to capture the average expected costs a reasonably efficient Arkansas provider would incur while delivering each Autism Waiver service. Hourly wages for each service were assessed using Arkansas-specific May 2021 wage data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics based on position responsibilities.

All Autism Waiver service us see the same of many nensime shock of the service sheet le methodology, reimbursement is made at the away of the billed charo for the service under Arkans is Medicuid. The saximum allowable reimbursement for the service under Arkans is Medicuid. The saximum allowable reimbursement for a service is the same for all Autism Waiver providers. The fee schedule for the Autism Waiver program can be found on the DHS website at: https://humanservices.arkansas.gov/wp-content/uploads/AUTISM-fees.pdf

The \$1,000 flat rate for behavioral reinforcers and therapeutic aides was determined through discussions with professionals credentialed at the level. This amount was considered sufficient to allow delivery of the intensive intervention service families who may not already have sufficient materials on hand in the home.

**b. Flow of Billings.** Describe the flow of billings for waiver services, specifying whether provider billings flow directly from providers to the state's claims payment system or whether billings are routed through other intermediary entities. If billings flow through other intermediary entities, specify the entities:

Autism Waiver service providers submit Autism Waiver claims and are reimbursed directly through the Medicaid Managment Information System.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (2 of 3)

c. Certifying Public Expenditures (select one):

No. state or local government agencies do not certify expenditures for waiver services.

Yes. state or local government agencies directly expend funds for part or all of the cost of waiver services and certify their state government expenditures (CPE) in lieu of billing that amount to Medicaid.

Select at least one:

#### Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of State Public Agencies.

Specify: (a) the state government agency or agencies that certify public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on the total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the state verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b).(Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-a.)
Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.
Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the state verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). (Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-b.)
Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.  Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the state verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

#### I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (3 of 3)

d. Billing Validation Process. Describe the process for validating provider billings to produce the claim for federal financial participation, including the mechanism(s) to assure that all claims for payment are made only: (a) when the individual was eligible for Medic vid w iver pay neet on the cute of service; (b) then the service was in luded in the participant's approved service plant and, (c) the very cess we enjoyedea

The Medicaid Management Information System ("MMIS") verifies Autism Waiver eligibility and Autism Waiver service provider's active Medicaid enrollment for the date of service prior to paying an Autism Waiver claim. All Autism Waiver claims are processed through MMIS, using all applicable edits and audits, to assure claims are processed appropriately, timely, and in compliance with the Medicaid maximum allowable cost provisions.

Additionally, every quarter DDS conducts a lottery method random sample retrospective desk review of active beneficiary service records from the immediately preceding quarter. The active beneficiary service records are reviewed to determine if beneficiaries received, and Autism Waiver service providers were paid for, only those Autism Waiver services in the type, scope, amount, frequency, and duration specified in the service plan, and if such services were paid at the correct rate. This is done by reviewing the plan of care in the beneficiary service record in the Autism Waiver Database maintained by DDS's contracted vendor and comparing it to the Autism Waiver services billed and paid through MMIS. DDS uses the Raosoft Calculation System to determine a sample size that provides a statistically valid sample with a ninety-five percent (95%) confidence level and a +/- 5% margin of error.

Any non-compliance or irregularities resulting in an overpayment that are discovered during any payment review or audit are reported to DMS for recoupment and other appropriate action to ensure non-compliance and overpayment will no longer occur in the future. When an issue with payment integrity is discovered, a referral to OMIG is made and OMIG issue a recoupment letter to the provider. Provider can dispute or agree with the recoupment action. Corrective action plans are typically not involved in recoupment actions by the state. If recoupment determination is ultimately agreed to or upheld, then recoupment is conducted through MMIS. The DMS financial team reports any recouped payments for Autism Waiver services as a prior period adjustment on the CMS-64 to remove the payments from claims for federal financial participation.

None of the services included in the Autism Waiver are subject to EVV requirements.

e. Billing and Claims Record Maintenance Requirement. Records documenting the audit trail of adjudicated claims

(including supporting documentation) are maintained by the Medicaid agency, the operating agency (if applicable), and providers of waiver services for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

*I-3: Payment* (1 of 7)

a. Method of payments -- MMIS (select one):

Payments for all waiver services are made through an approved Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS).

Payments for some, but not all, waiver services are made through an approved MMIS.

Specify: (a) the waiver services that are not paid through an approved MMIS; (b) the process for making such payments and the entity that processes payments; (c) and how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

Payments for waiver services are not made through an approved MMIS.

Specify: (a) the process by which payments are made and the entity that processes payments; (b) how and through which system(s) the payments are processed; (c) how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

# PROPOSED

Payments for waiver services are made by a managed care entity or entities. The managed care entity is paid a monthly capitated payment per eligible enrollee through an approved MMIS.

Describe how payments are made to the managed care entity or entities:

L			

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

*I-3: Payment* (2 of 7)

**b. Direct payment.** In addition to providing that the Medicaid agency makes payments directly to providers of waiver services, payments for waiver services are made utilizing one or more of the following arrangements (select at least one):

The Medicaid agency makes payments directly and does not use a fiscal agent (comprehensive or limited) or a managed care entity or entities.

The Medicaid agency pays providers through the same fiscal agent used for the rest of the Medicaid program.

The Medicaid agency pays providers of some or all waiver services through the use of a limited fiscal agent.

Specify the limited fiscal agent, the waiver services for which the limited fiscal agent makes payment, the functions that the limited fiscal agent performs in paying waiver claims, and the methods by which the Medicaid agency oversees the operations of the limited fiscal agent:

Providers are paid be entity.	by a managed care entity or entities for services that are included in the state's contract v
Specify how provide entities.	ers are paid for the services (if any) not included in the state's contract with managed care

*I-3: Payment* (3 of 7)

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- c. Supplemental or Enhanced Payments. Section 1902(a)(30) requires that payments for services be consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Section 1903(a)(1) provides for Federal financial participation to states for expenditures for services under an approved state plan/waiver. Specify whether supplemental or enhanced payments are made. Select one:
  - No. The state does not make supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.
  - Yes. The state makes supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.

Describe: (a) the nature of the supplemental or enhanced payments that are made and the waiver services for which these payments are made; (b) the types of providers to which such payments are made: (c) the source of the non-Federal share of he suppermental renhanced pay not; and (whether providers eli, ible to receive the supplemental or nhance, pay nen retain 10 % of th. total or putate expendit re cle med by the state to CMS. Upon request, the state will furnish Cras with detailed information about the total amount of supplemental or enhanced payments to each provider type in the waiver.

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Arkansas has an approved American Rescue Plan Act (ARP) Spending Plan under section 9817 that outlines the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program. The effective dates of the Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program are from October 1, 2021 to March 31, 2025. Due to the expiration of the Appendix K, the State is seeking to amend the base waiver to include the Program. Arkansas has designed a HCBS Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program to allow providers to customize resources that best fit their organization's size, operational needs, and business priorities. The State allotted funding to providers using the following incentive categories:

Hiring bonus: new direct service providers (DSPs) hired during the ARP effective period (i.e., October 1, 2021, through March 31, 2025) may receive a hiring/recruitment payment after completing a minimum of thirty (30) calendar days of employment. The payment may be made in installments based on the provider's business model but cannot exceed \$1,000 per employee or contractor. Longevity bonus: longevity payments for DSPs who continuously provide service with the same employer for a minimum of three (3) months. The bonus cannot be paid in a one-time lump sum and must recur on a regular cadence determined by the employer. The recurring bonus can be paid through March 31, 2025, or until the provider allocation is depleted. Individual DSPs can earn bonuses up the Longevity Bonus cap but cannot exceed \$15,000 total per employee or contractor. Complex Care Longevity bonus: complex care longevity payments for DSPs who provide care to at least one (1) individual with complex care needs. Bonus payments are provided on regular and recurring basis determined by the employer and is based upon the DSPs experience, commitment and need for the employee to continue to work with the complex care recipient. DSPs can earn bonuses up to the Complex Care Longevity Bonus cap but cannot exceed \$3,500 total per employee or contractor. Complex Care means a history of legal involvement, elopement risk, combative or aggressive behavior, multiple inpatient placements, DCFS or DYS involvement, or wheelchair or bed bound.

The supplemental or enhanced payments were made available to providers of Line Therapy Intervention services under the Autism Waiver to provide hiring bonuses, longevity bonuses and complex care longevity bonuses to direct care workers who provide all Autism Waiver direct care services. Providers were required to apply for the program through an online application process. A Remittance Advice notice went to all Autism Waiver providers on January 14, 2022; a dedicated webpage was developed to explain the program; the ARP Workforce Stabilization Incentive Program Opera and Planes vailable in the made as senses of each regional Zoom eminars, and Facebook videos that were advertised in Janual ver 2002, pecifically, the Program was made available to providers of Line Therapy In erventio services under the Autism Vaiver Treese powders we eals mailed a letter explaining the application process and deadline to the address they had on file with Medicaid enrollment. All providers also received a reminder email prior to the application deadline.

Eligible providers proactively applied under their individual Tax Identification Number (TIN) and received one lump sum check based upon the unduplicated recipient count and paid claim amounts for state fiscal year 2021. The allocation formula was 70% of the provider's recipient count and 30% based upon paid claims.

The source of the non federal share for the Program utilizes State General Revenue and eligible providers are able to retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the Medicaid agency to CMS.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

#### *I-3: Payment* (4 of 7)

d. Payments to state or Local Government Providers. Specify whether state or local government providers receive payment for the provision of waiver services.

No. State or local government providers do not receive payment for waiver services. Do not complete Item I-3-e. Yes. State or local government providers receive payment for waiver services. Complete Item I-3-e.

Specify the types of state or local government providers that receive payment for waiver services and the services that the state or local government providers furnish:

An Institution of Higher Education in the, a State of Arkansas is one of the qualifications to be certified as the Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services provider under the Autism Waiver. Many of the Institutions of Higher Education in the State of Arkansas are state agencies and could therefore become state government providers of Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic services and receive payment under the Autism Waiver.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

*I-3: Payment* (5 of 7)

e. Amount of Payment to State or Local Government Providers.

Specify whether any state or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services and, if so, whether and how the state recoups the excess and returns the Federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report. Select one:

The amount paid to state or local government providers is the same as the amount paid to private providers of the same service.

The amount paid to state or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. No public provider receives payments that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services.

The amount paid to state or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. When a state or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed the cost of waiver services, the state recoups the excess and returns the federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report.

Describe the rect upm, nt roce s:	

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

*I-3: Payment* (6 of 7)

f. Provider Retention of Payments. Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for expenditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. Select one:

Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.

Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.

Specify whether the monthly capitated payment to managed care entities is reduced or returned in part to the state.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

*I-3: Payment* (7 of 7)

g. Additional Payment Arrangements

i. Voluntary Reassignment of Payments to a Governmental Agency. Select one:

No. The state does not provide that providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency.

Yes. Providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency as provided in 42 CFR §447.10(e).

Specify the governmental agency (or agencies) to which reassignment may be made.

ii. Organized Health Care Delivery System. Select one:

No. The state does not employ Organized Health Care Delivery System (OHCDS) arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.

Yes. The waiver provides for the use of Organized Health Care Delivery System arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.

Specify the following: (a) the entities that are designated as an OHCDS and how these entities qualify for designation as an OHCDS; (b) the procedures for direct provider enrollment when a provider does not voluntarily agree to contract with a designated OHCDS; (c) the method(s) for assuring that participants have free choice of qualified providers when an OHCDS arrangement is employed, including the selection of providers not affiliated with the OHCDS; (d) the method(s) for assuring that providers that furnish services under contract with an OHCDS meet applicable provider qualifications under the waiver; (e) how it is assured that OHCDS contracts with providers meet applicable requirements; and, (f) how financial accounta ility is sured when an OHCDS irringen, into sused:

iii. Contracts with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs.

The state does not contract with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs for the provision of waiver services.

The state contracts with a Managed Care Organization(s) (MCOs) and/or prepaid inpatient health plan(s) (PIHP) or prepaid ambulatory health plan(s) (PAHP) under the provisions of §1915(a)(1) of the Act for the delivery of waiver and other services. Participants may voluntarily elect to receive waiver and other services through such MCOs or prepaid health plans. Contracts with these health plans are on file at the state Medicaid agency.

Describe: (a) the MCOs and/or health plans that furnish services under the provisions of  $\S1915(a)(1)$ ; (b) the geographic areas served by these plans; (c) the waiver and other services furnished by these plans; and, (d) how payments are made to the health plans.

This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1915(b) waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.

This waiver is a part of a concurrent ?1115/?1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The ?1115 waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these

plans are made.

If the state uses more than one of the above contract authorities for the delivery of waiver services, please select this option.

In the textbox below, indicate the contract authorities. In addition, if the state contracts with MCOs, PIHPs, or PAHPs under the provisions of §1915(a)(1) of the Act to furnish waiver services: Participants may voluntarily elect to receive waiver and other services through such MCOs or prepaid health plans. Contracts with these health plans are on file at the state Medicaid agency. Describe: (a) the MCOs and/or health plans that furnish services under the provisions of §1915(a)(1); (b) the geographic areas served by these plans; (c) the waiver and other services furnished by these plans; and, (d) how payments are made to the health plans.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (1 of 3)

a. State Level Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs. Specify the state source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs. Select at least one:

Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to the State Medicaid agency

Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to a State Agency other than the Medicaid Agency.

If the source of the non-federal share is appropriations to another state agency (or agencies), specify: (a) the state entity or agency receiving appropriated funds and (b) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or riscovage it, so not an interior interior into the interior interior in the funds of the funds

- (a) Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities; and
- (b) Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT).

Other State Level Source(s) of Funds.

Specify: (a) the source and nature of funds; (b) the entity or agency that receives the funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by state agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (2 of 3)

b. Local Government or Other Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs. Specify the source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs that are not from state sources. Select One:

Not Applicable. There are no local government level sources of funds utilized as the non-federal share.

