

State of Arkansas

As Engrossed: H4/7/25

95th General Assembly

## A Bill

Regular Session, 2025

HOUSE BILL 1945

By: Representative McCollum

By: Senators B. Davis, J. Dotson

### For An Act To Be Entitled

AN ACT TO AMEND THE ARKANSAS OPPORTUNITY PUBLIC  
SCHOOL CHOICE ACT; TO AMEND THE PUBLIC SCHOOL CHOICE  
ACT OF 2015; TO ALLOW A STUDENT TO TRANSFER TO  
ANOTHER PUBLIC SCHOOL WITHIN HIS OR HER RESIDENT  
DISTRICT; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

### Subtitle

TO AMEND THE ARKANSAS OPPORTUNITY PUBLIC  
SCHOOL CHOICE ACT; TO AMEND THE PUBLIC  
SCHOOL CHOICE ACT OF 2015; AND TO ALLOW  
A STUDENT TO TRANSFER TO ANOTHER PUBLIC  
SCHOOL WITHIN HIS OR HER RESIDENT  
DISTRICT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 6-18-202(g), concerning the interpretation  
of the law concerning student attendance requirements, is amended to read as  
follows:

(g) This section shall not be construed to restrict a student's  
ability to:

(1) Participate in a tuition agreement with a nonresident school  
district for any tuition or fees that also apply to students assigned to the  
school district;

(2) Officially transfer to ~~another~~ a nonresident school district  
or another public school within a resident or nonresident school district  
pursuant to the Public School Choice Act of 2015, § 6-18-1901 et seq.; or



1 (3) Attend school as an international exchange student placed  
2 with a host family by an international student exchange visitor placement  
3 organization under the International Student Exchange Visitor Placement  
4 Organization Registration Act, § 6-18-1701 et seq.

5  
6 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 6-18-227(b)(1), concerning the transfer of  
7 a student to another school district or public school under the Arkansas  
8 Opportunity Public School Choice Act, is amended to read as follows:

9 (b)(1) Upon the request of a parent, guardian, or student, if the  
10 student is eighteen (18) years of age or older, a student may transfer from  
11 his or her resident district or public school to ~~another~~ a nonresident school  
12 district or another public school within his or her resident school district  
13 under this section if, at the time of the request under this subdivision  
14 (b)(1):

15 (A) Either:

16 (i) The resident public school district has been  
17 classified by the state board as a public school district in need of Level 5  
18 – Intensive support under § 6-15-2913 or § 6-15-2915; ~~or~~

19 (ii) The ~~resident~~ public school in which the student  
20 is enrolled has a rating of “F” under §§ 6-15-2105 and 6-15-2106 and state  
21 board rules, as allowed in subdivision (b)(3)(B)(i)(b) of this section; ~~and~~  
22 or

23 (iii) The parent, legal guardian, or student if the  
24 student is eighteen (18) years of age or older believes it is in the best  
25 interest of the student to transfer to a nonresident school district or  
26 another public school within his or her resident school district; and

27 (B) Except as provided in subsection (n) of this section,  
28 the parent, guardian, or student, if the student is eighteen (18) years of  
29 age or older, has notified both the resident and nonresident school districts  
30 of the request for a transfer no earlier than January 1 and no later than May  
31 1 of the school year before the school year in which the student intends to  
32 transfer.

33  
34 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 6-18-227(b)(2)(A), concerning the effective  
35 date of a transfer under the Arkansas Opportunity Public School Choice Act,  
36 is amended to read as follows:

1 (2)(A)(i) For the purposes of continuity of educational choice,  
2 a transfer under this section shall operate as an irrevocable election for  
3 each subsequent entire school year and shall remain in force until the  
4 student completes high school or the parent, guardian, or student, if the  
5 student is eighteen (18) years of age or older, timely makes application  
6 under a provision of law governing attendance in or transfer to another  
7 public school within the student's resident school district or a nonresident  
8 school district other than the student's assigned school or resident  
9 district.

