## Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law. Act 662 of the Regular Session

| 1  | State of Arkansas  |   |
|----|--|---|
| 2  | 95th General Assembly A Bill   |   |
| 3  | Regular Session, 2025 SENATE BILL 37.  | 5 |
| 4  |  |   |
| 5  | By: Senators Stone, M. McKee, J. Bryant, Crowell, B. Davis, Dees, J. Dismang, J. English, Flippo,        |   |
| 6  | Gilmore, Hester, Irvin, B. Johnson, M. Johnson, J. Payton, J. Petty, Rice, G. Stubblefield, D. Wallace   |   |
| 7  | By: Representatives J. Moore, Duffield, Eaves, Painter, Hall, Eaton, Achor, Andrews, Beaty Jr., Bentley, |   |
| 8  | Breaux, K. Brown, M. Brown, Joey Carr, Childress, C. Cooper, Cozart, Furman, Gonzales, Hollowell,        |   |
| 9  | Jean, Lynch, Maddox, McGrew, Milligan, Nazarenko, Puryear, R. Scott Richardson, Rose, Rye, Torres,       |   |
| 10 | Tosh, Underwood, Unger, Vaught, Walker, Womack   |   |
| 11 |  |   |
| 12 | For An Act To Be Entitled  |   |
| 13 | AN ACT TO CREATE THE OFFENSE OF CAPITAL RAPE; TO   |   |
| 14 | AMEND A PORTION OF ARKANSAS CODE WHICH RESULTED FROM   |   |
| 15 | INITIATED ACT 3 OF 1936; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.   |   |
| 16 |  |   |
| 17 |  |   |
| 18 | Subtitle   |   |
| 19 | TO CREATE THE OFFENSE OF CAPITAL RAPE;   |   |
| 20 | AND TO AMEND A PORTION OF ARKANSAS CODE  |   |
| 21 | WHICH RESULTED FROM INITIATED ACT 3 OF   |   |
| 22 | 1936.  |   |
| 23 |  |   |
| 24 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:  |   |
| 25 |  |   |
| 26 | SECTION 1. DO NOT CODIFY. Legislative findings.  |   |
| 27 | The General Assembly finds that:   |   |
| 28 | (1) Adults who rape children "are the epitome of moral   |   |
| 29 | depravity." Kennedy v. Louisiana, 554 U.S. 407, 467 (2008) (Alito, J.,                                   |   |
| 30 | dissenting);   |   |
| 31 | (2) The United States Supreme Court gravely erred in Kennedy v.  |   |
| 32 | Louisiana when it held that the Eight Amendment prohibited imposition of the                             |   |
| 33 | death penalty for rape of a child when the crime did not result in death of                              |   |
| 34 | the victim;  |   |
| 35 | (3) The United States Supreme Court reached its conclusion by  |   |
| 36 | asking whether "standards of decency" had evolved to render a death sentence                             |   |

| 1  | for child rapists unconstitutional;   |
|----|---|
| 2  | (4) To determine prevailing standards of decency, the United                  |
| 3  | States Supreme Court canvassed the statutes of the fifty states and the       |
| 4  | United States Government and found that only six (6) states allowed the death |
| 5  | penalty for child rape;   |
| 6  | (5) The outcome in Kennedy v. Louisiana may have been different               |
| 7  | if more states had statutes providing that child rapists could receive the    |
| 8  | death penalty;  |
| 9  | (6)(A) In Furman v. Georgia, 408 U.S. 238 (1972), the litigants,              |
| 10 | and some Justices of the United States Supreme Court, presumed that the death |
| 11 | penalty itself was unconstitutional, but in the years following that          |
| 12 | decision, a majority of states enacted new capital punishment statutes.       |
| 13 | (B) The United State Supreme Court cited that wave of                         |
| 14 | enactments as important evidence supporting the constitutionality of the      |
| 15 | death penalty in Gregg v. Georgia, 428 U.S. 153, 179-81 (1976); and           |
| 16 | (7) The State of Arkansas believes that the harms caused by                   |
| 17 | child rapists can warrant capital punishment.                                 |
| 18 |   |
| 19 | SECTION 2. Arkansas Code Title 5, Chapter 14, Subchapter 1, is amended        |
| 20 | to add an additional section to read as follows:                              |
| 21 | <u>5-14-114. Capital rape.</u>  |
| 22 | (a) A person commits capital rape if:   |
| 23 | (1) He or she engages in sexual intercourse or deviate sexual                 |
| 24 | activity with another person who is thirteen (13) years of age or younger and |
| 25 | causes or threatens to cause serious physical injury to that person;          |
| 26 | (2) Acting alone or with one (1) or more other persons:                       |
| 27 | (A) The person commits or attempts to commit:                                 |
| 28 | (i) Terrorism, § 5-54-205;  |
| 29 | (ii) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;  |
| 30 | (iii) Vehicular piracy, § 5-11-105;   |
| 31 | (iv) Robbery, § 5-12-102;   |
| 32 | (v) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;   |
| 33 | (vi) Residential burglary, § 5-39-201(a);                                     |
| 34 | (vii) Commercial burglary, § 5-39-201(b);                                     |
| 35 | (viii) Aggravated residential burglary, § 5-39-204;                           |
| 36 | (ix) A felony violation of the Uniform Controlled                             |

| 1  | Substances Act, §§ $5-64-101 - 5-64-508$ , involving an actual delivery of a         |
|----|--|
| 2  | <pre>controlled substance;</pre>   |
| 3  | (x) First degree escape, § 5-54-110;   |
| 4  | <pre>(xi) Trafficking of persons, § 5-18-103;</pre>                                  |
| 5  | (xii) Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct                                 |
| 6  | for use in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303; or                                    |
| 7  | (xiii) Transportation of minors for prohibited                                       |
| 8  | sexual conduct, § 5-27-305; and  |
| 9  | (B) During the course of or in furtherance of the offense                            |
| 10 | under subdivision (a)(2)(A) of this section, the person engages in sexual            |
| 11 | intercourse or deviate sexual activity with another person who is thirteen           |
| 12 | (13) years of age or younger;  |
| 13 | (3) While using or threatening to use a deadly weapon, he or she                     |
| 14 | engages in sexual intercourse or deviate sexual activity with another person         |
| 15 | who is thirteen (13) years of age or younger; or                                     |
| 16 | (4) He or she engages in sexual intercourse or deviate sexual                        |
| 17 | activity with another person who is thirteen (13) years of age or younger            |
| 18 | after previously having been convicted of rape under § 5-14-103(a)(3) or             |
| 19 | capital rape under this section.   |
| 20 | (b)(l) Capital rape is punishable as follows:  |
| 21 | (A) If the defendant was eighteen (18) years of age or                               |
| 22 | older at the time he or she committed the offense:                                   |
| 23 | (i) Death; or  |
| 24 | (ii) Life imprisonment without parole.   |
| 25 | (B) If the defendant was younger than eighteen (18) years                            |
| 26 | of age at the time he or she committed the offense, life imprisonment with           |
| 27 | the possibility of parole after serving a minimum of twenty (20) years'              |
| 28 | <u>imprisonment under § 16-93-621(a)(1)(A).</u>                                      |
| 29 | (2) For any purpose other than disposition under §§ $5-4-101-5$                      |
| 30 | <u>4 104, §§ 5-4-201 - 5-4-204, §§ 5-4-301 - 5-4-307, §§ 5-4-401 - 5-4-404, §§</u>   |
| 31 | <u>5-4-501 — 5-4-504, §§ 5-4-601 — 5-4-605, § 5-4-607, § 5-4-608, § 16-93-307, §</u> |
| 32 | 16-93-313, and § 16-93-314, capital rape is a Class Y felony.                        |
| 33 | (3)(A) If the sentence prescribed in subdivision (b)(1)(A)(i) of                     |
| 34 | this section for capital rape is held unconstitutional, the sentence for             |
| 35 | capital rape shall be equal to the sentence prescribed in subdivision                |
| 36 | (b)(l)(A)(ii) of this section.   |

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1
                       (B) If subdivisions (b)(l)(A)(i) and (ii) of this section
 2
     are held to be unconstitutional, capital rape shall be a Class Y felony with
 3
     a minimum term of imprisonment of twenty-five (25) years.
 4
           (c) It is not a defense to a prosecution for capital rape that the
 5
     victim consented to the conduct.
 6
           (d) A court may issue a permanent no-contact order when a defendant
 7
     has been found guilty of capital rape.
8
           (e) A person convicted of capital rape is subject to § 9-10-121.
 9
10
           SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 5-1-109(a)(1), concerning offenses that may
     be commenced at any time, is amended to read as follows:
11
12
                 (1) A prosecution for the following offenses may be commenced at
13
     any time:
14
                           Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
                       (A)
15
                           Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
                       (B)
16
                           Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
17
                            Rape, § 5-14-103, if the victim was a minor at the
                       (D)
18
     time of the offense;
19
                       (E)
                            Sexual indecency with a child, § 5-14-110, if the
20
     offense is a felony;
21
                           Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
22
                       (G) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
23
                       (G)(H) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125, if
24
     the victim was a minor at the time of the offense;
25
                       (H)(I) Incest, § 5-26-202, if the victim was a minor at
26
     the time of the offense;
27
                       (1)(J) Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct for
28
     use in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;
                       (J)(K) Transportation of minors for prohibited sexual
29
30
     conduct, § 5-27-305;
31
                       (K)(L) Employing or consenting to the use of a child in a
32
     sexual performance, § 5-27-402;
33
                       (L)(M) Producing, directing, or promoting a sexual
     performance by a child, § 5-27-403;
34
35
                       (M)(N) Computer exploitation of a child in the first
36
     degree, § 5-27-605; and
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| 1  | $\frac{\text{(N)}}{\text{(0)}}$ Fertility treatment fraud, § 5-37-220.               |
|----|--|
| 2  | , , <u></u>  |
| 3  | SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 5-1-110(d)(1), concerning prosecution of                  |
| 4  | conduct constituting more than one offense, is amended to read as follows:           |
| 5  | (1) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a                          |
| 6  | separate conviction and sentence are authorized for:                                 |
| 7  | (A) Capital murder, § 5-10-101, and any felony utilized as                           |
| 8  | an underlying felony for the capital murder;   |
| 9  | (B) Criminal attempt to commit capital murder, §§ 5-3-201                            |
| 10 | and 5-10-101, and any felony utilized as an underlying felony for the                |
| 11 | attempted capital murder;  |
| 12 | (C) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, and any felony                           |
| 13 | utilized as an underlying felony for the murder in the first degree;                 |
| 14 | (D) Criminal attempt to commit murder in the first degree,                           |
| 15 | $\S\S$ 5-3-201 and 5-10-102, and any felony utilized as an underlying felony for     |
| 16 | the attempted murder in the first degree; and  |
| 17 | (E) Continuing criminal enterprise, § 5-64-405, and any                              |
| 18 | predicate felony utilized to prove the continuing criminal enterprise; and           |
| 19 | (F) Capital rape, § 5-14-114, and any felony utilized as                             |
| 20 | an underlying felony for the capital rape.   |
| 21 |  |
| 22 | SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 5-3-203(1) and (2), concerning the                        |
| 23 | classification of attempt offenses, are amended to read as follows:                  |
| 24 | (1) Class Y felony if the offense attempted is capital murder $\underline{	ext{or}}$ |
| 25 | <pre>capital rape;</pre>   |
| 26 | (2) Class A felony if the offense attempted is treason or a                          |
| 27 | Class Y felony other than capital murder or capital rape;                            |
| 28 |  |
| 29 | SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 5-3-301(b), concerning the classification                 |
| 30 | of solicitation offenses, is amended to read as follows:                             |
| 31 | (b) Criminal solicitation is a:  |
| 32 | (1) Class Y felony if the offense solicited is capital murder or                     |
| 33 | <pre>capital rape;</pre>   |
| 34 | (2) Class A felony if the offense solicited is capital murder,                       |
| 35 | treason, or a Class Y felony other than capital murder or capital rape;              |
| 36 | $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$ Class B felony if the offense solicited is a Class A               |