**Applicable** 

Check each that applies:

Appropriation of Local Government Revenues.

	source(s) of revenue; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement (indicate any intervening entities in the transfer process), and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:					
	Other Local Government Level Source(s) of Funds.					
	Specify: (a) the source of funds; (b) the local government entity or agency receiving funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the state Medicaid agency or fiscal agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:					
Appendix 1	I: Financial Accountability					
	I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (3 of 3)					
make u or fees, No Th	nation Concerning Certain Sources of Funds. Indicate whether any of the funds listed in Items I-4-a or I-4-b that up the non-federal share of computable waiver costs come from the following sources: (a) health care-related taxes; (b) provider-related donations; and/or, (c) federal funds. Select one:  One of the spec ica sou ces of fit ids coi tri icae io i ve non federal have of coi putal le waiver costs the following source(s) are used theck each that applies:					
	Health care-related taxes or fees					
	Provider-related donations					
	Federal funds					
Fo	or each source of funds indicated above, describe the source of the funds in detail:					
Appendix 1	I: Financial Accountability					
11	I-5: Exclusion of Medicaid Payment for Room and Board					

Specify: (a) the local government entity or entities that have the authority to levy taxes or other revenues; (b) the

a. Services Furnished in Residential Settings. Select one:

No services under this waiver are furnished in residential settings other than the private residence of the individual.

As specified in Appendix C, the state furnishes waiver services in residential settings other than the personal home of the individual.

b. Method for Excluding the Cost of Room and Board Furnished in Residential Settings. The following describes the methodology that the state uses to exclude Medicaid payment for room and board in residential settings:

 Do not complete this item.

pendix I	: Financial Accountability
1	-6: Payment for Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Caregiver
Reimburs	ement for the Rent and Food Expenses of an Unrelated Live-In Personal Caregiver. Select one:
	No. The state does not reimburse for the rent and food expenses of an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant.
	Yes. Per 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2)(ii), the state will claim FFP for the additional costs of rent and food that can be reasonably attributed to an unrelated live-in personal caregiver who resides in the same household as the waiver participant. The state describes its coverage of live-in caregiver in Appendix C-3 and the costs attributable to rent and food for the live-in caregiver are reflected separately in the computation of factor D (cost of waiver services) in Appendix J. FFP for rent and food for a live-in caregiver will not be claimed when the participant lives in the caregiver's home or in a residence that is owned or leased by the provider of Medicaid services.
the u	following is an explanation of: (a) the method used to apportion the additional costs of rent and food attributable t nrelated live-in personal caregiver that are incurred by the individual served on the waiver and (b) the method to reimburse these costs:
pendix I	: Financia Accor nu bil ty
1	7-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (1 of 5)
for wai	ment Requirements. Specify whether the state imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon waiver participants wer services. These charges are calculated per service and have the effect of reducing the total computable claim eral financial participation. Select one:
No	. The state does not impose a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for waiver services.
Yes	s. The state imposes a co-payment or similar charge upon participants for one or more waiver services.
	i. Co-Pay Arrangement.
	Specify the types of co-pay arrangements that are imposed on waiver participants (check each that applies):
	Charges Associated with the Provision of Waiver Services (if any are checked, complete Items I-7-a-ii through I-7-a-iv):
	Nominal deductible
	Coinsurance
	Co-Payment
	Other charge
	Specify:

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#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (2 of 5)

- a. Co-Payment Requirements.
  - ii. Participants Subject to Co-pay Charges for Waiver Services.

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (3 of 5)

- a. Co-Payment Requirements.
  - iii. Amount of Co-Pay Charges for Waiver Services.

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

#### Appendix I: Financial Accountability

I-7: Participant Co-Payments for Waiver Services and Other Cost Sharing (4 of 5)

- a. Co-Payment Requirements.
  - iv. Cumulative Maximum Charges.

Answers provided in Appendix I-7-a indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

# Appendix I: Financia Acon ntability I-7: Participant Co-Payments on Waive: Services one Other Cost Sharing (5 of 5)

**b.** Other State Requirement for Cost Sharing. Specify whether the state imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost sharing on waiver participants. Select one:

No. The state does not impose a premium, enrollment fee, or similar cost-sharing arrangement on waiver participants.

Yes. The state imposes a premium, enrollment fee or similar cost-sharing arrangement.

Describe in detail the cost sharing arrangement, including: (a) the type of cost sharing (e.g., premium, enrollment fee); (b) the amount of charge and how the amount of the charge is related to total gross family income; (c) the groups of participants subject to cost-sharing and the groups who are excluded; and, (d) the mechanisms for the collection of cost-sharing and reporting the amount collected on the CMS 64:

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-1: Composite Overview and Demonstration of Cost-Neutrality Formula

Composite Overview. Complete the fields in Cols. 3, 5 and 6 in the following table for each waiver year. The fields in Cols. 4, 7 and 8 are auto-calculated based on entries in Cols 3, 5, and 6. The fields in Col. 2 are auto-calculated using the Factor D data from the J-2-d Estimate of Factor D tables. Col. 2 fields will be populated ONLY when the Estimate of Factor D tables in J-2-d have been completed.

Level(s) of Care: ICF/IID

Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8
Year	Factor D	Factor D'	Total: D+D'	Factor G	Factor G'	Total: G+G'	Difference (Col 7 less Column4)
1	45025.43	14207.00	59232.43	131175.00	21098.00	152273.00	93040.57
2	45025.43	14619.00	59644.43	134979.00	21710.00	156689.00	97044.57
3	45025.43	14991.00	60016.43	138488.00	22264.00	160752.00	100735.57
4	45025.43	15362.00	60387.43	141950.00	22815.00	164765.00	104377.57
5	45025.43	15716.00	60741.43	145215.00	23340.00	168555.00	107813.57

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (1 of 9)

a. Number Of Unduplicated Participants Served. Enter the total number of unduplicated participants from Item B-3-a who will be served each year that the waiver is in operation. When the waiver serves individuals under more than one level of care, specify the number of unduplicated participants for each level of care:

Table: J-2-a: Unduplicated Participants

Waiver Year	Total Unduplicated Number of Participants (from Item B-3-a)	Distribution of Unduplicated Participants by Level of Care (if applicable) Level of Care: ICF/IID
Year 1	270	270
Year 2	270	270
Year >		270
Year +	270	270
Year 5	270	270

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (2 of 9)

b. Average Length of Stay. Describe the basis of the estimate of the average length of stay on the waiver by participants in item J-2-a.

The average length of stay on the Autism Waiver by a beneficiary for waiver years one (1) through five (5) has been estimated based on actual utilization data pulled from MMIS on July 28,2023, using service dates for the waiver year December 7, 2021, through December 6, 2022.

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (3 of 9)

- c. Derivation of Estimates for Each Factor. Provide a narrative description for the derivation of the estimates of the following factors.
  - *i. Factor D Derivation.* The estimates of Factor D for each waiver year are located in Item J-2-d. The basis and methodology for these estimates is as follows:

Waiver years one (1) through five (5) number of users and average units per user have been estimated to remain flat from the Waiver Year five (5) levels of the previously approved Waiver as there are no additional individuals being added to be served. The average cost per unit for Lead Therapy Intervention and Line Therapy Intervention services for Waiver years one (1) through five (5) were increased in accordance with the results of the rate study during the summer of 2023 referenced in appendix I-2.a.

*ii.* Factor D' Derivation. The estimates of Factor D' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Waiver year one (1) has been estimated based on Waiver Year 2022 historical data pulled from MMIS on July 28,2023, for clients while enrolled on the Autism Waiver and adding a four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket. Market basket data is published at: https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/MedicareProgramRatesStats/MarketBasketData. The four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket was the rate published on that site on July 28,2023. The market basket rate of (4.1%) was applied to the Waiver Year 2022 historical data pulled from MMIS on July 28,2023, to arrive at WY 1 estimate of Factor D'.

The growth factor for waiver years two (2) through five (5) equals the CMS market basket average for the corresponding waiver year:

- WY 1 to 2 = 2.9%
- WY 2 to 3 = 2.6%
- WY 3 to 4 = 2.5%
- WY 4 to 5 = 2.3%

The State will review utilization and trends. Based on this continued review and analysis, factor D' may be adjusted and amendments submitted as needed.

The Autism Wines has Disha significated we than is G. The distance of arrive at G' was a pull of halo services received by clildren from bir it to eighteen (18) can of a go while the vrest led in an intermediate care facility during Waiver Year 2022. This data pull was from MMIS on July 28, 2023, for services dates December 7, 2021, to December 6, 2022. There were only sixty-eight (68) children that met these criteria, and the group had high pharmacy needs and some hospital stays that skewed the data given the small applicable pool, resulting in a D' that is significantly lower than the G'.

iii. Factor G Derivation. The estimates of Factor G for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Waiver year one (1) has been estimated based on the July 2023 daily rate pulled from MMIS for a child residing at the State of Arkansas public intermediate care facility in Conway, Arkansas, which is the only state public intermediate care facility that serves children requiring an institutional level of care, multiplied by the average length of stay of an Autism Waiver beneficiary during waiver year 2022 as pulled from MMIS on July 28,2023.

The growth factor for waiver years two (2) through five (5) equals the CMS market basket average for the corresponding waiver year:

- WY 1 to 2 = 2.9%
- WY 2 to 3 = 2.6%
- WY 3 to 4 = 2.5%
- WY 4 to 5 = 2.3%

The State is and will continue to review utilization and trends. Based on this continued review and analysis, factor G may be adjusted, and amendments submitted for review as needed.

iv. Factor G' Derivation. The estimates of Factor G' for each waiver year are included in Item J-1. The basis of these estimates is as follows:

Waiver year one (1) has been estimated based on state plan utilization costs for children residing at the State of Arkansas public intermediate care facility in Conway, Arkansas, as pulled from MMIS for Waiver year 2022 on July 28,2023, and adding a four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket. Market basket data is published at: https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/MedicareProgramRatesStats/MarketBasketData.The four and one tenth percent (4.1%) average market growth basket was the rate published on that site on July 28,2023. The market basket rate of (4.1%) was applied to the Waiver Year 2022 historical data pulled from MMIS on July 28,2023, to arrive at WY 1 estimate of Factor G'.

The growth factor for waiver years two (2) through five (5) equals the CMS market basket average for the corresponding waiver year:

- WY 1 to 2 = 2.9%
- WY 2 to 3 = 2.6%
- WY 3 to 4 = 2.5%
- WY 4 to 5 = 2.3%

The State is and will continue to review utilization and trends. Based on this continued review and analysis, factor G' may be adjusted, and amendments submitted for review as needed.

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

#### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (4 of 9)

Component management for waiver services. If the service(s) below includes two or more discrete services that are reimbursed separately, or is a bundled service, each component of the service must be listed. Select "manage components" to add these components.

Vaiver et ices  Consultative Clinical and Terapeutic Serv. es  Individual Assessment/, Treatment Development/, and Monitoring	SED
Lead Therapy Intervention	
Line Therapy Intervention	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

#### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (5 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

#### Waiver Year: Year 1

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
		GRAND TOTAL: Unduplicated Participants: by number of participants):				12156866.60 270 45025.43
	Average Length of Stay on the Waiver:					265

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost		
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00			
Individual Assessment/ ,Treatment Development/, and Monitoring Total:						1599669.00		
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00			
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60		
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	15.62	2800353.60			
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00		
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	12.75	7463340.00			
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00		
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	I package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00			
	GRAND TOTAL: 12156866.6  Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: 27  Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 45025.4							
	Grang Stay on de viver:							

Appendix J: Cost New rality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (6 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 2

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ ,Treatment Development/, and Monitoring Total:						1599669.00
Individual					1599669.00	
	Total Estimated Factor D (Divide total Average Le				12156866.60 270 45025.43 265	

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost	
Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10			
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60	
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	15.62	2800353.60		
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00	
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	12.75	7463340.00		
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	I package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00		
	GRAND TOTAL: 1215686  Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants:  Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 4502  Average Length of Stay on the Waiver: 20						

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

J-2: Derivation of Estimates (7 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent W iver Complete the following table for each value was Enter at a in 5 the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost Unit, ela for elthe Waiver Servi e/Comp next items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

#### Waiver Year: Year 3

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ ,Treatment Development/, and Monitoring Total:						1599669.00
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	15.62	2800353.60	
Line Therapy						7463340.00
	Factor D (Divide total	GRAND TOTAL: Unduplicated Participants: by number of participants): ength of Stay on the Waiver:				12156866.60 270 45025.43 265

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Intervention Total:						
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	12.75	7463340.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	1 package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00	
Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: 27 Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 45025.4					12156866.60 270 45025.43 265	

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

#### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (8 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 4

Waiver Service/ Component		# Isers	Jn s Per Us	vg. nit	Coi ponent ost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ ,Treatment Development/, and Monitoring Total:						1599669.00
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	15.62	2800353.60	
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	12.75	7463340.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00
Therapeutic Aides					68000.00	
	GRAND TOTAL: 12156866.60  Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: 270  Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 45025.43  Average Length of Stay on the Waiver: 265					270 45025.43

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
and Behavioral Reinforcers	l package	68	1.00	1000.00		
	Total Estimated				12156866.60 270	
Factor D (Divide total by number of participants):						45025.43
	Average Le				265	

#### Appendix J: Cost Neutrality Demonstration

#### J-2: Derivation of Estimates (9 of 9)

#### d. Estimate of Factor D.

i. Non-Concurrent Waiver. Complete the following table for each waiver year. Enter data into the Unit, # Users, Avg. Units Per User, and Avg. Cost/Unit fields for all the Waiver Service/Component items. Select Save and Calculate to automatically calculate and populate the Component Costs and Total Costs fields. All fields in this table must be completed in order to populate the Factor D fields in the J-1 Composite Overview table.