10 (ii)(a) Except as provided in subsection (n) of this  
11 section, a transfer under this section is effective at the beginning of the  
12 next academic year.

13 (b) A transfer of a student eligible under  
14 subsection (n) of this section is effective immediately upon the ~~nonresident~~  
15 ~~district's~~ written notification of an acceptance from the nonresident  
16 district or other public school within the student's resident school  
17 district.

18  
19 *SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 6-18-227(d)(2)(A)(ii), concerning a lack of*  
20 *capacity claimed by a school district under the Arkansas Opportunity Public*  
21 *School Choice Act, is amended to read as follows:*

22 (ii) A lack of capacity may be claimed by a school  
23 district only if:

24 (a)(1) ~~The school district nonresident school~~  
25 *has reached the maximum student-to-teacher ratio allowed under federal law,*  
26 *state law, the ~~rules for standards for accreditation~~ Rules Governing the*  
27 *Standards for Accreditation for Arkansas Public Schools and School Districts,*  
28 *state rules, or other applicable federal regulations.*

29 (2) A school district may claim a lack  
30 of capacity if, on the date the application for opportunity school choice  
31 option is made under this section, ninety-five percent (95%) or more of the  
32 seats at the grade level in which the student would be assigned at the  
33 nonresident school are filled; and

34 (b) *The claim is consistent with state and*  
35 *federal law.*  
36

1 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 6-18-227(g), concerning credits towards  
2 graduation for transferring students under the Arkansas Opportunity Public  
3 School Choice Act, is amended to read as follows:

4 (g)(1) A receiving district or a public school within a student's  
5 resident school district that accepts a transferring student shall accept  
6 credits toward graduation that were awarded by another district.

7 (2) The receiving district or public school within a student's  
8 resident school district that accepts a transferring student shall award a  
9 diploma to a ~~nonresident~~ student who transfers to the receiving school  
10 district or public school within the student's resident school district if  
11 the student meets the receiving district's or public school's graduation  
12 requirements.  
13

14 SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 6-18-227(i), concerning requirements for  
15 students transferring under the Arkansas Opportunity Public School Choice  
16 Act, is amended to read as follows:

17 (i)(1) Unless excused by the receiving school district for illness or  
18 other good cause:

19 (A) Any student participating in the opportunity public  
20 school choice option shall:

21 (i) Remain in attendance throughout the school year;  
22 and

23 (ii) Comply fully with the school's code of conduct;  
24 and

25 (B) The parent or guardian of each student participating  
26 in the opportunity public school choice option shall comply fully with the  
27 receiving public school's or school district's parental involvement  
28 requirements.

29 (2) A participant who fails to comply with this section shall  
30 forfeit the opportunity public school choice option.  
31

32 SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1901(b)(3), concerning legislative  
33 findings under the Public School Choice Act of 2015, is amended to read as  
34 follows:

35 (3) These benefits of enhanced quality and effectiveness in our  
36 public schools justify permitting a student to apply for admission to a

1 school in any ~~school~~ resident or nonresident district beyond the school  
2 district in which the student resides, provided that the transfer by the  
3 student does not conflict with an enforceable judicial decree or court order  
4 remedying the effects of past racial segregation in the resident school  
5 district or nonresident school district.

6  
7 SECTION 7. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1903 is amended to read as follows:  
8 6-18-1903. Public school choice program established.

9 (a) A public school choice program is established to enable a student  
10 in kindergarten through grade twelve (K-12) to attend a school in a  
11 nonresident district or another public school within a resident district,  
12 subject to the limitations under § 6-18-1906.

13 (b)(1) Each school district shall participate in a public school  
14 choice program that allows students to attend any resident school or  
15 nonresident district, consistent with this subchapter.

16 (2) Each school district shall:

17 (A) Establish a policy that allows an enrolled student to  
18 transfer to another public school within a student's resident or nonresident  
19 district; and

20 (B) Publicly post the policies and procedures for a  
21 student to apply for a transfer as permitted under subdivision (b)(2)(A) of  
22 this section.