1 felony; 2 (3)(4) Class C felony if the offense solicited is a Class B 3 felony; 4 (4)(5) Class D felony if the offense solicited is a Class C 5 felony; 6 (5)(6) Class A misdemeanor if the offense solicited is a Class D 7 felony or an unclassified felony; 8  $\frac{(6)}{(7)}$  Class B misdemeanor if the offense solicited is a Class A 9 misdemeanor; 10 (7)(8) Class C misdemeanor if the offense solicited is a Class B 11 misdemeanor; or 12 (8)(9) Violation if the offense solicited is a Class C 13 misdemeanor or an unclassified misdemeanor. 14 15 SECTION 7. Arkansas Code § 5-3-404 is amended to read as follows: 16 5-3-404. Classification. 17 Criminal conspiracy is a: 18 (1) Class Y felony if an object of the conspiracy is commission 19 of capital murder or capital rape; 20 (2) Class A felony if an object of the conspiracy is commission 21 of capital murder, treason, or a Class Y felony other than capital murder or 22 capital rape; 23 (2)(3) Class B felony if an object of the conspiracy is 24 commission of a Class A felony; 25 (3) (4) Class C felony if an object of the conspiracy is 26 commission of a Class B felony; 27 (4)(5) Class D felony if an object of the conspiracy is 28 commission of a Class C felony; 29 (5) (6) Class A misdemeanor if an object of the conspiracy is 30 commission of a Class D felony or an unclassified felony; 31 (6)(7) Class B misdemeanor if an object of the conspiracy is 32 commission of a Class A misdemeanor; or 33 (7) (8) Class C misdemeanor if an object of the conspiracy is commission of a Class B misdemeanor. 34 35

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1
     sentences, is amended to read as follows:
 2
           (b) A defendant convicted of capital murder, § 5-10-101, capital rape,
 3
     § 5-14-114, or treason, § 5-51-201, shall be sentenced to death or life
 4
     imprisonment without parole in accordance with §§ 5-4-601 - 5-4-605, 5-4-607,
 5
     and 5-4-608, except if the defendant was younger than eighteen (18) years of
 6
     age at the time he or she committed the capital murder or treason offense, in
 7
     which case, he or she shall be sentenced to life imprisonment with the
8
     possibility of parole after serving a minimum of thirty (30) years'
 9
     imprisonment if the offense is capital murder, § 5-10-101, or to life
     imprisonment with the possibility of parole after serving a minimum of twenty
10
11
     (20) years' imprisonment, if the offense is capital rape, § 5-14-114, or
12
     treason, § 5-51-201.
13
14
           SECTION 9. Arkansas Code § 5-4-104(d) and (e), concerning authorized
15
     sentences, are amended to read as follows:
16
           (d) A defendant convicted of an offense other than a Class Y felony,
17
     capital murder, § 5-10-101, capital rape, § 5-14-114, treason, § 5-51-201,
18
     murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103, or a felony ineligible to receive
19
     earned release credits as defined in § 16-93-1802, may be sentenced to any
20
     one (1) or more of the following, except as precluded by subsection (e) of
21
     this section:
22
                 (1)
                      Imprisonment as authorized by §§ 5-4-401 - 5-4-404;
23
                     Probation as authorized by \S\S 5-4-301 - 5-4-307 and 16-93-
                 (2)
     306 - 16 - 93 - 314;
24
25
                 (3) Payment of a fine as authorized by §§ 5-4-201 and 5-4-202;
26
                 (4) Restitution as authorized by a provision of § 5-4-205; or
27
                 (5) Imprisonment and payment of a fine.
28
           (e)(l)(A)
                      The court shall not suspend imposition of sentence as to a
29
     term of imprisonment nor place the defendant on probation for the following
30
     offenses:
31
                             (i) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
32
                             (ii) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
33
                             (iii) Treason, § 5-51-201;
34
                             (iii)(iv) A Class Y felony, except to the extent
35
     suspension of an additional term of imprisonment is permitted in subsection
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(c) of this section;

1 (iv)(v) Driving or boating while intoxicated, § 5-2 65-103: 3 (vi) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103, 4 except to the extent suspension of an additional term of imprisonment is 5 permitted in subsection (c) of this section; 6 (vi)(vii) Engaging in a continuing criminal 7 enterprise, § 5-64-405; 8 (viii) Furnishing a prohibited article, 9 possessing a prohibited article, using a prohibited article, or delivering a 10 prohibited article, § 5-54-119; or 11 (viii) (ix) A felony ineligible to receive earned 12 release credits as defined in § 16-93-1802. 13 (B)(i) In any other case, the court may suspend imposition 14 of sentence or place the defendant on probation, in accordance with §§ 5-4-301 - 5 - 4 - 307 and 16 - 93 - 306 - 16 - 93 - 314, except as otherwise specifically 15 16 prohibited by statute. 17 (ii) The court may not suspend execution of 18 sentence. 19 (2) If the offense is punishable by fine and imprisonment, the 20 court may sentence the defendant to pay a fine and suspend imposition of the 21 sentence as to imprisonment or place the defendant on probation. 22 (3)(A) The court may sentence the defendant to a term of 23 imprisonment and suspend imposition of sentence as to an additional term of 24 imprisonment. 25 However, the court shall not sentence a defendant to (B) 26 imprisonment and place him or her on probation, except as authorized by § 5-27 4-304. 28 This subdivision (e)(3) does not prohibit a period of 29 post-release supervision as authorized in § 16-93-1801 et seq. and § 16-93-30 1901 et seq. 31 32 SECTION 10. Arkansas Code § 5-4-106(b), concerning an extended no 33 contact order, is amended to read as follows: 34 (b) At the request of the prosecuting attorney, a court shall 35 determine whether to issue an extended post-conviction no contact order to a

person convicted of one (1) or more of the following offenses:

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1
                 (1) Capital murder, § 5-10-101, or attempted capital murder;
 2
                 (2) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or attempted murder
 3
     in the first degree;
 4
                 (3) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103, or attempted murder
 5
     in the second degree;
 6
                 (4) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
 7
                 (5) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
8
                 (6) Battery in the second degree, § 5-13-202;
 9
                 (7) Rape, § 5-14-103;
10
                     Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
                 (8)
                 (9) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
11
12
                 (9)(10) Domestic battering in the first degree, § 5-26-303;
13
                 (10)(11) Domestic battering in the second degree, § 5-26-304; or
14
                 (11)(12) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement officer or an
15
     employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y felony.
16
17
           SECTION 11. Arkansas Code § 5-4-301(a)(1), concerning offenses for
     which suspension or probation is prohibited, is amended to read as follows:
18
19
                 (1) A court shall not suspend imposition of sentence as to a
20
     term of imprisonment or place a defendant on probation for the following
21
     offenses:
22
                       (A) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
23
                           Treason, § 5-51-201;
                       (B)
24
                           Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
                       (C)
25
                       (D) A Class Y felony, except to the extent suspension of
     an additional term of imprisonment is permitted in § 5-4-104(c);
26
27
                       (D)(E) Driving or boating while intoxicated, § 5-65-103;
28
                       (E)(F) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103, except to
29
     the extent suspension of an additional term of imprisonment is permitted in §
30
     5-4-104(c);
31
                       (F)(G) Engaging in a continuing criminal enterprise, § 5-
32
     64-405;
33
                       (G)(H) Furnishing a prohibited article, possessing a
34
     prohibited article, using a prohibited article, or delivering a prohibited
35
     article, § 5-54-119; or
36
                       (H)(I) A felony ineligible to receive earned release
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1
     credits as defined in § 16-93-1802.
 2
 3
           SECTION 12. Arkansas Code § 5-4-501(c)(2)(A), concerning habitual
 4
     offenders and the offenses considered a serious felony involving violence, is
 5
     amended to read as follows:
 6
                       (A) Any of the following felonies:
 7
                             (i) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
8
                             (ii) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
 9
                             (iii) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102, involving an activity
10
    making it a Class Y felony;
11
                             (iv) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
12
                             (v) Terroristic act, § 5-13-310, involving an
13
     activity making it a Class Y felony;
14
                             (vi) Rape, § 5-14-103;
15
                             (vii) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114;
16
                             (viii) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-
17
     124;
18
                             (viii)(ix) Causing a catastrophe, § 5-38-202(a);
19
                             (ix) (x) Aggravated residential burglary, § 5-39-204;
20
                             (xi) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement
     officer or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y
21
22
     felony;
23
                             (xi) (xii) Capital murder, § 5-10-101; or
24
                             (xii) (xiii) Unlawful discharge of a firearm from a
25
    vehicle, § 5-74-107; or
26
27
           SECTION 13. Arkansas Code § 5-4-501(d)(2)(A), concerning habitual
28
     offenders and the rape offenses that are considered a felony involving
29
     violence, is amended to read as follows:
                       (A) Any of the following felonies:
30
31
                             (i) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
32
                             (ii) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
                             (iii) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
33
34
                             (iv) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
35
                             (v) Rape, § 5-14-103;
                             (vi) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114;
36
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1
                             (vii) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
                             (vii)(viii) Terroristic act, § 5-13-310;
 2
 3
                             (viii) (ix) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-
 4
     14-124;
 5
                             (ix)(x) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-
 6
     125;
 7
                             (xi) Domestic battering in the first degree, § 5-
8
     26-303;
9
                             (xii) (xii) Aggravated residential burglary, § 5-39-
10
     204;
11
                             (xii) (xiii) Unlawful discharge of a firearm from a
12
    vehicle, § 5-74-107;
13
                             (xiii) (xiv) Criminal use of prohibited weapons, §
14
     5-73-104, involving an activity making it a Class B felony;
15
                             (xiv)(xv) A felony attempt, solicitation, or
16
     conspiracy to commit:
17
                                       Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
                                   (a)
18
                                   (b) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
19
                                       Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
                                   (c)
20
                                   (d) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
21
                                   (e) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
22
                                   (f)
                                        Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement
23
     officer or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y
24
     felony;
25
                                   (g) Rape, § 5-14-103;
26
                                   (h) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114;
27
                                   (i) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
28
                                   (i)(j) Domestic battering in the first degree,
29
     § 5-26-303; or
30
                                   (j)(k) Aggravated residential burglary, § 5-
31
     39-204;
32
                             (xv) (xvi) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement
     officer or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y
33
34
     felony; or
35
                             (xvi) (xvii) Capital murder, § 5-10-101; or
36
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- SECTION 14. Arkansas Code § 5-4-601 is amended to read as follows: 5-4-601. Legislative intent — Definition.
  - (a) In enacting this subchapter, it is the intent of the General Assembly to specify the procedures and standards pursuant to which a sentencing body shall conform in making a determination as to whether a sentence of death is to be imposed upon a conviction of capital murder for capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114.
  - (b) If the provisions of this subchapter respecting sentencing procedures are held invalid with regard to the imposition of a sentence of death or a sentence of death is declared to be invalid per se, it is the intent of the General Assembly that:
- 12 (1) Capital murder is capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-13 51-201, and capital rape, § 5-14-114, are punishable by life imprisonment without parole; and
  - (2) The procedures and findings required by §§ 5-4-602 5-4-605, 5-4-607, and 5-4-608 are deemed repealed and of no effect.
- 17 (c) As used in this subchapter, "capital offense" means capital
  18 murder, §5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, and capital rape, § 5-14-114.