Waiver Year: Year 5

Waiver Service/ Component	Unit	# Users	Avg. Units Per User	Avg. Cost/ Unit	Component Cost	Total Cost
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services Total:						225504.00
Consultative Clinical and Therapeutic Services	15 minutes	270	32.00	26.10	225504.00	
Individual Assessment/ ,Treatment Development/, and Monitoring Total:	Pf	70	P	5EL		1599669.00
Individual Assessment/Treatment Development	15 minutes	270	227.00	26.10	1599669.00	
Lead Therapy Intervention Total:						2800353.60
Lead Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	664.00	15.62	2800353.60	
Line Therapy Intervention Total:						7463340.00
Line Therapy Intervention	15 minutes	270	2168.00	12.75	7463340.00	
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers Total:						68000.00
Therapeutic Aides and Behavioral Reinforcers	I package	68	1.00	1000.00	68000.00	
	GRAND TOTAL: 12156866.60 Total Estimated Unduplicated Participants: 270 Factor D (Divide total by number of participants): 45025.43  Average Length of Stay on the Waiver: 265					270 45025.43

#### Arkansas Division of Medical Services Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries from 18 months to 21 Years of Age REFERRAL/PRESCRIPTION

The Primary Care Provider (PCP) or attending physician <u>must</u> use this form to make a referral for evaluation or prescribe medically necessary applied behavior analysis (ABA) therapy services. ABA therapy providers must obtain treatment prescription renewals every twelve (12) months in compliance with Section 212.400 of the Applied Behavior Analysis Therapy Medicaid manual. <u>The referral to evaluate for ABA therapy services must be on a separate form from a treatment prescription for ABA therapy services.</u>

Patient Name:	Medicaid ID #:		
Patient Date of Birth:	Date Patient Last Seen In Office:		
PCP or Attending Physician Name (Please Print)	Provider ID Number/Taxonomy Code		
	LUATE" AND "TREATMENT PRESCRIPTION" S-641 IS PROHIBITED.		
	L TO EVALUATE LSO BE USED FOR PRESCRIPTION)		
Basis for referral (i.e. diagnosis, screen used and results,	description of clinical observation, etc.):		
Complete this block Applied Behavior A  Mir	T PRESCRIPTION  E USED FOR "REFERRAL TO EVALUATE")  In Spectrum Disorder  K if this is a prescription  Analysis (ABA)Therapy  Inutes per week  Pation (months)		
Other Information:			
If signing as the prescribing PCP or Attending Physicia comprehensive assessment and recommended frequency believe they are reasonable and appropriate for this paticertify that I have reviewed the patient's individualized the believe the prescribed services will result in this patient	y, intensity, and duration of ABA therapy services and ient. If this prescription is a continuing plan, I hereby treatment plan and clinical progress assessments and		
Physician Signature (PCP or attending physician)	Date		
Return To (name of provider):			

# Instructions for Completing Form DMS-641 – Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) Therapy Services for Medicaid Eligible Beneficiaries From 18 months to 21 Years of Age REFERRAL/PRESCRIPTION

#### Physician or Physician's office must always complete the following:

- Patient Name Enter the patient's full name.
- Medicaid ID # Enter the patient's Medicaid ID number.
- Date Patient Was Last Seen In Office Enter the date you last saw this patient. (This could be for a complete physical examination, a routine check-up, or office visit for other reasons.)
- Primary Care Provider (PCP) or Attending Physician Name and Provider ID Number Print the name of the referring/prescribing PCP or Attending Physician and their provider ID number and/or taxonomy code.
- Physician Signature and Date The referring or prescribing physician must sign and date the referral/prescription in his or her original signature.
- Return To (name of provider) The name of community provider to which a copy of the completed DMS-641 should be returned.
- The physician must retain the completed form DMS-641 in the patient's medical record.

### If the DMS-641 is referring for an evaluation, the Physician or Physician's office must also complete the following parts of the Referral to Evaluate section:

- Check the "Referral to Evaluate" box.
- Basis for referral The referring PCP or attending physician must describe the basis for the referral, which can include without limitation a diagnosis, results of a screen performed, or a description of clinical observations.

### If the DMS-641 is prescribing ABA therapy services, the Physician or Physician's office must also complete the following parts of the Treatment Prescription section:

- Check the "Treatment Prescription" box
- Diagnosis as Related to Prescribed ABA Therapy Will always be Autism Spectrum Disorder.
- Prescription block –Enter the prescribed number of minutes per week and the prescribed duration (in months) of ABA therapy services.
  - The provider may have to request an extension of benefits for any prescription in excess of ninety (90) minutes per week depending on the age of the patient and setting of the services.
- Other Information Any other information pertinent to the patient's medical condition, treatment plan, etc., may be entered.
- \* Medicaid's criteria for electronic signatures as stated in Arkansas Code 25-31-103 must be met. Providers will be compliant if a scanned copy of the original document is kept in a format that can be retrieved for a specific patient.

### **RULES SUBMITTED FOR REPEAL**

Rule #1: FBI Background Check Form

Rule #2: First Connections Program Under Part C of the Individuals With Disabilities Act

### ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES DIVISION OF CHILD CARE & EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

REQUEST FOR:

#### **FBI RECORDS CHECK**

A completed state criminal records check form, a completed fingerprint card FD-258 and a check or money order (made payable to ASP or Arkansas State Police) MUST be attached for EACH fingerprint check needed.

Checks/money orders cannot be combined for multiple fingerprint checks.

If you have any questions, or wish to dispute the results, please contact your Licensing Specialist immediately. (FACILITY USE ONLY) (DHS USE ONLY) **FACILITY REQUESTING REPORT** NAME OF LICENSING SPECIALIST REQUESTING THE CHECK MAILING ADDRESS TITLE COUNTY CITY STATE ZIP **TELEPHONE NUMBER FACILITY DIRECTOR & TELEPHONE NUMBER DATE OF REQUEST TO BE COMPLETED BY THE PERSON TO BE CHECKED** NAME OF PERSON TO BE CHECKED: (LAST NAME) (FIRST NAME) (MIDDLE NAME) **MAIDEN NAME:** DOB: ( MONTH DATE DRIVER'S LICENSE or GOV'T ID #: RACE: SEX: ( MALE / FEMALE) COMPLETE ADDRESS: (Physical residential address) STREET CITY **STATE** ZIP PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT: "I hereby authorize the Department of Human Services to conduct a criminal background check on myself through the Federal Bureau of Investigations, and for the FBI and Arkansas State Police to release any criminal history information to the Division of Child Care and Early Childhood Education. Lalso understand that the Identification Bureau of the Arkansas State Police may maintain the fingerprints submitted in an automated fingerprint identification system." SIGNATURE OF PERSON TO BE CHECKED DATE PLEASE CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX: Division of Child Care & Early Childhood Education Applicant: ☐ Owner/Operator ☐ Volunteer who is left alone with **☐ Child Care Facility Employee** (Licensee/Board Member/Director) children, considered in the staff/child ratio or given supervisory/disciplinary control over children

DCC 314 R (01/15) Agency # 0710

STATE POLICE USE ONLY - DO NOT WRITE IN OR BELOW THIS BOX

### **Application Record Notification**

#### **Notification**

Fingerprints submitted will be used to check the criminal history records of the FBI.

#### \*Obtaining Copy

Procedures for obtaining a copy of FBI criminal history record are set forth at Title 28, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Section 16.30 through 16.33 or go to the FBI website at <a href="http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/background-checks">http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/background-checks</a>.

#### \*Change, Correction, or Updating

Procedures for obtaining a change, correction, or updating of an FBI criminal history record are set forth at Title 28, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Section 16.34.

Print Name		Date
	REPEAL	EO 23-02
Signature	<del>- 1 \ L   L  </del> \ L	

#### Rules for the Division of Developmental Disabilities

#### **First Connections Program**

**Under Part C of the Individual with Disabilities Education Act** 

## REPEAL-EO 23-02



LAST UPDATED: July 1, 2022

#### Subchapter 1. General.

#### 101. Authority.

- (a) These standards are promulgated under the authority of Ark. Code Ann. § 20-14-503.
- (b) The Division of Developmental Disabilities Services (DDS) is the designated lead agency for the State of Arkansas, responsible for performing all certification, general supervision, monitoring, and other regulatory functions involved in the implementation and administration of Part C of the IDEA.

#### 102. Purpose.

The purpose of these standards is to:

- (1) Serve as the minimum standards for Service Providers; and
- (2) Ensure that all aspects of the First Connections program are carried out in compliance with the requirements of Part C of the IDEA.

### 103. Definition REPEAL-EO 23-02

(a)

- (1) "Assistive Technology and Adaptive Equipment" means an item or product used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of the child.
- (2) "Assistive Technology and Adaptive Equipment" does not mean a device that must be surgically implanted, or any therapy equipment typically found in clinics.
- (b) "Business Day" means Monday through Friday, except for any day that is recognized as a holiday by the State of Arkansas.
- (c) "Calendar Day" means the period from midnight to the following midnight, Monday through Sunday including without limitation holidays and days schools are closed.
- (d) "CDS" means the comprehensive database system used by First Connections into which Service Providers enter the information and upload the documentation required by these standards.
- (e) "Change in Ownership" means one (1) or more transactions within a twelve-month period that, in the aggregate, result in a change in greater than fifty percent (50%) of the ownership, financial, or voting interests of a Service Provider.

- (f) "CMDE" means the comprehensive multi-disciplinary developmental evaluation of a child that is used to determine the child's First Connections eligibility and identify the child's and family's strengths, priorities, resources, and concerns.
- (g) "DDS" means the Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services.
- (h) "Evaluation Report" means a written report about a child's evaluation results that is used to guide the IFSP team in developing a child's IFSP.
- (i) "Early Intervention Services" means any of the following developmental services:
  - (1) Service Coordination Services:
  - (2) Assistive Technology and Adaptive Equipment and Services;
  - (3) Audiology Services;
  - (4) Family Training, Counseling, and Home Visit Services;
  - (5) Health Services;
  - (6) Medical Services: EAL-EO 23-02
  - (8) Nutrition Services;
  - (9) Occupational Therapy Evaluations and Services;
  - (10) Physical Therapy Evaluations and Services;
  - (11) Psychological Services;
  - (12) Sign Language and Cued Language Services;
  - (13) Social Work Services;
  - (14) Specialized Evaluation Services;
  - (15) Speech-Language Pathology Evaluations and Services;
  - (16) Transportation Services;
  - (17) Developmental Therapy Services;

- (18) Vision Services;
- (19) Parent Education Services; and
- (20) Any other developmental, corrective, or supportive services that meet the needs of a child as determined by the IFSP team and incorporated into the IFSP.
- (j) "Employee" means an Employee or other agent of a Service Provider who has direct contact with a child participating in First Connections including without limitation any Employee, contractor, sub-contractor, intern, volunteer, trainee, or agent.
- (k) "Family Assessment" means the family-directed assessment performed by a Service Coordinator using an assessment tool and conducting a personal interview that identifies the family resources, priorities, and concerns; the child's Natural Environment; and the typical child and family community activities that will assist the IFSP team in developing the IFSP.
- (1) "Family Delay" means the child or Parent is unavailable for any reason.
- (m) "First Connections" means the DDS program that administers, monitors, and carries out all activities and responsibilities for the State of Arkansas under Part C of IDEA to ensure appropriate Early Intervention Services are available to all infants and toddlers from birth to thirty-six (36) months of age (and their families) that are suspected of having a developmental delay.
- (n) "First Connections Central Intake Unit" means the unit that serves as the single referral point of entry for First Connections.
- (o) "IDEA" means the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.
- (p) "IFSP" means an individual family service plan which is a written and individualized plan that includes Early Intervention Services and other services necessary to meet the identified unique needs of the child and their family and to enhance the child's development.
- (q) "LEA" or "Local Education Agency" means the school district, education cooperative, or other State of Arkansas accredited education agency for the area where a child resides.

<del>(r)</del>

- (1) "Market or Marketing" means the accurate and honest advertisement of a Service Provider that does not also constitute solicitation.
- (2) "Marketing" includes without limitation:
  - (i) Advertising using traditional media;

- (ii) Distributing brochures or other informational materials regarding the services offered by the Service Provider;
- (iii) Conducting tours of the Service Provider's place of practice to interested children and Parents;
- (iv) Mentioning services offered by the Service Provider in which the child or Parent might have an interest; and
- (v) Hosting informational gatherings during which the services offered by the Service Provider are described.
- (s) "Native Language" means the language and primary mode of communication used by an individual.

<del>(t)</del>

- (1) "Natural Environment" means activities in which a same-aged child without a disability would participate in at appropriate home and community-based locations, such as the family home, parks, libraries, churches, and grocery stores.
- (2) "Natural Environment" does not mean:

(i) Reclaimed thospital, Service Provider's office, early intervention day treatment center, or other facility in which the majority of individuals are not typically developing; or

- (ii) Removing a child from an integrated setting or room to provide Early Intervention Services in an isolated setting or room.
- (u) "Parent" means one (1) of the following individuals who is responsible for protecting and representing the child's rights and interests during their participation in First Connections:
  - (1) A natural, adoptive, or foster parent;
  - (2) A legal guardian;
  - (3) A relative or other family member with whom the child lives acting in the place of a Parent;
  - (4) An individual legally responsible for the child's welfare; or
  - (5) A Surrogate Parent.
- (v) "Parental Consent" means the Parent demonstrating formal, written approval of a proposed activity.

- (w) "Part C Funds" means the federal grant funds available to First Connections which may be used to administer, monitor, and carry out all activities and responsibilities under Part C of IDEA, including without limitation payments to Service Providers for the delivery of those Early Intervention Services included on a child's IFSP.
- (x) "Personally Identifiable Information" means any information, written or otherwise, that would make a child or family member's identity easily traceable including without limitation:
  - (1) The name of a child, Parent, or other family member;
  - (2) The address of a child, Parent, or other family member;
  - (3) A personal identifier number such as a Social Security or Medicaid identification number;
  - (4) Photographic images of a child, Parent, or family member; and
  - (5) A list of personal characteristics or other information that would make it possible to identify the child with reasonable certainty.
- (y) "Service Coordinator" means a First Connections staff member or a Service Provider certified to perform tervice coordination services.
- (z) <u>"Service Provider" means an individual or organization that has been certified by First Connections to provide one (1) or more Early Intervention Services to children participating in First Connections.</u>

(aa)

- (1) "Solicit or Solicitation" means the initiation of contact with a child or their family by a Service Provider, when the child is currently receiving services from another Service Provider, with the purpose of persuading the child or Parent to switch to or otherwise use the services of the Service Provider that initiated the contact.
- (2) "Soliciting or Solicitation" includes without limitation inducing a child or their family by:
  - (i) Contacting the family of a child who is currently receiving services from another Service Provider:
  - (ii) Offering cash or gift incentives to a child or their family;
  - (iii) Offering free goods or services not available to other similarly situated children or their families:

- (iv) Making negative comments to a child or their family regarding the quality of services performed by another Service Provider;
- (v) Promising to provide services in excess of those necessary;
- (vi) Giving a child or their family the false impression, directly or indirectly, that the Service Provider is the only Service Provider that can perform the services desired by the child or their family; or
- (vii) Engaging in any activity that DDS reasonably determines to be "Solicitation."
- (bb) "Surrogate Parent" means an individual appointed by a judge or First Connections to serve as a child's Parent for purposes of protecting and representing the child's rights and interests during the child's participation in First Connections when there is no other qualifying individual able or willing to serve in that role.
- (cc) "Written Notice" means delivery of written notice to the Parent or a Service Provider in their Native Language and in language that is understandable to the general public, of an action, proposed action, or refusal to act, which must include without limitation:
  - (1) The action taken, not taken, or proposed to be taken or not taken.