23 (c)(1) A school district shall not deny a student the ability to  
24 attend a school in the student's school district of choice under this section  
25 unless there is a lack of capacity at the school in the student's school  
26 district of choice.

27 (2) A lack of capacity may be claimed by a school district only  
28 if:

29 (A)(i) *The ~~school district~~ nonresident school has reached*  
30 *the maximum student-to-teacher ratio allowed under federal law, state law,*  
31 *the ~~rules for standards for accreditation~~ Rules Governing the Standards for*  
32 *Accreditation for Arkansas Public Schools and School Districts, state rules,*  
33 *or other applicable federal regulations.*

34 (ii) A school district may claim a lack of capacity  
35 if, on the date the application for public school choice is made under this  
36 subchapter, ninety-five percent (95%) or more of the seats at the grade level

1 in which the student would be assigned at the nonresident school are filled;  
2 and

3 (B) The claim is consistent with state and federal law.

4 (3) A school district receiving transfers under this section  
5 shall not discriminate on the basis of gender, national origin, race,  
6 ethnicity, religion, ~~or~~ disability, or residential address.

7 (d)(1) The board of directors of a public school district shall adopt  
8 by resolution specific standards for acceptance and rejection of applications  
9 under this subchapter.

10 (2) The standards:

11 (A) ~~May include without limitation the capacity of a~~  
12 ~~program, class, grade level, or school building;~~

13 ~~(B) May include a claim of a lack of capacity by a school~~  
14 ~~district only if the school district has reached at least ninety percent~~  
15 ~~(90%) of the maximum authorized student population in a program, class, grade~~  
16 ~~level, or school building;~~

17 ~~(C)~~ Shall include a statement that priority will be given  
18 to an applicant who has a sibling or stepsibling who:

19 (i) Resides in the same household; and

20 (ii) Is already enrolled in the nonresident district  
21 or other public school within the resident district by choice; and

22 ~~(D)~~(B) Shall not include an applicant's:

23 (i) Academic achievement;

24 (ii) Athletic or other extracurricular ability;

25 (iii) English proficiency level; or

26 (iv) Previous disciplinary proceedings, except that  
27 an expulsion from another district may be included under § 6-18-510.

28 (3) A school district or another public school within a school  
29 district receiving transfers under this subchapter shall not discriminate on  
30 the basis of gender, national origin, race, ethnicity, religion, or  
31 disability.

32 (e) A nonresident district or another public school within a resident  
33 district shall:

34 (1) Accept credits toward graduation that were awarded by  
35 another district or other public school within a resident district; and

36 (2) Award a diploma to a ~~nonresident~~ student who transfers under

1 this subchapter if the student meets the nonresident district's or public  
2 school's graduation requirements.

3 (f) The superintendent of a school district shall cause public  
4 announcements to be made over the broadcast media and either in the print  
5 media or on the internet to inform parents of students in adjoining districts  
6 and within the school district of the:

- 7 (1) Availability of the public school choice program;  
8 (2) Application deadline; and  
9 (3) Requirements and procedure for ~~nonresident~~ students to  
10 participate in the public school choice program.

11  
12 SECTION 8. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1904 is amended to read as follows:

13 6-18-1904. General provisions – Definitions.

14 (a) The transfer of a student under ~~the Arkansas Public School Choice~~  
15 ~~Act of 1989, § 6-18-206 [repealed], or the Public School Choice Act of 2015,~~  
16 § 6-18-1901 et seq., is not voided by this subchapter and shall be treated as  
17 a transfer under this subchapter.

18 (b)(1) A student may accept only one (1) school choice transfer per  
19 school year.

20 (2)(A) A student who accepts a public school choice transfer may  
21 return to his or her resident district or the public school within his or her  
22 resident district from which he or she transferred during the school year.