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- SECTION 15. Arkansas Code § 5-4-604 is amended to read as follows: 5-4-604. Aggravating circumstances.
- 22 An aggravating circumstance is limited to the following:
- 23 (1) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed by a person 24 imprisoned as a result of a felony conviction;
  - (2) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed by a person unlawfully at liberty after being sentenced to imprisonment as a result of a felony conviction;
  - (3) The person previously committed another felony, an element of which was the use or threat of violence to another person or the creation of a substantial risk of death or serious physical injury to another person;
  - (4) The person in the commission of the capital <u>murder offense</u> knowingly created a great risk of death to a person other than the victim or caused the death of more than one (1) person in the same criminal episode;
- 34 (5) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed for the purpose of avoiding or preventing an arrest or effecting an escape from custody;
- 36 (6) The capital murder offense was committed for pecuniary gain;

- 1 (7) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed for the purpose of disrupting or hindering the lawful exercise of any government or political function:
- 4 (8)(A) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed in an especially 5 cruel or deprayed manner.
- 6 (B)(i) For purposes of subdivision (8)(A) of this section,
  7 a capital murder offense is committed in an especially cruel manner when, as
  8 part of a course of conduct intended to inflict mental anguish, serious
  9 physical abuse, or torture upon the victim prior to the victim's death,
  10 mental anguish, serious physical abuse, or torture is inflicted.
- 11 (ii)(a) "Mental anguish" means the victim's
  12 uncertainty as to his or her ultimate fate.
- 13 (b) "Serious physical abuse" means physical
  14 abuse that creates a substantial risk of death or that causes protracted
  15 impairment of health, or loss or protracted impairment of the function of any
  16 bodily member or organ.
- 17 (c) "Torture" means the infliction of extreme 18 physical pain for a prolonged period of time prior to the victim's death.

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- (C) For purposes of subdivision (8)(A) of this section, a capital <u>murder offense</u> is committed in an especially depraved manner when the person relishes the <u>murder offense</u>, evidencing debasement or perversion, or shows an indifference to the suffering of the victim and evidences a sense of pleasure in committing the <u>murder</u> offense;
- (9) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed by means of a destructive device, bomb, explosive, or similar device that the person planted, hid, or concealed in any place, area, dwelling, building, or structure, or mailed or delivered, or caused to be planted, hidden, concealed, mailed, or delivered, and the person knew that his or her act would create a great risk of death to human life; or
- 30 (10) The capital <u>murder offense</u> was committed against a person 31 whom the defendant knew or reasonably should have known was especially 32 vulnerable to the attack because:
- 33 (A) Of either a temporary or permanent severe physical or 34 mental disability which would interfere with the victim's ability to flee or 35 to defend himself or herself; or
- 36 (B) The person was twelve (12) years of age or younger.

| 1  |   |
|----|---|
| 2  | SECTION 16. Arkansas Code § 5-4-605 is amended to read as follows:            |
| 3  | 5-4-605. Mitigating circumstances.  |
| 4  | A mitigating circumstance includes, but is not limited to, the                |
| 5  | following:  |
| 6  | (1) The capital murder offense was committed while the defendant              |
| 7  | was under extreme mental or emotional disturbance;                            |
| 8  | (2) The capital murder offense was committed while the defendant              |
| 9  | was acting under an unusual pressure or influence or under the domination of  |
| 10 | another person;   |
| 11 | (3) The capital murder offense was committed while the capacity               |
| 12 | of the defendant to appreciate the wrongfulness of his or her conduct or to   |
| 13 | conform his or her conduct to the requirements of law was impaired as a       |
| 14 | result of mental disease or defect, intoxication, or drug abuse;              |
| 15 | (4) The youth of the defendant at the time of the commission of               |
| 16 | the capital murder offense;   |
| 17 | (5) The capital murder offense was committed by another person                |
| 18 | and the defendant was an accomplice and his or her participation was          |
| 19 | relatively minor; or  |
| 20 | (6) The defendant has no significant history of prior criminal                |
| 21 | activity.   |
| 22 |   |
| 23 | SECTION 17. Arkansas Code § 5-4-607(a) and (b), concerning application        |
| 24 | for executive clemency, are amended to read as follows:                       |
| 25 | 5-4-607. Application for executive clemency - Regulations.                    |
| 26 | (a) The pardon of a person convicted of capital murder, § 5-10-101,           |
| 27 | capital rape, § 5-14-114, or of a Class Y felony, Class A felony, or Class B  |
| 28 | felony, or the commutation of a sentence of a person convicted of capital     |
| 29 | murder, § 5-10-101, capital rape, § 5-14-114, or of a Class Y felony, Class A |
| 30 | felony, or Class B felony, may be granted only in the manner provided in this |
| 31 | section.  |
| 32 | (b)(l) A copy of the application for pardon or commutation shall be           |
| 33 | filed with:   |
| 34 | (A) The Secretary of State;   |
| 35 | (B) The Attorney General;   |
| 36 | (C) The sheriff of the county where the offense was                           |

- 1 committed;
- 2 (D) The prosecuting attorney of the judicial district
- 3 where the applicant was found guilty and sentenced, if still in office, and,
- 4 if not, the successor of that prosecuting attorney;
- 5 (E) The circuit judge presiding over the proceedings at
- 6 which the applicant was found guilty and sentenced, if still in office, and,
- 7 if not, the successor of that circuit judge; and
- 8 (F) The victim of the crime or the victim's next of kin,
- 9 if he or she files a request for notice with the prosecuting attorney.
- 10 (2)(A) The application shall set forth a ground upon which the
- 11 pardon or commutation is sought.
- 12 (B) If the application involves a conviction for capital
- murder, § 5-10-101, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, a notice of the application
- shall be published by two (2) insertions, separated by a minimum of seven (7)
- days, in a newspaper of general circulation in the county or counties where
- 16 the offense or offenses of the applicant were committed.

- 18 SECTION 18. Arkansas Code § 5-4-608 is amended to read as follows:
- 19 5-4-608. Waiver of death penalty.
- 20 (a) If a defendant is charged with  $\underline{a}$  capital  $\underline{\text{murder}}$  offense, with the
- 21 permission of the court the prosecuting attorney may waive the death penalty.
- 22 (b) In a case described in subsection (a) of this section, if the
- 23 defendant pleads guilty to a capital murder offense or is found guilty of a
- 24 capital murder offense after trial to the court or to a jury, the trial court
- 25 shall sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole.