    (2) The reason for taking or not taking the action;
  - (3) All applicable due process and appeal rights, or instructions on where to find all applicable due process and appeal rights; and
  - (4) Any applicable procedures and timelines for exercising due process or appeal rights, or where to find any applicable procedures and timelines for exercising due process or appeal rights.

#### **Subchapter 2.** <u>Certification.</u>

#### 201. <u>Certification Required</u>.

- (a) An individual or organization must be certified by DDS to provide any Early Intervention Service.
- (b) A separate DDS certification is required for each type of Early Intervention Service.
- (c) A Service Provider must comply with all applicable requirements of these standards to maintain certification for a particular Early Intervention Service.
- (d) An individual or organization that is on the Medicaid excluded provider list is prohibited from being a Service Provider.

#### 202. Application for Certification.

(a)

- (1) To apply for Early Intervention Service certification, an Service Provider must submit a complete application to First Connections 3\_02
- (2) A complete application includes without limitation:
  - (i.) Documentation demonstrating the Service Provider's entire ownership, including without limitation all information on the applicant's governing body as well as financial and business interests.
  - (ii.) Documentation of the Service Provider's management, including without limitation the management structure and members of the management team;
  - (iii.) Documentation of the Service Provider's contractors and the contractors that the Service Provider intends to use as part of providing First Connections Early Intervention Services;
  - (iv.) All documentation demonstrating compliance with the standards for the Early Intervention Services for which certification is sought; and
  - (v.) All other documentation or other information requested by DDS.
- (b) A request for a Change in Ownership is initiated by a potential new owner submitting a complete application described in Section 202(a)(2), which must include a detailed description of how the existing Service Provider's business and children will be transferred to the new owner if the Change of Ownership application is approved.

#### **Subchapter 3.** Administration.

#### 301. Organization and Ownership.

(a) A Service Provider must be authorized and in good standing to do business under the laws of the State of Arkansas.

(b)

- (1) If the Service Provider is an entity or organization, it must appoint a single manager as the point of contact for First Connections matters and provide First Connections with updated contact information for that manager.
- (2) This manager must have decision-making authority for the Service Provider and all its Employees as well as the ability to ensure that First Connections requests, concerns, inquiries, and enforcement actions are addressed and resolved to the satisfaction of First Connections.

<del>(c)</del>

- (1) A Service Provider cannot transfer any Early Intervention Service certification to any other person or entity.
- (2) A Service Provider cannot complete a Change in Ownership unless DDS approves the application of the new ownership pursuant to Sections 202.
- (3) A Service Provider cannot change its name or otherwise operate under a different name than the one listed on the certification without prior Written Notice to First Connections.

#### 302. Personnel and Staffing.

(a)

- (1) A Service Provider must comply with all requirements applicable to Employees under these standards, including without limitation drug screens, criminal background checks, adult and child maltreatment registry checks, and sex offender registry searches.
- (2.) A Service Provider must verify that an Employee continues to meet all requirements upon the request of First Connections or whenever the Service Provider receives information after hiring that would create a reasonable belief that an Employee no longer meets all requirements, including without limitation

requirements related to drug screens, criminal background checks, adult and child maltreatment registry checks, and sex offender registry searches.

<del>(b)</del>

- (1) A Service Provider must conduct criminal background checks for all Employees as required pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. § 20-38-101, et seq.
- (2) A Service Provider must conduct an Arkansas Child Maltreatment Central Registry check on each Employee prior to hiring and at least every two (2) years thereafter.
- (3) A Service Provider must conduct an Arkansas Adult Maltreatment Central Registry check on each Employee prior to hiring and at least every two (2) years thereafter.
- (4) A Service Provider must conduct a drug screen that tests for the use of illegal drugs on each Employee prior to hiring.
- (5) A Service Provider must conduct an Arkansas Sex Offender Central Registry search on each Employee prior to hiring and at least every two (2) years thereafter.
- (c) Each Employee must successfully pass all required checks, screens, and searches required in Section 302 (b).

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- (a) A Service Provider must maintain a personnel file for each Employee in CDS including without limitation:
  - (1) Evidence of all required criminal background checks;
  - (2) All required Child Maltreatment Registry checks;
  - (3) All required Adult Maltreatment Registry checks;
  - (4) Documentation demonstrating that the Employee maintains in good standing all professional licensures, certifications, or credentials that are required for the Employee or the Early Intervention Service the Employee is performing; and
  - (5) Documentation demonstrating that the Employee meets all continuing education, in-service, or other training requirements applicable to that Employee under these standards as well as any professional licensures, certifications, or credentials held by that Employee.

- (b) A Service Provider must maintain its own separate and complete electronic or paper personnel file for each Employee in addition to the personnel file maintained for each Employee in CDS.
- (c) A Service Provider must make all Employee personnel files available to First Connections upon request.

#### 304. Client Service Records and Personally Identifiable Information.

- (a) A Service Provider must maintain a complete service record for each child in CDS that includes (at a minimum) all documentation related to a child's eligibility determination, their IFSP, service delivery, Written Notices, Parental Consents, and any other documentation related to the child that is required under these standards.
- (b) If a Service Provider elects to maintain its own set of service records in addition to the service record maintained for each child in CDS, then the Service Provider must maintain service records and Personally Identifiable Information in compliance with the requirements of Part C of IDEA and all applicable state and federal laws and rules governing the protection of medical, social, personal, financial, and electronically stored records, including without limitation the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), the Privacy Act of 1974, and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).

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- (1) A Service Provider must provide access to, and at least one (1) no cost copy of, a child's service record to each of the following individuals within ten (10) Calendar Days upon request:
  - (i) First Connections staff;
  - (ii) A Parent; and
  - (iii) The authorized representative of a Parent.
- (2) A Service Provider must explain and interpret the contents of a child's service record when requested by a Parent.

<del>(3)</del>

(c)

(i) A Parent has the right to request an amendment to the child's service record when the Parent believes that the service record is inaccurate, misleading, or violating the child's privacy or other rights.

- (ii) A Service Provider must respond to a Parent's child service record amendment request within ten (10) Calendar Days of receipt of the request.
- (iii) If a Parent's child service record amendment request is denied, the Service Provider must:
  - (A) Inform the Parent of their right to include the Parent's statement of facts concerning the amendment request in the child service record; and
  - (B) Provide Parental Notice of the Parent's due process rights to challenge the denial through First Connections dispute resolution procedures.

#### 305. First Connections Referrals.

- (a) A Service Provider must refer to the DDS First Connections Central Intake Unit within two (2) Business Days of first contact with all infants and toddlers from birth to thirty-six (36) months of age for whom there is a diagnosis or suspicion of a developmental delay or disability.
- A CMDE and determination of program eligibility cannot be conducted when a referral to First Connections occurs less than forty-five (45) days before the child's third birthday. See Section 306 regarding LEA referral. E O 23-02

#### 306. LEA Referrals and Notifications.

(a)

- (1) If a child is referred to First Connections forty-five (45) days or less before the child's third birthday, then the Service Coordinator must make a referral to the child's LEA unless there is documented refusal of Parental Consent or failure to obtain Parental Consent despite documented, repeated attempts.
- (2) If a child is referred to First Connections between ninety (90) and forty-six (46) days before their third birthday, then the Service Coordinator must make a referral to the child's LEA as soon as possible after the child is determined eligible for First Connections.
- (b) For every child with an IFSP, the Service Coordinator must send a quarterly LEA notification to the appropriate LEA no later than ninety (90) days prior to a child's third birthday.
- (c) A Service Provider is required to enter documentation in CDS evidencing that any required referral or notification was completed in a proper and timely manner.

#### 307. Transition Plan.

(a)

- (1) Each child must have a transition plan developed and included in their IFSP between nine (9) months and ninety (90) days prior to their third birthday.
- (2) Each transition plan must include without limitation:
  - (i) The transition services and activities necessary to support the child's and family's transition out of First Connections;
  - (ii) A minimum of three (3) specific steps that will be taken to prepare the child for the changes in service delivery and learning environment;
  - (iii) A specific action step that will be taken by the Parent or other caregiver to prepare the child for the changes in service delivery and learning environment;
  - (iv) Documentation that the Service Coordinator provided the Parent with a copy of the Transition Guide;



- (vi) Documentation that the Service Coordinator referred the child to the DDS Children with Chronic Health Conditions program or that the Parent declined the referral.
- (b) The transition plan development process must include:
  - (1) A Parent;
  - (2) A Service Coordinator; and
  - (3) Other individuals requested by the Parent.

#### 308. Transition Conference.

(a) A transition conference must be held no later than ninety (90) days before the child's third birthday.

(b)

- (1) The only justifications for failing to hold the transition conference at least ninety (90) days before the child's third birthday are:
  - (i) Family Delay;
  - (ii) Lack of Parental Consent; or
  - (iii) The child's referral to First Connections was received less than ninety (90) days from the child's third birthday.
- (2) The reason for Family Delay or lack of Parental Consent must be documented in the child's service record.
- (3) The transition conference must be held as soon as practicable after Parental Consent is obtained or the circumstances causing Family Delay no longer exist.
- (c) The transition conference must include the following individuals:
  - (1) A Parent;
  - <sup>(2)</sup> ARREPEAL-EO 23-02
  - (3) A Service Provider;
  - (4) An LEA or representative of any other program to which the child is transitioning; and
  - (5) Other individuals requested by the Parent.
- (d) The transition conference may be held in-person or by any other means that are acceptable to the Parent and other participants.

<del>(e)</del>

- (1) The transition conference must be held in a setting and at a time convenient to the Parent.
- (2) Written Notice of the transition conference must be provided to all participants at least fourteen (14) days in advance.
- (3) It must be documented if the Parent requests that a transition conference be held prior to receiving Written Notice.

#### 309. Document Destruction.

- (a) A Service Provider must retain all child service records for at least five (5) years from the date the child exits First Connections, or until the conclusion of all reviews, appeals, investigations, administrative or judicial actions related to an exited child's service record (if longer than five (5) years).
- (b) A Service Provider must comply with all applicable state and federal laws and rules governing the destruction of child service records and Personally Identifiable Information, including without limitation Part C of IDEA and the General Education Provision Act.

#### 310. Written Notice.

- (a) If Written Notice involves a proposed action, meeting, or refusal to act, then unless otherwise stated in these Rules, the Written Notice must be delivered at least seven (7) Calendar Days prior to the proposed action, meeting, or refusal to act described in the Written Notice.
- (b) A Service Provider must upload documentation into CDS demonstrating the delivery and receipt of all Written Notices in the manner required by these standards.

# 311. Parental REPEAL-EO 23-02

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) A Service Provider must fully inform a Parent in advance of all relevant information pertaining to the activity for which Parental Consent is sought, including without limitation:
  - (i) A complete description of the activity for which Parental Consent is sought;
  - (ii) An explanation that Parental Consent is voluntary and may be withdrawn at any time, but that any revocation will not be retroactive;

(iii)

- (A) A description of any information that will be released (if any) and to whom;
- (B) The purpose of releasing the information; and
- (C) The duration of time that the information will be released.

- (2) A Service Provider must fully answer all Parent questions for Parental Consent to be valid.
- (3) A Service Provider must communicate in the Parent's Native Language to fully inform the Parent and answer the Parent's questions when seeking Parental Consent.
- (4) A Service Provider cannot use lack of Parental Consent as justification for failing to meet a requirement under these standards unless there is a documented refusal signed by the Parent or documented repeated attempts to obtain Parental Consent.
- (b) A Service Provider must upload documentation into CDS demonstrating the delivery and receipt of all Parental Consents in the manner required by these standards.

#### 312. Marketing and Solicitation.

- (a) A Service Provider can Market its services.
- (b) A Service Provider cannot Solicit a child or their family.

# 313. Third-partyService Agreements. L-EO 23-02

- (a) A Service Provider may contract in writing with third-party vendors to provide services or otherwise satisfy requirements under these standards.
- (b) A Service Provider must ensure that all third-party vendors and contractors comply with these standards and all other applicable laws, rules, and regulations.

#### 314. System of Payments.

- (a) A Service Provider must provide any service on the IFSP at no cost to the Parent.
- (b) Part C Funds may only be used when there are no other federal, state, local, or private resources available to pay for the Early Intervention Service.

<u>(c)</u>

(1) A Parent cannot be required to obtain private insurance or enroll in Medicaid (including TEFRA) to receive the services necessary to reach IFSP goals.

(2)

- (i) A Service Provider must have Parental Consent to submit a claim for payment for Early Intervention Services through a child or Parent's Medicaid.
- (ii) Prior to obtaining Parental Consent, a Service Provider must provide the Parent the approved written notification regarding the use of the child or Parent's Medicaid and a statement of the no cost protection provisions.

(3)

- (i) A Service Provider must have Parental Consent to submit a claim for payment for Early Intervention Services through a Parent's private insurance.
- (ii) Prior to obtaining Parental Consent, a Service Provider must provide the Parent the approved systems of payments information and a statement of the no cost protection provisions.

<del>(4)</del>

(i) When a Parent's private insurance or Medicaid is used, the Parent is responsible for any applicable private insurance or Medicaid premiums.