23 (B) If a transfer student returns to his or her resident  
24 district or the public school within his or her resident district from which  
25 he or she transferred or enrolls in a private or home school, the student's  
26 transfer is voided, and the student shall reapply if the student seeks a  
27 future school choice transfer.

28 (c)(1) A transfer student attending a nonresident school or another  
29 public school within the student's resident district under this subchapter  
30 may complete all remaining school years at the nonresident district.

31 (2) A present or future sibling of a student who continues  
32 enrollment in the nonresident district or another public school within his or  
33 her resident district under this subsection and applies for a school choice  
34 transfer under § 6-18-1905 may enroll in the nonresident district or the  
35 other public school within his or her resident district if the nonresident  
36 district or the public school has the capacity to accept the sibling without

1 adding teachers, staff, or classrooms or exceeding the regulations, rules, or  
2 standards established by law.

3 (3) A present or future sibling of a student who continues  
4 enrollment in the nonresident district or another public school within his or  
5 her resident district and who enrolls in the nonresident district or the  
6 other public school within his or her resident district under subdivision  
7 (c)(2) of this section may complete all remaining school years at the  
8 nonresident district or the other public school within his or her resident  
9 district.

10 (d)(1) The transfer student or the transfer student's parent is  
11 responsible for the transportation of the transfer student to and from the  
12 school in the nonresident district where the transfer student is enrolled.

13 (2) ~~The~~ If a student transfers to a nonresident district under  
14 this subchapter, the nonresident district may enter into a written agreement  
15 with the student, the student's parent, or the transfer student's resident  
16 district to provide the transportation.

17 (e) For purposes of determining a school district's state aid, a  
18 transfer student is counted as a part of the average daily membership of the  
19 nonresident district where the transfer student is enrolled if the student  
20 transfers to a nonresident district under this subchapter.

21 (f)(1) A student who transfers to another public school within his or  
22 her resident district or a nonresident district under this subchapter shall  
23 not be:

24 (A) Denied participation in an extracurricular activity at  
25 the public school within his or her resident district or nonresident district  
26 to which he or she transfers based exclusively on his or her decision to  
27 transfer to the public school or nonresident district; or

28 (B) Disciplined in any manner based exclusively on the  
29 exercise of his or her right to transfer to another public school within his  
30 or her resident district or a nonresident district under this subchapter.

31 (2)(A) However, a student who transfers to another public school  
32 or a nonresident school district under this subchapter shall complete a  
33 Changing Schools/Athletic Participation form as defined by the Arkansas  
34 Activities Association.

35 (B) A Changing Schools/Athletic Participation form shall  
36 be completed and filed with the:



1 (i) Public school within his or her resident  
2 district or nonresident ~~school~~ district to which the student transfers under  
3 this section; and

4 (ii) Arkansas Activities Association.

5 (C)(i) Before a student is eligible to participate in an  
6 extracurricular activity at the public school within his or her resident  
7 district or nonresident ~~school~~ district to which he or she transfers, the  
8 Changing Schools/Athletic Participation form submitted by the student as  
9 required under subdivision (f)(2)(B) of this section shall be signed by the:

10 (a) Superintendent of the student's resident  
11 school district;

12 (b) Superintendent of the nonresident ~~school~~  
13 district to which the student transfers if the student transfers to a  
14 nonresident district under this subchapter; and

15 (c) Parent, legal guardian, or person standing  
16 in loco parentis to the student.

17 (ii) The superintendent of a student's resident  
18 ~~school~~ district and the superintendent of the nonresident ~~school~~ district to  
19 which a student transfers, or the superintendent of the student's resident  
20 district if the student is transferring to another public school within his  
21 or her resident district, shall sign the Changing Schools/Athletic  
22 Participation form unless there is demonstrable evidence:

23 (a) Of recruiting by the receiving school  
24 district or public school personnel; or

25 (b) The student is transferring to the public  
26 school within his or her resident district or the nonresident ~~school~~ district  
27 solely for athletic purposes.