- SECTION 19. Arkansas Code § 5-4-618(b)-(d), concerning defendants with
- 28 intellectual disabilities, are amended to read as follows:
- 29 (b) No defendant with intellectual disabilities at the time of
- 30 committing capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape,
- 31 § 5-14-114 shall be sentenced to death.
- 32 (c) The defendant has the burden of proving intellectual disabilities
- 33 at the time of committing the offense by a preponderance of the evidence.
- (d)(1) A defendant on trial for capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, §
- 35 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114 shall raise the special sentencing
- 36 provision of intellectual disabilities by motion prior to trial.

```
1
                 (2)(A) Prior to trial, the court shall determine if the
 2
     defendant has an intellectual disability.
 3
                       (B)(i) If the court determines that the defendant does not
 4
     have an intellectual disability, the defendant may raise the question of an
 5
     intellectual disability to the jury for determination de novo during the
 6
     sentencing phase of the trial.
 7
                             (ii) At the time the jury retires to decide
8
     mitigating and aggravating circumstances, the jury shall be given a special
9
     verdict form on an intellectual disability.
10
                             (iii) If the jury unanimously determines that the
11
     defendant had an intellectual disability at the time of the commission of
12
     capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114,
13
     then the defendant will automatically be sentenced to life imprisonment
14
     without possibility of parole.
15
                       (C) If the court determines that the defendant has an
16
     intellectual disability, then:
17
                                 The jury is not "death qualified"; and
18
                             (ii) The jury shall sentence the defendant to life
19
     imprisonment without possibility of parole upon conviction.
20
21
           SECTION 20. Arkansas Code § 5-4-702(a), concerning a sentence
22
     enhancement for offenses committed in the presence of a child, is amended to
23
     read as follows:
24
           (a) A person who commits any of the following offenses may be subject
25
     to an enhanced sentence of an additional term of imprisonment of not less
26
     than one (1) year and not greater than ten (10) years if the offense is
27
     committed in the presence of a child:
28
                 (1) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
29
                 (2) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
                 (3) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
30
31
                 (4) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
32
                 (5) A felony offense of assault or battery under § 5-13-201 et
33
     seq.;
34
                 (6) Rape, § 5-14-103;
35
                 (7) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
                 (8) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
36
```

```
1
                 (8)(9) A felony offense of domestic battering or assault on a
 2
     family or household member under \S\S 5-26-303 - 5-26-309;
 3
                 (9)(10) Unlawful discharge of a firearm from a vehicle, § 5-74-
 4
     107; or
 5
                 \frac{(10)}{(11)} Terroristic act, § 5-13-310.
 6
 7
           SECTION 21. Arkansas Code § 5-4-801(2), concerning the definition
8
     "eligible offender "relating to an offender who is eligible for community
9
     service work, is amended to read as follows:
10
                 (2) "Eligible offender" means any person convicted of a
     misdemeanor offense or felony offense other than:
11
12
                       (A) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
13
                       (B) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
14
                       (C) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
15
                       (D) Manslaughter, § 5-10-104;
16
                       (E) Rape, \S 5-14-103;
17
                       (F) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
18
                       (G) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
19
                       (G)(H) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
20
                       (H)(I) Driving or boating while intoxicated, second or
     subsequent offense, § 5-65-103;
21
22
                       (I)(J) Negligent homicide, § 5-10-105;
23
                       (J)(K) Trafficking a controlled substance, § 5-64-440;
24
                       (K)(L) Any felony involving violence as listed under § 5-
25
     4-501(d)(2); or
26
                       (L)(M) Any offense requiring registration under the Sex
27
     Offender Registration Act of 1997, § 12-12-901 et seq.; and
28
29
           SECTION 22. Arkansas Code § 5-10-101(a)(1)(A), concerning the offense
     of capital murder while committing certain felony offenses, is amended to
30
31
     read as follows:
32
                            The person commits or attempts to commit:
                       (A)
33
                             (i) Terrorism, as defined in § 5-54-205;
34
                             (ii) Rape, § 5-14-103;
35
                             (iii) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
36
                             (iv) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
```

```
1
                             (iv)(v) Vehicular piracy, § 5-11-105;
 2
                             (v)(vi) Robbery, § 5-12-102;
 3
                             (vii) (vii) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
 4
                             (vii) (viii) Residential burglary, § 5-39-201(a);
 5
                             (viii) (ix) Commercial burglary, § 5-39-201(b);
 6
                             \frac{(ix)(x)}{(x)} Aggravated residential burglary, § 5-39-204;
 7
                             (x)(xi) A felony violation of the Uniform Controlled
8
     Substances Act, \S 5-64-101 - 5-64-508, involving an actual delivery of a
9
     controlled substance; or
10
                             (xi)(xii) First degree escape, § 5-54-110; and
11
12
           SECTION 23. Arkansas Code § 5-14-103(c)(2), concerning the offense of
13
     rape, is amended to read as follows:
14
                 (2) Except as provided under \S 5-4-104(c)(2), a person who
15
     pleads guilty or nolo contendere to or is found guilty of rape involving a
16
     victim who is less than fourteen (14) years of age under this section shall
17
     be sentenced to a minimum term of imprisonment of twenty-five (25) years.
18
19
           SECTION 24. Arkansas Code § 5-14-103, concerning the offense of rape,
20
     is amended to add an additional subsection to read as follows:
21
           (f) The offense of rape under subdivision (a)(3) of this section is a
22
     lesser-included offense of capital rape, § 5-14-114.
23
24
           SECTION 25. Arkansas Code § 5-42-203(4), concerning the definition of
25
     "crime of violence" within the Arkansas Criminal Use of Property or
     Laundering Criminal Proceeds Act, is amended to read as follows:
26
27
                 (4) "Crime of violence" means any violation of Arkansas law in
28
     which a person purposely or knowingly causes, or threatens to cause, death or
29
     physical injury to another person, specifically including rape or capital
30
     rape;
31
32
           SECTION 26. Arkansas Code § 5-54-105(b)(2), concerning the offense of
     hindering apprehension or prosecution, is amended to read as follows:
33
34
                 (2) Subdivision (b)(1)(B) of this section does not apply if the
35
     offense of the person assisted is:
36
                       (A) Capital murder, as prohibited in § 5-10-101;
```

| 1  | (B) Murder in the first degree, as prohibited in § 5-10-                     |
|----|--|
| 2  | 102;   |
| 3  | (C) Kidnapping, as prohibited in § 5-11-102; <del>or</del>                   |
| 4  | (D) Rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-103; or                                    |
| 5  | (E) Capital rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-114.                               |
| 6  |  |
| 7  | SECTION 27. Arkansas Code § 5-73-202(1), concerning the definition of        |
| 8  | "crime of violence" under the Uniform Machine Gun Act, is amended to read as |
| 9  | follows:   |
| 10 | (1) "Crime of violence" means any of the following crimes or an              |
| 11 | attempt to commit any of them:   |
| 12 | (A) Murder;  |
| 13 | (B) Manslaughter;  |
| 14 | (C) Kidnapping;  |
| 15 | (D) Rape;  |
| 16 | (E) Mayhem;  |
| 17 | (F) Assault to do great bodily harm;   |
| 18 | (G) Robbery;   |
| 19 | (H) Burglary;  |
| 20 | (I) Housebreaking;   |
| 21 | (J) Breaking and entering; and   |
| 22 | (K) Larceny; <u>and</u>  |
| 23 | (L) Capital rape;  |
| 24 |  |
| 25 | SECTION 28. Arkansas Code § 5-74-103(2), concerning the definition of        |
| 26 | "crime of violence" in the Arkansas Criminal Gang, Organization, or          |
| 27 | Enterprise Act, is amended to read as follows:                               |
| 28 | (2) "Crime of violence" means any violation of Arkansas law if a             |
| 29 | person purposely or knowingly causes, or threatens to cause, death or        |
| 30 | physical injury to another person, specifically including rape or capital    |
| 31 | rape;  |
| 32 |  |
| 33 | SECTION 29. Arkansas Code § 5-74-202(2), concerning the definition of        |
| 34 | "crime of violence" relating to recruiting gang members, is amended to read  |
| 35 | as follows:  |
| 36 | (2) "Crime of violence" means any violation of Arkansas law if a             |

```
1
    person purposely or knowingly causes, or threatens to cause, death or
2
    physical injury to another person, specifically including rape, § 5-14-103,
    or capital rape, § 5-14-114;
3
4
           SECTION 30. Arkansas Code § 5-79-101(a)(1), concerning the offense of
5
6
    criminal possession of body armor, is amended to read as follows:
7
                 (1) Has been found guilty of or has pleaded guilty or nolo
8
    contendere to any of the following offenses:
9
                       (A) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
10
                       (B) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
                           Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
11
                       (C)
12
                       (D) Manslaughter, § 5-10-104;
13
                       (E) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
14
                       (F) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
15
                       (G) Aggravated assault, § 5-13-204;
                       (H) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
16
17
                       (I) A felony violation of § 5-64-401 et seq.; or
18
                       (I)(J) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement officer
19
    or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y felony;
20
    or
21
22
           SECTION 31. Arkansas Code § 6-17-410(c)(8), concerning the
23
    disqualifying offenses for teacher licensure, is amended to read as follows:
24
                 (8) Rape as prohibited in § 5-14-103 or capital rape as
    prohibited in § 5-14-114;
25
26
27
           SECTION 32. Arkansas Code § 6-17-414(b)(8), concerning the
28
    disqualifying offenses for employment by an educational entity in a
    nonlicensed staff position or as a registered volunteer, is amended to read
29
30
    as follows:
31
                 (8) Rape as prohibited in § 5-14-103 or capital rape as
32
    prohibited in § 5-14-114;
33
34
           SECTION 33. Arkansas Code § 9-10-121(a), concerning termination of
35
    parental rights of putative fathers convicted of rape, is amended to read as
```

follows:

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1
           (a) All rights of a putative father to custody, visitation, or other
 2
     contact with a child conceived as a result of a rape shall be terminated
 3
     immediately upon conviction of the rape in which the child was conceived
 4
     under § 5-14-103 or § 5-14-114.
 5
 6
           SECTION 34. Arkansas Code § 9-27-303(15)(B), concerning the definition
 7
     of "delinquent juvenile" under the Arkansas Juvenile Code of 1989, is amended
8
     to read as follows:
 9
                       (B) Any juvenile charged with capital murder, § 5-10-101,
10
     or murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or capital rape, § 5-14-114,
     subject to extended juvenile jurisdiction;
11
12
13
           SECTION 35. Arkansas Code § 9-27-318(b)(1)(K), concerning the filing
14
     of felony offenses committed by a juvenile in circuit court, is amended to
15
     read as follows:
                            A felony attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to
16
                       (K)
17
     commit any of the following offenses:
18
                             (i) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
19
                             (ii) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
20
                             (iii) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
                             (iv) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
21
22
                             (v) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
23
                             (vi) Rape, § 5-14-103;
24
                             (vii) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
25
                             (viii) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
26
                             (viii)(ix) First degree escape, § 5-54-110; and
27
                             (ix)(x) Second degree escape, § 5-54-111;
28
29
           SECTION 36. Arkansas Code § 9-27-318(c), concerning the filing of
30
     felony offenses committed by a juvenile in circuit court, is amended to read
31
     as follows:
32
           (c) A prosecuting attorney may charge a juvenile in either the
33
     juvenile or criminal division of circuit court when a case involves a
34
     juvenile:
35
                 (1) At least sixteen (16) years old when he or she engages in
```

conduct that, if committed by an adult, would be any felony; or

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1
                 (2) Fourteen (14) or fifteen (15) years old when he or she
 2
     engages in conduct that, if committed by an adult, would be:
 3
                       (A) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
 4
                        (B) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
 5
                       (C) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
 6
                       (D) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
 7
                       (E) Rape, § 5-14-103;
8
                            Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
                       (F)
 9
                       (G) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201; or
10
                       (G)(H) Terroristic act, § 5-13-310.
11
12
           SECTION 37. Arkansas Code § 9-27-356(a) is amended to read as follows:
13
           (a) If a juvenile is an adjudicated delinquent for any of the
14
     following offenses, the court shall order a sex offender screening and risk
15
     assessment:
16
                 (1)
                       Rape, § 5-14-103;
17
                 (2) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
18
                 (3) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
19
                 \frac{(3)}{(4)} Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
20
                 \frac{(4)}{(5)} Incest, § 5-26-202; or
                 (5)(6) Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct for use in
21
22
     visual or print medium, § 5-27-303.
23
24
           SECTION 38. Arkansas Code § 9-27-357(a), concerning delinquent persons
25
     who are required to submit a deoxyribonucleic acid sample, is amended to read
     as follows:
26
27
           (a) A person who is adjudicated delinquent for the following offenses
28
     shall have a deoxyribonucleic acid sample drawn:
29
                 (1) Rape, § 5-14-103;
30
                 (2) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114;
31
                 (3) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
                 (3)(4) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
32
                 \frac{(4)}{(5)} Incest, § 5-26-202;
33
34
                 (5)(6) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
35
                 (6)(7) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
                 (7)(8) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
36
```

```
1
                 (8)(9) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
 2
                 (9)(10) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
                 (10)(11) Terroristic act, § 5-13-310; and
 3
 4
                 (11)(12) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement officer or an
 5
     employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y felony.
 6
 7
           SECTION 39. Arkansas Code § 9-27-501(a), concerning offenses that
8
     qualify for extended juvenile jurisdiction, is amended to read as follows:
           (a) The state may request an extended juvenile jurisdiction
9
10
     designation in a delinquency petition or file a separate motion if the:
11
                 (1) Juvenile, under thirteen (13) years of age at the time of
12
     the alleged offense, is charged with capital murder, § 5-10-101, or murder in
     the first degree, \S 5-10-102, or capital rape, \S 5-14-114, and the state has
13
14
     overcome presumptions of lack of fitness to proceed and lack of capacity as
15
     set forth in § 9-27-502;
16
                 (2)(A) Juvenile, thirteen (13) years of age at the time of the
17
     alleged offense, is charged with capital murder, § 5-10-101, or murder in the
18
     first degree, § 5-10-102, or capital rape, § 5-14-114.
19
                       (B) However, juveniles thirteen (13) years of age at the
20
     time of the alleged offense shall have an evaluation pursuant to § 9-27-502,
21
     and the burden will be upon the juvenile to establish lack of fitness to
22
     proceed and lack of capacity;
23
                 (3) Juvenile, fourteen (14) or fifteen (15) years of age at the
24
     time of the alleged offense, is charged with any of the following crimes:
25
                            Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
                       (A)
26
                       (B) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
27
                            Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
                       (C)
                            Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
28
                       (D)
29
                       (E)
                           Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
30
                            Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
                       (F)
31
                            Battery in the second degree in violation of § 5-13-
                       (G)
32
     202(a)(2), (3), or (4);
33
                       (H) Aggravated assault, § 5-13-204;
34
                            Terroristic act, § 5-13-310;
                       (I)
35
                            Rape, § 5-14-103;
                       (J)
36
                            Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
                       (K)
```