(ii)

- (A) Any co-payments and deductibles in connection with Early Intervention Services that are not covered by private insurance, Medicaid, or other funding may be paid with Part C Funds.
- (B) A Parent may be reimbursed using Part C Funds for any copayments and deductibles in connection with Early Intervention Services they paid that are not covered by private insurance, Medicaid, or other funding.
- (5) Part C Funds may be used to prevent a delay in providing Early Intervention Services pending reimbursement from the insurer or other available funding source that has ultimate responsibility for payment.
- (c) A Service Provider must accept the Medicaid payment for an Early Intervention Service as payment in full regardless of amount.
- (d) If a Parent has granted Parental Consent to bill their Medicaid and private insurance, then the Service Provider must first bill and receive a denial from the private insurance before billing Medicaid for an Early Intervention Service.

#### 315. Exiting Children.

- (a) Upon the exiting of a child from First Connections, the Service Provider must ensure the following are entered or uploaded into CDS:
  - (1) Finalized required service delivery notes; and
  - (2) Final goals and objectives status rating.
- (b) Upon the exiting of a child from First Connections, the Service Coordinator must ensure the following are entered or uploaded into CDS:
  - (1) The reason for exit;
  - (2) Final Child Outcomes Summary Rating; and
  - (3) A complete Parent family rating unless there is a documented refusal signed by the Parent or documented repeated attempts to obtain.

(c)

- (1) If a child exits First Connections and does not have transition conference, then the Service Coordinator must hold an exit conference.
- (2) An exit conference must include the:
  - (i) Parent;
  - (ii) Service Coordinator;
  - (iii) Service Provider; and
  - (iv) Any other individual the Parent requests to attend.
- (3) The only justification for failure to hold a transition conference or an exit conference is Family Delay.
- (4) The exit conference may be held in-person or by any other means that are acceptable to the Parent and other participants.

#### 316. Refusal to Serve.

- (a) If a selected Service Provider is unable or unwilling to serve a child, then the Service Provider must inform the Service Coordinator within two (2) Business Days of being notified in CDS of its selection as a Service Provider by a Parent.
- (b) The Service Provider is responsible for documenting that it has made a timely refusal to serve election.

<del>(c)</del>

- (1) A Service Provider is prohibited from selecting the children they do or do not serve based on location of the child (if a teleservices option is available) or the perceived complexity of the child's needs.
- (2) If First Connections reasonably suspects a Service Provider is electing the children they do or do not serve based on a prohibited reason, it is the Service Provider's responsibility to demonstrate that its refusals to serve have been for permitted reasons.

# REPEAL-EO 23-02

#### **Subchapter 4. Physical/Service Setting Requirements.**

#### 401. Natural Environment.

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) All Early Intervention Services listed on an initial IFSP must be performed in the child's Natural Environment.
- (2) All Early Intervention Services listed on any other IFSP must be performed in the child's Natural Environment unless the requirements of Section 401(b) below are documented.

(b)

- (1) An Early Intervention Service listed on an IFSP (other than the initial IFSP) can be performed in a setting that is not Natural Environment only when:
  - (i) A functional goal of a child has not been achieved in the Natural Environment;
  - There has been a meeting of the full JESP team to update the IFSP by modifying goals, adjusting intervention strategies, and improving Parent implementation of intervention strategies in an attempt to achieve the functional goals in the Natural Environment setting;
  - (iii) There is a summary describing why the functional goals were not achieved after updating the IFSP with modified goals, adjusted intervention strategies, and improved Parent implementation of intervention strategies and implementing Natural Environment practices for at least a ninety (90) Calendar Day period; and

(iv)

- (A) There is a conversion plan for transitioning the Early Intervention Service setting back to Natural Environment once the specific functional goals linked to that Early Intervention Service have been met.
- (B) The conversion plan must list:
  - (I) Specific steps;
  - (II) Timelines; and

- (III) Individuals involved.
- (C) A conversion plan cannot exceed six (6) months.
- (2) A meeting of the full IFSP team must be held to update the IFSP and implement new strategies if unable to transition any Early Intervention Service setting back to Natural Environment within six (6) months.

# REPEAL-EO 23-02

#### Subchapter 5. Eligibility and the Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP).

#### 501. <u>Eligibility Generally</u>.

- (a) Each of the following criteria must be met for a child to participate in First Connections:
  - (1) The child is under three (3) years of age.
  - (2) The child meets at least one of the following:
    - (i) A score on both an age-appropriate standardized norm and criterion referenced developmental evaluation that indicates a developmental delay of twenty-five percent (25%) of the child's chronological age or greater in one (1) or more of the five (5) development domains, in accordance with Section 502;
    - (ii) A documented developmental diagnosis of a condition that has a high probability of developmental delay, in accordance with Section 503; or
    - (iii) It is the informed clinical opinion of the IFSP team that the child qualifies for First Connections, in accordance with Section 504.
  - (3) The child must be receiving at least one (1) Early Intervention Service.
  - (4) The child is not enrolled with and receiving Tier II or Tier III services through a Provider-Led Arkansas Shared Savings Entity ("PASSE").
- (b) Every child referred to First Connections must have an individual acting as Parent.

<del>(c)</del>

<del>(1)</del>

- (i) Each child referred to First Connections at least forty-six (46) days prior to their third birthday must have a meeting to determine eligibility.
- (ii) A CMDE must be completed prior to the meeting to determine eligibility.
- (2) The meeting to determine eligibility must include, at a minimum:
  - (i) The Service Coordinator;
  - (ii) The evaluator that conducted the age-appropriate standardized developmental evaluations, or a knowledgeable representative who can also serve as member of the IFSP team at the initial IFSP meeting;

- (iii) The Parent; and
- (iv) Any other individual the Parent would like to attend.

#### 502. Developmental Delay.

- (a) A qualifying developmental delay as described in Section 501(a)(2)(i) is demonstrated by a score on both an age appropriate standardized norm and criterion referenced developmental evaluation performed within the past six (6) months that indicates a developmental delay of twenty-five percent (25%) of the child's chronological age or greater in one (1) or more of the five (5) development domains:
  - (1) Physical;
  - (2) Cognitive;
  - (3) Communication;
  - (4) Social or emotional; and
  - REPEAL-EO 23-02

(1) The evaluator must follow the instrument's protocol for scoring.

- (2) If the developmental evaluation scoring results do not yield a whole number, then the evaluator should round up to the next whole number for any score ending in five tenths (.5) or higher, and round down to the next whole number for any score ending in four tenths (.4) or lower.
- (3) The evaluator must convert scoring results to a percentage of chronological age delay.
- <del>(4)</del>

(b)

- (i) The evaluator must adjust scoring for prematurity on any developmental evaluation administered to a child under eighteen (18) months of age who was born premature.
- (ii) When an adjustment for prematurity is required, the evaluator must use ageappropriate standardized developmental evaluation instruments that are still valid when adjusted for prematurity.

#### 503. Developmental Diagnosis.

- (a) A qualifying developmental diagnosis as described in Section 501(a)(2)(ii) is demonstrated by a medical diagnosis of a condition that has a high probability of resulting in a developmental delay, including without limitation:
  - (1) Down-syndrome and other chromosomal abnormalities associated with intellectual disability;
  - (2) Congenital syndromes and conditions associated with delays in development such as fetal alcohol syndrome, intra-uterine drug exposure, prenatal rubella, and severe macro and microcephaly;
  - (3) Metabolic disorders;
  - (4) Intra-cranial hemorrhage;
  - (5) Malignancy or congenital anomaly of brain or spinal cord;
  - (6) Spina bifida;
  - (7) Seizure disorder, asphyxia, respiratory distress syndrome, neurological disorder, and sensory impairments, and
  - (8) Maternal Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome.
- (b) The qualifying developmental diagnosis must be from a licensed physician.

#### 504. <u>Informed Clinical Opinion</u>.

- (a) The informed clinical opinion of the IFSP team may be used to qualify a child for participation in First Connections.
  - (1) Informed clinical opinion cannot be used to negate the results of any developmental evaluation used to establish First Connections eligibility.
  - (2) Informed clinical opinion may be issued only at the meeting to determine eligibility.
- (b) When informed clinical opinion qualifies a child for First Connections, the IFSP must either:
  - (1) Detail the specific developmental concern that forms the basis of the informed clinical opinion and describe the rationale, contributing factors, and specific results of the CMDE that indicate the child qualifies for First Connections, including

- without limitation why the CMDE evaluations do not clearly reflect the child's functional ability; or
- (2) Detail the specific condition and contributing factors that form the basis of the informed clinical opinion and describe how the specific condition affects the child's functional ability such that the child qualifies for First Connections.

#### 505. Evaluations Generally.

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) Parental Consent is required prior to scheduling and conducting an evaluation.
- (2) Written Notice is required prior to conducting an evaluation.
- (3) A Parent or other caregiver must be present for the evaluation.

(b)

- (1) Any instrument and procedures used as part of an evaluation must be performed by an individual qualified to administer the evaluation instrument.
- (2) An evaluation must be administered in the child's Natural Environment with the Parent or other caregivers.
- (3) All aspects of an evaluation must be communicated in the child's and the family's Native Language.

<del>(c)</del>

(1)

- (i) Each evaluation performed must have its own Evaluation Report.
- (ii) The Evaluation Report must be prepared by the individual who conducted the evaluation.
- (iii) The Evaluation Report must be written in a format and using language that is free of jargon and understandable to the general public.
- (2) The completed Evaluation Report must be uploaded into CDS and the evaluation results keyed into the child's service record within twenty-one (21) Calendar Days of the date the Service Provider was notified to perform the evaluation, unless there is documentation demonstrating Family Delay.

- (3) The Evaluation Report must include, at a minimum:
  - (i) Child's name, birthdate and Native Language;
  - (ii) Name of the participating Parent or other caregiver and their Native Language;
  - (iii) Name of the evaluation instrument and date administered;
  - (iv) Name and credentials of individual who conducted the evaluation;
  - (v) Date and location where the evaluation was administered;
  - (vi) Referral source and why the child was referred;
  - (vii) Complete child and family social history, which should include:
    - (A) All individuals living in same household as child;
    - (B) Observation of the child in their Natural Environment engaged in typical child and family routines and activities;



- (D) The family's concerns about the child;
- (E) The child's educational history; and
- (F) The child's medical history, including without limitation a health, vision, and hearing summary.
- (viii) Complete child developmental history, including without limitation the child's interests, abilities, strengths, and developmental needs;
- (ix) Recommendations that support the family in assisting in the child's learning and development, which should include:
  - (A) Solutions to family issues, such as activities and routines in which the family would like the child to participate more fully;
  - (B) The skills needed for the child to successfully participate in the family identified activity or routine;

- (C) Skills that the family could benefit from learning that would assist the child's development and participation in everyday routines and activities;
- (D) Assistive Technology devices, adaptations of existing equipment, or acquisition of other materials that will support the child's participation in everyday family routines and activities;
- (E) Information that would enhance the family's capacity to assist the child's development and participation in everyday routines and activities; and
- (F) Referrals to people and community resources outside of First Connections that would assist the child and family in expanding opportunities for involvement in community activities.
- (x) The signature, date, and credentials of individual who conducted the evaluation.

#### 506. Comprehensive Multi-Disciplinary Developmental Evaluation (CMDE)

(a) REPEAL-EO 23-02

- (1) Every child referred to the First Connections Central Intake Unit at least forty-six (46) Calendar Days prior to their third birthday must receive a complete CMDE.
- (2) A new CMDE must be conducted annually prior to the annual IFSP review to determine the child's continued eligibility for First Connections.
- (b) In addition to those requirements contained in Section 505, each CMDE must also:
  - (1) Be conducted by a multidisciplinary team that consists of one (1) or more individuals qualified or certified in two (2) or more separate disciplines or professions; and
  - (2) Involve the administration of:

(i)

(A) If it is an initial CMDE, both an age-appropriate standardized norm referenced developmental evaluation instrument AND an age-appropriate criterion referenced developmental evaluation instrument that measure the child's functioning in each of the five (5) developmental areas; or

- (B) If it is an annual CMDE to demonstrate the child's continued eligibility, either an age-appropriate standardized norm referenced developmental evaluation instrument OR an age-appropriate criterion referenced developmental evaluation instrument that measure the child's functioning in each of the five (5) developmental areas; and
- (ii) A Family Assessment.

#### 507. <u>Initial IFSP Meeting</u>.

(a)

(1)

- (i) The initial IFSP meeting to develop the initial IFSP must be held within forty-five (45) Calendar Days of the referral to the First Connections Central Intake Unit.
- (ii) An initial IFSP meeting is not required if the referral was received by the First Connections Central Intake Unit less than forty-six (46) Calendar Days

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<del>(2)</del>

- (i) Family Delay is the only justification for failure to hold the initial IFSP meeting within forty-five (45) Calendar Days of receipt of the referral by the First Connections Central Intake Unit.
- (ii) The reason for Family Delay must be documented in the child's record.
- (iii) The initial IFSP meeting must be held as soon as practicable after the circumstances causing Family Delay no longer exist.
- (3) A child must have a completed CMDE prior to the initial IFSP meeting.
- (b) The initial IFSP meeting must include, at a minimum:
  - (1) The initial Service Coordinator;
  - (2) The evaluator who conducted the age-appropriate standardized developmental evaluation instrument, or a knowledgeable representative;
  - (3) The Parent; and

- (4) Any other individuals that the Parent would like to attend.
- (c) An initial IFSP meeting may be held in-person or by any other means acceptable to the Parent and other participants.
- (d) Written Notice of the initial IFSP meeting must be provided to the Parent and any other participants.
  - (2) It must be documented if the Parent requests the initial IFSP meeting be held prior to receiving Written Notice.

#### 508. Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP).

- (a) An IFSP must include, at a minimum:
  - (1) The child's present level of development stated in months with the percentage of child's chronological age delay in each of the five (5) developmental domains, based on professionally acceptable objective criteria;
  - (2) The family's resources, priorities, and concerns related to the development of the child;
  - (3) One or more family outcomes stating what the Parent will accomplish;
  - (4) A list of at least five (5) specific child functional outcomes, which must be specific, functional, family-driven, linked to child and family activities and routines, and measurable in a range of months not to exceed six (6);
  - (5) The specific action step(s) that will be taken by the Parent or other caregivers, within typical child and family activities, to reach each functional outcome;
  - (6) The list of Early Intervention Services and accompanying service delivery information, which must include:
    - (i) The location for each Early Intervention Service session, which must be in the child's Natural Environment unless there is justification meeting the requirements of Section 401(b);
    - (ii) A schedule of service delivery that includes the frequency and intensity of each Early Intervention Service session and whether sessions are on an individual or group basis;
    - (iii) The Service Provider:

- (iv) The specific date by which the child will be expected to achieve the outcome tied to the Early Intervention Service; and
- (v) Identification of the funding source for the Early Intervention Service.
- (7) A list of other services that the child or family will need or receive through sources outside of First Connections in order to achieve the child's outcomes;
- (8) The CMDE results;
- (9) If a child is within ninety (90) Calendar Days of their third birthday, a transition plan is required to be included in the IFSP, unless the child was referred to First Connections Central Intake Unit between ninety (90) and forty-six (46) Calendar Days prior to their third birthday; and
- (10) The original date of meeting and signatures of all parties participating in an IFSP meeting.
- (b) An IFSP expires at the earlier of either the child's third birthday or after twelve (12) months. The IFSP can only be renewed at an annual IFSP review.
  - (1) Early Intervention Services must stop when an IFSP expires.