28 (D) A Changing Schools/Athletic Participation form shall  
29 be used only for eligibility determination of a student who transfers to  
30 another public school within his or her resident district or nonresident  
31 ~~school~~ district under this subchapter and is enrolled in the receiving school  
32 district or by July 1 before the student enters grades seven through twelve  
33 (7-12).

34 (E)(i) Public school district personnel and registered  
35 volunteers, as defined by the Arkansas Registered Volunteers Program Act, §  
36 6-22-101 et seq., shall not recruit students to the public school at which

1 they are employed or volunteer for athletic purposes.

2 (ii) As used in this section, "recruiting" means the  
3 use of undue influence or special inducement by an individual who is  
4 connected directly or indirectly with a school that is a member of the  
5 Arkansas Activities Association in an attempt to encourage, induce, pressure,  
6 urge, or entice a prospective student of any age to transfer to the school or  
7 retain a student at the school for the purpose of participating in  
8 extracurricular activities.

9 (3) As used in subdivision (f)(1) of this section,  
10 "extracurricular activity" means an interschool activity not included in a  
11 regular curriculum, including without limitation sports and special interest  
12 clubs or groups.

13  
14 SECTION 9. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1905 is amended to read as follows:

15 6-18-1905. Application for transfer.

16 (a)(1) An application under this section shall be accepted no earlier  
17 than January 1 and no later than May 1 each year.

18 (2)(A) Each school district shall have a policy stating the  
19 method by which a parent or guardian of a student, or a student who is  
20 eighteen (18) years of age or older, may submit a school choice application,  
21 including without limitation:

22 (i) Regular mail;

23 (ii) Email; and

24 (iii) Hand delivery.

25 (B) A public school district shall not require in-person  
26 filing of an application.

27 (C) Each school district shall determine for each school  
28 within the school district the capacity of each school and each grade level.

29 (3) If a student seeks to attend a school in a nonresident  
30 district or another school within his or her resident district, the student's  
31 parent or guardian, or a student who is eighteen (18) years of age or older,  
32 shall submit an application:

33 (A) To the nonresident district and to the student's  
34 resident district, or only to the resident district if the student is  
35 applying to transfer to another public school within his or her resident  
36 district;

1 (B) On a form approved by the Division of Elementary and  
2 Secondary Education; and

3 (C) Postmarked or delivered no later than May 1 of the  
4 year in which the student seeks to begin the fall semester at the nonresident  
5 district or other public school within the student's resident district,  
6 except as otherwise provided for dependents of uniformed service members and  
7 uniformed service veterans under this subchapter.

8 (b) Both the nonresident district and the resident district, or only  
9 the resident district if a student applies to transfer to another public  
10 school within his or her resident district, shall, upon receipt of the  
11 application submitted under subsection (a) of this section, place a date and  
12 time stamp on the application that reflects the date and time ~~each~~ the  
13 nonresident district or resident district if a student applies to transfer to  
14 another public school within his or her resident district received the  
15 application.

16 (c) A nonresident district or a resident district if a student applies  
17 to transfer to another public school within his or her resident district  
18 shall review and make a determination on each application in the order in  
19 which the application was received by the nonresident district or resident  
20 district.

21 (d) Before accepting or rejecting an application, a nonresident  
22 district or a resident district if a student applies to transfer to another  
23 public school within his or her resident district shall determine whether the  
24 limitation under § 6-18-1906 applies to the application.

25 (e)(1) By July 1 of the school year in which a student seeks to enroll  
26 in a nonresident district or a resident district if a student seeks to enroll  
27 in another public school within his or her resident district under this  
28 subchapter, the superintendent of the nonresident district or the  
29 superintendent of the resident district if the student applies to transfer to  
30 another public school within his or her resident district shall notify the  
31 student's parent or guardian and the resident district, if applicable, in  
32 writing as to whether the student's application has been accepted or  
33 rejected.

34 (2) If an application is rejected, the superintendent of the  
35 nonresident district or the superintendent of the resident district if the  
36 student applies to transfer to another public school within his or her

1 resident district shall state in the notification letter the reason for  
2 rejection.

