

1 State of Arkansas As Engrossed: S2/28/23 S3/14/23

2 94th General Assembly

# A Bill

3 Regular Session, 2023

SENATE BILL 312

4

5 By: Senator A. Clark

6 By: Representative Haak

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## For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT TO AMEND THE LAW CONCERNING ESTABLISHMENT OF  
10 PATERNITY; TO AMEND THE PERIOD OF LIMITATIONS FOR  
11 WHEN AN ACTION FOR PATERNITY MAY BE BROUGHT; AND FOR  
12 OTHER PURPOSES.

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## Subtitle

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TO AMEND THE PERIOD OF LIMITATIONS FOR

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WHEN AN ACTION FOR PATERNITY MAY BE

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BROUGHT.

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21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

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23 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 9-10-102 is amended to read as follows:

24 9-10-102. Definitions – Actions governed by Arkansas Rules of Civil

25 Procedure – Limitations periods – Venue – Summons – Transfer between local

26 jurisdictions.

27 (a) As used in this section:

28 (1) "Acknowledged father" means a man who has executed an  
29 acknowledgment of paternity as to a child under §§ 20-18-408 – 20-18-409, or  
30 a similar acknowledgment executed during the child's minority;

31 (2) "Adjudicated father" means a man who has been found by a  
32 court with proper jurisdiction to be the father of a child;

33 (3) "Presumed father" means a man who was married to the mother  
34 of a child at the time of the child's conception or birth and is thus  
35 presumed to be the child's natural father under principles of common law; and

36 (4) "Presumed mother" means the woman who gave birth to the



1 child, except as otherwise provided under § 9-10-201.

2 ~~(a)(b)~~ An action to establish the paternity of a child or children  
3 shall be commenced and proceed under the Arkansas Rules of Civil Procedure  
4 applicable in circuit court, as amended from time to time by the Supreme  
5 Court.

6 ~~(b)(c)(1)~~ ~~Actions brought in the State of Arkansas to establish~~  
7 ~~paternity may be brought at any time. Any action brought prior to August 1,~~  
8 ~~1985, but dismissed because of a statute of limitations in effect prior to~~  
9 ~~that date, may be brought for any person for whom paternity has not yet been~~  
10 ~~established~~ A proceeding to adjudicate the parentage of a child may be  
11 commenced at any time, but shall only be commenced after the child reaches  
12 eighteen (18) years of age if the child initiates the proceeding.

13 (2) A proceeding seeking to disprove the father-child  
14 relationship between a child and the child's presumed father may be  
15 maintained at any time if the court determines that:

16 (A) The results of scientific testing for paternity,  
17 including without limitation deoxyribonucleic acid typing (DNA), establish a  
18 ninety-five percent (95%) or more probability that the presumed father is not  
19 the biological father of the child, except in cases of adoption; or

20 (B)(i) The presumed father and the biological mother of  
21 the child neither cohabitated nor engaged in sexual intercourse with each  
22 other during the probable time of conception; and

23 (ii) The presumed father never openly held out the  
24 child as his own.

25 (3) For purposes of this section, an action to establish support  
26 for a child shall be considered a proceeding to adjudicate parentage if the  
27 child's presumed father raises nonpaternity as a defense to the action.

28 ~~(e)(d)~~ Venue of paternity actions shall be in the county in which the  
29 plaintiff resides or, in cases involving a juvenile, in the county in which  
30 the juvenile resides.

31 ~~(d)(e)~~ Summons may be issued in any county of this state in which the  
32 defendant may be found.

33 ~~(e)(f)(1)~~ Upon a default by the defendant, the court shall grant a  
34 finding of paternity and shall establish a child support order based on an  
35 application in accordance with the Arkansas Rules of Civil Procedure and the  
36 family support chart.

1 (2) The court's granting of a default paternity judgment shall  
2 be based on the presumed mother's affidavit of facts in which the presumed  
3 mother names the defendant as the father of her child and states the  
4 defendant's access during the probable period of conception.

5 ~~(f)~~(g)(1)(A) The court where the final decree of paternity is rendered  
6 shall retain jurisdiction of all matters following the entry of the decree.

7 (B)(i) If more than six (6) months subsequent to the final  
8 adjudication, however, each of the parties to the action has established a  
9 residence in a county of another judicial district within the state, one (1)  
10 or both of the parties may petition the court that entered the final  
11 adjudication to request that the case be transferred to another county.

12 (ii) The case shall not be transferred absent a  
13 showing that the best interest of the parties justifies the transfer.

14 (iii) If a justification for transfer of the case  
15 has been made, there shall be an initial presumption for transfer of the case  
16 to the county of residence of the physical custodian of the child.

17 (2) If the court that entered the final adjudication agrees to  
18 transfer the case to another judicial district, upon proper motion and  
19 affidavit and notice and payment of a refiling fee, the court shall enter an  
20 order transferring the case and the refiling fee and charging the clerk of  
21 the court to transmit forthwith certified copies of all records pertaining to  
22 the case to the clerk of the court in the county where the case is being  
23 transferred.

24 (3) An affidavit shall accompany the motion to transfer and  
25 recite that the parent or parents, the physical custodian, and the Office of  
26 Child Support Enforcement of the Revenue Division of the Department of  
27 Finance and Administration, as appropriate, have been notified in writing  
28 that a request has been made to transfer the case.

29 (4) Notification pursuant to this section must inform each  
30 recipient that any objection must be filed within twenty (20) days from the  
31 date of receipt of the affidavit and motion for transfer.

32 (5) The clerk receiving a transferred case shall within fourteen  
33 (14) days of receipt set up a case file, docket the case, and afford the case  
34 full faith and credit as if the case had originated in that judicial  
35 *district*.

36 (h)(1) If the child or children at issue are subjects of an open

1 dependency-neglect action filed under the Arkansas Juvenile Code of 1989, §  
2 9-27-301 et seq., the determination or disestablishment of paternity shall be  
3 addressed in that suit with a determination to be made as to whether the  
4 interested person is a parent or a putative father as defined in § 9-27-303.

5 (2) Following closure of the dependency-neglect action, any  
6 party with standing may file a new action in the circuit court to establish,  
7 modify, or enforce an order of child support based on the paternity finding  
8 made in the dependency-neglect action.

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10 /s/A. Clark

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13 **APPROVED: 4/12/23**  
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