## REPEAL-EO 23-02

- (i) Parental choice or Family Delay are the only justifications for allowing an IFSP to expire before the child's third birthday.
- (ii) The parental choice or Family Delay must be documented in the child's service record.
- (iii) If Family Delay is the cause, then the annual IFSP review must be held to renew the IFSP as soon as practicable after the circumstances causing Family Delay no longer exist.

#### 509. IFSP Reviews.

- (a) An annual IFSP review must be held at least every twelve (12) months after the initial IFSP meeting.
- (b) A bi-annual IFSP review must be held within six (6) months after the initial IFSP meeting and any annual IFSP review.

<del>(c)</del>

- (1) An IFSP review may be requested sooner or more frequently by the Parent.
- (2) All annual and bi-annual IFSP reviews must include, at a minimum:
  - (i) The Service Coordinator;
  - (ii) A Service Provider performing at least one (1) Early Intervention Service for the child;
  - (iii) The Parent; and
  - (iv) Any other individuals that the Parent would like to attend.
- (d) An IFSP review may be held in-person or by any other means acceptable to the Parent and other participants.

<del>(e)</del>

- (1) Written Notice of an IFSP review must be provided to the Parent and any other participants.
- (2) It must be documented if the Parent requests a IFSP review be held prior to receiving Written Notice.

#### 510. Interim IFSP.

- (a) A child can begin receiving Early Intervention Services under an interim IFSP prior to completion of the CMDE when:
  - (1) There is a documented need for immediate services at the time of referral that cannot wait for the completion of the CMDE; and
  - (2) The available documentation demonstrates the child is eligible for First Connections pursuant to Section 501; however, informed clinical opinion cannot be used to demonstrate a child's eligibility for purposes of an interim IFSP.
- (b) An interim IFSP meeting should be scheduled as soon as possible after the determination of immediate need and must include the following individuals:
  - (1) Parent; and
  - (2) Service Coordinator.

- (c) The interim IFSP must include the following, at a minimum:
  - (1) Name of the Service Coordinator;
  - One (1) or more functional child outcomes and the action steps that will be taken to reach each functional outcome:
  - (3) The date by which the child will be expected to achieve the outcomes tied to the Early Intervention Service
  - (4) The Early Intervention Service(s) determined to be needed immediately to meet the outcomes;
  - (5) The name of the Service Provider selected by the Parent to provide the Early Intervention Service(s);
  - (6) A statement that the Early Intervention Service(s) will be performed in the child's Natural Environment:
  - (7) The location for each Early Intervention Service session;
  - (8) A schedule of service delivery that includes the frequency and intensity of each Early Intervention Service session and whether sessions are on an individual or group basis; and
  - (9) Funding source for the Early Intervention Service(s).
- (d) The use of an interim IFSP does not excuse, delay, extend, or toll the forty-five (45) Calendar Day requirement in Section 501(a)(1).

#### **Subchapter 6. Early Intervention Services.**

#### 601. Services Generally.

(a) Early Intervention Services included on the IFSP must begin no later than thirty (30) Calendar Days from the date of Parental Consent.

(b)

<del>(1)</del>

- (i) Parental Consent is required prior to the delivery of any Early Intervention Service.
- (ii) A parent may revoke Parental Consent at any time for any reason.
- (iii) A Parent may decline any Early Intervention Service or any other service or activity at any time without jeopardizing any other Early Intervention Service.
- (iv) A Parent has the right to change the Service Provider for any Early Intervention Service at any time and for any reason with the exception that a Parent cannot switch initial Service Coordinators without the prior consent of First Connections.
- (2) A Parent or other caregiver is required to attend and participate in each session of Early Intervention Services.
- (3) The Service Provider must actively consult with and train the participating Parent or other caregiver on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP when delivering an Early Intervention Service.
- (c) No requirement in these standards will be considered completed until the required information is entered or the required documentation uploaded into CDS.

(d)

- (1) A Service Provider must perform all Early Intervention Services at the scheduled time unless:
  - (i) There is justifiable reason, as determined in the reasonable discretion of First Connections staff;
  - (ii) There is Family Delay; or

- (iii) Alternative arrangements have been made with the Parent in advance.
- (2) The Service Provider must document one (1) of the justifications described in Section 601(d)(1) applies.
- (e) Any Early Intervention Service documentation required to be entered or uploaded into a child's service record must be completed no later than thirty (30) days after the Early Intervention Service was completed.

#### 602. Service Coordination.

(a) Service coordination services must be performed by a Service Provider who is a certified Service Coordinator.

(b)

(1) A Service Coordinator must have:

(i)

- A bachelor's (or more advanced) degree in education, social work, or a related field; or 23-02

  A high school diploma, GED, or the equivalent, and have completed the First Connections targeted case management training with at least seventy percent (70%) proficiency on the exit exam.
- (ii) Two (2) years' experience working with individuals with developmental disabilities.
- (iii) Completed all First Connections training and professional development requirements.
- (2) A Service Coordinator may only provide service coordination services for one (1) Service Provider organization.
- (3) A Service Coordinator is limited to a maximum service coordination caseload of fifty (50) children without prior approval from First Connections.

<del>(c)</del>

- (1) An initial Service Coordinator is assigned at the time of a child's referral to the First Connections Central Intake Unit.
- (2) An initial Service Coordinator is responsible for:

- (i) Making initial contact with the Parent and initiating the child's file in CDS;
- (ii) Discussing with the Parent the parental rights and procedural safeguards;
- (iii) Obtaining Parental Consent;
- (iv) Offering the Parent the choice of evaluators to perform the CMDE; and
- (v) Ensuring any required initial IFSP meeting is held within forty-five (45) Calendar Days of the referral to the First Connections Central Intake Unit.

(d)

- (1) The Parent will be offered their choice of an ongoing Service Coordinator at the initial IFSP meeting.
- (2) The ongoing Service Coordinator's responsibilities include without limitation:
  - (i) Updating the child's service record in CDS as required, including without limitation completing and uploading the Family Assessment;
  - Assisting the Parent in obtaining access to Early Intervention Services and other services identified in the ILSP, including making referrals to providers and scheduling appointments;
  - (iii) Coordinating the provision of Early Intervention Services and other services that the child needs or is being provided;
  - (iv) Coordinating evaluations and assessments;
  - (v) Ensuring that the Early Intervention Services and other services identified in the IFSP are provided in the child's Natural Environment;
  - (vi) Facilitating and participating in the development, review, and evaluation of IFSPs;
  - (vii) Coordinating, facilitating, and monitoring the delivery of services on the IFSP to ensure that the services are provided in a timely manner;
  - (viii) Conducting follow-up activities to determine that appropriate services are being provided;
  - (ix) Informing families of their rights and procedural safeguards and explaining the Parent Participation Agreement;

- (x) Coordinating the funding sources for services on the IFSP; and
- (xi) Facilitating the development of a transition plan to preschool, or, if appropriate, to other services.
- (3) If through adoption or otherwise there is a change in the Parent, then the Service Coordinator must close out the child's service record in CDS under the former Parent and open a new service record under the new Parent.
- (e) A Service Coordinator must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each service coordination service provided:
  - (1) The specific activities performed; and
  - (2) Recommendations based on the results of the service coordination service, if any.

#### 603. Assistive Technology and Adaptive Equipment and Services.

- (a) An Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment service is any service that directly assists a child or their family in the selection, acquisition, or use of an Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment device.
- (b) An Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment device Service Provider must be enrolled as a Durable Medical Equipment provider with the Arkansas Medicaid Program.
- (c) An Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment Service Provider is required to:
  - (1) Provide instruction and training on how to use Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment to the child and Parent or other caregiver, as required;
  - (2) Provide ongoing assistance to adjust any Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment as needed by child or Parent;
  - (3) Assume liability for Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment devices and warranties:
  - (4) Install, maintain, and replace any defective parts or devices;
  - (5) Research and recoup payment from any third-party sources available to the child and their Parent prior to billing First Connections; and
  - (6) Submit the purchase or rental price for Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment within five (5) Business Days from the date a request is received from the Service Coordinator.

- (d) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment device order:
  - (1) The date the order was received;
  - (2) The name of the Service Coordinator who placed the order;
  - (3) The price quoted for the order;
  - (4) The date the quote was submitted to the Service Coordinator;
  - (5) A copy of the Medicaid or private insurance denial, if applicable;
  - (6) The date of delivery and installation of the Assistive Technology or Adaptive Equipment device;
  - (7) A narrative of the instruction and training provided to the child and Parent or other caregiver when installed; and
  - (8) The Parent or other caregiver's signature verifying that the delivery, installation, and required instruction and training were completed.

## 604. Audiolog Services PEAL-EO 23-02

- (a) An audiology service is any service listed in the IFSP that:
  - (1) Identifies children with auditory impairments using appropriate screening techniques;
  - (2) Measures the range, nature, and degree of hearing loss and communication function through audiological evaluation procedures;
  - (3) Refers a child for necessary medical, habilitative, or rehabilitative auditory services;
  - (4) Is an auditory training, aural rehabilitation, speech reading, listening device orientation or training, or other auditory service;
  - (5) Is a hearing loss prevention service; or
  - (6) Measures the child's need for amplification, including the selecting, fitting, and dispensing of appropriate listening and vibrotactile devices, and the evaluation of the effectiveness of those devices.

- (b) Audiology services must be performed by an individual with a license in good standing from the Arkansas Speech-Language-Hearing Association.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each audiology service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each audiology service;
  - (2) The name(s) of the Parent and any participants in the audiology service;
  - (3) The name(s) and credential(s) of the individual providing the audiology service;
  - (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver
  - (5) The relationship of the audiology service to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP; and
  - (6) If applicable, written progress notes on each audiology service session, signed or initialed by the individual providing the audiology service, describing the child's status with respect to their goals and objectives.

### 605. Family Training, Counseling and Home Visits. 23-02

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) Family training, counseling, and home visits are support services provided by social workers, psychologists, and other qualified personnel to train and assist the Parent or other caregiver of a child in any area related to the special needs of the child as determined necessary by the IFSP team.
- (2) Family training, counseling, and home visit services exclude the required family training, counseling, and home visits provided to the child and family in connection with other Early Intervention Services.
- (b) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each family training, counseling session, or home visit performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each training, session, or visit;
  - (2) The names of the Parent and other caregivers that participated in the training, session, or visit;

- (3) The name and credentials of the individual conducting the training, session or visit and, if the individual is not credentialed, the experience or other knowledge that qualifies them to conduct the training, session, or visit;
- (4) The topics covered and any specific materials or instruction received during the training, session, or visit;
- (5) The relationship of the training, session, or visit to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP:
- (6) If applicable, written progress notes on each training, session, or visit signed or initialed by the individual conducting the training, session, or visit;
- (7) If applicable, the receipt for the actual cost of any materials, training, session, or visit;
- (8) If applicable, the receipt for the actual cost of any reimbursement submitted by the attending Parent or other caregiver; and
- (9) Verification of the Parent or other caregiver participation such as a certificate of completion, sign-in sheet, or signature.

## 606. Health Services PEAL-EO 23-02

- (a) A health service is a service that enables a child to receive or benefit from other Early Intervention Services.
  - (1) Health services do not include services that are surgical or purely necessary to control or treat a medical condition.
  - (2) Health services do not include medical services such as immunizations or other care that is routinely recommended for all infants and toddlers.
- (b) A Service Provider must maintain the following minimum documentation in the child's service record for each health service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each health service;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the health service;
  - (3) The name and credentials of the individual providing the health service and, if the individual is not credentialed, the experience or other knowledge that qualifies them to perform the health service;

- (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver;
- (5) The other Early Interventions Services on the IFSP that the health services enable the child to receive; and
- (6) The relationship of the health service to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

#### 607. Medical Services.

- (a) A medical service is a diagnostic service provided by a licensed physician when necessary to assist the IFSP team in developing and implementing the IFSP.
- (b) Medical services must be performed by a licensed physician in good standing with the Arkansas State Medical Board.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each medical service performed:
  - (1) A description, date, and beginning and ending time for each medical service;
  - (2) The carrie of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the medical service:
  - (3) The name of the physician providing the medical service and the name of their employer;
  - (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver;
  - (5) The relationship of the medical service to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

#### 608. Nursing Services.

- (a) Nursing services are assessments, services, and medication or treatment administrations that are necessary to enable a child to benefit from other Early Intervention Services.
- (b) Nursing services must be performed by a licensed Registered Nurse in good standing with the Arkansas Board of Nursing.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each nursing service performed:

- (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each nursing service;
- (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the nursing service;
- (3) The name of the Registered Nurse providing the nursing service and the name of their employer;
- (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver
- (5) The other Early Interventions Services on the IFSP that the nursing services enable the child to receive;
- (6) The relationship of the nursing services to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

#### 609. Nutrition Services.

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) Nutrition services assess the nutritional peeds of a child, develop and monitor plans to address those nutritional needs and refer a child to appropriate home and community resources to carry out the nutritional goals in their IFSP.
- (2) Nutrition services exclude feeding services provided in connection with speech pathology and occupational therapy services.
- (b) Nutrition services must be performed by an individual that is:
  - (1) A Registered Dietician in good standing with the American Dietetic Association;
  - (2) A provisionally certified Registered Dietician by the American Dietetic Association; or
  - (3) A licensed physician in good standing with the Arkansas State Medical Board.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each nutrition service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each nutrition service;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the nutrition service;

- (3) The name and credentials of the individual providing the nutrition service and the name of their employer;
- (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver;
- (5) The relationship of the nutrition service to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

#### 610. Occupational Therapy Evaluations and Services.

<del>(a)</del>

(1) Occupational therapy evaluations and services address the functional needs of a child in their adaptive development, adaptive behavior, and play as well as sensory, motor, and postural development.