3 (3) If an application is accepted, the superintendent of the  
4 nonresident district or the superintendent of the resident district if the  
5 student applies to transfer to another public school within his or her  
6 resident district shall state in the notification letter a reasonable  
7 deadline by which the student shall enroll in the nonresident district or the  
8 resident district if the student applies to transfer to another public school  
9 within his or her resident district and after which the acceptance  
10 notification is null.

11 (f)(1) For each application received under this section, ~~the~~ a  
12 nonresident district or a resident district if a student applies to transfer  
13 to another public school within his or her resident district shall notify the  
14 applicant in writing as to whether the student's application has been  
15 accepted or rejected within fifteen (15) calendar days of the nonresident  
16 district's or resident district's receipt of the application.

17 (2) A transfer of the student is effective immediately upon the  
18 nonresident district's or resident district's written notification of an  
19 acceptance.

20 (g)(1) Each school district shall report annually to the Secretary of  
21 the Department of Education the number of transfer applications, acceptances,  
22 denials, and reasons for each denial under this subchapter.

23 (2) The data received by the secretary under subdivision (g)(1)  
24 of this section shall be published annually on the Division of Elementary and  
25 Secondary Education website.

26  
27 SECTION 10. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1907(b), concerning rules promulgated  
28 under the Public School Choice Act of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

29 (b)(1) A student whose application for a transfer under § 6-18-1905 is  
30 rejected by ~~the~~ a nonresident district or a resident district if a student  
31 applies to transfer to another public school within his or her resident  
32 district may request a hearing before the state board to reconsider the  
33 transfer.

34 (2)(A) A request for a hearing before the state board under  
35 subdivision (b)(1) of this section shall be in writing and shall be  
36 postmarked no later than ten (10) days after the student or the student's

1 parent or legal guardian, as applicable, receives a notice of rejection of  
2 the application under § 6-18-1905.

3 (B) As part of the review process, ~~the~~ a student or a  
4 parent or legal guardian of the student may submit supporting documentation  
5 that the transfer would be in the best educational, social, or psychological  
6 interest of the student.

7 (3) If the state board overturns the determination of the  
8 nonresident district or resident district if the student applied to transfer  
9 to another public school within his or her resident district on appeal, the  
10 state board shall notify the parent, the nonresident district, if applicable,  
11 and the resident district of the basis for the state board's decision.

12 (4) A student is not permitted to request a hearing before the  
13 state board if his or her application for a transfer is rejected due to the  
14 application's not being timely received by both the resident district and  
15 nonresident district, if applicable.

16  
17 SECTION 11. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1909(b), concerning an application of  
18 a child who is a dependent of certain uniformed service members under the  
19 Public School Choice Act of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 (b) If a student eligible under subsection (a) of this section seeks  
21 to attend a school in a nonresident district or another public school within  
22 his or her resident district, the student's parent, legal guardian, or person  
23 standing in loco parentis to the student shall submit an application approved  
24 by the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education by regular mail,  
25 electronic mail, or in person to the student's nonresident district, if  
26 applicable, and resident district, which includes:

27 (1) A copy of the identification card of the student's parent,  
28 legal guardian, or person standing in loco parentis that qualifies the  
29 student under this section; and

30 (2) A copy of the official orders, assignment notification, or  
31 notice of mobilization of the student's parent, legal guardian, or person  
32 standing in loco parentis.

33  
34 SECTION 12. Arkansas Code § 6-18-1909(e), concerning the  
35 transportation of a child who is a dependent of certain uniformed service  
36 members and who transfers under the Public School Choice Act of 2015, is

amended to read as follows:

(e) The parent, legal guardian, or person standing in loco parentis to a student eligible for a school transfer under this section shall be responsible for the transportation of his or her child to and from a nonresident district if the student transfers to a nonresident district under this subchapter.

*/s/McCollum*

**APPROVED: 4/21/25**