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1
                       (L) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
 2
                       (L)(M) First degree escape, § 5-54-110;
 3
                       (M)(N) Second degree escape, § 5-54-111;
 4
                       (N)(0) Criminal use of prohibited weapons, § 5-73-104;
 5
                       (0)(P) Possession of a handgun on school property, § 5-73-
 6
     119(b)(1)(A);
 7
                       (P)(Q) Unlawful discharge of a firearm from a vehicle, §
8
     5-74-107;
 9
                       (Q)(R) Any felony involving a firearm;
10
                       (R)(S) Soliciting or recruiting a minor to join or to
     remain a member of a criminal gang, organization, or enterprise, § 5-74-203;
11
12
     or
13
                       (S)(T) A felony attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to
14
     commit any of the following offenses:
                                  Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
15
                             (i)
16
                             (ii) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
17
                             (iii) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
18
                             (iv) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
19
                             (v) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
20
                             (vi) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-201;
21
                             (vii) Rape, § 5-14-103;
22
                             (viii) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
23
                             (ix) First degree escape, § 5-54-110; and
24
                             (ix)(x) Second degree escape, § 5-54-111; or
25
                 (4) Juvenile is at least sixteen (16) years of age when he or
26
     she engages in conduct that, if committed by an adult, would be a felony.
27
28
           SECTION 40. Arkansas Code § 9-27-502(b)(1) and (2), concerning
29
     juvenile competency and fitness determinations, are amended to read as
30
     follows:
31
           (b)(1)(A) For a juvenile under thirteen (13) years of age at the time
32
     of the alleged offense and who is charged with capital murder, § 5-10-101, or
     murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, there
33
34
     shall be a presumption that:
35
                                  The juvenile is unfit to proceed; and
                             (i)
                             (ii) He or she lacked capacity to:
36
```

| 1  | (a) Possess the necessary mental state  |
|----|---|
| 2  | required for the offense charged;   |
| 3  | (b) Conform his or her conduct to the   |
| 4  | requirements of law; and  |
| 5  | (c) Appreciate the criminality of his or her  |
| 6  | conduct.  |
| 7  | (B) The prosecution must overcome these presumptions by a   |
| 8  | preponderance of the evidence.  |
| 9  | (2)(A) For a juvenile under thirteen (13) years of age and who  |
| 10 | is charged with capital murder, $\S$ 5-10-101, $\Theta r$ murder in the first degree, $\S$                |
| 11 | 5-10-102, or capital rape, $\S$ 5-14-114, the court shall order an evaluation to                          |
| 12 | be performed in accordance with $\S$ 5-2-327 or $\S$ 5-2-328, or both.                                    |
| 13 | (B) Upon an order for evaluation, all proceedings shall be  |
| 14 | suspended and the period of delay until the juvenile is determined fit to                                 |
| 15 | proceed shall constitute an excluded period for the speedy trial provisions                               |
| 16 | of Rule 28 of the Arkansas Rules of Criminal Procedure.   |
| 17 |   |
| 18 | SECTION 41. Arkansas Code § 9-27-507(b)(2), concerning the extended                                       |
| 19 | juvenile jurisdiction court review hearing, is amended to read as follows:                                |
| 20 | (2)(A)(i) Exercise its discretion to impose the full range of   |
| 21 | adult sentencing available in the criminal division of circuit court,                                     |
| 22 | including probation, suspended imposition of sentence, and imprisonment.                                  |
| 23 | (ii) However, a sentence of imprisonment shall not  |
| 24 | exceed forty (40) years except for juveniles adjudicated for capital murder,                              |
| 25 | \$ 5-10-101, and murder in the first degree, $$$ 5-10-102, or capital rape, $$$ 5-                        |
| 26 | 14-114, who may be sentenced for any term, up to and including life.                                      |
| 27 | (B) Statutory provisions prohibiting or limiting probation  |
| 28 | or suspended imposition of sentence, parole, or post-release transfer for                                 |
| 29 | offenses when committed by an adult shall not apply to juveniles sentenced as                             |
| 30 | extended juvenile jurisdiction offenders.   |
| 31 | (C) A juvenile shall receive credit for time served in a  |
| 32 | juvenile detention facility or any juvenile facility.   |
| 33 | (D)(i) A court may not order an absolute release of an  |
| 34 | extended juvenile jurisdiction offender who has been adjudicated delinquent                               |
| 35 | for capital murder, $\S$ 5-10-101, $\frac{1}{9}$ murder in the first degree, $\S$ 5-10-102, $\frac{1}{9}$ |
| 36 | <u>capital rape</u> , § 5-14-114.   |

| 1  | (ii) If release is ordered, the court shall impose a                          |
|----|---|
| 2  | period of probation for not less than three (3) years.                        |
| 3  |   |
| 4  | SECTION 42. Arkansas Code § 9-27-507(e)(4) and (5), concerning the            |
| 5  | extended juvenile jurisdiction court review hearing, are amended to read as   |
| 6  | follows:  |
| 7  | (4)(A) Following a hearing, the court may enter any of the                    |
| 8  | following dispositions:   |
| 9  | (i) Release the juvenile;   |
| 10 | (ii) Amend or add any juvenile disposition; and                               |
| 11 | (iii)(a) Exercise its discretion to impose the                                |
| 12 | full range of sentencing available in circuit court, including probation,     |
| 13 | suspended imposition of sentence, and imprisonment.                           |
| 14 | (b) A sentence of imprisonment shall not                                      |
| 15 | exceed forty (40) years, except juveniles adjudicated for capital murder, §   |
| 16 | 5-10-101, and murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or capital rape, § 5-   |
| 17 | 14-114, may be sentenced for any term, up to and including life.              |
| 18 | (B) Statutory provisions prohibiting or limiting probation                    |
| 19 | or suspended imposition of sentence, parole, or post-release transfer for     |
| 20 | offenses when committed by an adult shall not apply to juveniles sentenced as |
| 21 | extended juvenile jurisdiction offenders.                                     |
| 22 | (C) A juvenile shall receive credit for time served in a                      |
| 23 | juvenile detention or any juvenile facility.                                  |
| 24 | (D)(i) A court may not order an absolute release of an                        |
| 25 | extended juvenile jurisdiction offender who has been adjudicated delinquent   |
| 26 | for capital murder, § 5-10-101, or murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or |
| 27 | <u>capital rape, § 5-14-114</u> .   |
| 28 | (ii) If release is ordered, the court shall impose a                          |
| 29 | period of probation for not less than three (3) years.                        |
| 30 | (5)(A) A juvenile committed to the Division of Youth Services                 |
| 31 | under extended juvenile jurisdiction shall not remain in the physical custody |
| 32 | of the division beyond the date of his or her twenty-first birthday, even if  |
| 33 | the court fails to provide a hearing before the release.                      |
| 34 | (B) If a court order imposing an adult sentence or                            |
| 35 | granting the absolute release of a juvenile is not entered on or before the   |

juvenile's twenty-first birthday, the division shall release the juvenile

```
1
     from its custody.
 2
                       (C) Nothing in this subdivision (e)(5) shall limit the
 3
     court's jurisdiction to impose a period of probation on offenders adjudicated
 4
     delinquent for capital murder, § 5-10-101, or murder in the first degree, §
     5-10-102, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, as required by subdivision (b)(2)(D)
 5
 6
     of this section.
 7
8
           SECTION 43. Arkansas Code § 9-27-510(c)(1)(B), concerning juveniles
9
     who are subject to parole or post-release supervision, is amended to read as
     follows:
10
11
           (B)
                Juveniles adjudicated for capital murder, § 5-10-101, or murder in
12
     the first degree, § 5-10-102, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, are subject to
13
     parole or post-release supervision.
14
           SECTION 44. Arkansas Code § 9-28-409(e)(2), concerning disqualifying
15
16
     offenses for a person who undergoes a criminal record and background check
17
     under the Child Welfare Agency Licensing Act, is amended to read as follows:
18
                 (2) A person who is required to have a criminal records check
19
     under subdivision (b)(l) or subdivision (c)(l) of this section shall be
20
     absolutely and permanently prohibited from having direct and unsupervised
21
     contact with a child in the care of a child welfare agency if that person has
22
     pleaded guilty or nolo contendere to or been found guilty of any of the
23
     following offenses by any court in the State of Arkansas, of a similar
24
     offense in a court of another state, or of a similar offense by a federal
25
     court, unless the conviction is vacated or reversed:
26
                       (A) Abuse of an endangered or impaired person, if felony,
27
     § 5-28-103;
                       (B) Arson, § 5-38-301;
28
29
                       (C)
                            Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
30
                       (D)
                            Endangering the welfare of an incompetent person in
31
     the first degree, § 5-27-201;
32
                            Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;
                       (E)
                            Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;
33
                       (F)
34
                            Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;
                       (G)
35
                            Rape, § 5-14-103;
                       (H)
```

(I) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;