(2)

(i) Occupational therapy evaluations must be performed by a licensed Occupational Therapist.

(ii) Occupational therapy services must be performed by a licensed Occupational Therapist or Occupational Therapy Assistant.

- (3) Occupational therapy evaluations and services must be performed by an individual who is a certified Occupational Therapy Service Provider.
- (4) Any occupational therapy evaluation instrument administered must be from the First Connections approved list.
- (b) Each Occupational Therapist and Occupational Therapy Assistant must:
  - (1) Hold an Occupational Therapy or Occupational Therapy Assistant license in good standing with the Arkansas State Medical Board;
  - (2) Complete all First Connections training requirements; and
  - (3) Enroll with the Arkansas Medicaid Program.

<del>(c)</del>

(1) An Occupational Therapy Assistant must be supervised by an Occupational Therapist.

- (2) An Occupational Therapy Assistant must have their supervising Occupational Therapist's certification uploaded into CDS.
- (d) An Occupational Therapist may supervise a maximum of three (3) Occupational Therapy Assistants at any time.
  - (1) An Occupational Therapist must work at the same Service Provider organization as any Occupational Therapy Assistant they are supervising.
  - (2) An Occupational Therapist must upload into CDS the certification of any Occupational Therapy Assistant they are supervising.

(3)

- (i) An Occupational Therapist must complete a quarterly written evaluation on each Occupational Therapy Assistant they are supervising, which must include a complete evaluation of the Occupational Therapy Assistant's performance based on the supervising Occupational Therapist's in-person observation of a session with a child and Parent.
- (ii) One (1) of the four (4) quarterly reports during each twelve (12) month period must be an annual written evaluation.
- (e) Each completed occupational therapy evaluation and report your be uploaded into CDS. See Section 505.
- (f) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation in the child's service record for each occupational therapy service session:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each occupational therapy service session:
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the occupational therapy service session;
  - (3) A description of the consulting and training provided to the participating Parent or other caregivers on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP;
  - (4) The name and credentials of the Occupational Therapist (if any) and Occupational Therapy Assistant providing or observing the occupational therapy services each session:
  - (5) The relationship of each occupational therapy session to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP; and

(6) Written progress notes on each occupational therapy service session describing the child's status with respect to their goals and objectives, which must be signed or initialed by the Occupational Therapist or Occupational Therapy Assistant providing the occupational therapy services.

#### 611. Physical Therapy Evaluations and Services.

(a)

(1) Physical therapy evaluations and services address the sensory motor function of a child through enhancement of their musculoskeletal status, neurobehavioral organization, perceptual and motor development, cardiopulmonary status, and effective adaptation to their Natural Environment.

(2)

- (i) Physical therapy evaluations must be performed by a licensed Physical Therapist.
- (ii) Physical therapy services must be performed by a licensed Physical Therapist or Physical Therapy Assistant.
- (3) Physical therapy services must be performed by an individual who is a certified Physical Therapy Service Provider.
- (4) Any physical therapy evaluation instrument administered must be from the First Connections approved list.
- (b) Each Physical Therapist and Physical Therapy Assistant must:
  - (1) Hold a Physical Therapy or Physical Therapy Assistant license in good standing with the Arkansas State Medical Board;
  - (2) Complete all First Connections training requirements; and
  - (3) Enroll with the Arkansas Medicaid Program.

<del>(c)</del>

- (1) A Physical Therapy Assistant must be supervised by a Physical Therapist.
- (2) A Physical Therapy Assistant must have their supervising Physical Therapist's certification uploaded into CDS.

- (d) A Physical Therapist may supervise a maximum of three (3) Physical Therapy Assistants at any time.
  - (1) A Physical Therapist must work at the same Service Provider organization as any Physical Therapy Assistant he or she is supervising.
  - (2) A Physical Therapist must upload into CDS the certification of any Physical Therapy Assistant they are supervising.

(3)

- (i) A Physical Therapist must complete a quarterly written evaluation on each Physical Therapy Assistant they are supervising, which must include a complete evaluation of the Physical Therapy Assistant's performance based on the supervising Physical Therapist's in-person observation of a session with a child and Parent.
- (ii) One (1) of the four (4) quarterly reports during each twelve (12) month period must be an annual written evaluation.
- (e) Each completed physical therapy evaluation and report must be uploaded into CDS. See Section 505.
- (f) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each physical therapy service session:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each physical therapy service session;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the physical therapy service session;
  - (3) A description of the consulting and training provided to the participating Parent or other caregivers on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP;
  - (4) The name and credentials of the Physical Therapist (if any) and Physical Therapy Assistant providing or observing the physical therapy services each session;
  - (5) The relationship of physical therapy session to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP; and
  - (6) Written progress notes on each physical therapy service session describing the child's status with respect to their goals and objectives, which must be signed or initialed by the Physical Therapist or Physical Therapy Assistant providing the physical therapy services.

#### 612. Psychological Services.

- (a) Psychological services support parents and other caregivers in helping a child use appropriate behavior to meet needs by using evidence-based practices to improve the quality of the Parent-child relationship through changing Parent-child interaction patterns for children with behavioral and emotional disorders. Psychological services include consultation on child development as well as Parent training and education programs, including without limitation Parent-Child Interaction Therapy and coaching Parents in the use of therapeutic parenting practices proven to decrease problematic behaviors.
- (b) A Service Provider of psychological services must meet one (1) of the following:
  - (1) A licensed Psychologist in good standing with the Arkansas Psychology Board; or
  - (2) A licensed Psychological Examiner in good standing with the Arkansas Psychology Board.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following minimum documentation for each psychological service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each psychological service;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the psychological service;
  - (3) The name and credentials of the individual providing the psychological service and the name of their employer;
  - (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver;
  - (5) The relationship of the psychological service to determining the child's eligibility or the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

#### 613. Sign Language and Cued Language Services.

- (a) Sign language and cued language services include auditory and oral language and transliteration services, as well as formal training and direct support to families learning sign or cued language.
- (b) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each sign language or cued language service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each sign language or cued language service:

- (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the sign language or cued language service;
- (3) A description of the consulting and training provided to the participating Parent or other caregivers on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP;
- (4) The name and credentials of the individual providing the sign language or cued language service and, if the individual is not credentialed, the experience or other knowledge that qualifies them to perform the sign language or cued language service; and
- (5) The relationship of the sign language or cued language service to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

### 614. Social Work Services.

(a)

- (1) Social work services evaluate a child's living conditions and patterns of family interaction, conduct social and emotional assessments of a child within the family context, and coordinate community resources and services to determine eligibility and enable a child to receive the maximum benefit from Early Intervention Services.
- (2) Social work services do not include any activities that are able to be performed by the Service Coordinator.
- (b) Social work services must be performed by a Licensed Clinical Social Worker in good standing with the Arkansas Board of Social Work.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each social work service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each social work service;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the social work service:
  - (3) A description of the consulting and training provided to the participating Parent or other caregivers on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP;
  - (4) The name and credentials of the individual providing the social work service and the name of their employer; and

(5) The relationship of the social work service to determining the child's eligibility or the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

## 615. <u>Developmental Therapy Evaluations and Services.</u>

(a)

(1) Developmental therapy evaluations and services provide specialized instruction to the child and Parent or other caregiver to promote the child's acquisition of skills in all developmental areas, daily living activities, and social interactions.

(2)

- (i) Developmental therapy evaluations must be performed by an individual who is a certified Developmental Therapist Service Provider.
- (ii) Developmental therapy services must be performed by an individual who is a certified Developmental Therapist or Developmental Therapy Assistant Service Provider.

(b)

## (4) **REPEAL-EO 23-02**

- (i) A Developmental Therapist must have one (1) of the following:
  - (A) Early Childhood Special Education certification;
  - (B) A Masters of Developmental Therapy or Early Intervention; or
  - (C) An Alternate Learning Plan approved by and filed with the Arkansas Department of Education.
- (ii) A Developmental Therapist must have completed all First Connections training, professional development, and Developmental Therapy Assistant in-person observation requirements.
- (iii) A Developmental Therapist must be enrolled with the Arkansas Medicaid Program as both a DDS non-Medicaid Service Provider (type 76) and also as a First Connections Medicaid Service Provider (type 86).

(2)

(i) A Developmental Therapy Assistant must have one (1) of the following:

- (A) Associates Degree in Early Childhood Development or a related field:
- (B) Two (2) years of documented experience working with children under five (5) years of age; or
- (C) Two (2) years of documented experience working with children with disabilities.
- (ii) A Developmental Therapy Assistant must be supervised by a certified Developmental Therapist Service Provider and have the supervising Developmental Therapist's certification uploaded into CDS.
- (iii) A Developmental Therapy Assistant must have completed all First Connections training and professional development requirements.
- (iv) A Developmental Therapy Assistant must be enrolled with the Arkansas Medicaid Program as both a DDS non-Medicaid Service Provider (type 76) and also as a First Connections Medicaid Service Provider (type 86).
- (c) A Developmental Therapist may supervise a maximum of three (3) Developmental Therapy Assistants at any time.
  - (1) A Developmental Therapist must work with the same Service Provider organization as any Developmental Therapy Assistant they are supervising.
  - (2) A Developmental Therapist must upload into CDS the certification of any Developmental Therapy Assistant they are supervising.
- (d) Each completed developmental therapy evaluation and report must be uploaded into CDS. See Section 505.
- (e) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each development therapy service session:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each developmental therapy session;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the developmental therapy session;
  - (3) A description of the consulting and training provided to the participating Parent or other caregivers on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP;
  - (4) The name and credentials of the Developmental Therapist (if any) and Developmental Therapy Assistant providing or observing the developmental therapy services each session;

- (5) The relationship of each developmental therapy session to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP; and
- (6) Written progress notes on each developmental therapy session describing the child's status with respect to his or her goals and objectives, which must be signed or initialed by the Developmental Therapist or Developmental Therapy Assistant providing the developmental therapy services.

## 616. Speech-Language Pathology Evaluations and Services.

<del>(a)</del>

(1) Speech-language pathology evaluations and services identify a child's communication or language disorders and delays in development of communication skills and any service for the habilitation, rehabilitation, or prevention of a child's communication or language disorder or delays in the development of a child's communication skills.

(2)

- (i) Speech Language Pathology evaluations must be performed by a licensed speech-Language Pathologist.
- (ii) Speech-Language Pathology services must be performed by a licensed Speech-Language Pathologist or Speech-Language Pathology Assistant.
- (3) Speech-Language Pathology services can only be performed by an individual who is a certified Speech-Language Pathology Service Provider.
- (b) Each Speech-Language Pathologist and Speech-Language Pathology Assistant must:
  - (1) Hold a Speech-Language Pathologist or Speech-Language Pathology Assistant license in good standing with the Arkansas State Medical Board;
  - (2) Complete all First Connections training requirements; and
  - (3) Enroll with the Arkansas Medicaid Program.

<del>(c)</del>

(1) A Speech-Language Pathology Assistant must be supervised by a Speech-Language Pathologist.

- (2) A Speech-Language Pathology Assistant must have their supervising Speech-Language Pathologist's certification uploaded into CDS.
- (d) A Speech-Language Pathologist may supervise a maximum of three (3) Speech-Language Pathology Assistants at any time.
  - (1) A Speech-Language Pathologist must work at the same Service Provider organization as any Speech-Language Pathology Assistant they are supervising.
  - (2) A Speech-Language Pathologist must upload into CDS the certification of any Speech-Language Pathology Assistant he or she is supervising.
  - (3) A Speech-Language Pathologist must upload into CDS any in-person observation documentation related to a Speech-Language Pathology Assistant they are supervising.
- (e) Each completed speech-language pathology evaluation and report must be uploaded into CDS. See Section 505.
- (f) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each speech-language pathology service session:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each speech-language pathology session; PEAL-EO 23-02
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the speech-language pathology session;
  - (3) A description of the consulting and training provided to the participating Parent or other caregivers on the early intervention strategies described in the child's IFSP;
  - (4) The name and credentials of the Speech-Language Pathologist (if any) and Speech-Language Pathology Assistant providing or observing the speech-language pathology services each session;
  - (5) The relationship of speech-language pathology session to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP; and
  - (6) Written progress notes on each speech-language pathology session describing the child's status with respect to their goals and objectives, which is signed or initialed by the Speech-Language Pathologist or Speech-Language Pathology Assistant providing the speech-language pathology services.

#### 617. Transportation Services.

(a) A transportation service involves covering the costs of travel necessary to enable a child and their Parent or other caregiver to receive an Early Intervention Service.

- (b) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each transportation service:
  - (1) The specific Early Intervention Service, date, location, and beginning and ending time for the Early Intervention Service session for which the transportation service was necessary;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers involved in a transportation service;
  - (3) If applicable, the name of the vendor that provided the transportation service;
  - (4) If applicable, the itemized receipt for any transportation service reimbursement submitted by the Parent or other caregiver; and
  - (5) If applicable, signed verification by Parent or other caregiver of the amount of the transportation service payment.

#### 618. Vision Services.

- (a) Vision services involve the evaluation and assessment of a child's visual functioning.
- (b) Vision services must be performed by an individual that is one (1) of the following:
  - (1) A licensed Ophthalmologist in good standing with the Arkansas Board of Optometry or the Arkansas Board of Ophthalmology; or
  - (2) A certified Orientation Mobility Specialist.
- (c) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each vision service performed:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each vision service;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the vision service;
  - (3) The name and credentials of the individual providing the vision service and the name of their employer;
  - (4) A narrative of the instruction, training, and interaction provided to the participating Parent or other caregiver;
  - (5) The completed evaluation or assessment and accompanying report (See Section 505); and

(6) The relationship of the vision service to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP.