```
1
                       (J) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
 2
                       (J)(K) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
 3
                       (K)(L) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement officer
 4
     or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y felony;
 5
     and
 6
                       (L)(M) Trafficking of persons, § 5-18-103.
 7
8
           SECTION 45. Arkansas Code § 11-5-115(a)(1), concerning the offenses
9
     that may be grounds for a civil action concerning workplace violence and
10
     working conditions, is amended to read as follows:
11
                 (1) Suffered unlawful violence by an individual as defined by §
12
     5-13-310, terroristic act; § 5-14-103, rape; § 5-14-114, capital rape; §§ 5-
13
     13-201 - 5-13-203, battery; §§ 5-26-301 - 5-26-309, domestic battering and
14
     assault on a family or household member; or a crime of violence as defined by
15
     § 5-73-202(1);
16
17
           SECTION 46. Arkansas Code § 12-12-104(f)(2), concerning the definition
18
     of "sex offense", is amended to read as follows:
19
                 (2) "Sex offense" means:
20
                       (A) Rape, § 5-14-103;
21
                            Sexual indecency with a child, § 5-14-110, if the
22
     offense is a felony;
23
                       (C)
                           Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
24
                       (D) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
25
                       (D)(E) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
                       (E)(F) Sexual assault in the third degree, § 5-14-126;
26
27
                       (F)(G) Sexual assault in the fourth degree, § 5-14-127;
28
                       (G)(H) Incest, § 5-26-202;
29
                       (H)(I) Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct for
30
     use in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;
31
                       (I)(J) Transportation of minors for prohibited sexual
32
     conduct, § 5-27-305;
33
                       (J)(K) Employing or consenting to use of child in sexual
     performance, § 5-27-402;
34
35
                       (K)(L) Producing, directing, or promoting a sexual
36
     performance by a child, § 5-27-403;
```

```
1
                       (L)(M) Possession or use of child sexual abuse material, §
 2
     5-27-603:
 3
                       (M)(N)
                              Computer exploitation of a child in the first
 4
     degree, § 5-27-605(a);
 5
                       (N)(0) Promoting prostitution in the first degree, § 5-70-
 6
     104;
 7
                       (0)(P) Stalking, § 5-71-229;
8
                       (P)(Q) An attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit
9
     any of the offenses enumerated in this subdivision (f)(2);
10
                       (Q)(R) A violation of any former law of this state that is
     substantially equivalent to any of the offenses enumerated in this
11
12
     subdivision (f)(2); or
13
                       (R)(S) Sexual extortion, § 5-14-113; and
14
15
           SECTION 47. Arkansas Code § 12-12-313(e), concerning video testimony
16
     of State Crime Laboratory witnesses, is amended to read as follows:
17
           (e) Except trials in which the defendant is charged with capital
18
     murder, § 5-10-101, or murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or capital
19
     rape, § 5-14-114, in all criminal trials upon motion of the prosecutor the
20
     court may allow the prosecutor to present the testimony of the appropriate
21
     analyst by contemporaneous transmission from a laboratory facility via two-
22
     way closed-circuit or satellite-transmitted television which shall allow the
23
     examination and cross-examination of the analyst to proceed as though the
24
     analyst were testifying in the courtroom:
25
                 (1) After notice to the defendant;
26
                 (2) Upon proper showing of good cause and sufficient safeguards
27
     to satisfy all state and federal constitutional requirements of oath,
28
     confrontation, cross-examination, and observation of the witness's demeanor
29
     and testimony by the defendant, the court, and the jury; and
30
                 (3) Absent a showing of prejudice by the defendant.
31
32
           SECTION 48. Arkansas Code § 12-12-903(13)(A)(i), concerning the
33
     definition of "sex offense" for purposes of the requirement to retain
34
     physical evidence in certain prosecutions under the Sex Offender Registration
35
     Act of 1997, is amended to read as follows:
```

The following offenses:

(i)

```
1
                                    (a) Rape, § 5-14-103;
 2
                                         Sexual indecency with a child, § 5-14-110,
                                    (b)
 3
     if the offense is a felony;
 4
                                    (c) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114;
 5
                                    (d) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-
 6
     14-124;
 7
                                    (d)(e) Sexual assault in the second degree, §
8
     5-14-125;
9
                                    (e)(f) Sexual assault in the third degree, §
10
     5-14-126;
11
                                    (f)(g) Sexual assault in the fourth degree, §
12
     5-14-127;
13
                                    (g)(h) Incest, § 5-26-202;
14
                                    (h)(i) Engaging children in sexually explicit
15
     conduct for use in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;
16
                                    (i)(j) Transportation of minors for prohibited
17
     sexual conduct, § 5-27-305;
18
                                    (j)(k) Employing or consenting to the use of a
19
     child in a sexual performance, § 5-27-402;
20
                                    (k)(1) Pandering or possessing visual or print
21
     medium depicting sexually explicit conduct involving a child, § 5-27-304;
22
                                    (1)(m) Producing, directing, or promoting a
23
     sexual performance by a child, § 5-27-403;
24
                                    (m)(n) Promoting prostitution in the first
25
     degree, § 5-70-104;
26
                                    \frac{\text{(n)}(\text{o})}{\text{(o)}} Stalking, § 5-71-229, when ordered by
27
     the sentencing court to register as a sex offender;
28
                                    (o)(p) Indecent exposure, § 5-14-112, if a
29
     felony level offense;
30
                                    (p)(q) Exposing another person to human
31
     immunodeficiency virus, § 5-14-123, when ordered by the sentencing court to
32
     register as a sex offender;
33
                                    \frac{(q)(r)}{(r)} Kidnapping pursuant to § 5-11-102(a),
34
     when the victim is a minor and the offender is not the parent of the victim;
35
                                    (r)(s) False imprisonment in the first degree
36
     and false imprisonment in the second degree, §§ 5-11-103 and 5-11-104, when
```

```
1
     the victim is a minor and the offender is not the parent of the victim;
 2
                                   (s)(t) Permitting abuse of a minor, § 5-27-
 3
     221, if the abuse of the minor consisted of sexual intercourse, deviant
 4
     sexual activity, or sexual contact;
                                   (t)(u) Possession or use of child sexual abuse
 5
 6
    material, § 5-27-603;
 7
                                   (u)(v) Computer exploitation of a child, § 5-
8
     27-605;
9
                                   (v)(w) Permanent detention or restraint, § 5-
10
     11-106, when the offender is not the parent of the victim;
11
                                   \frac{(w)(x)}{(x)} Distributing, possessing, or viewing of
12
    matter depicting sexually explicit conduct involving a child, § 5-27-602;
13
                                   (x)(y) Internet stalking of a child, § 5-27-
14
     306;
15
                                   \frac{(y)(z)}{(z)} Crime of video voyeurism, § 5-16-101,
16
     if a felony level offense;
17
                                   (z)(aa) Voyeurism, § 5-16-102, if a felony
18
     level offense;
19
                                   (aa)(bb) Any felony-homicide offense under §
20
     5-10-101, § 5-10-102, or § 5-10-104 if the underlying felony is an offense
     listed in this subdivision (13)(A)(i);
21
22
                                   (bb)(cc) Sexually grooming a child, § 5-27-
23
     307;
24
                                   (cc)(dd) Trafficking of persons under § 5-18-
25
     103(a)(4);
26
                                   (dd)(ee) Patronizing a victim of human
27
     trafficking, § 5-18-104; and
28
                                   (ee)(ff) Sexual extortion, § 5-14-113;
29
           SECTION 49. Arkansas Code § 12-12-919(a), concerning lifetime
30
31
     registration for a sex offender is amended to read as follows:
32
           (a) Lifetime registration is required for a sex offender who:
33
                 (1) Was found to have committed an aggravated sex offense;
34
                 (2) Was determined by the court to be or assessed as a Level 4
35
     sexually dangerous person;
36
                 (3) Has pleaded guilty or nolo contendere to or been found
```

1 guilty of a second or subsequent sex offense under a separate case number, 2 not multiple counts on the same charge; (4) Was convicted of rape by forcible compulsion, § 5-14-3 4 103(a)(1), capital rape, § 5-14-114, or other substantially similar offense 5 in another jurisdiction; or 6 (5) Has pleaded guilty or nolo contendere to or been found 7 guilty of failing to comply with registration and reporting requirements 8 under § 12-12-904 three (3) or more times. 9 10 SECTION 50. Arkansas Code § 13-4-409(c)(1), concerning which items 11 relating to criminal investigations should be retained by a sheriff's office 12 for ninety-nine (99) years, is amended to read as follows: 13 (c)(1) An item relating to the investigation of any of the following 14 crimes shall be retained for ninety-nine (99) years: (A) Capital murder, § 5-10-101; 15 16 (B) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102; 17 (C) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103; 18 (D) Rape, § 5-14-103; 19 (E) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114; 20 (F) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124; and 21 (F)(G) Arson, § 5-38-301. 22 23 SECTION 51. Arkansas Code § 16-33-305, resulting from Initiated Act 3 24 of 1936, is amended to read as follows: 25 16-33-305. Challenge to trial jurors - Individual juror - Peremptory. (a) The state shall be entitled to ten (10) peremptory challenges in 26 27 prosecutions for capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital 28 rape, § 5-14-114, to six (6) peremptory challenges in prosecutions for all 29 other felonies, and to three (3) peremptory challenges in prosecutions for 30 misdemeanors. 31 (b) The defendant shall be entitled to twelve (12) peremptory 32 challenges in prosecutions for capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-33 201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, to eight (8) peremptory challenges in 34 prosecutions for all other felonies, and to three (3) peremptory challenges 35 in prosecutions for misdemeanors.

1 SECTION 52. Arkansas Code § 16-42-103(d), concerning the definition of 2 "sexual assault" as it pertains to admissibility of evidence of similar crimes in sexual assault cases, is amended to read as follows: 3 (d) For purposes of this section, the term "sexual assault" includes 4 5 the following offenses: 6 (1) Rape, § 5-14-103; 7 (2) Capital rape, § 5-14-114; 8 (3) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124; and 9 (3)(4) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125. 10 SECTION 53. Arkansas Code § 16-80-104(a), concerning comprehensive 11 12 mental health evaluation for juvenile offenders, is amended to read as 13 follows: 14 If a comprehensive mental health evaluation is not performed at 15 the request of the minor convicted of capital murder, § 5-10-101, capital 16 rape, § 5-14-114, or murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, before his or 17 her trial or before he or she is sentenced, the circuit court shall ensure 18 that a comprehensive mental health evaluation is conducted on the minor by an 19 adolescent mental health professional licensed in the state before the 20 minor's entry into the Division of Correction for a sentence of life 21 imprisonment. 22 23 SECTION 54. Arkansas Code § 16-87-205(c)(1), concerning capital, 24 conflicts, and appellate office, is amended to read as follows: 25 (c)(l)(A)(i) The Arkansas Public Defender Commission shall be 26 appointed by the trial court in the following situation: 27 (A)(i) In capital murder cases a case involving capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, in 28 which the death penalty is sought if a conflict of interest is determined by 29 the court to exist between the trial public defender's office and the 30 31 indigent person or if for any other reason the court determines that the 32 trial public defender cannot or should not represent the indigent person. 33 (ii) The representation may be in conjunction with 34 appointed private attorneys. 35 (iii) (B) In capital murder cases, a case involving 36 capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114,

1 unless the prosecuting attorney informs the circuit court at the arraignment 2 of the defendant that the death penalty will not be sought, it shall be 3 presumed for purposes of this section that the death penalty will be sought. 4  $\frac{(iv)(a)}{(C)(i)}$  The executive director may assign the 5 Capital, Conflicts, and Appellate Office, a trial public defender from 6 another area, a private attorney whose name appears on a list of attorneys 7 maintained by the commission, or a combination of private and public defender 8 attorneys to represent the indigent person. 9 (b)(ii) The executive director shall notify 10 the trial court of the assignment and an order reflecting the assignment

11 12 shall be entered.

- 13 SECTION 55. Arkansas Code § 16-87-212(c) is amended to read as follows:
- (c) At the discretion of the commission, expenses in a case involving capital murder eases, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-17 14-114, and all proceedings under the Arkansas Rules of Criminal Procedure, Rule 37.5, shall be paid entirely by the commission.

19

23

2425

- SECTION 56. Arkansas Code § 16-87-218(c)(1) and (2), concerning the costs for legal services provided by the Arkansas Public Defender Commission, are amended to read as follows:
  - (1) Capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, in which the death penalty was given, including any appeal and post-conviction remedy, twelve thousand five hundred dollars (\$12,500);
- 26 (2) Capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital
  27 rape, § 5-14-114, in which the death penalty was not given, murder in the
  28 first degree, § 5-10-102, or Class Y felony:
  - (A) For an early disposition, five hundred dollars (\$500);
- 30 (B) For a negotiated plea or disposition before trial, two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500); or
- 32 (C) For a trial or an extended matter, seven thousand five 33 hundred dollars (\$7,500);

3435

36

29

SECTION 57. Arkansas Code § 16-90-803(b)(2)(C)(iii)(a), concerning the calculation of prior offenses as it pertains to the voluntary presumptive

```
1
     standards under the sentencing guidelines, is amended to read as follows:
 2
                                   (a) Each adjudication is worth one-quarter
 3
     (0.25) point, except for offenses adjudicated as delinquent which if
 4
     committed by an adult are worth one (1) point and would have constituted:
 5
                                         (1)
                                              Capital murder, § 5-10-101;
 6
                                         (2) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-
 7
     102;
8
                                              Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-
                                         (3)
 9
     103;
10
                                         (4)
                                              Kidnapping in the first degree, § 5-
11
     11-102;
12
                                         (5) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
13
                                         (6) Rape, § 5-14-103;
                                         (7) <u>Capital rape</u>, § 5-14-114;
14
15
                                         (8) Battery in the first degree, § 5-13-
16
     201; or
17
                                         (8)(9) Aggravated assault upon a law
18
     enforcement officer or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if
19
     a Class Y felony.
20
21
           SECTION 58. Arkansas Code § 16-90-803(b)(5), concerning voluntary
22
     presumptive standards in sentencing, is amended to read as follows:
23
                 (5) Capital murder, § 5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, and capital
24
     rape, § 5-14-114, are is excluded from the sentencing standards and is are
25
     subject to the procedures in § 5-4-601 et seq.
26
27
           SECTION 59. Arkansas Code § 16-90-1101(6), concerning the definition
28
     of "sex offense" in the Rights of Victims of Crime subchapter, is amended to
29
     read as follows:
                      "Sex offense" means:
30
                 (6)
31
                            Rape, § 5-14-103;
                       (A)
32
                            Sexual indecency with a child, § 5-14-110, if the
     offense is a felony;
33
34
                       (C) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
35
                       (D) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;
36
                       (D)(E) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;
```

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1
                       (E)(F) Sexual assault in the third degree, § 5-14-126;
                       (F)(G) Sexual assault in the fourth degree, § 5-14-127;
 2
 3
                       (G)(H) Incest, § 5-26-202;
 4
                       (H)(I) Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct for
 5
     use in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;
 6
                       (I)(J) Transportation of minors for prohibited sexual
 7
     conduct, § 5-27-305;
                       (J) (K) Employing or consenting to use of a child in sexual
8
9
     performance, § 5-27-402;
10
                       (K)(L) Producing, directing, or promoting a sexual
     performance by a child, § 5-27-403;
11
12
                       (L)(M) Possession or use of child sexual abuse material, §
13
     5-27-603;
14
                       (M) (N) Computer exploitation of a child in the first
15
     degree, § 5-27-605(a);
16
                       (N)(0) Promoting prostitution in the first degree, § 5-70-
17
     104;
18
                       (0)(P) Stalking, § 5-71-229;
19
                       (P)(Q) An attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit
20
     any of the offenses enumerated in this subdivision (6);
21
                       (Q)(R) An adjudication of guilt for an offense of the law
22
     of another state, for a federal offense, or for a military offense, which is
23
     substantially equivalent to any of the offenses enumerated in this
24
     subdivision (6);
25
                       (R)(S) A violation of any former law of this state that is
     substantially equivalent to any of the offenses enumerated in this
26
27
     subdivision (6); or
28
                       (S)(T) Sexual extortion, § 5-14-113;
29
30
           SECTION 60. Arkansas Code § 16-91-110(b)(2), concerning bail bonds, is
31
     amended to read as follows:
32
                 (2) When a criminal defendant has been found guilty of or
33
     pleaded guilty or nolo contendere to a criminal offense of capital murder, §
     5-10-101, treason, § 5-51-201, or capital rape, § 5-14-114, the court shall
34
35
     not release the defendant on bail or otherwise pending appeal or for any
36
     reason.
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| 1  |  |
|----|--|
| 2  | SECTION 61. Arkansas Code § 16-91-202(e)(2)(A), concerning the               |
| 3  | qualifications of defense counsel in a capital case, is amended to read as   |
| 4  | follows:   |
| 5  | (2)(A) In all such cases, the attorney shall have been admitted              |
| 6  | to practice law for not less than five (5) years and shall have had no fewer |
| 7  | than three (3) years' experience in the actual handling of capital murder,   |
| 8  | capital rape, or treason prosecutions or capital murder post-conviction      |
| 9  | proceedings challenging capital murder, treason, or capital rape convictions |
| 10 | in Arkansas courts.  |
| 11 |  |
| 12 | SECTION 62. Arkansas Code § 16-93-204(d)(2)(A), concerning executive         |
| 13 | clemency, is amended to read as follows:                                     |
| 14 | (2)(A) Before considering an application for a pardon or                     |
| 15 | recommending a commutation of sentence of a person who was convicted of      |
| 16 | capital murder, § 5-10-101, capital rape, § 5-14-114, or a Class Y felony,   |
| 17 | Class A felony, or Class B felony, the board shall notify the victim of the  |
| 18 | crime or the victim's next of kin, if he or she files a request for notice   |
| 19 | with the prosecuting attorney.   |
| 20 |  |
| 21 | SECTION 63. Arkansas Code § 16-93-207(d)(1)(B), concerning                   |
| 22 | applications for pardon, commutation of sentence, and remission of fines and |
| 23 | forfeitures, is amended to read as follows:                                  |
| 24 | (B) Nine (9) years from the date of the denial if the                        |
| 25 | applicant is serving a sentence of life without parole for capital murder, § |
| 26 | 5-10-101 <u>, or capital rape, § 5-14-114</u> .                              |
| 27 |  |
| 28 | SECTION 64. Arkansas Code § 16-93-615(b)(1)(A), concerning the               |
| 29 | offenses for which transfer is discretionary, is amended to read as follows: |
| 30 | (A) Unless the offense is listed under $\S 16-93-612(e)(1)$ ,                |
| 31 | the following offenses:  |
| 32 | (i) Capital murder, § 5-10-101, or attempted capital                         |
| 33 | murder;  |
| 34 | (ii) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102, or                              |
| 35 | attempted murder in the first degree;  |
| 36 | (iii) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;                               |

| 1  | (iv) Manslaughter, § 5-10-104;  |
|----|---|
| 2  | (v) Negligent homicide, § 5-10-105; or  |
| 3  | (vi) <u>Capital rape, § 5-14-114; or</u>                                      |
| 4  | (vii) An offense under § 5-54-201 et seq.;                                    |
| 5  |   |
| 6  | SECTION 65. Arkansas Code § 16-93-621(a)(3), concerning credit for            |
| 7  | meritorious good time for juvenile offenders under the Fair Sentencing of     |
| 8  | Minors Act of 2017, is amended to read as follows:                            |
| 9  | (3) Credit for meritorious good time or earned release credits                |
| 10 | shall not be applied to calculations of time served under this subsection for |
| 11 | minors convicted and sentenced for capital murder, § 5-10-101(c), capital     |
| 12 | rape, § 5-14-114, or treason, § 5-51-201, or when a life sentence is imposed  |
| 13 | for murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102.                                   |
| 14 |   |
| 15 | SECTION 66. Arkansas Code § 16-93-702(b), concerning notifying victims        |
| 16 | of parole hearings for prisoners convicted of certain offenses, is amended to |
| 17 | read as follows:  |
| 18 | (b) If the person whose parole is being considered by the board was           |
| 19 | convicted of capital murder, § 5-10-101, capital rape, § 5-14-114, or of a    |
| 20 | Class Y felony, Class A felony, or Class B felony, or any violent or sexual   |
| 21 | offense, the board shall also notify the victim of the crime, or the victim's |
| 22 | next of kin, of the parole hearing and shall solicit written or oral          |
| 23 | recommendations of the victim or the victim's next of kin regarding the       |
| 24 | granting of the parole, unless the prosecuting attorney has notified the      |
| 25 | board at the time of commitment of the prisoner that the victim or the        |
| 26 | victim's next of kin does not want to be notified of future parole hearings.  |
| 27 |   |
| 28 | SECTION 67. Arkansas Code § 16-93-1802(1)(B), concerning felonies for         |
| 29 | which a prisoner is ineligible to receive earned release credits, is amended  |
| 30 | to read as follows:   |
| 31 | (B) "Felony ineligible to receive earned release credits"                     |
| 32 | includes only the following felony offenses, or an attempt, solicitation, or  |
| 33 | conspiracy to commit one (1) of the following felony offenses:                |
| 34 | (i) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;   |
| 35 | (ii) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;                                  |
| 36 | (iii) Aggravated death by delivery, § 5-10-202;                               |

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1
                             (iv) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102, if a Class Y felony;
                             (v) Aggravated robbery, § 5-12-103;
 2
 3
                             (vi) Rape, § 5-14-103;
 4
                             (vii) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;
 5
                             (viii) Trafficking of persons, § 5-18-103;
 6
                             (viii) (ix) Engaging children in sexually explicit