### 619. Specialized Evaluation Services.

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) Specialized evaluation services relate to the performance of evaluations and assessments necessary for diagnostic purposes to assist the IFSP team in developing and implementing the IFSP.
- (2) Specialized evaluation services do not include evaluations related to occupational therapy, developmental therapy, speech-language pathology, physical therapy, or vision services.
- (b) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each specialized evaluation conducted:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each specialized evaluation;
  - The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the specialized evaluation:
  - (3) The name and credentials of the individual conducting the specialized evaluation and, if the individual is not credentialed, the experience or other knowledge that qualifies them to conduct the specialized evaluation; and
  - (4) The diagnostic purpose of the specialized evaluation and how it will assist the IFSP team in development and implementing the child's IFSP.

#### 620. Parent Education Services.

- (a) Parent education services are third-party support groups, conferences, and workshops that instruct a Parent or caregiver on how to enhance the child's development and enable the child to benefit from other Early Intervention Services.
- (b) A Service Provider must maintain the following documentation for each Parent education service:
  - (1) The date and beginning and ending time for each support group, conference, or workshop;
  - (2) The name of the Parent and other caregivers who participated in the support group, conference, or workshop;

- (3) The name and credentials of the individual or organization conducting the support group, conference, or workshop and, if the individual or organization is not credentialed, the experience or other knowledge that qualifies them to conduct the support group, conference, or workshop;
- (4) The topics covered, and any specific materials or instruction received during the support group, conference, or workshop;
- (5) The relationship of the support group, conference, or workshop to the goals and objectives described in the child's IFSP;
- (6) If applicable, the registration form and itemized receipt for the actual cost of any materials, support group, conference, or workshop;
- (7) If applicable, the itemized receipts for the actual cost of any reimbursement submitted by the Parent or other caregiver; and
- (8) Verification of Parent or other caregiver participation and attendance, such as a certificate of completion, or sign-in sheet.

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- (a) Teleservices are one (1) of the following Early Interventions Services conducted via a telecommunication device in accordance with the requirements of this Section 621:
  - (1) Developmental Therapy Services;
  - (2) Occupational Therapy Services;
  - (3) Physical Therapy Services;
  - (4) Speech-Language Pathology Services; and
  - (5) Sign Language and Cued-Language Services.
- (b) Developmental therapy, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and speech-language pathology evaluations must be performed through traditional in-person methods.
- (c) The child service record must include the following documentation:
  - (1) A detailed assessment of the child that determines they are an appropriate candidate for teleservices based on the child's age and functioning level;

- (2) A detailed explanation of all on-site assistance or participation that will be used to ensure:
  - (i) The effectiveness of telemedicine service delivery is equivalent to face-to-face service delivery; and
  - (ii) Telemedicine service delivery will address the unique needs of the child; and
- (3) A plan and estimated timeline for returning service delivery to in-person if a client is not progressing towards goals and outcomes through telemedicine service delivery.
- (d) The Service Provider is responsible for ensuring teleservices are the equivalent to inperson, face-to-face service delivery.
  - (1) The Service Provider is responsible for ensuring the calibration of all clinical instruments and the proper functioning of all telecommunications equipment.
  - (2) All teleservices must be delivered in a synchronous manner, meaning through realtime interaction between the practitioner and the child and Parent or other caregiver via a telecommunication link.
  - (3) A store and forward telecommunication method of service delivery where either the child and Parent or other caregiver or the practitioner records and stores data in advance for the other party to review at a later time is prohibited.
- (e) Teleservices are subject to all the same limits and requirements as in-person, face-to-face delivery of the Early Intervention Service.

## **Subchapter 7. Incident and Accident Reporting.**

#### 701. <u>Incidents to be Reported</u>.

- (a) A Service Provider must report all alleged, suspected, observed, or reported occurrences of any of the following events:
  - (1) Death of a child:
  - (2) Serious injury to a child;
  - (3) Child maltreatment:
  - (4) Any event where an individual threatens or strikes a child;
  - (5) Unauthorized use of restrictive intervention on a child, including seclusion or physical, chemical, or mechanical restraint;
  - (6) Events involving a risk of death, serious physical or psychological injury, or serious illness to a child; and
  - (7) Any act or omission that jeopardizes the health, safety, or quality of life of a child.
- (b) Any Service Provider may report any other occurrences impacting the health, safety, or quality of life of a child.

## 702. Reporting Requirements.

- (a) A Service Provider must:
  - (1) Submit all reports of the following events within one (1) hour of the event:
    - (i) Death of a child;
    - (ii) Serious injury to a child; or
    - (iii) Any incident that a Service Provider should reasonably know might be of interest to the public or the media.
  - (2) Submit reports of all other incidents within forty-eight (48) hours of the event or the first Business Day if the accident occurs on weekend or holiday that prevents reporting within forty-eight (48) hours.
- (b) A Service Provider must enter the incident report in the child's service record in CDS.

(c) Reporting under these standards does not relieve a Service Provider of complying with any other applicable reporting or disclosure requirements under state or federal laws, rules, or regulations.

#### 703. Notification to Guardians and Legal Custodians.

- (a) If not present at the time of the incident, a Service Provider must notify the guardian or legal custodian of a child of any reportable incident involving a child, as well as any injury or accident involving a child, even if the injury or accident is not otherwise required to be reported in this Section.
- (b) A Service Provider should maintain documentation evidencing notification required in subdivision (a).

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## **Subchapter 8. Enforcement.**

### 801. Monitoring.

(a)

(1) DDS shall monitor a Service Provider to ensure compliance with these standards.

<del>(2)</del>

- (i) A Service Provider must cooperate with all monitoring and other regulatory activities performed or requested by DDS.
- (ii) Cooperation required includes without limitation cooperation with respect to investigations, surveys, site visits, reviews, and other regulatory actions taken by DDS to monitor, enforce, or take other regulatory action on behalf of DDS.
- (b) Monitoring includes without limitation:
  - (1) CDS reviews, on-site surveys, and other visits including without limitation annual reviews and Parent surveys;

- (3) Written requests for documentation and records required under these standards;
- (4) Written requests for information; and
- (5) Investigations related to complaints received.
- (c) DDS may contract with a third-party to monitor, enforce, or take other regulatory action on behalf of DDS.

#### 802. Written Notice of Enforcement Remedy.

DDS shall provide Written Notice of all enforcement remedies taken against the Service Provider to the manager appointed pursuant to Section 301.

#### 803. Remedies.

(a)

(1) DDS shall not impose any enforcement remedies unless:

- (i) The Service Provider is provided Written Notice and appeal rights pursuant to this Section 802 and Subchapter 10; or
- (ii) DDS determines that public health, safety, or welfare imperatively requires emergency action;
- (2) If DDS imposes an enforcement remedy as an emergency action before the Service Provider has notice and appeal rights pursuant to subdivision (a)(1), DDS shall:
  - (i) Provide immediate Written Notice to the Service Provider of the enforcement action; and
  - (ii) Provide the Service Provider with its appeal rights pursuant to Subchapter 10.
- (b) If a Service Provider fails to comply with the standards, DDS may impose any of the following enforcement remedies for the Service Provider's failure to comply with the standards:
  - (1) Plan of correction;
  - (2) Directed in-service training plan;
    (3) Removal as choice of provider;
    (2) Directed in-service training plan;
    (3) Removal as choice of provider;
  - (4) Transfer;
  - (5) Monetary penalties;
  - (6) Suspension of Service Provider certification;
  - (7) Revocation of Service Provider certification;
  - (8) Recoupment; and
  - (9) Any remedy authorized by law or rule including, without limitation section 25-15-217 of the Arkansas Code.
- (c) DDS shall determine the imposition and severity of these enforcement remedies on a caseby-case basis using the following factors:
  - (1) Frequency of non-compliance;
  - (2) Number of non-compliance issues;

- (3) Impact of non-compliance on a child's health, safety, or well-being;
- (4) Responsiveness in correcting non-compliance;
- (5) Repeated non-compliance in the same or similar areas;
- (6) Non-compliance with previously or currently imposed enforcement remedies;
- (7) Non-compliance involving intentional fraud or dishonesty; and
- (8) Non-compliance involving violation of any law, rule, or other legal requirement.

(d)

- (1) DDS shall report any noncompliance, action, or inaction by the Service Provider to appropriate agencies for investigation and further action.
- (2) DDS shall refer non-compliance involving Medicaid billing requirements to the Division of Medical Services and the Arkansas Attorney General's Medicaid Fraud Control Unit.
- (e) These enforcement remedies are not mutually exclusive, and DDS may apply multiple enforcement remedies simultaneously for a failure to comply with these standards.
- (f) The failure to comply with an enforcement remedy imposed by DDS constitutes a separate violation of these standards.

#### 804. Removal as Choice of Provider.

- (a) DDS may cease to offer the Service Provider as a choice for one (1) or more Early Intervention Services.
- (b) A Service Provider that is no longer offered as a choice of Service Provider may continue to provide Early Intervention Services to children they are already serving.

### 805. Transfer.

- (a) DDS may require a Service Provider to transfer a child to another Service Provider if DDS finds that the Service Provider cannot or is not adequately providing Early Intervention Services to the child.
- (b) If directed by DDS, a Service Provider must continue providing services until the child is transferred to their new Service Provider of choice.

(c) A transfer of a child may be permanent or for a specific term, depending on the circumstances.

### 806. Monetary Penalties.

(a) DDS may impose a civil monetary penalty on a Service Provider, not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) for each violation of the standards.

<del>(b)</del>

- (1) DDS may file suit to collect a civil monetary penalty assessed pursuant to these standards if the Service Provider does not pay the civil monetary penalty within sixty (60) days from the date DDS provides Written Notice to the Service Provider of the imposition of the civil monetary penalty.
- (2) DDS may file suit in Pulaski County Circuit Court or the circuit court of any county in which the Service Provider is located.

## 807. Suspension and Revocation of Certification.

# (a) REPEAL-EO 23-02

- (1) DDS may temporarily suspend a Service Provider's certification if the Service Provider fails to comply with these standards.
- (2) If a Service Provider's certification is suspended, the Service Provider must immediately stop providing Early Intervention Services until DDS reinstates its certification.

<del>(b)</del>

- (1) DDS may permanently revoke a Service Provider's certification if the Service Provider fails to comply with these standards.
- (2) If a Service Provider's certification is revoked, the Service Provider must immediately stop providing Early Intervention Services.

#### 808. Recoupment.

(a) DDS may recoup any Part C Fund payments made to a Service Provider as reimbursement for Early Intervention Services if it is determined that the Service Provider failed to comply with these standards.

(b) The Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Medical Services may recoup any Medicaid payments made to a Service Provider for Early Intervention Services if it is determined that the Service Provider failed to comply with these standards or Medicaid requirements.

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## Subchapter 9. <u>Closure</u>.

### 901. Closure.

(a)

- (1) A Service Provider certification ends if a Service Provider permanently closes (whether voluntarily or involuntarily) and is effective the date of the permanent closure as determined by DDS.
- (2) A Service Provider that intends to or does permanently close (whether voluntarily or involuntarily) must:
  - (i) Provide Written Notice of the closure to First Connections at least thirty (30) Calendar Days prior to effective date of the proposed closure; and
  - (ii) Arrange for the storage of child service records to satisfy the requirements of Section 304.

(b)

- A Service Provider that intends to voluntarily close temporarily may request to maintain its Service Provider certification for up to one (1) year from the date of the request.
- (2) A Service Provider must still comply with subdivision (a)(2)'s requirements for notice and storage of child service records.

(3)

- (i) DDS may grant a temporary closure if the Service Provider demonstrates that it is reasonably likely to reopen after the temporary closure.
- (ii) DDS shall direct that the Service Provider permanently close if the Service Provider fails to demonstrate that it is reasonably likely to reopen after the temporary closure.

<del>(4)</del>

- (i) DDS may end a Service Provider's temporary closure if the Service Provider demonstrates that it is in full compliance with these standards.
- (ii) DDS shall end a Service Provider's temporary closure and direct that the Service Provider permanently close if the Service Provider fails to become fully compliant with these standards within one (1) year from the date of the request.

## Subchapter 10. Appeals.

## 1001. Reconsideration of Adverse Regulatory Actions.

<del>(a)</del>

- (1) A Service Provider may ask for reconsideration of any adverse regulatory action taken by DDS by submitting a written request for reconsideration to: Division of Disabilities Services, Attn: DDS Director, P.O. Box 1437, Slot N501, Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-1437.
- (2) The written request for reconsideration of an adverse regulatory action taken by DDS must be submitted by the Service Provider and received by DDS within thirty (30) Calendar Days of the date the Service Provider received Written Notice of the adverse regulatory action.
- (3) The written request for reconsideration of an adverse regulatory action taken by DDS must include without limitation the specific adverse regulatory action taken, the date of the adverse regulatory action, the name of the Service Provider against whom the adverse regulatory action was taken, the address and contact information for the Service Provider against whom the adverse regulatory action was taken, and the legal and factual basis for reconsideration of the adverse regulatory action.

<del>(b)</del>

- (1) DDS shall review each timely received written request for reconsideration and determine whether to affirm or reverse the adverse regulatory action taken based on these standards.
- (2) DDS may request, at its discretion, additional information as needed to review the adverse regulatory action and determine whether the adverse regulatory action taken should be affirmed or reversed based on these standards.

<del>(c)</del>

- (1) DDS shall issue in writing its determination on reconsideration within thirty (30) days of receiving the written request for reconsideration or within thirty (30) days of receiving all information requested by DDS under subdivision (b)(2), whichever is later.
- (2) DDS shall issue its determination to the Service Provider using the address and contact information provided in the request for reconsideration.
- (d) DDS may also unilaterally decide to reconsider any adverse regulatory action any time it determines, in its sole discretion, that an adverse regulatory action was inappropriate.

#### 1002. Appeal of Regulatory Actions.

- (a) A Service Provider may administratively appeal any adverse regulatory action to the DHS Office of Appeals and Hearings (OAH) except for appeals related to the payment for Medicaid claims and services governed by the Medicaid Fairness Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 20-77-1701 to -1718, which shall be governed by that Act.
- (b) OAH shall conduct administrative appeals of adverse regulatory actions pursuant to DHS Policy 1098 and other applicable laws and rules.
- (c) A Service Provider may appeal any adverse regulatory action or other adverse agency action to circuit court as allowed by the Administrative Procedures Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 25-15-201 to -220.

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