 7
     conduct for use in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;
8
                             (ix)(x) Pandering or possessing visual or print
9
     medium depicting sexually explicit conduct involving a child, § 5-27-304;
10
                             (x) (xi) Transportation of minors for prohibited
     sexual conduct, § 5-27-305;
11
12
                             (xi) (xii) Internet stalking of a child, § 5-27-306;
13
                             (xiii) (xiii) Sexually grooming a child, § 5-27-307,
14
     if a felony offense;
15
                             (xiii) (xiv) Producing, directing, or promoting a
16
     sexual performance by a child, § 5-27-403;
17
                             (xiv)(xv) Computer exploitation of a child, § 5-27-
18
     605;
19
                             (xv)(xvi) Causing a catastrophe, § 5-38-202(a);
20
                             (xvi) (xvii) Aggravated residential burglary, § 5-39-
21
     204, if a Class Y felony;
22
                             (xvii) (xviii) Treason, § 5-51-201;
23
                             (xviii)(xix) Fleeing, § 5-54-125, if a Class B
24
     felony;
25
                             (xix)(xx) Predatory marketing of fentanyl to minors,
26
     \S 5-64-421(i); and
27
                             (xx)(xxi) Possession of firearms by certain persons,
     § 5-73-103, if a Class B felony; and
28
29
30
           SECTION 68. Arkansas Code § 16-118-118(a)(3), concerning the
31
     definition of "sexual abuse" and the acts that constitute "sexual abuse" in
32
     relation to civil actions for vulnerable victims of sexual abuse, is amended
     to read as follows:
33
34
                 (3) "Sexual abuse" means the commission of one (1) or more of
35
     the following acts or offenses:
36
                       (A) Rape, § 5-14-103;
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| 1  | (B) <u>Capital rape</u> , § 5-14-114;   |
|----|---|
| 2  | (C) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;                           |
| 3  | (C)(D) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;                       |
| 4  | (D)(E) Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct for                     |
| 5  | use in a visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;                                  |
| 6  | $\frac{(E)}{(F)}$ Transportation of minors for prohibited sexual              |
| 7  | conduct, § 5-27-305;  |
| 8  | $\frac{(F)(G)}{(G)}$ Use of children in sexual performances, § 5-27-401       |
| 9  | et seq.;  |
| 10 | (G)(H) Unlawful sexual contact with a vulnerable victim;                      |
| 11 | and   |
| 12 | $\frac{\text{(H)}(I)}{\text{(I)}}$ Unlawful sexually explicit conduct with a  |
| 13 | vulnerable victim;  |
| 14 |   |
| 15 | SECTION 69. Arkansas Code § 17-3-102(a)(15), concerning disqualifying         |
| 16 | offenses for the purpose of a background check under professional and         |
| 17 | occupational licensing, is amended to read as follows:                        |
| 18 | (15) Rape as prohibited in § 5-14-103 or capital rape as                      |
| 19 | prohibited in § 5-14-114;   |
| 20 |   |
| 21 | SECTION 70. Arkansas Code § 17-3-102(e)(5), concerning the inclusion          |
| 22 | of rape as a disqualifying offense for the purposes of a background check     |
| 23 | under professional and occupational licensing, is amended to read as follows: |
| 24 | (5) Rape as prohibited in § 5-14-103 or capital rape as                       |
| 25 | prohibited in § 5-14-114;   |
| 26 |   |
| 27 | SECTION 71. Arkansas Code § 17-17-312(f)(15), concerning the inclusion        |
| 28 | of rape as a disqualifying offense for the purposes of a background check     |
| 29 | under auctioneer licensing, is amended to read as follows:                    |
| 30 | (15) Rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-103, or capital rape, as                   |
| 31 | prohibited in § 5-14-114;   |
| 32 |   |
| 33 | SECTION 72. Arkansas Code § 18-16-112(a)(4)(A), concerning the                |
| 34 | definition of "sex crime" as it pertains to protection for victims of         |
| 35 | domestic abuse in landlord tenant law, is amended to add an additional        |
| 36 | subdivision to read as follows:   |

| 1  | (xxiii) Capital rape, § 5-14-114;   |
|----|---|
| 2  |   |
| 3  | SECTION 73. Arkansas Code § 20-13-1106(a)(1)(N), concerning the               |
| 4  | inclusion of rape as a disqualifying offense for the purposes of a background |
| 5  | check under emergency medical services licensing, is amended to read as       |
| 6  | follows:  |
| 7  | (N) Rape as prohibited in § 5-14-103 or capital rape as                       |
| 8  | prohibited in § 5-14-114;   |
| 9  |   |
| 10 | SECTION 74. Arkansas Code § 20-38-105(c)(2)(A), concerning                    |
| 11 | disqualifying offenses for the purposes of a background check under health    |
| 12 | and safety licensing for a medical services provider, is amended to read as   |
| 13 | follows:  |
| 14 | (A) Any of the following offenses by any court in the                         |
| 15 | State of Arkansas:  |
| 16 | (i) Capital murder, § 5-10-101;   |
| 17 | (ii) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102;                                  |
| 18 | (iii) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103;                                |
| 19 | (iv) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102;  |
| 20 | (v) Rape, § 5-14-103;   |
| 21 | (vi) <u>Capital rape, § 5-14-114;</u>   |
| 22 | (vii) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-                             |
| 23 | 124;  |
| 24 | (vii)(viii) Sexual assault in the second degree, §                            |
| 25 | 5-14-125;   |
| 26 | (viii)(ix) Endangering the welfare of an incompetent                          |
| 27 | person in the first degree, § 5-27-201;                                       |
| 28 | $\frac{(ix)(x)}{(x)}$ Abuse of an endangered or impaired person, §            |
| 29 | 5-28-103, if it is a felony;  |
| 30 | (x)(xi) Arson, § 5-38-301;  |
| 31 | (xi)(xii) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement                           |
| 32 | officer or an employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y   |
| 33 | felony; and   |
| 34 | (xii)(xiii) Sexual extortion, § 5-14-113;                                     |
| 35 |   |
| 36 | SECTION 75. Arkansas Code § 21-15-102(f)(14), concerning the inclusion        |

1 of rape as a disqualifying offense for the purposes of a background check for 2 a position involving direct contact with children and persons with mental 3 illness or a developmental disability, is amended to read as follows: 4 (14) Rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-103, or capital rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-114; 5 6 7 SECTION 76. Arkansas Code § 21-15-102(g)(2)(D), concerning the 8 inclusion of rape as a disqualifying offense for the purposes of a background 9 check for a position involving direct contact with children and persons with 10 mental illness or a developmental disability, is amended to read as follows: (D) Rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-103, or capital rape, as 11 12 prohibited in § 5-14-114; 13 14 SECTION 77. Arkansas Code § 21-15-103(g)(14), concerning the inclusion 15 of rape as a disqualifying offense for the purposes of a background check for 16 a designated position in a state agency, is amended to read as follows: 17 (14) Rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-103, or capital rape, as 18 prohibited in § 5-14-114; 19 20 SECTION 78. Arkansas Code § 21-15-103(h)(2)(D), concerning the 21 inclusion of rape as an offense for which expungement shall not be considered 22 a conviction for the purposes of a background check for a designated position 23 in a state agency, is amended to read as follows: 24 (D) Rape, as prohibited in § 5-14-103, or capital rape, as 25 prohibited in § 5-14-114; 26 27 SECTION 79. Arkansas Code § 21-15-104(c), concerning offenses that may 28 not be waived by the director of a state agency for the purposes of a 29 background check, is amended to read as follows: (c) Because of the serious nature of the offenses and the close 30 31 relationship to the type of work that is to be performed, the following offenses may not be waived by the director of a state agency: 32 (1) Capital murder, § 5-10-101; 33 34 (2) Murder in the first degree, § 5-10-102; 35 (3) Murder in the second degree, § 5-10-103; (4) Kidnapping, § 5-11-102; 36

| 1  | (5) Rape, § 5-14-103;   |
|----|---|
| 2  | (6) <u>Capital rape, § 5-14-114;</u>  |
| 3  | (7) Sexual assault in the first degree, § 5-14-124;                             |
| 4  | (7)(8) Sexual assault in the second degree, § 5-14-125;                         |
| 5  | (8)(9) Sexual indecency with a child, § 5-14-110, if the offense                |
| 6  | is a felony;  |
| 7  | (9)(10) Endangering the welfare of an incompetent person in the                 |
| 8  | first degree, § 5-27-201;   |
| 9  | (10)(11) Endangering the welfare of a minor in the first degree,                |
| 10 | § 5-27-205;   |
| 11 | $\frac{(11)(12)}{(12)}$ Engaging children in sexually explicit conduct for use  |
| 12 | in visual or print medium, § 5-27-303;  |
| 13 | (12)(13) Pandering or possessing visual or print medium                         |
| 14 | depicting sexually explicit conduct involving a child, § 5-27-304;              |
| 15 | $\frac{(13)(14)}{(14)}$ Transportation of minors for prohibited sexual conduct, |
| 16 | § 5-27-305;   |
| 17 | $\frac{(14)(15)}{(15)}$ Employing or consenting to the use of a child in a      |
| 18 | sexual performance, § 5-27-402;   |
| 19 | (15)(16) Producing, directing, or promoting a sexual performance                |
| 20 | by a child, § 5-27-403;   |
| 21 | $\frac{(16)(17)}{(17)}$ Adult abuse that constitutes a felony, § 5-28-103;      |
| 22 | <del>(17)</del> (18) Arson, § 5-38-301;   |
| 23 | $\frac{(18)(19)}{(19)}$ Possession or use of child sexual abuse material, § 5-  |
| 24 | 27-603;   |
| 25 | $\frac{(19)(20)}{(20)}$ Computer exploitation of a child in the first degree, § |
| 26 | 5-27-605;   |
| 27 | (20)(21) Aggravated assault upon a law enforcement officer or an                |
| 28 | employee of a correctional facility, § 5-13-211, if a Class Y felony; and       |
| 29 | (21)(22) Sexual extortion, § 5-14-113.  |
| 30 |   |
| 31 |   |
| 32 | APPROVED: 4/16/25   |
| 33 |   |
| 34 |   |
| 35 |   |
| 36 |   |